

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)

<b><u>Afghanistan</u></b>		Ketobemidone	1
Codeine	10 000	Methadone	100 000
Dextropropoxyphene	10 000	Morphine	1 550 000
Diphenoxylate	1 000	Nicomorphine	1
Fentanyl	3	Normethadone	1
Methadone	20 000	Opium	10
Morphine	2 000	Oxycodone	40 000
Pethidine	10 000	Pethidine	50 000
Pholcodine	1 000	Phenoperidine	1
<b><u>Albania</u></b>		Pholcodine	1
Codeine	70 000	Piritramide	1
Fentanyl	170	Remifentanil	16 000
Methadone	7 000	Sufentanil	200
Morphine	6 000	Thebaine	68 000
Oxycodone	2 000	Tilidine	1
Pethidine	2 700	<b><u>Armenia</u></b>	
Pholcodine	1 500	Codeine	3 000
Remifentanil	9	Fentanyl	40
Sufentanil	1	Methadone	12 000
<b><u>Algeria</u></b>		Morphine	6 500
Alfentanil	350	Thebaine	15
Codeine	1 000 000	Trimeperidine	1 500
Etorphine	1	<b><u>Aruba*</u></b>	
Fentanyl	500	Alfentanil	3
Methadone	3 650	Bezitramide	1
Morphine	9 000	Cocaine	70
Oxycodone	2 000	Codeine	85
Pethidine	3 000	Dextromoramide	1
Pholcodine	1 500 000	Dextropropoxyphene	85
Remifentanil	1	Fentanyl	200
Sufentanil	30	Hydrocodone	2
<b><u>Andorra</u></b>		Methadone	150
Cannabis	2 000	Morphine	540
Fentanyl	100	Opium	450
Methadone	1 000	Oxycodone	126
Morphine	500	Pethidine	404
Oxycodone	2 000	Piritramide	124
Pethidine	500	Remifentanil	19
Remifentanil	4	<b><u>Ascension Island</u></b>	
<b><u>Angola*</u></b>		Alfentanil	1
Alfentanil	1	Fentanyl	1
Codeine	22 500	Morphine	1
Dextromoramide	188	Pethidine	2
Dihydrocodeine	188	<b><u>Australia</u></b>	
Fentanyl	23	Alfentanil	1 000
Morphine	15 000	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Pethidine	20 000	Cannabis	50 000
Sufentanil	1	Cocaine	12 000
<b><u>Anguilla</u></b>		Codeine	4 800 000
Codeine	500	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Fentanyl	1	Conc. of poppy straw	
Morphine	20	ACA	24 300 800
Pethidine	300	AMA	37 900 000
<b><u>Antigua and Barbuda*</u></b>		AOA	3 200
Cocaine	9	ATA	20 161 800
Codeine	169	Desomorphine	1
Dihydrocodeine	15	Dextropropoxyphene	150 000
Diphenoxylate	28	Dihydrocodeine	160 000
Fentanyl	1	Diphenoxylate	40 000
Morphine	6	Etorphine	2
Oxycodone	2	Fentanyl	45 000
Pethidine	338	Heroin	1
Remifentanil	1	Hydrocodone	125
Sufentanil	1	Hydromorphone	80 000
<b><u>Argentina</u></b>		Methadone	1 000 000
Alphaprodine	1	Morphine	900 000
Bezitramide	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Cannabis	50	Oxycodone	2 800 000
Cocaine	15	Oxycodone-N-oxide	1
Codeine	650 000	Oxymorphone	2 000
Dextromoramide	1	Pethidine	60 000
Dextropropoxyphene	300 000	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Difenoxin	1	Pethidine intermediate C	1
Dipipanone	1	Pholcodine	1 000 000
Etorphine	1	Remifentanil	800
Fentanyl	17 000	Sufentanil	4
Hydrocodone	10 000	<b><u>Austria</u></b>	
Hydromorphone	4 000	Alfentanil	450

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Cannabis	50 000		
Cocaine	2 500		
Codeine	500 000		
Codeine-N-oxide	70		
Dextropropoxyphene	200		
Dihydrocodeine	650 000		
Diphenoxylate	40		
Ethylmorphine	20		
Etorphine	5		
Fentanyl	50 000		
Heroin	10		
Hydrocodone	10		
Hydromorphone	160 000		
Methadone	110 000		
Morphine	2 200 000		
Morphine-N-oxide	20		
Nicomorphine	100		
Opium	18 000		
Oripavine	100		
Oxycodone	320 000		
Oxymorphone	100		
Pethidine	1 000		
Piritramide	22 000		
Remifentanil	4 500		
Sufentanil	600		
Thebaine	110		
Tilidine	100		
<b><u>Azerbaijan</u></b>			
Codeine	2 000		
Fentanyl	30		
Methadone	8 000		
Morphine	3 400		
Thebaine	29		
Trimeperidine	2 600		
<b><u>Bahamas</u></b>			
Alfentanil	1		
Cannabis	4		
Cocaine	4		
Codeine	5 000		
Dihydrocodeine	1		
Fentanyl	30		
Heroin	1		
Hydrocodone	1		
Hydromorphone	1		
Ketobemidone	1		
Methadone	1		
Morphine	1 000		
Oxycodone	5 000		
Oxymorphone	1		
Pethidine	1 000		
Sufentanil	1		
<b><u>Bahrain</u></b>			
Codeine	13 500		
Etorphine	3		
Fentanyl	53		
Morphine	7 000		
Oxycodone	6 782		
Pethidine	6 725		
Remifentanil	150		
<b><u>Bangladesh</u></b>			
Fentanyl	600		
Methadone	20 000		
Morphine	200 000		
Oxymorphone	75 000		
Pethidine	395 000		
Remifentanil	40		
<b><u>Barbados</u></b>			
Cocaine	98		
Codeine	92 000		
Dihydrocodeine	900		
Fentanyl	61		
Heroin	1		
Hydromorphone	3		
Methadone	300		
Morphine	5 500		
Pethidine	6 900		
Remifentanil	125		
Sufentanil	1		
<b><u>Belarus</u></b>			
3-Methylfentanyl		1	
3-Methylthiofentanyl		1	
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl		1	
Acetyldihydrocodeine		1	
Alfentanil		1	
Alpha-methylfentanyl		1	
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl		1	
Alphaprodine		1	
Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl		1	
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl		1	
Cocaine		100	
Codeine		800 000	
Dextromoramide		1	
Dextropropoxyphene		1	
Dihydrocodeine		1	
Dipipanone		1	
Ecgonine		1	
Ethylmorphine		50	
Etorphine		1	
Fentanyl		1 200	
Heroin		1	
Hydromorphone		3 000	
Levomoramide		1	
Methadone		30 000	
Morphine		10 000	
Morphine-N-oxide		1	
MPPP		1	
Norcodeine		1	
Normethadone		1	
Normorphine		1	
Norpipanone		1	
Oxycodone		1	
Oxymorphone		1	
Para-fluorofentanyl		1	
Pethidine		1	
Remifentanil		1	
Sufentanil		2	
Thebaine		1	
Thiofentanyl		1	
Trimeperidine		30 000	
<b><u>Belgium</u></b>			
Alfentanil		400	
Cannabis		100 000	
Cocaine		10 000	
Codeine		3 500 000	
Ethylmorphine		150 000	
Etorphine		5	
Fentanyl		40 000	
Heroin		1	
Hydrocodone		500	
Hydromorphone		8 000	
Methadone		285 000	
Morphine		140 000	
Opium		6 000	
Oxycodone		320 000	
Pethidine		40 000	
Pholcodine		35 000	
Piritramide		20 000	
Remifentanil		1 000	
Sufentanil		100	
Thebaine		1	
Tilidine		2 000 000	
<b><u>Belize</u></b>			
Cocaine		100	
Codeine		10 000	
Dextropropoxyphene		4 000	
Dihydrocodeine		50	
Diphenoxylate		50	
Fentanyl		25	
Hydrocodone		100	
Hydromorphone		100	
Methadone		1 000	
Morphine		4 000	
Oxycodone		250	
Pethidine		4 200	
<b><u>Benin*</u></b>			
Codeine		1 500	

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Fentanyl	375	Coca leaf	10
Morphine	750	Cocaine	10
Pethidine	3 750	Codeine	4 246 724
Remifentanil	1	Codeine-N-oxide	10
Sufentanil	1	Dextromoramide	10
<b><u>Bermuda*</u></b>		Dextropropoxyphene	10
Alfentanil	8	Dihydrocodeine	10
Cannabis	2	Diphenoxylate	10
Cannabis resin	1	Dipipanone	10
Cocaine	150	Ecgonine	10
Codeine	3 750	Ethylmorphine	10
Dextromoramide	12	Etorphine	10
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Fentanyl	5 291
Dihydrocodeine	1 500	Heroin	10
Diphenoxylate	110	Hydrocodone	10
Dipipanone	1	Hydromorphone	4 975
Etorphine	4	Ketobemidone	10
Fentanyl	45	Levorphanol	10
Heroin	1	Methadone	115 472
Hydrocodone	11	Morphine	2 703 130
Hydromorphone	113	Morphine-N-oxide	10
Methadone	3 000	Nicomorphine	10
Morphine	1 125	Norcodeine	10
Oxycodone	640	Normethadone	10
Oxymorphone	1	Opium	226 088
Pethidine	2 250	Oxycodone	157 728
Pholcodine	75	Oxymorphone	10
Remifentanil	15	Pethidine	575 531
<b><u>Bhutan</u></b>		Pethidine intermediate B	10
Codeine	1 500	Phenoperidine	10
Fentanyl	1	Pholcodine	10
Morphine	700	Piritramide	10
Pethidine	1 300	Racemoramide	10
<b><u>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</u></b>		Remifentanil	4 359
Codeine	340 000	Sufentanil	55
Fentanyl	257	Thebaine	10
Methadone	9	Tilidine	10
Morphine	7 698	<b><u>British Virgin Islands</u></b>	
Oxycodone	2 110	Codeine	270
Pethidine	17 400	Dihydrocodeine	30
Remifentanil	175	Diphenoxylate	15
<b><u>Bosnia and Herzegovina</u></b>		Fentanyl	15
Alfentanil	25	Hydromorphone	2
Cannabis	3	Morphine	200
Cannabis resin	3	Oxycodone	150
Cocaine	3	Pethidine	700
Codeine	3 525	<b><u>Brunei Darussalam</u></b>	
Fentanyl	1 100	Alfentanil	2
Heroin	3	Codeine	5 000
Methadone	25 650	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Morphine	7 000	Fentanyl	50
Oxycodone	5	Morphine	1 200
Pethidine	550	Oxycodone	200
Pholcodine	21 000	Pethidine	1 300
Remifentanil	25	Pholcodine	1 000
Sufentanil	5	Remifentanil	3
Thebaine	1	<b><u>Bulgaria</u></b>	
<b><u>Botswana</u></b>		Alfentanil	10
Alfentanil	9	Cocaine	1
Codeine	18 000	Codeine	4 000 000
Dihydrocodeine	1 000	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Etorphine	20	Dextromoramide	1
Fentanyl	7	Dextropropoxyphene	500
Hydromorphone	1 000	Dihydrocodeine	20 000
Morphine	10 000	Ecgonine	2
Oxycodone	400	Ethylmorphine	10 000
Pethidine	40 000	Fentanyl	600
Remifentanil	1	Heroin	1
Sufentanil	3	Hydrocodone	1
Tilidine	300	Hydromorphone	1
<b><u>Brazil</u></b>		Isomethadone	5
3-Methylfentanyl	10	Methadone	150 000
Alfentanil	2 832	Morphine	70 000
Alphaprodine	10	Morphine-N-oxide	2
Anileridine	10	Normorphine	1
Bezitramide	10	Opium	10
Cannabis	120	Oxycodone	35 000
Cannabis resin	10	Oxymorphone	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Pethidine	25 000	Heroin	24 000
Piritramide	1 000	Hydrocodone	200 000
Remifentanil	10	Hydromorfinol	17
Sufentanil	10	Hydromorphone	2 400 000
Tilidine	20 000	Isomethadone	55
<b>Burkina Faso</b>		Ketobemidone	30
Fentanyl	9	Levomethorphan	10
Morphine	1 314	Levorphanol	75
Oxycodone	4	Methadone	2 750 000
Sufentanil	1	Morpheridine	50
<b>Burundi</b>		Morphine	4 750 000
Codeine	1 000	Morphine-N-oxide	12
Fentanyl	30	MPPP	50
Morphine	5 000	Norcodeine	6
Pethidine	1 000	Normethadone	300 000
<b>Cabo Verde</b>		Normorphine	12
Alfentanil	1	Opium	10 000
Cannabis	2	Oripavine	750
Cannabis resin	1	Oxycodone	12 000 000
Cocaine	1	Oxymorphone	75 000
Codeine	40	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Fentanyl	8	Pethidine	1 000 000
Heroin	1	Phenazocine	1
Methadone	8	Phenoperidine	25
Morphine	270	Pholcodine	100
Pethidine	200	Piminodine	50
<b>Cambodia*</b>		Piritramide	25
Codeine	230 000	Racemoramide	105
Fentanyl	38	Racemorphan	4
Methadone	11 250	Remifentanil	550
Morphine	10 000	Sufentanil	250
Oxycodone	2 250	Thebacon	1
Pethidine	500	Thebaine	100
<b>Cameroon*</b>		Thiofentanyl	20
Codeine	42 000	Tilidine	18
Fentanyl	9	<b>Cayman Islands*</b>	
Morphine	8 000	Alfentanil	1
Pethidine	14 000	Cannabis	3
Pholcodine	3 000	Cocaine	19
<b>Canada</b>		Codeine	27
3-Methylfentanyl	40	Dihydrocodeine	30
3-Methylthiofentanyl	40	Fentanyl	30
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	10	Heroin	26
Acetylmethadol	115	Hydrocodone	165
Alfentanil	250	Hydromorphone	53
Allylprodine	25	Methadone	26
Alphacetylmethadol	140	Morphine	375
Alphamethadol	12	Oxycodone	656
Alpha-methylfentanyl	44	Oxymorphone	188
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	40	Pethidine	1 669
Alphaprodine	23	Remifentanil	3
Anileridine	7	<b>Central African Republic*</b>	
Benzethidine	330	Codeine	15 000
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	18	Fentanyl	3
Betameprodine	20	Methadone	1 500
Cannabis	67 289 650	Morphine	6 000
Cannabis resin	2 500	Pethidine	4 000
Coca leaf	25 000	<b>Chad</b>	
Cocaine	25 000	Codeine	105
Codeine	40 020 000	Fentanyl	341
Desomorphine	95	Morphine	249
Dextromoramide	50	<b>Chile</b>	
Dextropropoxyphene	258	Alfentanil	12
Diethylthiambutene	100	Cannabis	9 600
Difenoxin	4	Cocaine	40
Dihydrocodeine	10	Codeine	800 000
Dihydromorphone	57	Ethylmorphine	4 500
Dimenoxadol	20	Fentanyl	7 680
Dimethylthiambutene	100	Methadone	22 500
Diphenoxylate	25 020	Morphine	190 000
Dipipanone	50	Oripavine	3
Ecgonine	8	Oxycodone	8 200
Ethylmethylthiambutene	25	Pethidine	35 000
Ethylmorphine	15	Remifentanil	600
Etorphine	4	Sufentanil	1
Etoperidine	50	<b>China</b>	
Fentanyl	150 000	Alfentanil	5
Furethidine	50	Cannabis	5

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Cocaine	5 000	Dextropropoxyphene	2
Codeine	7 350 000	Difenoxin	2
Conc. of poppy straw		Dihydrocodeine	2 000
AMA	25 030 000	Diphenoxylate	80
ATA	20 000	Dipipanone	2
Dihydrocodeine	850 000	Ecgonine	2
Diphenoxylate	2 820 000	Ethylmorphine	2
Etorphine	50	Etorphine	2
Fentanyl	85 000	Fentanyl	70
Hydrocodone	20 000	Heroin	3
Hydromorphone	10 000	Hydrocodone	2
Methadone	3 100 000	Hydromorphone	2
Morphine	10 560 000	Ketobemidone	2
Opium	10 800 000	Levorphanol	2
Oripavine	50	Methadone	10 000
Oxycodone	1 000 000	Morphine	5 000
Oxymorphone	15 000	Morphine-3-B-D-glucuronide	2
Pethidine	1 800 000	Nicomorphine	2
Pholcodine	1 210 000	Norcodeine	2
Remifentanil	40 000	Normethadone	2
Sufentanil	20 000	Opium	2
Thebaine	700 000	Oripavine	2
Tilidine	150 000	Oxycodone	220
<b><u>Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of</u></b>		Oxymorphone	2
<b><u>China</u></b>		Pethidine	3 700
Alfentanil	20	Phenoperidine	1 500
Alphacetylmethadol	1	Pholcodine	2
Anileridine	1	Piritramide	2
Cannabis	4	Remifentanil	11
Cannabis resin	2	Sufentanil	2
Coca leaf	2	Thebacon	2
Cocaine	7 500	Thebaine	3
Codeine	4 501 000	Tilidine	2
Desomorphine	1	<b><u>Christmas Island</u></b>	
Dextromoramide	5	Fentanyl	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Hydromorphone	6
Dihydrocodeine	314 000	Morphine	22
Diphenoxylate	12 050	Oxycodone	45
Dipipanone	500	Pethidine	1
Ecgonine	2	<b><u>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</u></b>	
Ethylmorphine	30 050	Codeine	1
Etonitazene	1	Fentanyl	1
Etorphine	4	Morphine	2
Fentanyl	250	Oxycodone	2
Heroin	15	Pethidine	6
Hydrocodone	150	<b><u>Colombia</u></b>	
Hydromorphone	2 000	Alfentanil	5
Levomethorphan	1	Cannabis	40 500 000
Levorphanol	1	Cannabis resin	4 000 000
Methadone	180 000	Cocaine	70
Morphine	32 000	Codeine	2 900 000
Norcodeine	1	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Normethadone	250	Dihydrocodeine	880 000
Normorphine	1	Diphenoxylate	42 000
Opium	25 000	Ecgonine	20
Oxycodone	10 500	Etorphine	6
Oxymorphone	1	Fentanyl	5 500
Pethidine	34 000	Heroin	15
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Hydrocodone	240 000
Phenazocine	1	Hydromorphone	4 400
Pholcodine	5 001 000	Methadone	44 000
Racemethorphan	1	Morphine	55 000
Remifentanil	100	Oxycodone	205 000
Sufentanil	10	Oxymorphone	6
Thebaine	2	Pethidine	33 000
<b><u>Macao Special Administrative Region of China</u></b>		Remifentanil	2 200
3-Monoacetylmorphine	2	Sufentanil	6
6-Monoacetylmorphine	2	Thebaine	6
Alfentanil	5	<b><u>Comoros</u></b>	
Alphaprodine	2	Dextromoramide	4
Anileridine	2	Fentanyl	1
Bezitramide	2	Morphine	116
Cannabis	4	Sufentanil	1
Cannabis resin	3	<b><u>Congo*</u></b>	
Coca leaf	2	Codeine	3 000
Cocaine	3	Fentanyl	4
Codeine	4 100	Morphine	2 100
Dextromoramide	2	Pethidine	3 000

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

<b><u>Cook Islands</u></b>		Dextropropoxyphene	25 000
Codeine	80	Dihydrocodeine	2 000
Fentanyl	1	Diphenoxylate	2 000
Methadone	2	Etorphine	2
Morphine	280	Fentanyl	220
Oxycodone	30	Heroin	1
Pethidine	70	Hydrocodone	1
<b><u>Costa Rica</u></b>		Hydromorphone	1
Cocaine	10	Methadone	150
Codeine	1 258 000	Morphine	3 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Oxycodone	448 636
Diphenoxylate	1 000	Oxymorphone	1
Fentanyl	258	Pethidine	6 500
Heroin	10	Remifentanil	75
Methadone	7 247	Sufentanil	40
Morphine	40 588	Thebaine	2
Oxycodone	8 024	<b><u>Czechia</u></b>	
Pethidine	566	3-Methylfentanyl	1
<b><u>Côte d'Ivoire</u></b>		6-Monoacetylmorphine	1
Cocaine	1	Alfentanil	130
Codeine	60 000	Cannabis	95 000
Fentanyl	30	Cannabis resin	10
Heroin	1	Cocaine	3 000
Methadone	1	Codeine	460 000
Morphine	300	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Pholcodine	12 000	Desomorphine	1
Sufentanil	2	Dihydrocodeine	10
<b><u>Croatia</u></b>		Dihydromorphone	5
Alfentanil	100	Ecgonine	10
Cannabis	5 000	Ethylmorphine	3 000
Cocaine	500	Etorphine	3
Codeine	350 000	Fentanyl	9 500
Dihydrocodeine	1	Heroin	5
Ethylmorphine	1	Hydrocodone	40
Fentanyl	3 800	Hydromorphone	15 000
Heroin	5	Methadone	25 000
Hydrocodone	1	Morphine	90 000
Hydromorphone	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Methadone	96 000	Norcodeine	5
Morphine	12 000	Normorphine	10
Oxycodone	18 000	Opium	2 000
Oxymorphone	1	Oripavine	5
Pethidine	5 000	Oxycodone	150 000
Pholcodine	40 000	Oxymorphone	5
Remifentanil	10	Pethidine	40 000
Sufentanil	6	Piritramide	12 000
<b><u>Cuba*</u></b>		Remifentanil	20
Codeine	194 250	Sufentanil	75
Etorphine	2	Thebaine	2 700 000
Fentanyl	402	Tilidine	10
Morphine	25 313	<b><u>Democratic People's Republic of Korea</u></b>	
Pethidine	11 745	Cocaine	1 000
<b><u>Curacao</u></b>		Codeine	20 000
6-Acetylmorphine	1	Diphenoxylate	50
Alfentanil	5	Ethylmorphine	1 500
Bezitramide	2	Fentanyl	500
Cannabis	3	Morphine	20 000
Cocaine	200	Opium	600 000
Codeine	10 000	<b><u>Democratic Republic of the Congo*</u></b>	
Dextromoramide	5	Alfentanil	8
Fentanyl	125	Codeine	70 000
Heroin	1	Dextropropoxyphene	22 500
Hydrocodone	5	Diphenoxylate	7 500
Methadone	20	Fentanyl	75
Morphine	750	Methadone	23
Nicomorphine	5	Morphine	40 000
Opium	25	Pethidine	20 000
Oxycodone	50	Sufentanil	4
Pethidine	850	<b><u>Denmark</u></b>	
Piritramide	250	Alfentanil	600
Remifentanil	3	Cannabis	35 000
Sufentanil	2	Cocaine	3 600
<b><u>Cyprus</u></b>		Codeine	1 500 000
Alfentanil	4	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Cannabis	1	Conc. of poppy straw	
Cannabis resin	1	ACA	1 000 000
Cocaine	1	AMA	200 000
Codeine	141 520	ATA	15

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Desomorphine	1	Hydromorphone	2 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Morphine	18 000
Dihydrocodeine	1	Oxycodone	20 000
Dihydroetorphine	11	Pethidine	90 000
Dihydromorphine	5	Pholcodine	200 000
Diphenoxylate	1 000	Remifentanil	30
Ecgonine	1	Sufentanil	50
Ethylmorphine	570	<b><u>EI Salvador</u></b>	
Etorphine	10	Codeine	400 000
Fentanyl	16 000	Fentanyl	300
Heroin	50 000	Hydrocodone	500
Hydrocodone	10 000	Methadone	2 000
Hydromorphinol	1	Morphine	20 000
Hydromorphone	50 000	Opium	6 000
Ketobemidone	25 000	Oxycodone	6 000
Levorphanol	1	Pethidine	16 000
Methadone	320 000	Remifentanil	50
Methadone intermediate	1	<b><u>Equatorial Guinea*</u></b>	
Morphine	500 650	Cocaine	150
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Codeine	263
MPPP	1	Diphenoxylate	75
Nicomorphine	1 000	Fentanyl	113
Norcodeine	1	Methadone	263
Opium	50 000	Tilidine	263
Oripavine	1 140	<b><u>Eritrea*</u></b>	
Oxycodone	400 000	Codeine	6 500
Oxymorphone	800 000	Fentanyl	1
Pethidine	50 000	Morphine	3 000
Pholcodine	18	Pethidine	5 000
Remifentanil	1 700	<b><u>Estonia</u></b>	
Sufentanil	20	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Thebaine	950 000	Alfentanil	1
<b><u>Djibouti*</u></b>		Cannabis	6 500
Alfentanil	1	Cannabis resin	3
Fentanyl	1	Cocaine	1 000
Morphine	800	Codeine	500
Remifentanil	1	Desomorphine	1
Sufentanil	1	Dihydrocodeine	500
<b><u>Dominica*</u></b>		Dihydromorphine	500
Codeine	45	Ecgonine	3
Dihydrocodeine	54	Ethylmorphine	200
Fentanyl	1	Etorphine	3
Hydrocodone	9	Fentanyl	700
Methadone	53	Heroin	2
Morphine	315	Hydrocodone	100
Pethidine	525	Hydromorphone	100
<b><u>Dominican Republic</u></b>		Methadone	23 000
Alfentanil	200	Morphine	11 500
Codeine	200 000	Opium	2
Dihydrocodeine	500	Oripavine	1 000
Fentanyl	350	Oxycodone	15 000
Hydrocodone	1 000	Oxymorphone	500
Hydromorphone	1 000	Pethidine	6 000
Methadone	1 000	Remifentanil	14
Morphine	15 000	Sufentanil	1
Oxycodone	6 000	Thebaine	900
Oxymorphone	500	<b><u>Ethiopia</u></b>	
Pethidine	2 000	Codeine	50 000
Remifentanil	150	Diphenoxylate	30
<b><u>Ecuador</u></b>		Fentanyl	9
Cannabis	10	Methadone	65
Cannabis resin	10	Morphine	250 000
Cocaine	10	Pethidine	55 000
Codeine	150 000	<b><u>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</u></b>	
Diphenoxylate	35 000	Alfentanil	1
Fentanyl	400	Codeine	348
Heroin	10	Dihydrocodeine	64
Methadone	500	Fentanyl	5
Morphine	15 000	Heroin	1
Oxycodone	11 000	Methadone	1
Remifentanil	1 000	Morphine	40
<b><u>Egypt</u></b>		Pethidine	11
Codeine	400 000	Pholcodine	8
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Remifentanil	1
Dihydrocodeine	3 000	<b><u>Fiji</u></b>	
Diphenoxylate	5 000	Codeine	200
Fentanyl	3 000	Fentanyl	13
Hydrocodone	5 000	Methadone	7

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Morphine	700	Pethidine	10 000
Oxycodone	10	Phenoperidine	3
Pethidine	2 700	Pholcodine	1 501 000
<b>Finland</b>		Piritramide	3
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Remifentanil	3 000
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Sufentanil	950
6-Monoacetylmorphine	1	Thebacon	3
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Thebaine	25 010 000
AH-7921	1	Tilidine	100
Alfentanil	220	<b>French Polynesia</b>	
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Alfentanil	20
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Cannabis	1
Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Cocaine	10
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Codeine	1
Cannabis	75 000	Dihydrocodeine	1
Cocaine	8 000	Ethylmorphine	1
Codeine	1 370 000	Fentanyl	250
Desomorphine	1	Hydromorphone	5
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Metadone	150
Dihydrocodeine	1	Morphine	3 000
Ecgonine	1	Oxycodone	100
Ethylmorphine	60 100	Pethidine	60
Etorphine	1	Pholcodine	1
Fentanyl	30 000	Remifentanil	10
Heroin	1	Sufentanil	2
Hydrocodone	5	<b>Gabon*</b>	
Hydromorphone	1 500	Alfentanil	1
Levomethorphan	1	Cocaine	1
Metadone	80 000	Codeine	1 300
Morphine	80 000	Dextromoramide	1
MPPP	1	Dextropropoxyphene	416
Norcodeine	1	Fentanyl	6
Normethadone	2	Morphine	88
Opium	5 000	Oxycodone	8
Oxycodone	400 000	Pethidine	346
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Phenoperidine	2
Pethidine	3 000	Sufentanil	1
Pethidine intermediate B	1	<b>Gambia*</b>	
Pholcodine	5	Codeine	188
Remifentanil	500	Dextropropoxyphene	188
Sufentanil	5	Dihydrocodeine	188
<b>France</b>		Fentanyl	38
Alfentanil	2 000	Metadone	4
Alphaprodine	3	Morphine	188
Anileridine	3	Pethidine	750
Bezitramide	3	<b>Georgia</b>	
Cannabis	600 000	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Cannabis resin	200	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Coca leaf	5 000	6-Acetylmorphine	1
Cocaine	3 500	Acetorphine	1
Codeine	36 510 000	Acetyldihydrocodeine	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Acetylmethadol	1
ACA	17 355 000	AH-7921	1
AMA	55 723 500	Alfentanil	1
AOA	235 500	Allylprodine	1
ATA	30 033 500	Alphacetylmethadol	1
Dextromoramide	3	Alphameprodine	1
Dextropropoxyphene	200	Alphamethadol	1
Difenoxin	3	Alphaprodine	1
Dihydrocodeine	1 000	Benzylmorphine	1
Diphenoxylate	100	Betacetylmethadol	1
Dipipanone	1 000	Betameprodine	1
Ethylmorphine	355 000	Betamethadol	1
Etorphine	10	Betaprodine	1
Fentanyl	90 000	Bezitramide	1
Heroin	100	Cocaine	1
Hydrocodone	100	Codeine	2 000
Hydromorphone	25 000	Desomorphine	1
Ketobemidone	1 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Levorphanol	3	Dihydrocodeine	1
Metadone	1 500 000	Dihydromorphone	1
Morphine	103 500 000	Ecgonine	1
Nicomorphine	3	Ethylmorphine	1
Normethadone	3	Etorphine	3
Opium	16 001 000	Fentanyl	90
Oripavine	200	Heroin	1
Oxycodone	20 800 000	Hydrocodone	1
Oxymorphone	200	Hydromorphone	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Ketobemidone	1		
Levomethorphan	1		
Levorphanol	1		
Metazocine	1		
Methadone	55 000		
Morphine	15 000		
Morphine-3-B-D-glucuronide	1		
Noracymethadol	1		
Norcodeine	1		
Norlevorphanol	1		
Normethadone	1		
Normorphine	1		
Oxycodone	1 005		
Oxymorphone	1		
Pethidine	10		
Racemethorphan	1		
Racemorphan	1		
Remifentanil	50		
Sufentanil	1		
Thebaine	1		
Thiofentanyl	1		
Tilidine	1		
Trimeperidine	2 000		
<b><u>Germany</u></b>			
Alfentanil	1 300		
Cannabis	1 500 000		
Cocaine	4 000		
Codeine	11 008 000		
Dextromoramide	1		
Dextropropoxyphene	1		
Dihydrocodeine	20 100		
Diphenoxylate	100		
Ethylmorphine	10		
Etorphine	2		
Fentanyl	600 000		
Heroin	80 000		
Hydrocodone	12 000		
Hydromorphone	600 000		
Ketobemidone	5 000		
Methadone	5 000 000		
Morphine	1 800 000		
Opium	450 000		
Oxycodone	3 500 000		
Oxymorphone	10		
Pethidine	500 000		
Pholcodine	1		
Piritramide	140 000		
Remifentanil	6 300		
Sufentanil	500		
Thebaine	1 000		
Tilidine	53 000 000		
<b><u>Ghana</u></b>			
Cocaine	10		
Codeine	100 000		
Dextropropoxyphene	500		
Dihydrocodeine	20 000		
Fentanyl	10		
Heroin	2		
Methadone	2		
Morphine	10 000		
Opium	10		
Oxycodone	200		
Pethidine	100 000		
Remifentanil	20		
Thebaine	1		
<b><u>Gibraltar</u></b>			
Alfentanil	1		
Cannabis	1 500		
Cocaine	10		
Dihydrocodeine	5		
Fentanyl	150		
Heroin	30		
Hydromorphone	5		
Methadone	5		
Morphine	400		
Oxycodone	900		
Pethidine	5		
Remifentanil	4		
<b><u>Greece</u></b>			
Codeine		562 000	
Fentanyl		9 001	
Methadone		36 000	
Morphine		1 000	
Oxycodone		2 000	
Pethidine		26 700	
Remifentanil		2 568	
<b><u>Grenada*</u></b>			
Alfentanil		1	
Cocaine		8	
Codeine		188	
Dihydrocodeine		60	
Fentanyl		2	
Hydrocodone		4	
Methadone		19	
Morphine		338	
Pethidine		375	
<b><u>Guatemala</u></b>			
Alfentanil		2	
Codeine		200 000	
Diphenoxylate		7 000	
Fentanyl		300	
Hydrocodone		10 000	
Methadone		3 000	
Morphine		6 000	
Oxycodone		18 000	
Pethidine		27 000	
Remifentanil		8	
<b><u>Guinea*</u></b>			
Codeine		9 000	
Fentanyl		25	
Morphine		3 000	
Pethidine		8 000	
<b><u>Guinea-Bissau*</u></b>			
Fentanyl		1	
Morphine		1 500	
Pethidine		1 000	
<b><u>Guyana*</u></b>			
Cocaine		1	
Codeine		62 101	
Fentanyl		2	
Heroin		1	
Hydrocodone		1	
Hydromorphone		1	
Methadone		750	
Morphine		3 000	
Oxycodone		1	
Oxymorphone		1	
Pethidine		7 875	
Pholcodine		3 000	
Remifentanil		1	
<b><u>Haiti</u></b>			
Codeine		9 250	
Fentanyl		24	
<b><u>Honduras</u></b>			
Codeine		19 000	
Fentanyl		161	
Morphine		1 159	
Oxycodone		3 000	
Pethidine		2 389	
<b><u>Hungary</u></b>			
Alfentanil		1	
Cocaine		1 100	
Codeine		5 219 800	
Codeine-N-oxide		4	
Conc. of poppy straw			
ACA		163 600	
AMA		1 907 280	
ATA		5 461 000	
Dextropropoxyphene		4	
Difenoxin		1	
Dihydrocodeine		181 400	
Diphenoxylate		15 000	
Ethylmorphine		58 000	
Fentanyl		9 400	
Heroin		2	
Hydromorphone		2 740	

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Methadone	12 510	Etorphine	2
Morphine	5 507 490	Fentanyl	550
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Heroin	50
Oxycodone	2 715 950	Hydrocodone	50
Oxymorphone	2 400 000	Hydromorphone	50
Pethidine	5 550	Levorphanol	1
Remifentanil	1	Methadone	5 500 000
Sufentanil	3	Morphine	35 000
Thebaine	6 500 001	Normethadone	1
<b><u>Iceland</u></b>		Opium	155 000 000
Alfentanil	1	Oxycodone	500 000
Codeine	120 000	Oxymorphone	10
Fentanyl	500	Pethidine	510 000
Hydromorphone	110	Pholcodine	1
Ketobemidone	650	Remifentanil	625
Methadone	450	Sufentanil	25
Morphine	10 000	Thebacon	1
Oxycodone	10 000	Thebaine	1 000
Pethidine	450	Tilidine	10
Remifentanil	8	<b><u>Iraq*</u></b>	
Sufentanil	1	Codeine	2 500 000
<b><u>India</u></b>		Diphenoxylate	431 250
Cannabis	10	Fentanyl	225
Cocaine	3	Morphine	8 000
Codeine	65 000 000	Pethidine	65 000
Difenoxin	5	Remifentanil	57
Dihydrocodeine	5 000 000	<b><u>Ireland</u></b>	
Diphenoxylate	14 100 000	Alfentanil	162
Ecgonine	2	Cannabis	5
Ethylmorphine	500 000	Cannabis resin	5
Etorphine	4	Coca leaf	5
Fentanyl	13 750	Cocaine	1 500
Heroin	3	Codeine	5 500 000
Hydrocodone	10 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Hydromorphone	100	ATA	16 001 000
Methadone	2 500 000	Dextromoramide	500
Morphine	14 650 000	Dextropropoxyphene	11 000
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Dihydrocodeine	61 000
Normethadone	10 000	Dipipanone	250
Normorphine	10	Ethylmorphine	5
Opium	455 000 000	Etorphine	5
Oripavine	80 000	Fentanyl	5 000
Oxycodone	30 000	Heroin	5
Oxymorphone	5	Hydrocodone	1 000
Pethidine	700 000	Hydromorphone	4 000
Pholcodine	600 000	Levorphanol	5
Remifentanil	1 500	Methadone	250 000
Sufentanil	25	Methadone intermediate	5
Thebaine	2 000 000	Morphine	54 000
Tilidine	140 000	Morphine-N-oxide	5
Trimeperidine	300 000	Norcodeine	1
<b><u>Indonesia</u></b>		Normorphine	5
Codeine	1 880 000	Opium	1 100
Fentanyl	1 500	Oripavine	302 000
Hydromorphone	1 500	Oxycodone	170 000
Methadone	90 000	Oxymorphone	5
Morphine	52 000	Pethidine	18 000
Oxycodone	2 600	Pholcodine	250 000
Pethidine	130 500	Remifentanil	315
Sufentanil	1	Sufentanil	5
<b><u>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</u></b>		Thebaine	1 005
Alfentanil	700	<b><u>Israel</u></b>	
Alphaprodine	2	Alfentanil	3
Anileridine	2	Cannabis	8 000 000
Cannabis	100	Cocaine	1 573
Cannabis resin	10	Codeine	650 000
Coca leaf	2	Dextropropoxyphene	23 000
Cocaine	100	Etorphine	3
Codeine	26 000 000	Fentanyl	12 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Heroin	10
AMA	10 000 000	Hydrocodone	5
Dextromoramide	10	Hydromorphone	500
Dextropropoxyphene	100	Methadone	270 000
Difenoxin	2	Morphine	60 000
Dihydrocodeine	5 000	Opium	40
Diphenoxylate	1 200 000	Oxycodone	395 000
Dipipanone	1	Pethidine	27 000
Ethylmorphine	100	Remifentanil	380

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

<b>Italy</b>		Morphine	9 270 000
Alfentanil	50	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Alphaprodine	2	Normorphine	1
Anileridine	2	Opium	70 050 000
Bezitramide	2	Oxycodone	970 000
Cannabis	1 100 000	Oxymorphone	3
Cocaine	1 065	Pethidine	100 000
Codeine	22 700 000	Racemorphan	1
Codeine-N-oxide	10	Remifentanil	10 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Sufentanil	2
ACA	3 600 000	Thebaine	2 302 000
AMA	3 600 000	<b>Jordan</b>	
AOA	4 500 000	Cannabis	5
ATA	1 600 000	Cocaine	5
Dextropropoxyphene	4	Codeine	50 000
Difenoxin	3	Dihydrocodeine	2 500
Dihydrocodeine	800 005	Fentanyl	400
Dihydroetorphine	2	Heroin	5
Dihydromorphone	3	Hydromorphone	250
Diphenoxylate	3	Methadone	500
Dipipanone	3	Morphine	25 000
Ecgonine	6	Oxycodone	3 000
Ethylmorphine	6	Pethidine	45 000
Etorphine	15	Remifentanil	300
Fentanyl	100 000	<b>Kazakhstan</b>	
Heroin	35	3-Monoacetylmorphine	1
Hydrocodone	6	6-Monoacetylmorphine	1
Hydromorphone	12 000	Alfentanil	1
Ketobemidone	2	Alphaprodine	1
Levomethorphan	1	Anileridine	1
Levorphanol	4	Bezitramide	1
Methadone	2 300 000	Cocaine	1
Methadone intermediate	10	Codeine	122 809
Morphine	2 715 000	Dextromoramide	1
Morphine-N-oxide	2	Dextropropoxyphene	1
MPPP	2	Difenoxin	1
Nicomorphine	3	Dihydrocodeine	1
Normethadone	3	Diphenoxylate	1
Opium	2	Dipipanone	1
Oripavine	3	Ethylmorphine	451
Oxycodone	1 869 000	Etorphine	1
Oxycodone-N-oxide	2	Fentanyl	113
Oxymorphone	3 500 004	Heroin	1
Pethidine	116 000	Hydrocodone	1
Phenazocine	1	Hydromorphone	1
Pholcodine	300 003	Ketobemidone	1
Piritramide	12	Levorphanol	1
Racemoramide	3	Methadone	28 842
Remifentanil	3 175	Morphine	134 307
Sufentanil	100	Nicomorphine	1
Thebacon	2	Normethadone	1
Thebaine	2 000 005	Opium	359
Tilidine	6	Oripavine	1
<b>Jamaica</b>		Oxycodone	1
Cannabis	8 000	Pethidine	1
Cocaine	100	Phenoperidine	1
Codeine	40 700	Pholcodine	1
Fentanyl	60	Piritramide	1
Morphine	9 000	Remifentanil	1
Oxycodone	150	Sufentanil	1
Pethidine	30 000	Thebacon	1
Remifentanil	4	Thebaine	55
<b>Japan</b>		Tilidine	1
Alfentanil	5	Trimeperidine	56 170
Cocaine	25 000	<b>Kenya</b>	
Codeine	11 340 000	Cannabis	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Cannabis resin	1
AMA	10 001 000	Cocaine	1
ATA	2 000	Codeine	180 000
Dihydrocodeine	11 810 000	Dihydrocodeine	50 000
Drotebanol	1 400	Etorphine	15
Ecgonine	3	Fentanyl	57
Ethylmorphine	10	Hydrocodone	75
Fentanyl	95 000	Hydromorphone	54
Hydrocodone	321	Methadone	30 000
Hydromorphone	10 000	Morphine	100 000
Hydroxypethidine	1	Oxycodone	750
Methadone	27 000	Pethidine	80 000

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Remifentanil	38	Codeine	3 000
<b><u>Kiribati*</u></b>		Dihydrocodeine	141
Codeine	21	Fentanyl	19
Fentanyl	1	Morphine	1 500
Morphine	35	Pethidine	15 000
Pethidine	130	Remifentanil	2
<b><u>Kuwait</u></b>		<b><u>Lithuania</u></b>	
Alfentanil	360	Cocaine	2
Cannabis	400	Codeine	2
Cannabis resin	150	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Cocaine	1	Ecgonine	1
Codeine	1 500	Fentanyl	1 000
Dextropropoxyphene	100	Heroin	2
Diphenoxylate	1	Methadone	11 000
Fentanyl	500	Morphine	11 000
Heroin	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Hydrocodone	100	Oripavine	1
Hydromorphone	100	Pethidine	17 500
Methadone	300	Remifentanil	10
Morphine	2 500	Thebaine	1
Nicomorphine	1	Trimeperidine	2
Opium	100	<b><u>Luxembourg</u></b>	
Oxycodone	5 000	Alfentanil	12
Pethidine	22 000	Cannabis	18 000
Remifentanil	500	Cocaine	500
Sufentanil	2	Codeine	50
<b><u>Kyrgyzstan</u></b>		Fentanyl	1 000
Cocaine	1	Heroin	10 000
Codeine	4 000	Hydromorphone	900
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Methadone	12 000
Ethylmorphine	1	Morphine	10 000
Fentanyl	40	Opium	350
Methadone	35 000	Oxycodone	7 000
Morphine	5 000	Pethidine	500
Thebaine	1	Piritramide	1 800
Trimeperidine	10 500	Remifentanil	130
<b><u>Lao People's Democratic Republic</u></b>		Sufentanil	15
Codeine	25 000	Tilidine	60 000
Fentanyl	9	<b><u>Madagascar</u></b>	
Heroin	200	Alfentanil	33
Morphine	4 500	Codeine	40 230
Pethidine	7 500	Fentanyl	51
<b><u>Latvia</u></b>		Morphine	10 256
Alfentanil	15	Opium	112 355
Cannabis	1	Pethidine	502
Cocaine	1	Sufentanil	14
Codeine	290	<b><u>Malawi</u></b>	
Fentanyl	2 000	Alfentanil	4
Heroin	1	Codeine	25 000
Hydromorphone	450	Fentanyl	4
Methadone	17 000	Morphine	40 000
Morphine	5 500	Pethidine	60 000
Oxycodone	460	Sufentanil	2
Pethidine	750	<b><u>Malaysia</u></b>	
Remifentanil	2	Alfentanil	10
Sufentanil	25	Cannabis	30
Thebaine	1	Cannabis resin	10
Trimeperidine	4 000	Cocaine	6 000
<b><u>Lebanon</u></b>		Codeine	120 000
Alfentanil	10	Dihydrocodeine	100 000
Codeine	40 000	Diphenoxylate	100 000
Fentanyl	220	Etorphine	2
Morphine	7 500	Fentanyl	800
Oxycodone	2 000	Heroin	10
Pethidine	20 000	Hydrocodone	10
Remifentanil	100	Hydromorphone	10
Sufentanil	5	Methadone	550 000
<b><u>Lesotho*</u></b>		Morphine	60 000
Fentanyl	1	Oxycodone	21 000
Morphine	600	Oxymorphone	10
Pethidine	6 000	Pethidine	100 000
<b><u>Liberia</u></b>		Pholcodine	100 000
Codeine	2 500	Remifentanil	150
Fentanyl	75	Sufentanil	1
Morphine	488	Thebaine	10
Pethidine	25	<b><u>Maldives</u></b>	
<b><u>Libya*</u></b>		Fentanyl	29
Alfentanil	15	Methadone	2 500

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Morphine	194	<b><u>Micronesia (Federated States of)</u></b>	
Pethidine	507	Codeine	1 227
<b><u>Mali</u></b>		Fentanyl	4
Alfentanil	1	Morphine	153
Codeine	5 253	Oxycodone	8
Fentanyl	55	Pethidine	198
Morphine	8 212	<b><u>Mongolia</u></b>	
Oxycodone	8 169	Codeine	4 074
Pethidine	150	Fentanyl	30
Remifentanil	2	Morphine	10 190
Sufentanil	2	Oxycodone	702
<b><u>Malta</u></b>		Trimeperidine	1 100
Alfentanil	50	<b><u>Montenegro</u></b>	
Cannabis	1	Cannabis	3
Cocaine	1	Cannabis resin	2
Codeine	2	Cocaine	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000 000	Fentanyl	320
Fentanyl	33	Heroin	1
Heroin	27	Methadone	4 000
Methadone	23 000	Morphine	321
Morphine	5 000	Pethidine	120
Oxycodone	3	Remifentanil	7
Pethidine	4 000	<b><u>Montserrat</u></b>	
Remifentanil	5	Codeine	77
Sufentanil	1	Morphine	3
<b><u>Marshall Islands*</u></b>		Pethidine	12
Codeine	97	<b><u>Morocco</u></b>	
Fentanyl	1	Alfentanil	75
Morphine	75	Codeine	2 538 851
Pethidine	166	Fentanyl	735
<b><u>Mauritania*</u></b>		Methadone	78 000
Codeine	4 000	Morphine	37 303
Fentanyl	8	Oxycodone	6 575
Morphine	4 000	Pholcodine	110 400
<b><u>Mauritius</u></b>		Remifentanil	6
Alfentanil	1	Sufentanil	41
Fentanyl	20	<b><u>Mozambique*</u></b>	
Methadone	80 000	Codeine	27 800
Morphine	1 500	Diphenoxylate	7 650
Pethidine	10 500	Etorphine	4
Remifentanil	7	Fentanyl	525
Sufentanil	1	Morphine	24 500
<b><u>Mexico</u></b>		Pethidine	14 100
Alfentanil	1	Pholcodine	750
Alphaprodine	1	<b><u>Myanmar</u></b>	
Anileridine	1	Codeine	10 397
Bezitramide	1	Fentanyl	6
Cannabis	2	Methadone	605 900
Cannabis resin	5	Morphine	10 098
Coca leaf	1	Opium	4 000
Cocaine	27	Oxycodone	3 000
Codeine	230 024	Pethidine	14 719
Dextromoramide	1	<b><u>Namibia</u></b>	
Dextropropoxyphene	2 000 402	Alfentanil	12
Difenoxin	1	Cocaine	500
Dihydrocodeine	1	Codeine	1 350
Diphenoxylate	1	Dihydrocodeine	10
Dipipanone	1	Dipipanone	10
Etorphine	11	Etorphine	20
Fentanyl	9 474	Fentanyl	100
Heroin	15	Hydromorphone	350
Hydrocodone	5 007	Methadone	15
Hydromorphone	14 258	Morphine	10 000
Ketobemidone	1	Oxycodone	1 000
Levorphanol	1	Pethidine	15 000
Methadone	459 401	Remifentanil	15
Morphine	589 000	Sufentanil	2
Opium	2	Tilidine	700
Oripavine	1	<b><u>Nauru</u></b>	
Oxycodone	415 000	Codeine	60
Oxymorphone	10	Fentanyl	2
Pethidine	4	Morphine	25
Pholcodine	1	Oxycodone	70
Remifentanil	654	Pethidine	90
Sufentanil	807	<b><u>Nepal</u></b>	
Thebaine	50	Codeine	350 000
Tilidine	1	Dextropropoxyphene	2 000
		Etorphine	3

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Fentanyl	100	Oxymorphone	5
Methadone	30 000	Pethidine	30 000
Morphine	25 000	Pholcodine	56 000
Pethidine	30 000	Remifentanil	120
Pholcodine	1 000	Sufentanil	1
<b><u>Netherlands</u></b>		Thebaine	400
AH-7921	1	<b><u>Nicaragua</u></b>	
Alfentanil	200	Codeine	19 500
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	19 500
Alphaprodine	1	Fentanyl	260
Anileridine	1	Morphine	10 800
Cannabis	400 000	Oxycodone	8 000
Coca leaf	50 000	<b><u>Niger*</u></b>	
Cocaine	15 000	Codeine	12 000
Codeine	250 000	Fentanyl	9
Conc. of poppy straw		Morphine	11 500
AOA	5 000	Pethidine	11 000
ATA	5 000	<b><u>Nigeria</u></b>	
Dextromoramide	500	Cocaine	375
Difenoxin	1	Codeine	3 500 000
Dihydrocodeine	100	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Dihydroetorphine	1	Diphenoxylate	20 000
Dipipanone	1	Etorphine	8
Ecgonine	5	Fentanyl	38
Ethylmorphine	100	Hydromorphone	1 000
Etorphine	5	Methadone	5 000
Fentanyl	42 000	Morphine	30 000
Heroin	150 000	Oxycodone	5 000
Hydrocodone	500	Oxymorphone	5 000
Hydromorphone	5 500	Pethidine	30 000
Methadone	300 000	Pholcodine	30 000
Morphine	220 000	<b><u>Niue</u></b>	
Morphine-N-oxide	5	Codeine	30
Nicomorphine	600	Fentanyl	1
Opium	7 000	Morphine	2
Oxycodone	650 000	Oxycodone	1
Oxymorphone	500	Pethidine	15
Pethidine	20 000	<b><u>Norfolk Island</u></b>	
Pholcodine	50 100	Codeine	25
Piritramide	15 000	Fentanyl	10
Racemoramide	1	Hydromorphone	1
Remifentanil	700	Morphine	5
Sufentanil	60	Oxycodone	25
Thebaine	10	Pethidine	3
Tilidine	1	<b><u>Norway</u></b>	
<b><u>New Caledonia</u></b>		3-Methylfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	3	Alfentanil	224
Cocaine	5	Cannabis	61 000
Codeine	5	Cannabis resin	5
Fentanyl	300	Cocaine	2 300
Hydromorphone	100	Codeine	8 000 500
Methadone	300	Conc. of poppy straw	
Morphine	5 000	ACA	600 000
Oxycodone	3 000	AMA	25 500 000
Remifentanil	20	ATA	30 000
Sufentanil	5	Desomorphine	1
<b><u>New Zealand</u></b>		Dextropropoxyphene	1
Alfentanil	109	Dihydrocodeine	400
Cannabis	5 000	Ecgonine	1
Cannabis resin	5	Ethylmorphine	2 050
Cocaine	4 000	Etorphine	1
Codeine	1 400 000	Fentanyl	7 900
Dextromoramide	14	Heroin	18
Dextropropoxyphene	40	Hydrocodone	611
Difenoxin	3	Hydromorphone	2 000
Dihydrocodeine	250 000	Ketobemidone	16 200
Diphenoxylate	10	Levorphanol	1
Dipipanone	1	Methadone	115 000
Ethylmorphine	100	Morphine	2 132 300
Etorphine	3	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Fentanyl	5 000	Norcodeine	1
Heroin	10	Normorphine	1
Hydrocodone	1	Opium	12 000
Hydromorphone	35	Oxycodone	298 000
Methadone	400 000	Oxymorphone	1
Morphine	280 000	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Opium	15 000	Pethidine	22 400
Oxycodone	230 000	Pethidine intermediate B	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Pholcodine	1	Morphine	50 000
Remifentanil	492	Oxycodone	30 000
Sufentanil	2	Pethidine	30 000
Thebaine	2		
<b><u>Oman</u></b>		<b><u>Poland</u></b>	
Alfentanil	1	Alfentanil	5
Codeine	1 785 818	Cannabis	40 000
Fentanyl	573	Cocaine	100
Heroin	1	Codeine	8 700 000
Methadone	141	Dihydrocodeine	70 000
Morphine	9 554	Diphenoxylate	1 300
Pethidine	17 749	Ethylmorphine	60 000
Remifentanil	53	Etorphine	100
Sufentanil	1	Fentanyl	20 000
		Heroin	60
<b><u>Pakistan</u></b>		Hydrocodone	400
Codeine	2 000 000	Hydromorphone	300
Diphenoxylate	1 024 000	Methadone	160 000
Fentanyl	750	Methadone intermediate	5
Morphine	20 000	Morphine	900 000
Oxycodone	75	Morphine-N-oxide	5
Pethidine	40 000	Norcodeine	5
Pholcodine	3 000 000	Opium	100 000
		Oripavine	10
<b><u>Palau</u></b>		Oxycodone	200 000
Codeine	600	Pethidine	160 000
Fentanyl	2	Pethidine intermediate B	5
Hydrocodone	15	Pethidine intermediate C	5
Methadone	10	Pholcodine	20 000
Morphine	85	Remifentanil	350
Oxycodone	160	Sufentanil	30
Pethidine	300	Thebaine	200
		Tilidine	60 000
<b><u>Panama</u></b>		<b><u>Portugal</u></b>	
Codeine	20 000	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	600	Alfentanil	400
Morphine	8 000	Cocaine	3 000
Oxycodone	5 000	Codeine	2 000 000
Pethidine	6 000	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Remifentanil	200	Desomorphine	1
		Ecgonine	1
<b><u>Papua New Guinea*</u></b>		Ethylmorphine	1
Codeine	2 577	Etorphine	5
Dextropropoxyphene	68	Fentanyl	15 000
Fentanyl	6	Hydromorphone	24 000
Methadone	2	Levomethorphan	1
Morphine	4 649	Methadone	600 000
Oxycodone	29	Morphine	70 000
Pethidine	12 577	Morphine-N-oxide	1
		Normethadone	1
<b><u>Paraguay</u></b>		Oripavine	1
Alfentanil	120	Oxycodone	12 000
Alphaprodine	2	Pethidine	50 000
Cannabis	1	Pethidine intermediate A	1
Cocaine	3	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Codeine	800 000	Pethidine intermediate C	1
Dihydrocodeine	1	Piritramide	1
Ethylmorphine	5 000	Remifentanil	300
Fentanyl	3 500	Sufentanil	50
Heroin	1		
Hydrocodone	1	<b><u>Qatar</u></b>	
Hydromorphone	1	Codeine	320
Levorphanol	1	Dihydrocodeine	185
Methadone	10	Diphenoxylate	25
Morphine	60 000	Etorphine	2
Oxycodone	10	Fentanyl	85
Oxymorphone	1	Hydromorphone	25
Pethidine	5 000	Methadone	200
Remifentanil	700	Morphine	2 500
		Oxycodone	100
<b><u>Peru</u></b>		Pethidine	3 000
Cocaine	500 000	Remifentanil	120
Fentanyl	5 000	Tilidine	150
Methadone	1 500		
Morphine	60 000	<b><u>Republic of Korea</u></b>	
Oxycodone	50 000	Alfentanil	85
Pethidine	50 000	Cocaine	200
Remifentanil	1 600	Codeine	643 060
		Dihydrocodeine	4 783 559
<b><u>Philippines</u></b>		Fentanyl	21 437
Cocaine	2	Hydrocodone	8 555
Codeine	2		
Fentanyl	500		
Heroin	2		
Methadone	2		

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Hydromorphone	31 385	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Morphine	175 030	Racemoramide	1
Oxycodone	948 325	Remifentanil	2
Pethidine	260 304	Sufentanil	1
Remifentanil	5 072	Thebaine	2 000
Sufentanil	23	Thiofentanyl	1
<b><u>Republic of Moldova</u></b>		Trimeperidine	350 000
Cocaine	500	<b><u>Rwanda</u></b>	
Codeine	70 000	Codeine	200
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Etorphine	10
Fentanyl	400	Fentanyl	320
Heroin	500	Methadone	20
Methadone	12 000	Morphine	5 700
Morphine	16 000	Pethidine	5 000
Thebaine	500	<b><u>Saint Helena</u></b>	
Trimeperidine	11 000	Codeine	100
<b><u>Romania</u></b>		Fentanyl	2
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Morphine	60
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Pethidine	20
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Pholcodine	20
Alfentanil	1	Remifentanil	1
Alphacetylmethadol	1	<b><u>Saint Kitts and Nevis*</u></b>	
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Cocaine	38
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Codeine	490
Benzylmorphine	1	Dihydrocodeine	1
Betacetylmethadol	1	Fentanyl	1
Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Morphine	34
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Pethidine	688
Cannabis	10 000	<b><u>Saint Lucia</u></b>	
Cannabis resin	5	Cannabis	8
Coca leaf	1	Cannabis resin	4
Cocaine	5	Cocaine	75
Codeine	1 200 000	Codeine	2 500
Desomorphine	1	Fentanyl	3
Dextromoramide	1	Hydrocodone	74
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Methadone	56
Dihydrocodeine	90 000	Morphine	450
Ecgonine	2	Oxycodone	1
Ethylmorphine	1	Pethidine	1 500
Etorphine	1	<b><u>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*</u></b>	
Fentanyl	4 500	Codeine	3 000
Heroin	2	Fentanyl	1
Hydrocodone	1	Morphine	1 170
Hydromorphone	1	Pethidine	1 944
Levorphanol	1	<b><u>Samoa*</u></b>	
Methadone	50 000	Codeine	100
Morphine	80 000	Fentanyl	1
Nicomorphine	1	Methadone	300
Normethadone	1	Morphine	250
Oxycodone	50 000	Oxycodone	17
Oxymorphone	1	Pethidine	230
Pethidine	55 000	<b><u>Sao Tome and Principe*</u></b>	
Phenoperidine	1	Morphine	180
Pholcodine	1	Pethidine	150
Remifentanil	40	<b><u>Saudi Arabia</u></b>	
Sufentanil	5	Alfentanil	48
Thebaine	1	Cannabis	25
Thiofentanyl	1	Codeine	820 055
Tilidine	4 900	Dextropropoxyphene	10 000
<b><u>Russian Federation</u></b>		Dihydrocodeine	1 660
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Etorphine	10
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Fentanyl	8 500
6-Monoacetylmorphine	1	Hydromorphone	15 365
Alfentanil	1	Methadone	7 035
Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Morphine	210 000
Cocaine	1	Oxycodone	15 000
Codeine	2 010 000	Oxymorphone	4 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Pethidine	355 750
Dihydrocodeine	140 000	Remifentanil	9 200
Ecgonine	1	Sufentanil	11
Fentanyl	8 600	<b><u>Senegal</u></b>	
Hydrocodone	1	Alfentanil	9
Hydromorphone	1	Cocaine	578
Methadone	1	Codeine	872 000
Morphine	200 000	Etorphine	2
Oxycodone	50 000	Fentanyl	61
Oxymorphone	1	Methadone	17 000
Pethidine	1	Morphine	40 329

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Opium	610 000	Dihydrocodeine	2
Sufentanil	1	Fentanyl	6 108
<b><u>Serbia*</u></b>		Hydrocodone	3
Alfentanil	450	Hydromorphone	7 050
Cocaine	1	Methadone	450 000
Codeine	75 000	Methadone intermediate	700 000
Fentanyl	4 500	Morphine	18 010 600
Hydromorphone	7 500	Oxycodone	1 670 000
Methadone	75 000	Pethidine	1 550 000
Methadone intermediate	1	Piritramide	102 000
Morphine	22 500	Remifentanil	2 500
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Sufentanil	2 060
Oxycodone	45	Thebaine	2 000 000
Pethidine	6 750	<b><u>Slovenia</u></b>	
Pholcodine	4 500	Alfentanil	30
Remifentanil	2 250	Cocaine	3 000
Sufentanil	9	Codeine	200 000
Tilidine	2	Codeine-N-oxide	10
<b><u>Seychelles</u></b>		Dihydrocodeine	5 000
Cannabis	5	Fentanyl	6 000
Cannabis resin	3	Heroin	5
Codeine	800	Hydrocodone	5
Fentanyl	2	Hydromorphone	6 000
Heroin	2	Methadone	100 000
Methadone	2 400	Morphine	180 000
Morphine	800	Oxycodone	390 000
Pethidine	500	Pethidine	1 000
<b><u>Sierra Leone</u></b>		Pholcodine	60 000
Fentanyl	5	Piritramide	4 000
Morphine	5 000	Remifentanil	3 100
Pethidine	10 000	Sufentanil	10
<b><u>Singapore</u></b>		<b><u>Solomon Islands</u></b>	
Alfentanil	25	Codeine	283
Cannabis	10	Fentanyl	9
Cannabis resin	5	Morphine	520
Cocaine	400	Oxycodone	20
Codeine	1 000 000	Pethidine	1 800
Desomorphine	1	<b><u>Somalia*</u></b>	
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Codeine	11 000
Dihydrocodeine	1	Morphine	4 000
Diphenoxylate	200 000	Pethidine	13 000
Ecgonine	1	<b><u>South Africa</u></b>	
Etorphine	1	Alfentanil	620
Fentanyl	1 000	Cannabis	600
Heroin	10	Cocaine	5 100
Hydrocodone	10	Codeine	5 480 735
Hydromorphone	200	Codeine-N-oxide	2
Levomethorphan	1	Conc. of poppy straw	
Methadone	400	AMA	19 908 000
Morphine	10 000	Dextromoramide	2
Oxycodone	10 000	Dihydrocodeine	110 619
Oxymorphone	1	Diphenoxylate	2
Pethidine	20 000	Etorphine	63
Pholcodine	15 000	Fentanyl	390 000
Remifentanil	100	Heroin	4
Sufentanil	1	Hydrocodone	1
Thebaine	1	Hydromorphone	8 500
Tilidine	1	Levorphanol	1
<b><u>Sint Maarten</u></b>		Methadone	30 170
Alfentanil	3	Morphine	10 946 260
Cannabis	1	Norcodeine	1
Codeine	4 000	Normorphine	1
Fentanyl	50	Opium	150 000
Hydrocodone	1	Oripavine	3
Methadone	60	Oxycodone	50 187
Morphine	700	Pethidine	610 000
Nicomorphine	2	Pholcodine	140 000
Oxycodone	200	Remifentanil	10 000
Pethidine	400	Sufentanil	35
Piritramide	100	Thebaine	16 000
Remifentanil	1	Tilidine	80 000
Sufentanil	1	<b><u>South Sudan*</u></b>	
<b><u>Slovakia</u></b>		Fentanyl	3
Alfentanil	13 500	Morphine	9 000
Cocaine	200	Pethidine	13 000
Codeine	3 116 500	<b><u>Spain</u></b>	
Conc. of poppy straw		3-Methylfentanyl	1
AMA	990 000	Alfentanil	250

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Cannabis	300 000	Methadone	230 000
Cocaine	4 000	Morphine	700 000
Codeine	10 200 000	MPPP	1
Codeine-N-oxide	3	Opium	20 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Oxycodone	840 000
ACA	13 208 000	Oxymorphone	1
AMA	109 592 000	Pethidine	18 000
AOA	2 379 000	Pholcodine	5
ATA	79 040 000	Piritramide	100
Dihydrocodeine	50 000	Remifentanil	1 000
Ethylmorphine	3 000	Sufentanil	60
Etorphine	2	Tilidine	100
Fentanyl	150 000	<b><u>Switzerland</u></b>	
Heroin	5 000	Alfentanil	200
Hydrocodone	1 000	Cannabis	130 000
Hydromorphone	60 000	Cocaine	3 000
Levomethorphan	1	Codeine	600 000
Methadone	2 000 000	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Morphine	12 500 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Opium	1 000 000	ACA	30 000
Oripavine	1	AMA	3 500 000
Oxycodone	800 000	AOA	4 004 000
Oxymorphone	1	Dextromoramide	1
Pethidine	3 000 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Pholcodine	2 000	Difenoxin	1
Remifentanil	8 000	Dihydrocodeine	20 001
Sufentanil	1 000	Diphenoxylate	1
Thebaine	1 000	Ethylmorphine	1 001
<b><u>Sri Lanka</u></b>		Etorphine	2
Alfentanil	1	Fentanyl	21 500
Cocaine	445	Heroin	280 000
Codeine	148 000	Hydrocodone	2 500
Fentanyl	36	Hydromorphone	17 500
Morphine	12 675	Methadone	15 000 000
Opium	50 000	Morphine	1 040 000
Pethidine	21 858	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Remifentanil	3	Nicomorphine	2 200
<b><u>Sudan*</u></b>		Norcodeine	1
Fentanyl	31	Opium	60 000
Morphine	30 000	Oripavine	4 000 000
Pethidine	30 000	Oxycodone	4 430 000
<b><u>Suriname*</u></b>		Oxymorphone	2 500 000
Cocaine	5	Pethidine	61 000
Codeine	7 500	Pholcodine	1
Fentanyl	10	Piritramide	1
Morphine	288	Remifentanil	800
Pethidine	75	Sufentanil	20
Remifentanil	1	Thebaine	22 000 000
Sufentanil	1	Tilidine	30 000
<b><u>Swaziland</u></b>		<b><u>Syrian Arab Republic</u></b>	
Alfentanil	1	Alfentanil	20
Codeine	2 730	Codeine	2 000 000
Dihydrocodeine	676	Diphenoxylate	100 000
Fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	350
Methadone	1	Hydrocodone	50 000
Morphine	8 600	Morphine	8 000
Pethidine	3 753	Oxycodone	125 000
Tilidine	90	Pethidine	100 000
<b><u>Sweden</u></b>		Remifentanil	500
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Sufentanil	30
Alfentanil	421	<b><u>Tajikistan</u></b>	
Alphaprodine	2	Cocaine	1 280
Cannabis	20 000	Codeine	449 920
Cocaine	3 500	Ethylmorphine	6 400
Codeine	900 000	Etorphine	5
Desomorphine	1	Fentanyl	38
Dextropropoxyphene	500	Methadone	30 000
Diphenoxylate	5	Morphine	3 840
Ecgonine	1	<b><u>Thailand</u></b>	
Ethylmorphine	650 000	Alfentanil	1
Etorphine	5	Bezitramide	1
Fentanyl	35 000	Cannabis	3
Heroin	5	Cannabis resin	3
Hydrocodone	122	Cocaine	2 000
Hydromorphone	15 000	Codeine	700 000
Ketobemidone	25 000	Dextromoramide	1
Levomethorphan	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Levorphanol	1	Difenoxin	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Dihydrocodeine	1	Oxycodone	1 000
Diphenoxylate	25 001	Oxymorphone	1 000
Dipipanone	1	Pethidine	20 000
Ecgonine	1	Pholcodine	500
Ethylmorphine	1	Remifentanil	40
Etorphine	1	<b><u>Tristan da Cunha*</u></b>	
Fentanyl	2 000	Codeine	600
Heroin	5	Dextropropoxyphene	225
Hydrocodone	1	Fentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	1	Morphine	4
Ketobemidone	1	Pethidine	1
Levorphanol	1	Pholcodine	38
Methadone	100 000	Tilidine	1
Morphine	250 000	<b><u>Tunisia</u></b>	
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Alfentanil	15
Nicomorphine	1	Alphaprodine	1
Normethadone	1	Anileridine	1
Normorphine	1	Bezitramide	1
Opium	1 500 000	Cocaine	3
Oripavine	1	Codeine	2 000 000
Oxycodone	8 000	Dextromoramide	1
Oxymorphone	1	Dextropropoxyphene	50
Pethidine	200 000	Difenoxin	1
Phenoperidine	1	Dihydrocodeine	2
Pholcodine	1	Diphenoxylate	3
Remifentanil	70	Dipipanone	2
Sufentanil	1	Ecgonine	1
Thebacon	1	Ethylmorphine	20 000
Thebaine	1	Etorphine	2
Tilidine	1	Fentanyl	570
<b><u>The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia</u></b>		Ketobemidone	1
Alfentanil	5	Morphine	50 500
Cannabis	1 500 000	Nicomorphine	1
Codeine	2 500 092	Normethadone	2
Conc. of poppy straw		Normorphine	1
AMA	2 250 000	Oripavine	1
Ethylmorphine	50	Oxycodone	1
Fentanyl	40	Oxymorphone	1
Hydrocodone	1	Pethidine	2 500
Methadone	63 032	Phenoperidine	1
Morphine	2 300 077	Pholcodine	3 000
Oripavine	50	Remifentanil	580
Oxycodone	92 020	Sufentanil	9
Pholcodine	150 092	Thebacon	1
Remifentanil	15	Thebaine	2
Thebaine	40 052	Tilidine	1
<b><u>Timor-Leste</u></b>		<b><u>Turkey</u></b>	
Codeine	373	Alfentanil	3
Fentanyl	2	Alphaprodine	2
Morphine	674	Anileridine	2
Pethidine	3 005	Bezitramide	2
<b><u>Togo*</u></b>		Cannabis	5
Alfentanil	1	Cannabis resin	5
Fentanyl	12	Coca leaf	1
Morphine	3 200	Cocaine	1 000
Pethidine	9 000	Codeine	2 820 000
Sufentanil	1	Conc. of poppy straw	
<b><u>Tonga</u></b>		ACA	235 000
Codeine	2 000	AMA	4 000 000
Fentanyl	300	Dextromoramide	2
Morphine	400	Dextropropoxyphene	2
Pethidine	500	Difenoxin	2
Pholcodine	500	Dihydrocodeine	2
<b><u>Trinidad and Tobago</u></b>		Diphenoxylate	30 000
Alfentanil	20	Dipipanone	1
Cannabis	5	Ethylmorphine	10 000
Cannabis resin	5	Etorphine	1
Coca leaf	5	Fentanyl	25 000
Cocaine	1 000	Heroin	2
Codeine	7 000	Hydrocodone	2
Dihydrocodeine	2 000	Hydromorphone	2 500
Fentanyl	50	Ketobemidone	2
Heroin	20	Levorphanol	2
Hydrocodone	1 000	Methadone	2
Hydromorphone	1 000	Morphine	90 000
Methadone	100	Nicomorphine	2
Morphine	30 000	Normethadone	2
Opium	1 000	Opium	5 000

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Oripavine	1	Diphenoxylate	1 794 971
Oxycodone	50 000	Dipipanone	327
Oxymorphone	2	Ecgonine	2
Pethidine	250 000	Etorphine	1
Phenoperidine	1	Fentanyl	100 000
Pholcodine	1	Heroin	60 000
Piritramide	1	Hydrocodone	1
Remifentanil	2 200	Hydromorphone	9 992
Sufentanil	1	Levorphanol	83
Thebacon	1	Methadone	3 041 497
Thebaine	2	Morphine	5 090 152
Tilidine	2	Opium	7 500
<b><u>Turkmenistan</u></b>		Oxycodone	1 294 599
Codeine	2 000	Oxymorphone	1
Fentanyl	26	Pethidine	500 000
Morphine	6 230	Pholcodine	750 000
Piritramide	2	Remifentanil	2 040
Remifentanil	1 000	Sufentanil	4
Trimeperidine	20 245	Thebaine	37 000 000
<b><u>Turks and Caicos Islands</u></b>		<b><u>United Republic of Tanzania</u></b>	
Codeine	361	Codeine	30 000
Dihydrocodeine	59	Etorphine	20
Fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	20
Heroin	2	Methadone	120 000
Hydrocodone	3	Morphine	10 020
Hydromorphone	1	Oxycodone	5 000
Morphine	78	Pethidine	50 000
Oxycodone	243	Pholcodine	2 000
Pethidine	135	<b><u>United States of America</u></b>	
<b><u>Tuvalu*</u></b>		3-Methylfentanyl	2
Codeine	45	3-Methylthiofentanyl	2
Fentanyl	1	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	2
Morphine	57	Acetylmethadol	2
Pethidine	30	Alfentanil	4 200
<b><u>Uganda</u></b>		Allylprodine	2
Codeine	120 000	Alphacetylmethadol	2
Etorphine	3	Alphameprodine	2
Fentanyl	20	Alphamethadol	2
Morphine	100 000	Alpha-methylfentanyl	2
Oxycodone	2 000	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	2
Pethidine	55 000	Alphaprodine	2
Remifentanil	1	Betacetylmethadol	2
<b><u>Ukraine</u></b>		Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	2
Codeine	3 291 593	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	2
Fentanyl	876	Betameprodine	2
Hydrocodone	500	Betamethadol	4
Hydromorphone	500	Betaprodine	2
Methadone	529 227	Cannabis	33 500 000
Morphine	260 228	Cannabis resin	100
Oxycodone	500	Coca leaf	175 000 000
Thebaine	236	Cocaine	30 000
Trimeperidine	246 400	Codeine	65 000 000
<b><u>United Arab Emirates</u></b>		Conc. of poppy straw	
Alfentanil	15	ACA	49 549 689
Codeine	211 500	AMA	100 790 480
Diphenoxylate	500	AOA	36 162 209
Etorphine	15	ATA	187 003 105
Fentanyl	950	Dextropropoxyphene	15
Hydrocodone	300	Difenoxin	8 750
Hydromorphone	300	Dihydrocodeine	70 000
Methadone	250	Diphenoxylate	835 000
Morphine	7 500	Dipipanone	5
Oxycodone	1 000	Ecgonine	70 000
Pethidine	16 000	Ethylmorphine	2
Remifentanil	750	Fentanyl	1 750 000
Sufentanil	5	Heroin	25
<b><u>United Kingdom</u></b>		Hydrocodone	60 000 000
Alfentanil	9 118	Hydromorphone	4 500 000
Cannabis	95 259	Hydroxypethidine	2
Cannabis resin	163	Isomethadone	4
Cocaine	330 532	Levo-A-acetylmethadol	3
Codeine	53 455 366	Levomethorphan	10
Conc. of poppy straw		Levorphanol	4 900
ACA	19 969 135	Metazocine	15
AMA	81 040 551	Methadone	23 700 000
Dextromoramide	51	Methadone intermediate	34 375 000
Dextropropoxyphene	46 242	Morphine	80 000 000
Dihydrocodeine	2 077 009	Noracymethadol	2

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (January update)**

Norlevorphanol	52	Fentanyl	108
Normethadone	2	Hydromorphone	750
Opium	60 000 000	Morphine	3 000
Oripavine	18 510 000	Pethidine	12 000
Oxycodone	67 600 000	Pholcodine	9 000
Oxymorphone	17 200 000	Remifentanil	8
Pethidine	3 706 000	Sufentanil	2
Pethidine intermediate A	5	<b>Zambia</b>	
Pethidine intermediate B	9	Cocaine	1
Pethidine intermediate C	5	Codeine	14 000
Phenazocine	6	Dextropropoxyphene	30 000
Phenomorphane	2	Dihydrocodeine	600
Racemethorphan	2	Diphenoxylate	600
Racemorphan	2	Etorphine	12
Remifentanil	3 000	Fentanyl	100
Sufentanil	6 255	Heroin	1
Thebaine	40 000 000	Methadone	1
Thiofentanyl	2	Morphine	9 000
Tilidine	6 000	Pethidine	35 000
Trimeperidine	15	Pholcodine	100
<b>Uruguay</b>		Thebaine	1
Alfentanil	1	Tilidine	1
Cocaine	1	<b>Zimbabwe</b>	
Codeine	129 000	Alfentanil	2
Ethylmorphine	3 000	Codeine	307 000
Fentanyl	450	Diphenoxylate	300
Heroin	1	Dipipanone	5
Hydrocodone	1	Etorphine	15
Methadone	1 500	Fentanyl	50
Morphine	41 000	Hydromorphone	100
Oxycodone	400	Methadone	5
Pethidine	5 000	Morphine	12 000
Remifentanil	114	Opium	55 000
Sufentanil	1	Oxycodone	30
Thebaine	1	Pethidine	109 000
<b>Uzbekistan</b>		Pholcodine	3 500
Codeine	400	Sufentanil	2
Fentanyl	50	Tilidine	3 500
Morphine	5 500		
Thebaine	30		
Trimeperidine	9 000		
<b>Vanuatu*</b>			
Codeine	200		
Fentanyl	1		
Morphine	100		
Oxycodone	56		
Pethidine	1		
Pholcodine	28		
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)*</b>			
Codeine	600 000		
Fentanyl	2 775		
Methadone	30 375		
Morphine	150 000		
Oxycodone	60 000		
Remifentanil	2 025		
<b>Viet Nam</b>			
Alfentanil	1 000		
Codeine	12 000 000		
Dihydrocodeine	120 000		
Ethylmorphine	2 000		
Fentanyl	800		
Hydrocodone	20 000		
Hydromorphone	20		
Methadone	3 000 000		
Morphine	220 000		
Oxycodone	60 000		
Pethidine	120 000		
Remifentanil	1 000		
Sufentanil	10		
<b>Wallis and Futuna Islands*</b>			
Codeine	525		
Fentanyl	3		
Morphine	23		
Opium	525		
Remifentanil	3		
Sufentanil	1		
<b>Yemen*</b>			
Codeine	15 625		

**Note:**

ACA stands for anhydrous codeine alkaloid;  
 AMA stands for anhydrous morphine alkaloid;  
 AOA stands for anhydrous oripavine alkaloid; and  
 ATA stands for anhydrous thebaine alkaloid.

Other countries:

Holy See See Italy  
 Liechtenstein See Switzerland  
 Monaco See France  
 San Marino See Italy

Names of territories are in italics.

\*Annual estimates were established by the Board.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Countries and areas are referred to by the names that were in official use at the time the relevant data were collected.

Les appellations employées dans cette publication et la présentation des données qui y figurent n'impliquent de la part du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies aucune prise de position quant au statut juridique des pays, territoires, villes ou zones, ou de leurs autorités, ni quant au tracé de leurs frontières ou limites. Les noms de pays ou de zones figurant dans le présent document sont ceux qui étaient officiellement en usage au moment où les données ont été recueillies.

## **ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (*January update*)**

Las denominaciones empleadas en esta publicación y la forma en que aparecen presentados los datos que contiene no implican, de parte de la Secretaría de las Naciones Unidas, juicio alguno sobre la condición jurídica de países, territorios, ciudades o zonas, o de sus autoridades, ni respecto de la delimitación de sus fronteras o límites. Los países y zonas se mencionan por el nombre oficialmente utilizado en el momento en que se recopilaron los datos pertinentes.