

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (September update)

<u>Afghanistan</u>		Etorphine	1
Codeine	10 000	Fentanyl	19 957
Dextropropoxyphene	10 000	Hydrocodone	10 000
Diphenoxylate	1 000	Hydromorphone	4 000
Fentanyl	3	Ketobemidone	2
Methadone	20 000	Methadone	93 430
Morphine	2 000	Morphine	1 294 594
Pethidine	10 000	Nicomorphine	2
Pholcodine	1 000	Normethadone	2
<u>Albania</u>		Opium	10
Codeine	75 000	Oxycodone	42 020
Fentanyl	290	Pethidine	50 000
Methadone	14 500	Phenoperidine	2
Morphine	6 500	Pholcodine	1
Oxycodone	2 200	Piritramide	2
Pethidine	3 000	Remifentanil	14 820
Pholcodine	1 600	Sufentanil	200
Remifentanil	10	Thebaine	68 000
Sufentanil	2	Tilidine	2
<u>Algeria</u>		<u>Armenia</u>	
Alfentanil	350	Codeine	3 000
Codeine	1 991 900	Fentanyl	40
Etorphine	1	Methadone	12 000
Fentanyl	500	Morphine	6 500
Methadone	3 650	Thebaine	15
Morphine	9 000	Trimeperidine	1 500
Oxycodone	2 028	<u>Aruba*</u>	
Pethidine	3 000	Alfentanil	3
Pholcodine	1 500 000	Bezitramide	1
Remifentanil	1	Cocaine	70
Sufentanil	30	Codeine	85
Thebaine	1	Dextromoramide	1
<u>Andorra</u>		Dextropropoxyphene	85
Cannabis	2 500	Fentanyl	200
Fentanyl	100	Hydrocodone	2
Methadone	1 191	Methadone	150
Morphine	572	Morphine	540
Oxycodone	2 000	Opium	450
Pethidine	607	Oxycodone	300
Remifentanil	4	Pethidine	404
<u>Angola*</u>		Piritramide	124
Alfentanil	1	Remifentanil	19
Codeine	22 500	<u>Ascension Island</u>	
Dextromoramide	188	Alfentanil	2
Dihydrocodeine	188	Fentanyl	2
Fentanyl	23	Morphine	1
Morphine	15 000	Pethidine	2
Pethidine	20 000	<u>Australia</u>	
Sufentanil	1	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
<u>Anquilla</u>		AH-7921	1
Codeine	500	Alfentanil	877
Fentanyl	1	Alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Morphine	20	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Pethidine	300	Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
<u>Antigua and Barbuda*</u>		Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	2
Cocaine	9	Cannabis	50 000
Codeine	169	Cocaine	27 000
Dihydrocodeine	15	Codeine	4 800 000
Diphenoxylate	28	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Fentanyl	1	Conc. of poppy straw	
Morphine	6	ACA	31 142 424
Oxycodone	2	AMA	31 401 778
Pethidine	338	AOA	1 587 701
Remifentanil	1	ATA	20 161 800
Sufentanil	1	Desomorphine	1
<u>Argentina</u>		Dextropropoxyphene	150 000
Alphaprodine	2	Dihydrocodeine	144 400
Bezitramide	2	Diphenoxylate	40 000
Cannabis	100	Ecgonine	1
Cocaine	18	Etorphine	2
Codeine	707 385	Fentanyl	45 000
Dextromoramide	2	Heroin	1
Dextropropoxyphene	307 430	Hydrocodone	125
Difenoxin	2	Hydromorphone	80 000
Dipipanone	2	Isomethadone	1

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Methadone	773 267	Oxycodone	7 350
Methadone intermediate	1	Pethidine	6 725
Morphine	900 000	Remifentanil	150
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Bangladesh	
Norcodeine	1	Fentanyl	600
Normorphine	1	Methadone	20 000
Oxycodone	2 790 781	Morphine	200 000
Oxymorphone	2 000	Oxycodone	10 000
Para-fluorofentanyl	2	Oxymorphone	75 000
Pethidine	60 000	Pethidine	335 665
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Remifentanil	40
Pethidine intermediate C	1	Barbados	
Pholcodine	348 548	Cocaine	98
Remifentanil	1 258	Codeine	92 000
Sufentanil	4	Dihydrocodeine	900
Thebaine	100	Fentanyl	61
Thiofentanyl	1	Heroin	1
Austria		Hydromorphone	3
Alfentanil	450	Methadone	300
Cannabis	135 621	Morphine	5 500
Cocaine	2 500	Pethidine	6 900
Codeine	500 000	Remifentanil	125
Codeine-N-oxide	100	Sufentanil	1
Dextropropoxyphene	250	Belarus	
Dihydrocodeine	685 930	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Diphenoxylate	40	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Ethylmorphine	20	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Etorphine	6	Acetyldihydrocodeine	1
Fentanyl	49 743	Alfentanil	1
Heroin	15	Alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Hydrocodone	15	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	149 819	Alphaprodine	1
Methadone	72 633	Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Morphine	1 327 830	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Morphine-N-oxide	30	Cocaine	100
Nicomorphine	3 739	Codeine	1 318 702
Opium	19 625	Dextromoramide	1
Oripavine	120	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Oxycodone	272 748	Dihydrocodeine	1
Oxymorphone	120	Dipipanone	1
Pethidine	72 415	Ecgonine	1
Piritramide	16 306	Ethylmorphine	50
Remifentanil	4 881	Etorphine	1
Sufentanil	636	Fentanyl	1 736
Thebaine	715	Heroin	1
Tilidine	150	Hydromorphone	3 000
Azerbaijan		Levomoramide	1
Codeine	2 000	Methadone	30 000
Fentanyl	50	Morphine	10 586
Methadone	8 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Morphine	3 400	MPPP	1
Thebaine	29	Norcodeine	1
Trimeperidine	2 600	Normethadone	1
Bahamas		Normorphine	1
Alfentanil	1	Norpipanone	1
Cannabis	4	Oxycodone	1
Cocaine	4	Oxymorphone	1
Codeine	5 000	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Dihydrocodeine	1	Pethidine	1
Fentanyl	30	Remifentanil	1
Heroin	1	Sufentanil	3
Hydrocodone	1	Thebaine	1
Hydromorphone	1	Thiofentanyl	1
Ketobemidone	1	Trimeperidine	43 898
Methadone	1	Belgium	
Morphine	1 000	Acetyl fentanyl	1
Oxycodone	5 000	Alfentanil	625
Oxymorphone	1	Cannabis	110 400
Pethidine	8 000	Coca leaf	22
Sufentanil	1	Cocaine	17 643
Bahrain		Codeine	3 688 837
Codeine	14 069	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Etorphine	4	Conc. of poppy straw	
Fentanyl	57	AOA	52 831
Morphine	7 729	Dihydrocodeine	1

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Diphenoxylate	400	Morphine	7 698
Ethylmorphine	44 773	Oxycodone	2 110
Etorphine	5	Pethidine	17 400
Fentanyl	609 460	Remifentanil	175
Heroin	253	<u>Bosnia and Herzegovina</u>	
Hydrocodone	500	Alfentanil	25
Hydromorphone	22 809	Cannabis	3
Methadone	453 084	Cannabis resin	3
Morphine	156 649	Cocaine	3
MT-45	1	Codeine	3 525
Nicomorphine	1	Fentanyl	1 100
Opium	117 836	Heroin	3
Oripavine	2	Methadone	25 650
Oxycodone	341 028	Morphine	7 000
Pethidine	27 373	Oxycodone	5
Phenoperidine	55	Pethidine	550
Pholcodine	52 637	Pholcodine	21 000
Piritramide	20 000	Remifentanil	25
Remifentanil	300	Sufentanil	5
Sufentanil	100	Thebaine	1
Thebaine	3	<u>Botswana</u>	
Tilidine	2 017 465	Alfentanil	9
<u>Belize</u>		Codeine	18 000
Cocaine	100	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Codeine	10 000	Etorphine	20
Dextropropoxyphene	4 000	Fentanyl	7
Dihydrocodeine	50	Hydromorphone	1 000
Diphenoxylate	50	Morphine	20 000
Fentanyl	25	Oxycodone	400
Hydrocodone	100	Pethidine	40 000
Hydromorphone	100	Remifentanil	1
Methadone	1 000	Sufentanil	3
Morphine	4 000	Tilidine	300
Oxycodone	250	<u>Brazil</u>	
Pethidine	4 200	3-Methylfentanyl	10
<u>Benin*</u>		6-Monoacetylmorphine	10
Codeine	1 500	Alfentanil	3 876
Fentanyl	392	Alphaprodine	10
Morphine	1 008	Anileridine	10
Pethidine	3 758	Bezitramide	10
Remifentanil	1	Cannabis	31 120
Sufentanil	2	Cannabis resin	10
<u>Bermuda*</u>		Coca leaf	10
Alfentanil	8	Cocaine	20
Cannabis	2	Codeine	8 529 178
Cannabis resin	1	Codeine-N-oxide	10
Cocaine	150	Dextromoramide	10
Codeine	3 750	Dextropropoxyphene	10
Dextromoramide	12	Dihydrocodeine	10
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Diphenoxylate	10
Dihydrocodeine	1 500	Dipipanone	10
Diphenoxylate	110	Ecgonine	10
Dipipanone	1	Ethylmorphine	10
Etorphine	4	Etorphine	10
Fentanyl	45	Fentanyl	12 214
Heroin	1	Heroin	10
Hydrocodone	11	Hydrocodone	10
Hydromorphone	113	Hydromorphone	6 332
Methadone	3 000	Ketobemidone	10
Morphine	1 125	Levorphanol	10
Oxycodone	640	Methadone	131 764
Oxymorphone	1	Morphine	2 703 130
Pethidine	2 250	Morphine-N-oxide	10
Pholcodine	75	Nicomorphine	10
Remifentanil	15	Norcodeine	10
<u>Bhutan</u>		Normethadone	10
Codeine	1 500	Opium	226 088
Etorphine	3	Oxycodone	202 995
Fentanyl	1	Oxymorphone	10
Morphine	700	Pethidine	854 244
Pethidine	1 300	Pethidine intermediate B	10
<u>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</u>		Phenoperidine	10
Codeine	340 000	Pholcodine	10
Fentanyl	257	Piritramide	10
Methadone	9	Racemoramide	10

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Remifentanil	7 067	Morphine	10 000
Sufentanil	55	Oxycodone	2 250
Thebaine	10	Pethidine	500
Tilidine	10	<u>Cameroon*</u>	
<u>British Virgin Islands</u>		Codeine	42 000
Codeine	270	Fentanyl	9
Dihydrocodeine	40	Morphine	8 000
Diphenoxylate	20	Pethidine	14 000
Fentanyl	17	Pholcodine	3 000
Hydromorphone	3	<u>Canada</u>	
Morphine	200	3-Methylfentanyl	40
Oxycodone	170	3-Methylthiofentanyl	40
Pethidine	700	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	10
<u>Brunei Darussalam</u>		Acetylmethadol	115
Alfentanil	2	Alfentanil	250
Codeine	7 000	Allylprodine	25
Dihydrocodeine	1 500	Alphacetylmethadol	140
Fentanyl	50	Alphamethadol	12
Morphine	1 200	Alpha-methylfentanyl	44
Oxycodone	200	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	40
Pethidine	1 300	Alphaprodine	23
Pholcodine	1 500	Anileridine	7
Remifentanil	3	Benzethidine	330
<u>Bulgaria</u>		Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	18
Alfentanil	20	Betameprodine	20
Cocaine	1	Cannabis	67 289 650
Codeine	4 736 389	Cannabis resin	25 000
Codeine-N-oxide	5	Coca leaf	25 000
Dextromoramide	2	Cocaine	25 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Codeine	23 000 000
Dihydrocodeine	23 231	Desomorphine	95
Ecgonine	3	Dextromoramide	50
Ethylmorphine	14 630	Dextropropoxyphene	258
Fentanyl	600	Diethylthiambutene	100
Heroin	2	Difenoxin	4
Hydrocodone	2	Dihydrocodeine	10
Hydromorphone	2	Dihydromorphine	57
Isomethadone	8	Dimenoxadol	20
Methadone	134 360	Dimethylthiambutene	100
Morphine	76 853	Diphenoxylate	25 020
Morphine-N-oxide	3	Dipipanone	50
Normorphine	2	Ecgonine	8
Opium	20	Ethylmethylthiambutene	25
Oxycodone	114 068	Ethylmorphine	15
Oxymorphone	2	Etorphine	4
Pethidine	18 664	Etoxadine	50
Piritramide	1 500	Fentanyl	150 000
Remifentanil	35	Furethidine	50
Sufentanil	20	Heroin	24 000
Tilidine	25 046	Hydrocodone	200 000
<u>Burkina Faso</u>		Hydromorphinol	17
Fentanyl	12	Hydromorphone	2 400 000
Morphine	1 690	Isomethadone	55
Oxycodone	5	Ketobemidone	30
Sufentanil	2	Levomethorphan	10
<u>Burundi</u>		Levorphanol	75
Codeine	1 000	Methadone	2 750 000
Fentanyl	30	Morpheridine	50
Morphine	5 000	Morphine	4 750 000
Pethidine	1 000	Morphine-N-oxide	12
<u>Cabo Verde</u>		MPPP	50
Alfentanil	2	Norcodeine	6
Cannabis	2	Normethadone	300 000
Cannabis resin	1	Normorphine	12
Cocaine	1	Opium	10 000
Codeine	42	Oripavine	12 750
Fentanyl	8	Oxycodone	12 000 000
Heroin	1	Oxymorphone	75 000
Methadone	9	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Morphine	270	Pethidine	1 000 000
Pethidine	200	Phenazocine	1
<u>Cambodia*</u>		Phenoperidine	25
Codeine	230 000	Pholcodine	100
Fentanyl	38	Piminodine	50
Methadone	11 250	Piritramide	25

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Racemoramide	105		
Racemorphan	4		
Remifentanil	550		
Sufentanil	250		
Thebacon	1		
Thebaine	12 100		
Thiofentanyl	20		
Tilidine	18		
<u>Cayman Islands</u>			
Alfentanil	1		
Cannabis	4		
Cocaine	30		
Codeine	36		
Dihydrocodeine	40		
Fentanyl	40		
Heroin	35		
Hydrocodone	240		
Hydromorphone	80		
Methadone	35		
Morphine	600		
Oxycodone	900		
Oxymorphone	275		
Pethidine	2 250		
Remifentanil	4		
<u>Central African Republic*</u>			
Codeine	15 000		
Fentanyl	3		
Methadone	1 500		
Morphine	6 000		
Pethidine	4 000		
<u>Chad</u>			
Codeine	105		
Fentanyl	341		
Morphine	249		
<u>Chile</u>			
Alfentanil	12		
Cannabis	12 000		
Cocaine	40		
Codeine	1 012 455		
Ethylmorphine	4 500		
Fentanyl	7 982		
Methadone	22 500		
Morphine	190 000		
Oripavine	3		
Oxycodone	8 200		
Pethidine	35 000		
Remifentanil	666		
Sufentanil	2		
<u>China</u>			
Alfentanil	5		
Cannabis	5		
Cocaine	5 000		
Codeine	7 350 000		
Conc. of poppy straw	25 030 000		
AMA	20 000		
Dihydrocodeine	1 134 175		
Diphenoxylate	2 820 000		
Etorphine	50		
Fentanyl	85 000		
Hydrocodone	20 320		
Hydromorphone	10 000		
Methadone	3 100 000		
Morphine	11 965 698		
Opium	10 800 000		
Oripavine	50		
Oxycodone	1 081 954		
Oxymorphone	55 000		
Pethidine	1 800 000		
Pholcodine	1 363 710		
Remifentanil	40 000		
Sufentanil	20 000		
Thebaine	700 000		
Tilidine	150 000		
<u>Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China</u>			
Alfentanil	20		
Alphacetylmethadol	1		
Anileridine	1		
Cannabis	4		
Cannabis resin	2		
Coca leaf	2		
Cocaine	7 500		
Codeine	4 501 000		
Codeine-N-oxide	1		
Desomorphine	1		
Dextromoramide	5		
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000		
Dihydrocodeine	514 000		
Diphenoxylate	12 050		
Dipipanone	500		
Ecgonine	2		
Ethylmorphine	30 050		
Etonitazene	1		
Etorphine	4		
Fentanyl	250		
Heroin	15		
Hydrocodone	150		
Hydromorphone	2 000		
Levomethorphan	1		
Levorphanol	1		
Methadone	180 000		
Morphine	32 000		
Norcodeine	1		
Normethadone	250		
Normorphine	1		
Opium	25 000		
Oxycodone	10 500		
Oxymorphone	1		
Pethidine	34 000		
Pethidine intermediate B	1		
Phenazocine	1		
Pholcodine	5 001 000		
Racemethorphan	1		
Remifentanil	100		
Sufentanil	10		
Thebaine	2		
<u>Macao Special Administrative Region of China</u>			
3-Monoacetylmorphine	2		
6-Monoacetylmorphine	2		
Alfentanil	5		
Alphaprodine	2		
Anileridine	2		
Bezitramide	2		
Cannabis	4		
Cannabis resin	3		
Coca leaf	2		
Cocaine	3		
Codeine	4 100		
Dextromoramide	2		
Dextropropoxyphene	2		
Difenoxin	2		
Dihydrocodeine	2 000		
Diphenoxylate	80		
Dipipanone	2		
Ecgonine	2		
Ethylmorphine	2		
Etorphine	2		
Fentanyl	70		
Heroin	3		
Hydrocodone	2		
Hydromorphone	2		
Ketobemidone	2		
Levorphanol	2		
Methadone	10 000		
Morphine	5 000		
Morphine-3-B-D-glucuronide	2		
Nicomorphine	2		

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Norcodeine	2	Methadone	7 247
Normethadone	2	Morphine	40 588
Opium	2	Oxycodone	8 024
Oripavine	2	Pethidine	566
Oxycodone	220	<u>Côte d'Ivoire</u>	
Oxymorphone	2	Cocaine	1
Pethidine	3 700	Codeine	99 520
Phenoperidine	1 500	Fentanyl	56
Pholcodine	2	Heroin	1
Piritramide	2	Methadone	1
Remifentanil	11	Morphine	612
Sufentanil	2	Pholcodine	17 710
Thebacon	2	Sufentanil	5
Thebaine	3	<u>Croatia</u>	
Tilidine	2	Alfentanil	100
<u>Christmas Island</u>		Cannabis	5 000
Fentanyl	1	Cocaine	500
Hydromorphone	6	Codeine	195 071
Morphine	22	Codeine-N-oxide	15
Oxycodone	45	Dihydrocodeine	1
Pethidine	1	Ecgonine	6
<u>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</u>		Ethylmorphine	1
Codeine	1	Fentanyl	3 626
Fentanyl	1	Heroin	5
Morphine	2	Hydrocodone	3 001
Oxycodone	2	Hydromorphone	3 001
Pethidine	6	Methadone	79 949
<u>Colombia</u>		Methadone intermediate	15
Alfentanil	5	Morphine	70 000
Cannabis	49 500 000	Morphine-N-oxide	15
Cannabis resin	14 000 000	Oxycodone	23 966
Cocaine	70	Oxymorphone	3 001
Codeine	2 900 000	Pethidine	3 927
Codeine-N-oxide	5	Pholcodine	14 628
Dihydrocodeine	1 330 000	Remifentanil	10
Diphenoxylate	42 000	Sufentanil	6
Ecgonine	20	<u>Cuba*</u>	
Etorphine	6	Codeine	194 250
Fentanyl	4 464	Etorphine	2
Heroin	15	Fentanyl	402
Hydrocodone	216 328	Morphine	25 313
Hydromorphone	9 400	Pethidine	11 745
Methadone	66 248	<u>Curacao</u>	
Morphine	78 000	6-Acetylmorphine	1
Oxycodone	85 441	Alfentanil	5
Oxymorphone	6	Bezitramide	2
Pethidine	33 000	Cannabis	3
Remifentanil	2 450	Cocaine	200
Sufentanil	6	Codeine	10 000
Thebaine	6	Dextromoramide	5
<u>Comoros</u>		Fentanyl	125
Dextromoramide	4	Heroin	1
Fentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	5
Morphine	116	Methadone	20
Sufentanil	1	Morphine	750
<u>Congo*</u>		Nicomorphine	5
Codeine	3 000	Opium	25
Fentanyl	4	Oxycodone	50
Morphine	2 100	Pethidine	850
Pethidine	3 000	Piritramide	250
<u>Cook Islands</u>		Remifentanil	3
Codeine	80	Sufentanil	2
Fentanyl	2	<u>Cyprus</u>	
Methadone	3	Alfentanil	5
Morphine	308	Cannabis	1
Oxycodone	34	Cannabis resin	1
Pethidine	81	Cocaine	1
<u>Costa Rica</u>		Codeine	173 107
Cannabis	2	Dextropropoxyphene	25 000
Cocaine	10	Dihydrocodeine	2 000
Codeine	1 158 965	Diphenoxylate	2 017
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Etorphine	2
Diphenoxylate	1 000	Fentanyl	315
Fentanyl	322	Heroin	1
Heroin	10	Hydrocodone	1

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Hydromorphone	1	Dihydrocodeine	1
Methadone	219	Dihydroetorphine	12
Morphine	3 837	Dihydromorphone	505
Oxycodone	421 643	Diphenoxylate	1 199
Oxymorphone	1	Ecgonine	1
Pethidine	11 617	Ethylmorphine	834
Remifentanil	107	Etorphine	20
Sufentanil	40	Fentanyl	14 747
Thebaine	2	Heroin	50 000
Czechia		Hydrocodone	10 000
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Hydromorphinol	2
6-Monoacetylmorphine	1	Hydromorphone	62 784
Alfentanil	159	Ketobemidone	32 235
Cannabis	95 000	Levorphanol	2
Cannabis resin	15	Methadone	315 589
Cocaine	3 000	Methadone intermediate	2
Codeine	607 482	Morphine	722 626
Codeine-N-oxide	5	Morphine-N-oxide	2
Desomorphine	1	MPPP	3
Dihydrocodeine	10	Nicomorphine	2 203
Dihydromorphone	5	Norcodeine	2
Ecgonine	10	Opium	64 600
Ethylmorphine	3 188	Oripavine	1 262
Etorphine	4	Oxycodone	373 023
Fentanyl	8 175	Oxymorphone	676 200
Heroin	5	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Hydrocodone	40	Pethidine	90 175
Hydromorphone	16 318	Pethidine intermediate B	9
Methadone	27 001	Pethidine intermediate C	1
Morphine	65 793	Pholcodine	25
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Remifentanil	2 165
Norcodeine	5	Sufentanil	27
Normorphine	10	Thebaine	1 375 000
Opium	3 501	Tilidine	1
Oripavine	5	Djibouti*	
Oxycodone	156 523	Alfentanil	1
Oxymorphone	5	Fentanyl	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Morphine	800
Pethidine	49 011	Remifentanil	1
Piritramide	13 771	Sufentanil	1
Remifentanil	20	Dominica*	
Sufentanil	75	Codeine	82
Thebaine	3 096 813	Dihydrocodeine	54
Tilidine	10	Fentanyl	2
Democratic People's Republic of Korea		Hydrocodone	10
Cocaine	1 000	Methadone	83
Codeine	20 000	Morphine	365
Dihydroetorphine	3	Pethidine	612
Diphenoxylate	50	Dominican Republic	
Ethylmorphine	1 500	Alfentanil	200
Fentanyl	500	Codeine	200 000
Morphine	20 000	Dihydrocodeine	500
Opium	600 000	Fentanyl	350
Democratic Republic of the Congo*		Hydrocodone	1 000
Alfentanil	8	Hydromorphone	1 000
Codeine	70 000	Methadone	1 000
Dextropropoxyphene	22 500	Morphine	15 000
Diphenoxylate	7 500	Oxycodone	6 000
Fentanyl	75	Oxymorphone	500
Methadone	23	Pethidine	2 000
Morphine	40 000	Remifentanil	150
Pethidine	20 000	Ecuador	
Sufentanil	4	Cannabis	10
Denmark		Cannabis resin	10
Alfentanil	635	Cocaine	10
Cannabis	120 000	Codeine	150 562
Cocaine	5 827	Diphenoxylate	35 000
Codeine	839 886	Fentanyl	400
Codeine-N-oxide	2	Heroin	10
Conc. of poppy straw		Methadone	506
ACA	1 500 000	Morphine	15 187
AMA	300 000	Oxycodone	11 000
ATA	110 015	Remifentanil	1 000
Desomorphine	1	Egypt	
Dextropropoxyphene	1 982	Codeine	400 000

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Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Morphine	86
Dihydrocodeine	3 000	Pethidine	65
Diphenoxylate	5 000	Pholcodine	12
Fentanyl	3 000	Remifentanil	2
Hydrocodone	5 000	Fiji	
Hydromorphone	2 000	Codeine	200
Morphine	18 000	Fentanyl	24
Oxycodone	20 000	Methadone	12
Pethidine	90 000	Morphine	1 393
Pholcodine	200 000	Oxycodone	11
Remifentanil	30	Pethidine	2 724
Sufentanil	50	Finland	
El Salvador		3-Methylfentanyl	1
Codeine	405 000	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Fentanyl	310	6-Monoacetylmorphine	1
Hydrocodone	555	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Methadone	2 000	AH-7921	1
Morphine	21 500	Alfentanil	239
Opium	7 090	Alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Oxycodone	9 000	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Pethidine	17 000	Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Remifentanil	51	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Equatorial Guinea*		Cannabis	75 000
Cocaine	150	Cocaine	8 000
Codeine	263	Codeine	1 766 785
Diphenoxylate	75	Desomorphine	1
Fentanyl	113	Dextropropoxyphene	59
Methadone	263	Dihydrocodeine	1
Tilidine	263	Dihydromorphone	1
Eritrea*		Ecgonine	1
Codeine	6 500	Ethylmorphine	61 861
Fentanyl	1	Etorphine	1
Morphine	3 000	Fentanyl	33 426
Pethidine	5 000	Heroin	1
Estonia		Hydrocodone	5
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	1 500
Alfentanil	2	Levomethorphan	1
Cannabis	9 500	Methadone	80 166
Cannabis resin	3	Morphine	88 630
Cocaine	1 311	MPPP	1
Codeine	600	Norcodeine	2
Desomorphine	1	Normethadone	2
Dihydrocodeine	500	Opium	5 372
Dihydromorphone	500	Oxycodone	342 046
Ecgonine	3	Oxymorphone	1
Ethylmorphine	265	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Etorphine	4	Pethidine	3 000
Fentanyl	599	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Heroin	2	Pholcodine	7
Hydrocodone	100	Remifentanil	600
Hydromorphone	100	Sufentanil	6
Methadone	27 885	France	
Morphine	15 050	Alfentanil	2 319
Opium	2	Alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Oripavine	1 000	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Oxycodone	16 929	Alphaprodine	3
Oxymorphone	500	Anileridine	3
Pethidine	7 812	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Remifentanil	16	Bezitramide	3
Sufentanil	2	Cannabis	700 000
Thebaine	900	Cannabis resin	200
Ethiopia		Coca leaf	6 922
Codeine	50 000	Cocaine	4 508
Diphenoxylate	30	Codeine	39 930 499
Fentanyl	9	Codeine-N-oxide	53
Methadone	65	Conc. of poppy straw	
Morphine	250 000	ACA	22 787 787
Pethidine	55 000	AMA	64 436 340
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)		AOA	279 100
Alfentanil	2	ATA	33 586 888
Codeine	412	Dextromoramide	3
Dihydrocodeine	90	Dextropropoxyphene	10 200
Fentanyl	6	Difenoxin	3
Heroin	1	Dihydrocodeine	1 922 322
Methadone	1	Diphenoxylate	100

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Dipipanone	25 176	Allylprodine	1
Ecgonine	1	Alphacetylmethadol	1
Ethylmorphine	309 753	Alphameprodine	1
Etorphine	10	Alphamethadol	1
Fentanyl	99 805	Alphaprodine	1
Heroin	300	Benzylmorphine	1
Hydrocodone	100	Betacetylmethadol	1
Hydromorphone	303 167	Betameprodine	1
Ketobemidone	2 920	Betamethadol	1
Levorphanol	3	Betaprodine	1
Methadone	1 387 103	Bezitramide	1
Morphine	104 743 064	Cocaine	1
Morphine-N-oxide	3	Codeine	2 500
Nicomorphine	3	Desomorphine	1
Norcodeine	3	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Normethadone	3	Dihydrocodeine	1
Opium	16 001 000	Dihydromorphine	1
Oripavine	200	Ecgonine	1
Oxycodone	19 445 470	Ethylmorphine	1
Oxymorphone	200	Etorphine	3
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Fentanyl	94
Pethidine	66 797	Heroin	1
Phenoperidine	3	Hydrocodone	1
Pholcodine	2 429 738	Hydromorphone	1
Piritramide	3	Ketobemidone	1
Remifentanil	3 000	Levomethorphan	1
Sufentanil	1 043	Levorphanol	1
Thebacon	3	Metazocine	1
Thebaine	20 790 528	Methadone	67 000
Tilidine	100	Morphine	211 607
<u>French Polynesia</u>		Morphine-3-B-D-glucuronide	1
Alfentanil	20	Noracymethadol	1
Cannabis	1	Norcodeine	1
Cocaine	10	Norlevorphanol	1
Codeine	1	Normethadone	1
Dihydrocodeine	1	Normorphine	1
Ethylmorphine	1	Oxycodone	1 205
Fentanyl	250	Oxymorphone	1
Hydromorphone	5	Pethidine	10
Methadone	150	Racemethorphan	1
Morphine	3 000	Racemorphan	1
Oxycodone	100	Remifentanil	60
Pethidine	60	Sufentanil	1
Pholcodine	1	Thebaine	1
Remifentanil	10	Thiofentanyl	1
Sufentanil	2	Tilidine	1
<u>Gabon*</u>		Trimeperidine	2 073
Alfentanil	1	<u>Germany</u>	
Cocaine	1	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Codeine	1 300	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Dextromoramide	1	Cannabis	10 758 959
Dextropropoxyphene	416	Cocaine	5 231
Fentanyl	6	Codeine	8 661 550
Morphine	180	Desomorphine	1
Oxycodone	8	Dextromoramide	11
Pethidine	346	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Phenoperidine	2	Dihydrocodeine	88 400
Sufentanil	1	Dihydromorphine	10
<u>Gambia</u>		Diphenoxylate	6 816
Codeine	188	Dipipanone	1
Dextropropoxyphene	188	Ecgonine	5
Dihydrocodeine	188	Ethylmorphine	25
Fentanyl	38	Etorphine	10
Methadone	4	Fentanyl	587 845
Morphine	248	Heroin	245 653
Pethidine	1 000	Hydrocodone	12 041
<u>Georgia</u>		Hydromorphinol	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	890 807
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Ketobemidone	87 826
6-Acetylmorphine	1	Levomethorphan	1
Acetorphine	1	Methadone	4 350 042
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Morphine	2 981 841
Acetylmethadol	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1
AH-7921	1	MPPP	1
Alfentanil	1	Norcodeine	1

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Normorphine	1		
Opium	450 000		
Oripavine	6 000 101		
Oxycodone	4 212 055		
Oxymorphone	2 004 180		
Pethidine	500 000		
Pethidine intermediate B	1		
Pholcodine	101		
Piritramide	165 109		
Remifentanil	19 583		
Sufentanil	3 813		
Thebaine	4 650 967		
Tilidine	53 000 000		
Ghana			
Cocaine	10		
Codeine	100 000		
Dextropropoxyphene	500		
Dihydrocodeine	20 000		
Fentanyl	10		
Heroin	2		
Methadone	2		
Morphine	10 000		
Opium	10		
Oxycodone	200		
Pethidine	100 000		
Remifentanil	20		
Thebaine	1		
Gibraltar			
Alfentanil	2		
Cannabis	1 780		
Cocaine	15		
Dihydrocodeine	10		
Fentanyl	178		
Heroin	45		
Hydromorphone	9		
Methadone	9		
Morphine	577		
Oxycodone	961		
Pethidine	5		
Remifentanil	4		
Greece			
Codeine	442 095		
Fentanyl	9 001		
Methadone	36 000		
Morphine	1 000		
Oxycodone	2 000		
Oxymorphone	10		
Pethidine	26 700		
Remifentanil	1 233		
Grenada*			
Alfentanil	1		
Cocaine	8		
Codeine	188		
Dihydrocodeine	60		
Fentanyl	2		
Hydrocodone	4		
Methadone	19		
Morphine	338		
Pethidine	375		
Guatemala			
Alfentanil	3		
Codeine	178 975		
Diphenoxylate	8 500		
Fentanyl	347		
Hydrocodone	12 500		
Methadone	3 750		
Morphine	4 148		
Oxycodone	21 926		
Pethidine	27 000		
Remifentanil	10		
Guinea*			
Codeine	9 000		
Fentanyl	25		
Morphine	3 000		
Pethidine	8 000		
Guinea-Bissau*			
Fentanyl	1		
Morphine	1 500		
Pethidine	1 000		
Guyana*			
Cocaine	1		
Codeine	62 101		
Fentanyl	2		
Heroin	1		
Hydrocodone	1		
Hydromorphone	1		
Methadone	750		
Morphine	3 000		
Oxycodone	1		
Oxymorphone	1		
Pethidine	7 875		
Pholcodine	3 000		
Remifentanil	1		
Haiti			
Codeine	9 250		
Fentanyl	24		
Morphine	8 735		
Honduras			
Codeine	20 150		
Fentanyl	161		
Morphine	1 438		
Oxycodone	3 632		
Pethidine	2 986		
Hungary			
Alfentanil	10		
Cocaine	3 100		
Codeine	15 490 846		
Codeine-N-oxide	5		
Conc. of poppy straw			
ACA	275 600		
AMA	3 809 028		
ATA	6 924 953		
Dextropropoxyphene	5		
Difenoxin	1		
Dihydrocodeine	212 000		
Diphenoxylate	15 000		
Ethylmorphine	58 000		
Etorphine	2		
Fentanyl	10 595		
Heroin	2		
Hydromorphone	2 305		
Methadone	9 510		
Morphine	15 007 490		
Morphine-N-oxide	2		
Oxycodone	2 872 197		
Oxymorphone	1 985 950		
Pethidine	5 550		
Pholcodine	139 999		
Remifentanil	1		
Sufentanil	4		
Thebaine	8 869 440		
Iceland			
Alfentanil	1		
Cannabis	90		
Codeine	120 000		
Fentanyl	500		
Hydromorphone	110		
Ketobemidone	650		
Methadone	450		
Morphine	10 000		
Oxycodone	10 000		
Pethidine	450		
Remifentanil	8		
Sufentanil	1		
Tilidine	30 000		
India			
Cannabis	10		
Cocaine	3		
Codeine	65 000 000		
Conc. of poppy straw			

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AMA	4 958 410	Thebacon	1
Difenoxin	5	Thebaine	1 000
Dihydrocodeine	5 475 499	Tilidine	10
Diphenoxylate	14 100 000	Iraq*	
Ecgonine	2	Codeine	2 500 000
Ethylmorphine	576 091	Diphenoxylate	431 250
Etorphine	4	Fentanyl	225
Fentanyl	13 750	Morphine	8 000
Heroin	3	Pethidine	65 000
Hydrocodone	10 000	Remifentanil	57
Hydromorphone	100	Ireland	
Methadone	3 179 662	Alfentanil	197
Morphine	14 650 000	Cannabis	70
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Cannabis resin	10
Normethadone	10 000	Coca leaf	10
Normorphine	10	Cocaine	2 499
Opium	455 000 000	Codeine	5 500 000
Oripavine	80 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Oxycodone	27 047	ATA	18 001 000
Oxymorphone	5	Dextromoramide	1 000
Pethidine	659 120	Dextropropoxyphene	1 811 000
Pholcodine	359 190	Dihydrocodeine	245 774
Remifentanil	1 650	Dipipanone	550
Sufentanil	30	Ethylmorphine	10
Thebaine	2 396 881	Etorphine	10
Tilidine	130 510	Fentanyl	8 000
Trimeperidine	295 615	Heroin	10
Indonesia		Hydrocodone	3 500
Acetylfentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	5 678
Cannabis	2	Levorphanol	10
Cannabis resin	2	Methadone	246 122
Cocaine	2	Methadone intermediate	10
Codeine	1 784 936	Morphine	100 000
Fentanyl	1 917	Morphine-N-oxide	10
Heroin	4	Norcodeine	2
Hydromorphone	1 980	Normorphine	10
Methadone	105 757	Opium	1 200
Morphine	39 475	Oripavine	308 670
Oxycodone	3 500	Oxycodone	192 433
Pethidine	173 114	Oxymorphone	10
Sufentanil	2	Pethidine	18 000
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		Pholcodine	271 220
Alfentanil	700	Remifentanil	515
Alphaprodine	2	Sufentanil	10
Anileridine	2	Thebaine	183 296
Cannabis	100	Israel	
Cannabis resin	10	Alfentanil	3
Coca leaf	2	Cannabis	8 000 000
Cocaine	100	Cocaine	1 573
Codeine	26 000 000	Codeine	1 206 640
Conc. of poppy straw		Codeine-N-oxide	5
AMA	10 000 000	Dextropropoxyphene	534 810
Dextromoramide	10	Etorphine	4
Dextropropoxyphene	100	Fentanyl	12 162
Difenoxin	2	Heroin	10
Dihydrocodeine	5 000	Hydrocodone	5
Diphenoxylate	1 200 000	Hydromorphone	626
Dipipanone	1	Levomethorphan	1
Ethylmorphine	100	Methadone	286 381
Etorphine	2	Morphine	60 000
Fentanyl	550	Morphine-N-oxide	5
Heroin	50	Opium	40
Hydrocodone	50	Oxycodone	395 000
Hydromorphone	50	Pethidine	27 798
Levorphanol	1	Remifentanil	440
Methadone	5 500 000	Italy	
Morphine	35 000	3-Methylfentanyl	2
Normethadone	1	Alfentanil	50
Opium	155 000 000	Alphaprodine	2
Oxycodone	500 000	Anileridine	2
Oxymorphone	10	Bezitramide	2
Pethidine	510 000	Cannabis	1 100 000
Pholcodine	1	Cocaine	1 096
Remifentanil	625	Codeine	22 700 000
Sufentanil	25	Codeine-N-oxide	11

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Conc. of poppy straw		Opium	158 046 010
ACA	4 240 611	Oxycodone	1 300 112
AMA	3 837 104	Oxymorphone	3
AOA	5 012 500	Pethidine	116 762
ATA	1 600 000	Racemorphan	1
Dextropropoxyphene	4	Remifentanil	9 528
Difenoxin	3	Sufentanil	2
Dihydrocodeine	537 880	Thebaine	3 026 495
Dihydroetorphine	2	Jordan	
Dihydromorphine	3	Acetylfentanyl	1
Diphenoxylate	3	Cannabis	5
Dipipanone	3	Cocaine	5
Ecgonine	6	Codeine	50 000
Ethylmorphine	6	Dextropropoxyphene	10
Etorphine	15	Dihydrocodeine	2 500
Fentanyl	63 960	Fentanyl	438
Heroin	35	Heroin	5
Hydrocodone	6	Hydromorphone	250
Hydromorphone	235 831	Methadone	500
Ketobemidone	2	Morphine	47 363
Levomethorphan	1	Oxycodone	3 000
Levorphanol	4	Pethidine	60 543
Methadone	1 540 061	Remifentanil	300
Methadone intermediate	10	Kazakhstan	
Morphine	2 667 952	3-Monoacetylmorphine	1
Morphine-N-oxide	3	6-Monoacetylmorphine	1
MPPP	2	Alfentanil	1
Nicomorphine	3	Alphaprodine	1
Normethadone	3	Anileridine	1
Opium	22	Bezitramide	1
Oripavine	1 778	Cocaine	1
Oxycodone	1 424 022	Codeine	122 809
Oxymorphone	3 952 659	Dextromoramide	1
Pethidine	104 488	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Phenazocine	1	Difenoxin	1
Pholcodine	388 682	Dihydrocodeine	1
Piritramide	12	Diphenoxylate	1
Racemoramide	3	Dipipanone	1
Remifentanil	5 175	Ethylmorphine	451
Sufentanil	100	Etorphine	1
Thebacon	2 334	Fentanyl	113
Thebaine	2 077 742	Heroin	1
Tilidine	6	Hydrocodone	1
Jamaica		Hydromorphone	1
Cannabis	8 200	Ketobemidone	1
Cocaine	100	Levorphanol	1
Codeine	42 700	Methadone	28 842
Fentanyl	60	Morphine	134 307
Heroin	2	Nicomorphine	1
Methadone	500	Normethadone	1
Morphine	10 500	Opium	359
Oxycodone	150	Oripavine	1
Pethidine	30 000	Oxycodone	1
Remifentanil	4	Pethidine	1
Japan		Phenoperidine	1
Acetylfentanyl	10	Pholcodine	1
Alfentanil	5	Piritramide	1
Cocaine	37 465	Remifentanil	1
Codeine	11 340 000	Sufentanil	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Thebacon	1
AMA	25 233 100	Thebaine	55
ATA	82 000	Tilidine	1
Dihydrocodeine	12 646 034	Trimeperidine	56 170
Dihydromorphine	2	Kenya	
Drotebanol	11 400	Cannabis	1
Ecgonine	3	Cannabis resin	1
Ethylmorphine	22	Cocaine	1
Fentanyl	98 943	Codeine	180 000
Hydrocodone	321	Dihydrocodeine	50 000
Hydromorphone	61 722	Etorphine	15
Hydroxypethidine	1	Fentanyl	57
Methadone	34 391	Hydrocodone	75
Morphine	11 658 232	Hydromorphone	54
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Methadone	100 000
Normorphine	1	Morphine	100 000

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Oxycodone	750	Morphine	600
Pethidine	80 000	Pethidine	6 000
Remifentanil	38	<u>Liberia</u>	
<u>Kiribati*</u>		Codeine	2 500
Codeine	21	Fentanyl	75
Fentanyl	1	Morphine	488
Morphine	35	Pethidine	25
Pethidine	130	<u>Libya*</u>	
<u>Kuwait</u>		Alfentanil	15
Alfentanil	378	Codeine	3 000
Cannabis	500	Dihydrocodeine	141
Cannabis resin	250	Fentanyl	40
Cocaine	2	Morphine	1 500
Codeine	1 533	Pethidine	15 000
Dextropropoxyphene	200	Remifentanil	2
Diphenoxylate	2	<u>Lithuania</u>	
Fentanyl	568	Cocaine	4
Heroin	2	Codeine	4
Hydrocodone	200	Dextropropoxyphene	2
Hydromorphone	200	Dihydrocodeine	2
Methadone	346	Ecgonine	2
Morphine	2 760	Fentanyl	1 196
Nicomorphine	2	Heroin	4
Opium	200	Methadone	12 148
Oxycodone	5 000	Morphine	11 897
Pethidine	22 000	Morphine-N-oxide	2
Remifentanil	632	Oripavine	2
Sufentanil	3	Oxycodone	2 869
<u>Kyrgyzstan</u>		Oxymorphone	2
Cocaine	1	Pethidine	17 500
Codeine	4 000	Remifentanil	12
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Thebaine	2
Ethylmorphine	1	Trimeperidine	1 002
Fentanyl	40	<u>Luxembourg</u>	
Methadone	35 000	Alfentanil	12
Morphine	5 000	Cannabis	18 000
Thebaine	1	Cocaine	500
Trimeperidine	10 500	Codeine	50
<u>Lao People's Democratic Republic</u>		Fentanyl	1 000
Cannabis	1	Heroin	10 000
Cocaine	1	Hydromorphone	900
Codeine	25 000	Methadone	12 000
Fentanyl	9	Morphine	10 000
Heroin	200	Opium	350
Morphine	1 634	Oxycodone	7 000
Opium	1	Pethidine	500
Pethidine	7 500	Piritramide	1 800
<u>Latvia</u>		Remifentanil	130
Alfentanil	27	Sufentanil	15
Cannabis	1	Tilidine	60 000
Cocaine	1	<u>Madagascar</u>	
Codeine	290	Alfentanil	55
Fentanyl	3 610	Codeine	44 851
Heroin	1	Fentanyl	64
Hydrocodone	2	Morphine	14 862
Hydromorphone	1 837	Opium	212 356
Methadone	29 846	Pethidine	802
Oxycodone	1 770	Sufentanil	20
Oxymorphone	2	<u>Malawi</u>	
Pethidine	1 048	Alfentanil	4
Remifentanil	5	Codeine	25 000
Sufentanil	49	Fentanyl	4
Thebaine	1	Morphine	40 000
Trimeperidine	4 000	Pethidine	60 000
<u>Lebanon</u>		Sufentanil	2
Alfentanil	11	<u>Malaysia</u>	
Codeine	155 000	Alfentanil	12
Fentanyl	300	Cannabis	30
Morphine	7 500	Cannabis resin	10
Oxycodone	2 000	Cocaine	6 790
Pethidine	20 000	Codeine	128 117
Remifentanil	150	Dihydrocodeine	75 178
Sufentanil	5	Diphenoxylate	87 686
<u>Lesotho*</u>		Etorphine	3
Fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	800

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (September update)

Heroin	10	Fentanyl	9 474
Hydrocodone	10	Heroin	15
Hydromorphone	10	Hydrocodone	5 007
Levomethorphan	1	Hydromorphone	14 258
Methadone	550 000	Ketobemidone	1
Morphine	60 000	Levorphanol	1
Oxycodone	21 000	Methadone	459 401
Oxymorphone	10	Morphine	589 000
Pethidine	100 000	Opium	2
Pholcodine	120 000	Oripavine	1
Remifentanil	150	Oxycodone	415 000
Sufentanil	1	Oxymorphone	10
Thebaine	10	Pethidine	4
<u>Maldives</u>		Pholcodine	1
Fentanyl	29	Remifentanil	654
Methadone	2 500	Sufentanil	807
Morphine	194	Thebaine	50
Pethidine	507	Tilidine	1
<u>Mali</u>		<u>Micronesia (Federated States of)</u>	
Alfentanil	1	Codeine	1 845
Codeine	5 253	Fentanyl	5
Fentanyl	55	Morphine	153
Morphine	8 212	Oxycodone	12
Oxycodone	8 169	Pethidine	198
Pethidine	150	<u>Mongolia</u>	
Remifentanil	2	Codeine	4 074
Sufentanil	2	Fentanyl	30
<u>Malta</u>		Morphine	10 190
Alfentanil	51	Oxycodone	702
Cannabis	1	Trimeperidine	1 100
Cocaine	1	<u>Montenegro</u>	
Codeine	3	Cannabis	3
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000 000	Cannabis resin	2
Fentanyl	34	Cocaine	1
Heroin	30	Fentanyl	350
Methadone	23 666	Heroin	1
Morphine	5 590	Methadone	4 000
Oxycodone	3	Morphine	321
Pethidine	4 463	Pethidine	120
Remifentanil	6	Remifentanil	7
Sufentanil	2	<u>Montserrat</u>	
<u>Marshall Islands*</u>		Codeine	77
Codeine	97	Morphine	3
Fentanyl	1	Pethidine	12
Morphine	75	<u>Morocco</u>	
Pethidine	166	Alfentanil	75
<u>Mauritania*</u>		Codeine	2 257 934
Codeine	4 000	Fentanyl	735
Fentanyl	8	Methadone	78 000
Morphine	4 000	Morphine	37 303
<u>Mauritius</u>		Oxycodone	6 575
Alfentanil	1	Pholcodine	134 757
Fentanyl	20	Remifentanil	6
Methadone	80 000	Sufentanil	41
Morphine	1 500	Thebaine	20
Pethidine	10 500	<u>Mozambique*</u>	
Remifentanil	7	Codeine	27 800
Sufentanil	1	Diphenoxylate	17 050
<u>Mexico</u>		Etorphine	4
Alfentanil	1	Fentanyl	525
Alphaprodine	1	Morphine	43 600
Anileridine	1	Pethidine	24 600
Bezitramide	1	Pholcodine	750
Cannabis	2	<u>Myanmar</u>	
Cannabis resin	5	Codeine	35 805
Coca leaf	1	Fentanyl	6
Cocaine	27	Methadone	755 900
Codeine	230 024	Morphine	10 098
Dextromoramide	1	Opium	5 000
Dextropropoxyphene	2 000 402	Oxycodone	3 000
Difenoxin	1	Pethidine	14 719
Dihydrocodeine	1	<u>Namibia</u>	
Diphenoxylate	1	Alfentanil	12
Dipipanone	1	Cocaine	500
Etorphine	11	Codeine	1 350

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Dihydrocodeine	10	Oxycodone	3 531
Dipipanone	10	Remifentanil	20
Etorphine	20	Sufentanil	6
Fentanyl	100	<u>New Zealand</u>	
Hydromorphone	350	Alfentanil	109
Methadone	15	Cannabis	5 000
Morphine	10 000	Cannabis resin	5
Oxycodone	1 000	Cocaine	4 000
Pethidine	15 000	Codeine	1 400 000
Remifentanil	15	Dextromoramide	14
Sufentanil	2	Dextropropoxyphene	40
Tilidine	700	Difenoxin	3
<u>Nauru</u>		Dihydrocodeine	250 000
Codeine	60	Diphenoxylate	10
Fentanyl	2	Dipipanone	1
Morphine	25	Ethylmorphine	100
Oxycodone	70	Etorphine	3
Pethidine	90	Fentanyl	5 000
<u>Nepal</u>		Heroin	10
Codeine	498 772	Hydrocodone	1
Dextropropoxyphene	3 000	Hydromorphone	35
Etorphine	5	Methadone	400 000
Fentanyl	159	Morphine	280 000
Methadone	40 250	Opium	15 000
Morphine	37 356	Oxycodone	230 000
Pethidine	47 462	Oxymorphone	5
Pholcodine	1 500	Pethidine	30 000
<u>Netherlands</u>		Pholcodine	56 000
AH-7921	1	Remifentanil	120
Alfentanil	239	Sufentanil	1
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Thebaine	400
Alphaprodine	1	<u>Nicaragua</u>	
Anileridine	1	Codeine	19 500
Coca leaf	134 150	Dextropropoxyphene	19 500
Cocaine	36 394	Fentanyl	260
Codeine	269 084	Morphine	10 800
Conc. of poppy straw		Oxycodone	8 000
AOA	5 000	<u>Niger*</u>	
ATA	5 000	Codeine	12 000
Dextromoramide	892	Fentanyl	9
Difenoxin	1	Morphine	11 500
Dihydrocodeine	100	Pethidine	11 000
Dihydroetorphine	1	<u>Nigeria</u>	
Dipipanone	1	Cocaine	375
Ecgonine	5	Codeine	4 240 000
Ethylmorphine	100	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Etorphine	5	Diphenoxylate	20 000
Fentanyl	42 000	Etorphine	8
Heroin	132 758	Fentanyl	38
Hydrocodone	500	Hydromorphone	1 000
Hydromorphone	2 256	Methadone	5 000
Methadone	58 901	Morphine	30 000
Morphine	140 899	Oxycodone	5 000
Morphine-N-oxide	5	Oxymorphone	5 000
Nicomorphine	1 114	Pethidine	30 000
Opium	11 641	Pholcodine	30 000
Oripavine	25 000	<u>Niue</u>	
Oxycodone	540 116	Codeine	30
Oxymorphone	785	Fentanyl	1
Pethidine	33 808	Morphine	2
Pholcodine	50 100	Oxycodone	1
Piritramide	16 121	Pethidine	15
Racemoramide	1	<u>Norfolk Island</u>	
Remifentanil	700	Codeine	25
Sufentanil	63	Fentanyl	10
Thebaine	35 841	Hydromorphone	1
Tilidine	1	Morphine	5
<u>New Caledonia</u>		Oxycodone	25
Alfentanil	4	Pethidine	3
Cocaine	10	<u>Norway</u>	
Codeine	10	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	323	Alfentanil	250
Hydromorphone	125	Cannabis	72 040
Methadone	300	Cannabis resin	5
Morphine	5 000	Cocaine	3 030

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (September update)

Codeine	8 215 969	Morphine	3 911
Conc. of poppy straw		Oxycodone	36
ACA	1 114 000	Pethidine	22 517
AMA	32 236 165	Paraguay	
ATA	41 150	Alfentanil	120
Desomorphine	1	Alphaprodine	2
Dextropropoxyphene	51	Cannabis	1
Dihydrocodeine	465	Cocaine	3
Diphenoxylate	1	Codeine	800 000
Ecgonine	1	Dihydrocodeine	1
Ethylmorphine	3 496	Ecgonine	3
Etorphine	2	Ethylmorphine	5 000
Fentanyl	14 142	Fentanyl	3 500
Heroin	18	Heroin	1
Hydrocodone	862	Hydrocodone	1
Hydromorphone	4 000	Hydromorphone	1
Ketobemidone	20 041	Levorphanol	1
Levorphanol	1	Methadone	10
Methadone	149 469	Morphine	60 000
Morphine	2 457 716	Oxycodone	10
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Oxymorphone	1
Norcodeine	1	Pethidine	5 000
Normorphine	1	Remifentanil	700
Opium	23 720	Peru	
Oxycodone	349 988	Cocaine	500 000
Oxymorphone	1	Codeine	730 000
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Fentanyl	5 000
Pethidine	34 897	Methadone	1 500
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Morphine	60 000
Pholcodine	195 698	Oxycodone	70 000
Remifentanil	722	Pethidine	50 000
Sufentanil	3	Remifentanil	1 600
Thebaine	2	Philippines	
Oman		Cocaine	2
Alfentanil	1	Codeine	2
Cocaine	1	Fentanyl	500
Codeine	3 266 418	Heroin	2
Fentanyl	573	Methadone	2
Heroin	1	Morphine	50 000
Methadone	141	Oxycodone	30 000
Morphine	9 554	Pethidine	30 000
Pethidine	17 749	Remifentanil	50
Remifentanil	53	Poland	
Sufentanil	1	Alfentanil	5
Pakistan		Cannabis	40 000
Codeine	1 879 842	Cocaine	100
Diphenoxylate	1 000 867	Codeine	8 700 000
Fentanyl	750	Codeine-N-oxide	6
Morphine	17 447	Dihydrocodeine	70 000
Oxycodone	75	Diphenoxylate	1 300
Pethidine	40 000	Ecgonine	6
Pholcodine	2 795 920	Ethylmorphine	60 000
Palau		Etorphine	100
Codeine	650	Fentanyl	20 000
Fentanyl	3	Heroin	60
Hydrocodone	16	Hydrocodone	400
Methadone	10	Hydromorphone	300
Morphine	85	Methadone	160 000
Oxycodone	160	Methadone intermediate	5
Pethidine	300	Morphine	900 000
Panama		Morphine-N-oxide	5
Cocaine	1	Norcodeine	5
Codeine	20 000	Opium	100 000
Ecgonine	1	Oripavine	10
Fentanyl	651	Oxycodone	189 770
Heroin	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	6
Morphine	9 011	Pethidine	160 000
Oxycodone	5 000	Pethidine intermediate B	5
Pethidine	7 821	Pethidine intermediate C	5
Remifentanil	209	Pholcodine	20 000
Papua New Guinea		Remifentanil	350
Codeine	1 146	Sufentanil	30
Dextropropoxyphene	133	Thebaine	200
Fentanyl	4	Tilidine	60 000
Methadone	2		

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Portugal		Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	400	Cannabis	10 000
Cocaine	3 000	Cannabis resin	5
Codeine	2 000 000	Coca leaf	1
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Cocaine	5
Desomorphine	1	Codeine	1 200 000
Ecgonine	1	Desomorphine	1
Ethylmorphine	1	Dextromoramide	1
Etorphine	5	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Fentanyl	15 000	Dihydrocodeine	90 000
Hydromorphone	24 000	Ecgonine	2
Levomethorphan	1	Ethylmorphine	1
Methadone	600 000	Etorphine	1
Morphine	70 000	Fentanyl	4 500
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Heroin	2
Normethadone	1	Hydrocodone	1
Oripavine	1	Hydromorphone	1
Oxycodone	12 000	Levorphanol	1
Pethidine	50 000	Methadone	50 000
Pethidine intermediate A	1	Morphine	80 000
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Nicomorphine	1
Pethidine intermediate C	1	Normethadone	1
Piritramide	1	Oxycodone	50 000
Remifentanil	300	Oxymorphone	1
Sufentanil	50	Pethidine	55 000
Qatar		Phenoperidine	1
Codeine	320	Pholcodine	1
Dihydrocodeine	282	Remifentanil	40
Diphenoxylate	42	Sufentanil	5
Etorphine	4	Thebaine	1
Fentanyl	222	Thiofentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	50	Tilidine	4 900
Methadone	372	Russian Federation	
Morphine	3 367	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Oxycodone	210	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Pethidine	5 845	6-Monoacetylmorphine	1
Remifentanil	214	Alfentanil	1
Tilidine	300	Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Republic of Korea		Cocaine	2 750
Alfentanil	85	Codeine	2 010 000
Cocaine	200	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Codeine	579 838	Dihydrocodeine	140 000
Dihydrocodeine	4 783 559	Ecgonine	1
Fentanyl	22 009	Fentanyl	5 990
Hydrocodone	9 818	Hydrocodone	1
Hydromorphone	47 354	Hydromorphone	1 001
Morphine	194 324	Methadone	1
Oxycodone	948 325	Morphine	169 769
Pethidine	260 304	Oxycodone	50 000
Remifentanil	5 647	Oxymorphone	1
Sufentanil	23	Pethidine	1
Republic of Moldova		Pethidine intermediate B	1
Cannabis	1	Racemoramide	1
Cannabis Oil	1	Remifentanil	2
Cannabis resin	1	Sufentanil	1
Cocaine	501	Thebaine	2 401
Codeine	70 000	Thiofentanyl	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Trimeperidine	350 000
Fentanyl	405	Rwanda	
Heroin	501	Codeine	200
Methadone	15 500	Etorphine	10
Morphine	16 788	Fentanyl	320
Thebaine	501	Methadone	20
Trimeperidine	11 000	Morphine	5 700
Romania		Pethidine	5 000
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Saint Helena	
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Codeine	200
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Fentanyl	3
Alfentanil	1	Morphine	91
Alphacetylmethadol	1	Pethidine	40
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Pholcodine	40
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Remifentanil	2
Benzylmorphine	1	Saint Kitts and Nevis	
Betacetylmethadol	1	Codeine	50

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Etorphine	1	Seychelles	
Fentanyl	1	Cannabis	5
Hydromorphone	10	Cannabis resin	4
Morphine	845	Codeine	905
Pethidine	3 300	Fentanyl	2
Saint Lucia		Heroin	3
Cannabis	8	Methadone	1 234
Cannabis resin	4	Morphine	800
Cocaine	75	Pethidine	617
Codeine	2 500	Sierra Leone	
Fentanyl	3	Fentanyl	5
Hydrocodone	74	Morphine	5 000
Methadone	56	Pethidine	10 000
Morphine	450	Singapore	
Oxycodone	1	Alfentanil	30
Pethidine	1 500	Cannabis	10
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		Cannabis resin	5
Cocaine	7	Cocaine	400
Codeine	7 000	Codeine	1 000 000
Fentanyl	3	Desomorphine	1
Morphine	2 560	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Pethidine	4 750	Dihydrocodeine	1
Samoa		Diphenoxylate	200 000
Codeine	100	Ecgonine	1
Fentanyl	1	Etorphine	1
Methadone	300	Fentanyl	1 500
Morphine	250	Heroin	10
Oxycodone	1 118	Hydrocodone	10
Pethidine	230	Hydromorphone	200
Sao Tome and Principe*		Levomethorphan	1
Morphine	180	Methadone	400
Pethidine	150	Morphine	10 000
Saudi Arabia		MT-45	5
Alfentanil	48	Oxycodone	10 000
Cannabis	25	Oxymorphone	1
Codeine	820 055	Pethidine	20 000
Dextropropoxyphene	10 000	Pholcodine	15 000
Dihydrocodeine	1 660	Remifentanil	100
Etorphine	10	Sufentanil	1
Fentanyl	8 500	Thebaine	1
Hydromorphone	15 365	Tilidine	1
Methadone	7 035	Sint Maarten	
Morphine	210 000	Alfentanil	3
Oxycodone	15 000	Cannabis	1
Oxymorphone	4 000	Codeine	4 000
Pethidine	355 750	Fentanyl	50
Remifentanil	9 200	Hydrocodone	1
Sufentanil	11	Methadone	60
Senegal		Morphine	700
Alfentanil	9	Nicomorphine	2
Cocaine	578	Oxycodone	200
Codeine	872 000	Pethidine	400
Etorphine	2	Piritramide	100
Fentanyl	61	Remifentanil	1
Methadone	17 000	Sufentanil	1
Morphine	40 329	Slovakia	
Opium	610 000	Alfentanil	13 500
Sufentanil	1	Cocaine	200
Serbia		Codeine	3 116 500
Alfentanil	115	Conc. of poppy straw	
Codeine	200 000	AMA	990 000
Fentanyl	4 460	Dihydrocodeine	2
Hydromorphone	4 200	Fentanyl	6 108
Methadone	138 270	Hydrocodone	3
Methadone intermediate	2	Hydromorphone	7 050
Morphine	65 902	Methadone	450 000
Morphine-N-oxide	2	Methadone intermediate	700 000
Oxycodone	5 765	Morphine	18 010 600
Pethidine	1 914	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Pholcodine	7 056	Oxycodone	1 670 000
Remifentanil	36	Oxymorphone	2
Sufentanil	6	Pethidine	1 550 000
Thebaine	1	Pholcodine	2
Tilidine	100	Piritramide	102 000
		Remifentanil	2 500

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Sufentanil	2 060	Codeine-N-oxide	3
Thebaine	2 000 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Tilidine	1 000	ACA	13 953 872
<u>Slovenia</u>		AMA	109 592 000
Alfentanil	31	AOA	2 626 515
Cocaine	3 233	ATA	88 297 556
Codeine	202 760	Dihydrocodeine	74 634
Codeine-N-oxide	15	Diphenoxylate	1
Dihydrocodeine	5 000	Ethylmorphine	3 000
Fentanyl	6 000	Etorphine	2
Heroin	5	Fentanyl	153 888
Hydrocodone	5	Hydrocodone	1 000
Hydromorphone	6 854	Hydromorphone	60 000
Methadone	113 174	Levomethorphan	1
Morphine	201 887	Methadone	2 198 739
Morphine-N-oxide	3	Morphine	14 165 106
Oripavine	1	Opium	1 035 243
Oxycodone	450 207	Oxycodone	848 000
Pethidine	1 000	Oxymorphone	1
Pholcodine	67 658	Pethidine	3 147 800
Piritramide	4 923	Pholcodine	47 656
Remifentanil	4 605	Remifentanil	8 000
Sufentanil	11	Sufentanil	1 000
<u>Solomon Islands</u>		<u>Sri Lanka</u>	
Codeine	283	Alfentanil	1
Fentanyl	9	Cocaine	500
Morphine	520	Codeine	133 000
Oxycodone	20	Fentanyl	36
Pethidine	1 800	Methadone	135
<u>Somalia*</u>		Morphine	25 800
Codeine	17 500	Opium	134 600
Methadone	15 700	Pethidine	21 858
Morphine	14 500	Remifentanil	3
Pethidine	15 700	<u>Sudan</u>	
<u>South Africa</u>		Fentanyl	31
Alfentanil	645	Morphine	30 000
Cannabis	750	Pethidine	30 000
Cocaine	7 250	<u>Suriname*</u>	
Codeine	5 581 677	Cocaine	15
Codeine-N-oxide	2	Codeine	7 500
Conc. of poppy straw		Fentanyl	30
AMA	23 911 329	Morphine	538
Dextromoramide	2	Pethidine	100
Dihydrocodeine	176 790	Remifentanil	1
Diphenoxylate	2	Sufentanil	1
Etorphine	132	<u>Swaziland</u>	
Fentanyl	390 000	Alfentanil	1
Heroin	4	Codeine	2 730
Hydrocodone	1	Dihydrocodeine	676
Hydromorphone	10 369	Fentanyl	1
Levorphanol	1	Methadone	1
Methadone	30 170	Morphine	8 600
Morphine	11 050 843	Pethidine	3 753
Norcodeine	1	Tilidine	90
Normorphine	1	<u>Sweden</u>	
Opium	178 905	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Oripavine	3	Alfentanil	421
Oxycodone	50 187	Alphaprodine	2
Oxymorphone	3	Cannabis	18 850
Pethidine	610 000	Cocaine	5 127
Pholcodine	206 289	Codeine	975 513
Remifentanil	10 000	Desomorphine	1
Sufentanil	35	Dextropropoxyphene	500
Thebaine	16 000	Diphenoxylate	5
Tilidine	88 052	Ecgonine	1
<u>South Sudan*</u>		Ethylmorphine	750 432
Fentanyl	3	Etorphine	5
Morphine	9 000	Fentanyl	31 315
Pethidine	13 000	Heroin	5
<u>Spain</u>		Hydrocodone	122
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	19 835
Alfentanil	382	Ketobemidone	25 974
Cannabis	300 000	Levomethorphan	1
Cocaine	19 859	Levorphanol	1
Codeine	18 768 274	Methadone	209 984

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Morphine	753 363	Cocaine	3 730
MPPP	1	Codeine	1 325 666
Opium	25 744	Dextromoramide	1
Oxycodone	810 216	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Oxymorphone	1	Difenoxin	1
Pethidine	24 309	Dihydrocodeine	1
Pholcodine	5	Diphenoxylate	55 001
Piritramide	100	Dipipanone	1
Remifentanil	1 020	Ecgonine	1
Sufentanil	60	Ethylmorphine	1
Tilidine	100	Etorphine	1
<u>Switzerland</u>		Fentanyl	3 619
Alfentanil	232	Heroin	5
Cannabis	130 000	Hydrocodone	1
Cocaine	4 896	Hydromorphone	1
Codeine	5 618 948	Ketobemidone	1
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Levorphanol	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Methadone	118 243
ACA	60 000	Morphine	399 621
AMA	3 500 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
AOA	4 004 000	Nicomorphine	1
Dextromoramide	2	Normethadone	1
Dextropropoxyphene	459	Normorphine	1
Difenoxin	1	Opium	2 255 000
Dihydrocodeine	43 106	Oripavine	1
Dihydroetorphine	164	Oxycodone	16 727
Diphenoxylate	501	Oxymorphone	1
Ecgonine	45	Pethidine	349 485
Ethylmorphine	14 586	Phenoperidine	1
Etorphine	2	Pholcodine	1
Fentanyl	22 066	Remifentanil	157
Heroin	683 891	Sufentanil	1
Hydrocodone	8 461	Thebacon	1
Hydromorphone	129 280	Thebaine	1
Methadone	15 000 000	Tilidine	1
Morphine	1 364 845	<u>The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia</u>	
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Alfentanil	5
Nicomorphine	2 700	Cannabis	1 500 000
Norcodeine	1	Codeine	2 689 677
Opium	100 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Oripavine	4 452 936	AMA	2 250 000
Oxycodone	7 091 675	Ethylmorphine	50
Oxymorphone	2 853 597	Fentanyl	40
Pethidine	232 950	Hydrocodone	1
Pholcodine	9 892	Morphine	2 499 987
Piritramide	1	Oripavine	50
Remifentanil	4 159	Oxycodone	92 020
Sufentanil	28	Pholcodine	139 038
Thebaine	38 722 976	Remifentanil	15
Tilidine	46 297	Thebaine	40 052
<u>Syrian Arab Republic</u>		<u>Timor-Leste</u>	
Alfentanil	28	Codeine	1 883
Codeine	2 500 000	Fentanyl	5
Diphenoxylate	125 000	Morphine	1 416
Fentanyl	423	Pethidine	6 855
Hydrocodone	60 000	<u>Togo*</u>	
Morphine	9 395	Alfentanil	1
Oxycodone	145 000	Fentanyl	12
Pethidine	120 000	Morphine	3 200
Remifentanil	575	Pethidine	9 000
Sufentanil	45	Sufentanil	1
<u>Tajikistan</u>		<u>Tonga</u>	
Cocaine	1 280	Codeine	2 000
Codeine	449 920	Fentanyl	300
Ethylmorphine	6 400	Morphine	400
Etorphine	5	Pethidine	500
Fentanyl	38	Pholcodine	500
Methadone	30 000	<u>Trinidad and Tobago</u>	
Morphine	3 840	Alfentanil	25
Trimeperidine	32 000	Cannabis	7
<u>Thailand</u>		Cannabis resin	7
Alfentanil	1	Coca leaf	7
Bezitramide	1	Cocaine	1 500
Cannabis	3	Codeine	7 000
Cannabis resin	3	Dihydrocodeine	2 500

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (September update)

Fentanyl	69	Ketobemidone	2
Heroin	25	Levorphanol	2
Hydrocodone	1 100	Methadone	2
Hydromorphone	1 100	Morphine	120 544
Methadone	164	Nicomorphine	2
Morphine	31 740	Normethadone	2
Opium	1 500	Opium	54 752
Oxycodone	1 100	Oripavine	1
Oxymorphone	1 100	Oxycodone	46 448
Pethidine	20 000	Oxymorphone	2
Pholcodine	600	Pethidine	250 000
Remifentanil	50	Phenoperidine	1
<u>Tristan da Cunha*</u>		Pholcodine	1
Codeine	600	Piritramide	1
Dextropropoxyphene	225	Remifentanil	1 521
Fentanyl	1	Sufentanil	1
Morphine	4	Thebacon	1
Pethidine	1	Thebaine	2
Pholcodine	38	Tilidine	2
Tilidine	1	<u>Turkmenistan</u>	
<u>Tunisia</u>		Codeine	2 000
Alfentanil	20	Fentanyl	26
Alphaprodine	1	Morphine	6 659
Anileridine	1	Piritramide	2
Bezitramide	1	Remifentanil	1 000
Cocaine	3	Trimeperidine	20 245
Codeine	1 541 372	<u>Turks and Caicos Islands</u>	
Dextromoramide	1	Codeine	1 061
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Dihydrocodeine	142
Difenoxin	1	Fentanyl	51
Dihydrocodeine	2	Heroin	2
Diphenoxylate	3	Hydrocodone	3
Dipipanone	2	Hydromorphone	1
Ecgonine	1	Morphine	261
Ethylmorphine	20 000	Oxycodone	282
Etorphine	2	Pethidine	385
Fentanyl	570	<u>Tuvalu*</u>	
Ketobemidone	1	Codeine	45
Morphine	56 642	Fentanyl	1
Nicomorphine	1	Morphine	57
Normethadone	2	Pethidine	30
Normorphine	1	<u>Uganda</u>	
Oripavine	1	Codeine	120 000
Oxycodone	1	Etorphine	3
Oxymorphone	1	Fentanyl	20
Pethidine	2 500	Morphine	100 000
Phenoperidine	1	Oxycodone	2 000
Pholcodine	3 000	Pethidine	55 000
Remifentanil	580	Remifentanil	1
Sufentanil	9	<u>Ukraine</u>	
Thebacon	1	Codeine	3 291 593
Thebaine	2	Fentanyl	876
Tilidine	1	Hydrocodone	500
<u>Turkey</u>		Hydromorphone	500
Alfentanil	4	Methadone	529 227
Alphaprodine	2	Morphine	260 228
Anileridine	2	Oxycodone	500
Bezitramide	2	Thebaine	236
Cannabis	5	Trimeperidine	246 400
Cannabis resin	5	<u>United Arab Emirates</u>	
Coca leaf	1	Alfentanil	15
Cocaine	926	Codeine	261 039
Codeine	4 259 707	Diphenoxylate	600
Dextromoramide	2	Etorphine	18
Dextropropoxyphene	614	Fentanyl	950
Difenoxin	2	Hydrocodone	310
Dihydrocodeine	875 989	Hydromorphone	300
Diphenoxylate	45 322	Methadone	250
Dipipanone	1	Morphine	8 281
Ethylmorphine	60 892	Oxycodone	6 900
Etorphine	1	Pethidine	16 000
Fentanyl	25 262	Remifentanil	750
Heroin	2	Sufentanil	6
Hydrocodone	2	<u>United Kingdom</u>	
Hydromorphone	2 782	3-Methylfentanyl	7

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (September update)

Alfentanil	9 118	Conc. of poppy straw	
Alpha-methylfentanyl	5	ACA	59 728 181
Cannabis	95 259	AMA	124 802 677
Cannabis resin	163	AOA	38 247 836
Cocaine	330 532	ATA	222 006 124
Codeine	53 455 366	Dextropropoxyphene	250 015
Conc. of poppy straw		Difenoxin	8 750
ACA	19 969 135	Dihydrocodeine	109 635
AMA	81 040 551	Diphenoxylate	835 000
Dextromoramide	51	Dipipanone	5
Dextropropoxyphene	546 242	Ecgonine	120 317
Dihydrocodeine	2 077 009	Ethylmorphine	101
Diphenoxylate	1 794 971	Etorphine	30
Dipipanone	327	Fentanyl	2 318 339
Ecgonine	2	Heroin	2 511
Ethylmorphine	7	Hydrocodone	60 520 252
Etorphine	1	Hydromorphone	4 894 004
Fentanyl	100 000	Hydroxypethidine	2
Heroin	60 000	Isomethadone	4
Hydrocodone	1	Levo-A-acetylmethadol	3
Hydromorphone	9 992	Levomethorphan	10
Levomethorphan	5	Levorphanol	4 900
Levorphanol	83	Metazocine	15
Methadone	3 041 497	Methadone	23 597 529
Morphine	5 090 152	Methadone intermediate	40 375 000
Norcodeine	5	Morphine	85 639 845
Normorphine	5	Noracymethadol	2
Opium	28 500	Norlevorphanol	52
Oripavine	5	Normethadone	2
Oxycodone	1 294 599	Opium	60 280 171
Oxymorphone	1	Oripavine	21 805 304
Para-fluorofentanyl	5	Oxycodone	69 595 250
Pethidine	500 000	Oxymorphone	20 627 892
Pholcodine	750 000	Pethidine	3 706 000
Piritramide	160	Pethidine intermediate A	5
Racemoramide	5	Pethidine intermediate B	9
Remifentanil	2 040	Pethidine intermediate C	5
Sufentanil	19	Phenazocine	6
Thebaine	37 000 000	Phenomorphin	2
Thiofentanyl	7	Racemethorphan	2
Tilidine	200	Racemoramide	1
United Republic of Tanzania		Racemorphin	2
Codeine	30 000	Remifentanil	3 000
Etorphine	20	Sufentanil	6 255
Fentanyl	20	Thebaine	41 396 133
Methadone	111 500	Thiofentanyl	2
Morphine	10 020	Tilidine	6 000
Oxycodone	5 000	Trimeperidine	15
Pethidine	50 000	Uruguay	
Pholcodine	2 000	Alfentanil	2
United States of America		Cannabis	284 002
3-Methylfentanyl	2	Cannabis resin	2
3-Methylthiofentanyl	2	Cocaine	1
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	2	Codeine	142 960
Acetylmethadol	2	Ecgonine	1
Alfentanil	4 200	Ethylmorphine	3 114
Allylprodine	2	Fentanyl	494
Alphacetylmethadol	2	Heroin	1
Alphameprodine	2	Hydrocodone	2
Alphamethadol	2	Methadone	1 692
Alpha-methylfentanyl	2	Morphine	45 051
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	2	Oxycodone	441
Alphaprodine	11	Pethidine	5 380
Anileridine	1	Remifentanil	131
Betacetylmethadol	2	Sufentanil	2
Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	2	Thebaine	2
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	2	Uzbekistan	
Betameprodine	2	Codeine	402
Betamethadol	4	Fentanyl	50
Betaprodine	2	Morphine	5 807
Cannabis	33 813 637	Thebaine	31
Cannabis resin	340 100	Trimeperidine	9 751
Coca leaf	267 600 617	Vanuatu	
Cocaine	17 017	Codeine	279
Codeine	65 000 000	Fentanyl	5

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (September update)

Morphine	281
Oxycodone	13
Pholcodine	39
<u>Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)</u>	
Codeine	800 000
Fentanyl	3 700
Methadone	40 500
Morphine	200 000
Oxycodone	100 000
Remifentanil	2 700
<u>Viet Nam</u>	
Alfentanil	1 000
Codeine	12 000 000
Dihydrocodeine	120 000
Ethylmorphine	2 000
Fentanyl	800
Hydrocodone	20 000
Hydromorphone	20
Methadone	3 000 000
Morphine	220 000
Oxycodone	60 000
Pethidine	120 000
Remifentanil	1 000
Sufentanil	10
<u>Wallis and Futuna Islands*</u>	
Codeine	525
Fentanyl	3
Morphine	23
Opium	525
Remifentanil	3
Sufentanil	1
<u>Yemen*</u>	
Codeine	15 625
Fentanyl	108
Hydromorphone	750
Morphine	3 000
Pethidine	12 000
Pholcodine	9 000
Remifentanil	8
Sufentanil	2
<u>Zambia</u>	
Cocaine	1
Codeine	14 000
Dextropropoxyphene	30 000
Dihydrocodeine	600
Diphenoxylate	600
Etorphine	12
Fentanyl	100
Heroin	1
Methadone	1
Morphine	9 000
Pethidine	35 000
Pholcodine	100
Thebaine	1
Tilidine	1
<u>Zimbabwe</u>	
Alfentanil	2
Codeine	307 000
Diphenoxylate	300
Dipipanone	5
Etorphine	15
Fentanyl	50
Hydromorphone	100
Methadone	5
Morphine	12 000
Opium	55 000
Oxycodone	30
Pethidine	109 000
Pholcodine	3 500
Sufentanil	2
Tilidine	3 500

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Les appellations employées dans cette publication et la présentation des données qui y figurent n'impliquent de la part du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies aucune prise de position quant au statut juridique des pays, territoires, villes ou zones, ou de leurs autorités, ni quant au tracé de leurs frontières ou limites. Les noms de pays ou de zones figurant dans le présent document sont ceux qui étaient officiellement en usage au moment où les données ont été recueillies.

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Note:

ACA stands for anhydrous codeine alkaloid;
AMA stands for anhydrous morphine alkaloid;
AOA stands for anhydrous oripavine alkaloid; and
ATA stands for anhydrous thebaine alkaloid.

Other countries:

Holy See See Italy
Liechtenstein See Switzerland
Monaco See France
San Marino See Italy

Names of territories are in italics.

*Annual estimates were established by the Board.