

Annexes*

*Annexes Vii-XI are not included in the printed copies of this report but are available in the CD-ROM version of the report and online from the Board's website (www.incb.org).

Annex I

Parties and non-parties to the 1988 Convention, by region, as at 31 October 2011

Note: The date on which the instrument of ratification or accession was deposited is indicated in parentheses.

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
Africa	Algeria (9 May 1995)	Eritrea (30 January 2002)
		Equatorial Guinea
		Somalia
	Angola (26 October 2005)	Ethiopia (11 October 1994)
		South Sudan ^a
	Benin (23 May 1997)	Gabon (10 July 2006)
	Botswana (13 August 1996)	Gambia (23 April 1996)
	Burkina Faso (2 June 1992)	Ghana (10 April 1990)
	Burundi (18 February 1993)	Guinea (27 December 1990)
	Cameroon (28 October 1991)	Guinea-Bissau (27 October 1995)
	Cape Verde (8 May 1995)	Kenya (19 October 1992)
	Central African Republic (15 October 2001)	Lesotho (28 March 1995)
	Chad (9 June 1995)	Liberia (16 September 2005)
	Comoros (1 March 2000)	Libya ^b (22 July 1996)
	Congo (3 March 2004)	Madagascar (12 March 1991)
	Côte d'Ivoire (25 November 1991)	Malawi (12 October 1995)
Democratic Republic of the Congo (28 October 2005)	Mali (31 October 1995)	
Djibouti (22 February 2001)	Mauritania (1 July 1993)	
Egypt (15 March 1991)	Mauritius (6 March 2001)	

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Morocco (28 October 1992)	South Africa (14 December 1998)
	Mozambique (8 June 1998)	Sudan (19 November 1993)
	Namibia (6 March 2009)	Swaziland (8 October 1995)
	Niger (10 November 1992)	Togo (1 August 1990)
	Nigeria (1 November 1989)	Tunisia (20 September 1990)
	Rwanda (13 May 2002)	Uganda (20 August 1990)
	Sao Tome and Principe (20 June 1996)	United Republic of Tanzania (17 April 1996)
	Senegal (27 November 1989)	Zambia (28 May 1993)
	Seychelles (27 February 1992)	Zimbabwe (30 July 1993)
	Sierra Leone (6 June 1994)	
<i>Regional total</i>	51	3
Americas	Antigua and Barbuda (5 April 1993)	Chile (13 March 1990)
	Argentina (10 June 1993)	Colombia (10 June 1994)
	Bahamas (30 January 1989)	Costa Rica (8 February 1991)
	Barbados (15 October 1992)	Cuba (12 June 1996)
	Belize (24 July 1996)	Dominica (30 June 1993)
	Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (20 August 1990)	Dominican Republic (21 September 1993)
	Brazil (17 July 1991)	Ecuador (23 March 1990)
	Canada (5 July 1990)	El Salvador (21 May 1993)

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Grenada (10 December 1990)	Peru (16 January 1992)
	Guatemala (28 February 1991)	Saint Kitts and Nevis (19 April 1995)
	Guyana (19 March 1993)	Saint Lucia (21 August 1995)
	Haiti (18 September 1995)	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (17 May 1994)
	Honduras (11 December 1991)	Suriname (28 October 1992)
	Jamaica (29 December 1995)	Trinidad and Tobago (17 February 1995)
	Mexico (11 April 1990)	United States of America (20 February 1990)
	Nicaragua (4 May 1990)	Uruguay (10 March 1995)
	Panama (13 January 1994)	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (16 July 1991)
<i>Regional total</i>	35	0
Asia	35	0
	Afghanistan (14 February 1992)	Democratic People's Republic of Korea (19 March 2007)
	Armenia (13 September 1993)	Georgia (8 January 1998)
	Azerbaijan (22 September 1993)	India (27 March 1990)
	Bahrain (7 February 1990)	Indonesia (23 February 1999)
	Bangladesh (11 October 1990)	Iran (Islamic Republic of) (7 December 1992)
	Bhutan (27 August 1990)	Iraq (22 July 1998)
	Brunei Darussalam (12 November 1993)	Israel (20 March 2002)
	Cambodia (2 April 2005)	Japan (12 June 1992)
	China (25 October 1989)	

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
Jordan (16 April 1990)		Qatar (4 May 1990)
Kazakhstan (29 April 1997)		Republic of Korea (28 December 1998)
Kuwait (3 November 2000)		Saudi Arabia (9 January 1992)
Kyrgyzstan (7 October 1994)		Singapore (23 October 1997)
Lao People's Democratic Republic (1 October 2004)		Sri Lanka (6 June 1991)
Lebanon (11 March 1996)		Syrian Arab Republic (3 September 1991)
Malaysia (11 May 1993)		Tajikistan (6 May 1996)
Maldives (7 September 2000)		Thailand (3 May 2002)
Mongolia (25 June 2003)		Turkey (2 April 1996)
Myanmar (11 June 1991)		Turkmenistan (21 February 1996)
Nepal (24 July 1991)		United Arab Emirates (12 April 1990)
Oman (15 March 1991)		Uzbekistan (24 August 1995)
Pakistan (25 October 1991)		Viet Nam (4 November 1997)
Philippines (7 June 1996)		Yemen (25 March 1996)
<hr/>		
<i>Regional total</i>	46	45
Europe		1
Albania (27 July 2001)		Belgium ^c (25 October 1995)
Andorra (23 July 1999)		Bosnia and Herzegovina (1 September 1993)
Austria ^c (11 July 1997)		Bulgaria ^c (24 September 1992)
Belarus (15 October 1990)		Croatia (26 July 1993)
		Holy See

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Cyprus ^c (25 May 1990)	Netherlands ^c (8 September 1993)
	Czech Republic ^c (30 December 1993)	Norway (14 November 1994)
	Denmark ^c (19 December 1991)	Poland ^c (26 May 1994)
	Estonia ^c (12 July 2000)	Portugal ^c (3 December 1991)
	Finland ^c (15 February 1994)	Republic of Moldova (15 February 1995)
	France ^c (31 December 1990)	Romania ^c (21 January 1993)
	Germany ^c (30 November 1993)	Russian Federation (17 December 1990)
	Greece ^c (28 January 1992)	San Marino (10 October 2000)
	Hungary ^c (15 November 1996)	Serbia ^d (3 January 1991)
	Iceland (2 September 1997)	Slovakia ^c (28 May 1993)
	Ireland ^c (3 September 1996)	Slovenia ^c (6 July 1992)
	Italy ^c (31 December 1990)	Spain ^c (13 August 1990)
	Latvia ^c (25 February 1994)	Sweden ^c (22 July 1991)
	Liechtenstein ^c (9 March 2007)	Switzerland (14 September 2005)
	Lithuania ^c (8 June 1998)	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (13 October 1993)
	Luxembourg ^c (29 April 1992)	Ukraine (28 August 1991)
	Malta ^c (28 February 1996)	United Kingdom ^c (28 June 1991)
	Monaco (23 April 1991)	European Union ^d (31 December 1990)
	Montenegro (3 June 2006)	

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>		<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
<i>Regional total</i>	45		1
Oceania	Australia (16 November 1992)	New Zealand (16 December 1998)	Kiribati
	Cook Islands (22 February 2005)	Samoa (19 August 2005)	Nauru
	Fiji (25 March 1993)	Tonga (29 April 1996)	Palau
	Micronesia (Federated States of) (6 July 2004)	Vanuatu (26 January 2006)	Papua New Guinea
		Marshall Islands (5 November 2010)	Solomon Islands
<i>Regional total</i>	9		6
<i>World total</i>	185		11

^a By its resolution 65/308 of 14 July 2011, the General Assembly decided to admit South Sudan to membership in the United Nations.

^b Since 16 September 2011, "Libya" has replaced "Libyan Aran Jamahiriya" as the short name used in the United Nations.

^c State member of the European Union.

^d Extent of competence: article 12.

Annex II

Annual legitimate requirements for ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone and 1-phenyl-2-propanone, substances frequently used in the manufacture of amphetamine-type stimulants

1. In its resolution 49/3, entitled “Strengthening systems for the control of precursor chemicals used in the manufacture of synthetic drugs”, the Commission on Narcotic Drugs:

(a) Requested Member States to provide to the International Narcotics Control Board annual estimates of their legitimate requirements for 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, pseudoephedrine, ephedrine and 1-phenyl-2-propanone and, to the extent possible, estimated requirements for imports of preparations containing those substances that could be easily used or recovered by readily applicable means;

(b) Requested the Board to provide those estimates to Member States in such a manner as to ensure that such information was used only for drug control purposes;

(c) Invited Member States to report to the Board on the feasibility and usefulness of preparing, reporting and using estimates of legitimate requirements for the precursor chemicals and preparations referred to above in preventing diversion.

2. Pursuant to that resolution, the Board formally invited Governments to prepare estimates of their legitimate requirements for those substances. Those estimates, as reported by Governments, were published for the first time in March 2007.

3. The table below reflects the latest data reported by Governments on those four precursor chemicals (and their preparations, as relevant). It is expected that those data will provide the competent authorities of exporting countries with at least an indication of the legitimate requirements of importing countries, thus preventing diversion attempts. Governments are invited to review their requirements as published, amend them as necessary and inform the Board of any required change. The data are current as at 31 October 2011. (For updates, see www.incb.org/pdf/e/precursors/REQUIREMENTS/INCB_ALR_WEB.pdf.)

Annual legitimate requirements reported by Governments for ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, 1-phenyl-2-propanone and their preparations (Kilograms)

Country or territory	Ephedrine	Ephedrine preparations	Pseudoephedrine	Pseudoephedrine preparations	3,4-MDP-2-P ^a	P-2-P ^b
Afghanistan	50	50	6 000	5 000	0	0
Albania	5	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	10		17 000			
Argentina	50		16 000		0	1
Ascension Island	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	3	10	3 000	1 300	1	2
Austria	281	13	1	0	1	1
Azerbaijan	20		10		0	0
Bahrain	0	0			0	
Bangladesh	200		49 021			
Barbados	250		160			
Belarus		25	25		0	0
Belgium	300		11 000		5	1
Belize			P	P		
Benin	2		8	10		
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	25	0	1 500	0	0	0
Botswana	300					
Brazil	3 000 ^e		15 000 ^e		0	3 807
Bulgaria	3 000		500		0	0
Cambodia	200	50	300	900		
Canada	2 000	5	20 000		0	0
Chile	251		5 000			
China	155 000		200 000			
<i>Hong Kong, China</i>	4 500	0	7 500	0	0	0
<i>Macau, China</i>	1	10	1	159	0	0
Christmas Island	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	5 ^d	4 ^e	4 000 ^d	P		
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	0	0	1 846	1 028	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	31	7	0	2	0	0
Croatia	2		1		0	1
Cuba	200			6		
Cyprus			350			
Czech Republic	600	10	1 600	800	0	1
Denmark					0	0
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	2 300	1 500	0	0	5	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	250		900			

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Ephedrine</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P^a</i>	<i>P-2-P^b</i>
Dominican Republic	75	5	230	250	0	0
Ecuador	100		7 500		0	0
Egypt	6 000		60 000	2 500		
El Salvador	P(6) ^f	P(2) ^f	P	P	0	0
Estonia	6					
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>		1		1		
Finland	6	100		1 000		1
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	50	30	50	200		
Germany	1 000		10 000		1	3 000
Ghana	2 000		700			
Greece	26		600		0	0
Guatemala			P	P		
Guinea	36					
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	120	50	120	30	0	0
Haiti	150		300		0	0
Honduras	P	P(1) ^e	P	P		
Hungary	600		1		1	2 130
Iceland	1		1			
Indonesia	12 058		29 452			
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	50	1	55 000	10	6	51
Iraq	3 000	100	14 000	10 000	0	0
Ireland	1	2	1	916	0	0
Israel	19	5	1 777	21		
Italy	125	0	22 800	0	0	2 000
Jamaica			300	300	0	0
Jordan	300		20 000			60 500
Kazakhstan	818		1			
Kenya	3 000		3 500			
Kyrgyzstan	0		20	32	0	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0	0	200	17 346	0	0
Latvia	25	27	41	383		
Lebanon	50	2	220	350	0	0
Lithuania	1	1	1	600	1	1
Luxembourg	1					
Madagascar	702	180	150			
Malawi	1 000					
Malaysia	50	0	4 280	264	0	0
Malta		220	220			
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	P ^f	P ^f	P	P		
Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	0

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<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Ephedrine</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P^a</i>	<i>P-2-P^b</i>
Mongolia	3					
Montenegro		1		1		
<i>Montserrat</i>		1		1		
Morocco	41	0	3 477	0	0	0
Mozambique	3					
Myanmar	1	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands		0		0	0	0
New Zealand	50		700			
Nicaragua	P ^c	P ^c	P	P		
Nigeria	9 650		5 823			
Norway	400	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	22 000		48 000			
Panama	25	30	1 000	1 000		
Papua New Guinea	1		200		0	0
Paraguay	0	0	2 500	0	0	0
Peru	54		2 409	1 192		
Philippines	138	0	110	0	0	0
Poland	130		4 200		0	2
Portugal			15			
Republic of Korea	23 316		62 901		1	1
Republic of Moldova		60		250		
Romania	260		8 000			
Russian Federation	1 500					
<i>Saint Helena</i>	0	1	0	1	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0
Serbia	25		718			1
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	4	2	1	0	0	0
Slovenia	2		100			
Solomon Islands	0	1	0	1	0	0
South Africa	15 000	0	10 444	0	0	0
Spain	275		5 114		0	99
Sri Lanka				0	0	0
Sweden	123	192	1	33	1	24
Switzerland	2 000		62 000		100	100
Syrian Arab Republic	1 000		50 000			
Tajikistan	38					
Thailand	41		38 540	0		
Trinidad and Tobago						0
<i>Tristan da Cunha</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey	400		30 000			1 015
Uganda	150	20	2 000	300		

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Ephedrine</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P^a</i>	<i>P-2-P^b</i>
Ukraine	541	25	112	4 038		
United Arab Emirates	200	41	63	2 499		
United Kingdom	10 500	4 744	12 850	29 840	5	1
Uzbekistan	2		15			
United Republic of Tanzania	500	500	3 000	1 000		
United States	123 400		390 000		0	18 440
Uruguay			22			
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1 000		3 000			
Yemen			5 000			
Zambia	5		10			
Zimbabwe	100	1	100	0	0	0

*Notes:*The names of territories and special administrative regions are in italics.

A blank field signifies that no requirement was indicated or that data were not submitted for the substance in question.

A zero (0) signifies that the country or territory has no licit requirement for the substance.

Reported quantities of less than 1 kg have been rounded up and are reflected as 1 kg.

The letter "P" signifies that importation of the substance is prohibited.

^a 3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone.

^b 1-Phenyl-2-propanone.

^c Including the licit requirements for pharmaceutical preparations containing the substance.

^d The required amount of ephedrine is to be used for the manufacture of injectable ephedrine sulfate solution. The required amount of pseudoephedrine is to be used exclusively for the manufacture of medicines for export.

^e In the form of injectable ephedrine sulfate solution.

^f Imports of the substance and preparations containing the substance are prohibited, with the exception of the imports of injectable ephedrine preparations and ephedrine as a prime raw material for the manufacture of such ephedrine preparations. Pre-export notification is required for each individual import.

^g Imports of the substance and preparations containing the substance are prohibited, with the exception of the imports of injectable ephedrine preparations and ephedrine as a prime raw material for the manufacture of such ephedrine preparations. Such import requires an import permit.

Annex III

Substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention

Table I

Acetic anhydride
 N-Acetylanthranilic acid
 Ephedrine
 Ergometrine
 Ergotamine
 Isosafrole
 Lysergic acid
 3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone
 Norephedrine
 Phenylacetic acid^b
 1-Phenyl-2-propanone
 Piperonal
 Potassium permanganate
 Pseudoephedrine
 Safrole

Table II

Acetone
 Anthranilic acid
 Ethyl ether
 Hydrochloric acid^a
 Methyl ethyl ketone
 Piperidine
 Sulphuric acid^a
 Toluene

The salts of the substances in this Table whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

The salts of the substances in this Table whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

^a The salts of hydrochloric acid and sulphuric acid are specifically excluded from Table II.

^b Transferred from Table II to Table I, effective 17 January 2011.

Annex IV

Use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances

The use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, depicted in figures A.I-A.IV below, represents classic production and manufacturing methods. The extraction of cocaine from coca leaf and the purification of coca paste and the crude base products of cocaine and heroin require solvents, acids and bases. A wide range of such chemicals has been used at all stages of drug production.

Figure A.I. Illicit manufacture of cocaine and heroin: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities thereof required for the illicit manufacture of 100 kilograms of cocaine or heroin hydrochloride

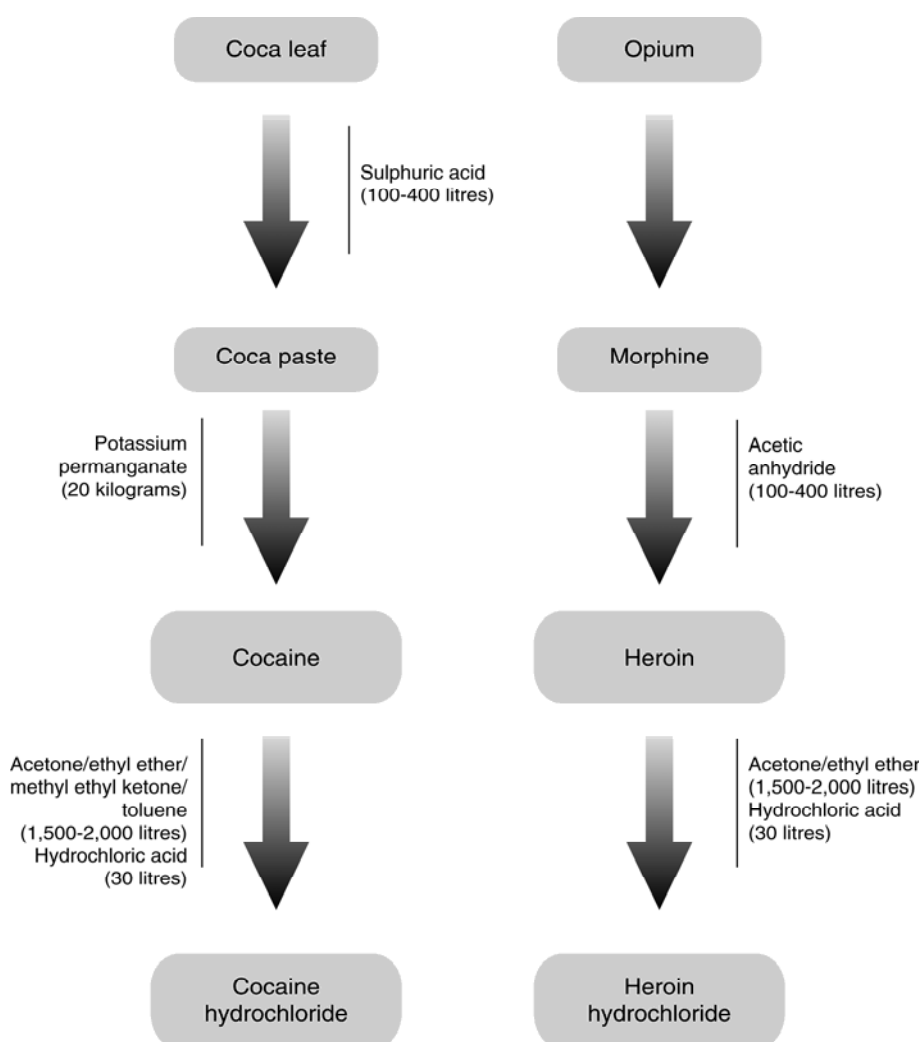


Figure A.II. Illicit manufacture of amphetamine and methamphetamine: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities thereof required for the illicit manufacture of 100 kilograms of amphetamine sulphate and methamphetamine hydrochloride

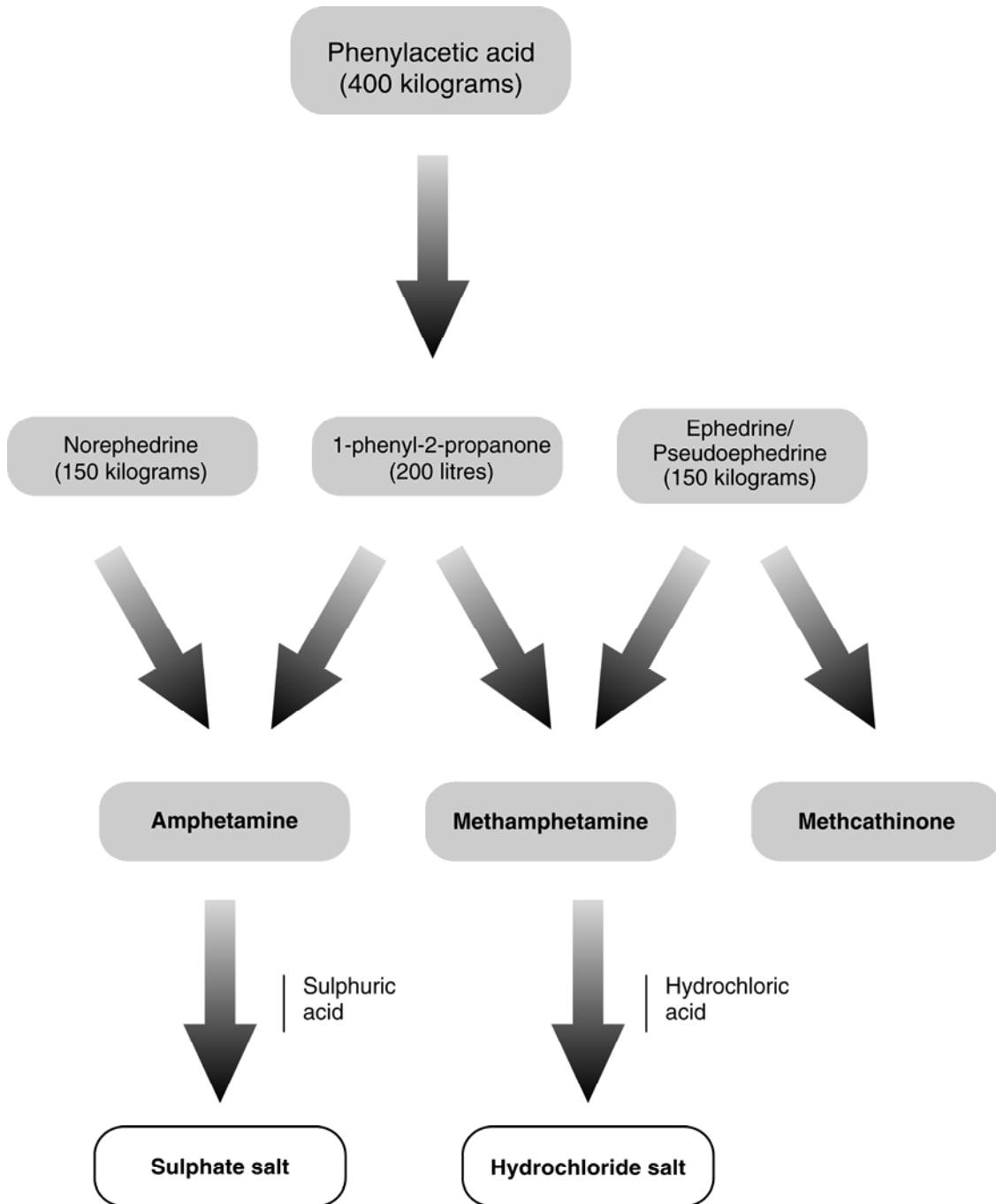
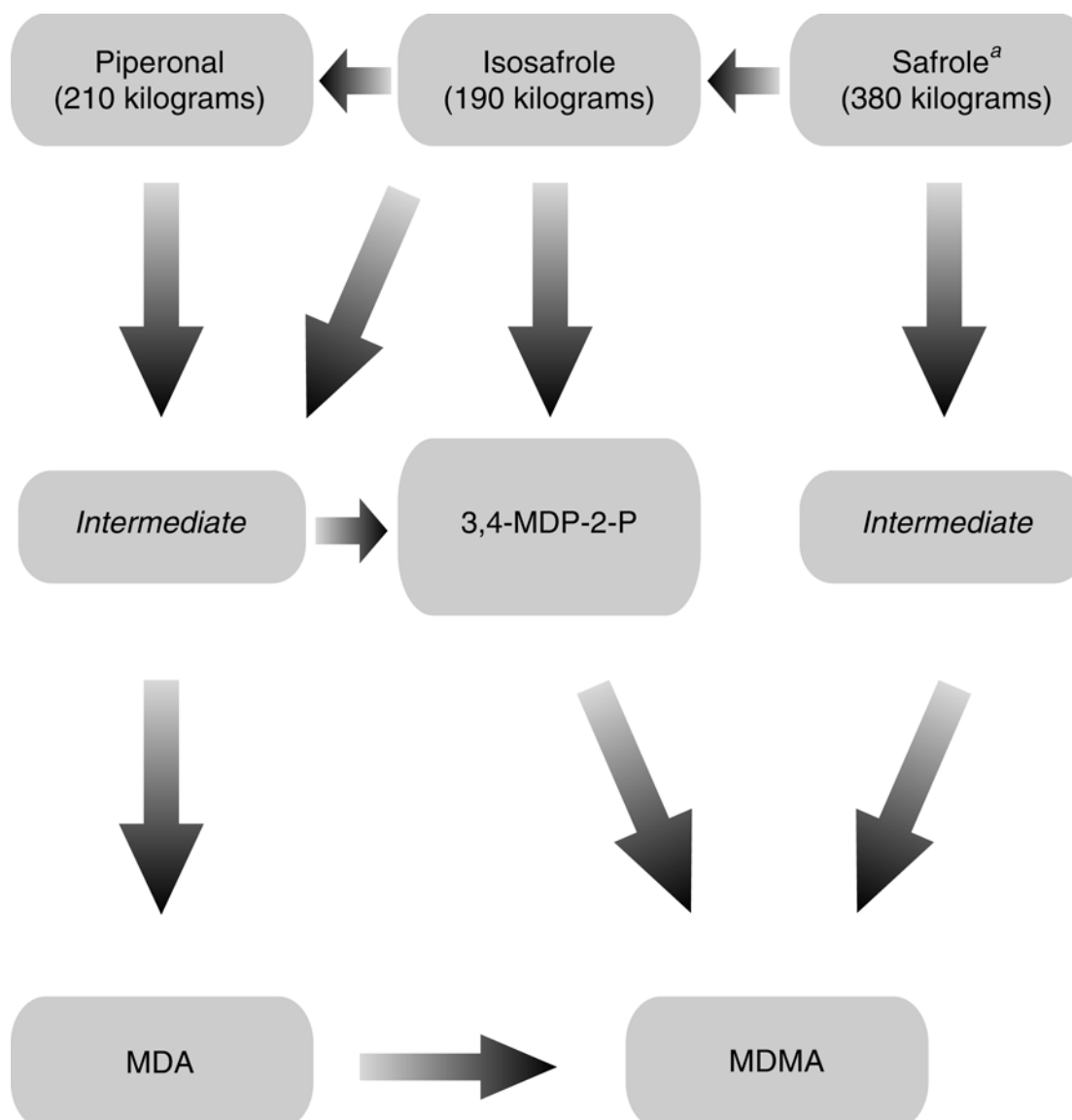


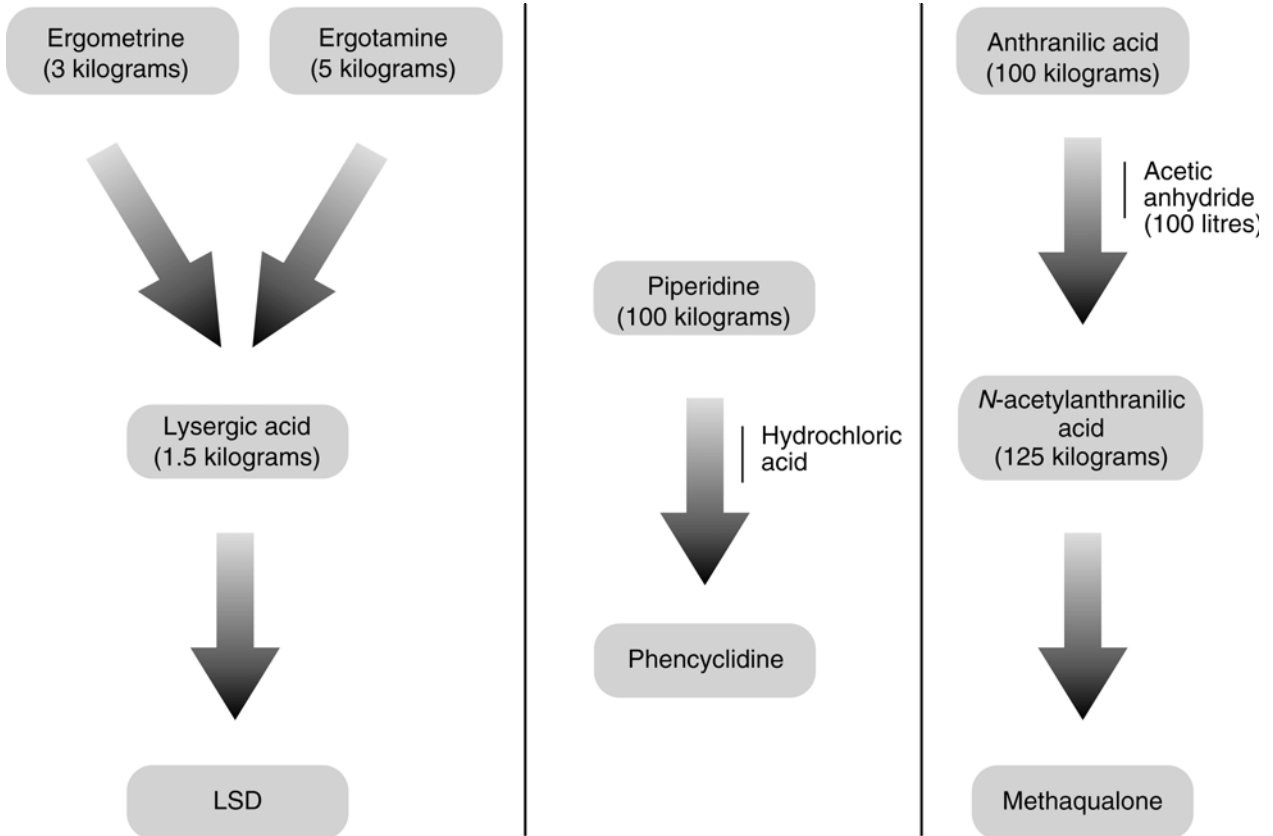
Figure A.III. Illicit manufacture of methylenedioxyamphetamine and related drugs: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities thereof required for the manufacture of 100 litres of 3,4-MDP-2-P



Note: Approximately 250 litres of 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (3,4-MDP-2-P) are required to manufacture 100 kg of 3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA) hydrochloride; 125 litres of 3,4-MDP-2-P are required to manufacture 100 kg of methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDMA) or 3,4-methylenedioxyethylamphetamine (MDEA).

^a Including safrole in the form of safrole-rich oils.

Figure A.IV. Illicit manufacture of lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD), methaqualone and phencyclidine: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities thereof required for the illicit manufacture of 1 kilogram of LSD and 100 kilograms of methaqualone and phencyclidine



Annex V

Treaty provisions for the control of substances frequently used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances

1. Article 2, paragraph 8, of the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961^a provides as follows:

The Parties shall use their best endeavours to apply to substances which do not fall under this Convention, but which may be used in the illicit manufacture of drugs, such measures of supervision as may be practicable.

2. Article 2, paragraph 9, of the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971^b provides as follows:

The Parties shall use their best endeavours to apply to substances which do not fall under this Convention, but which may be used in the illicit manufacture of psychotropic substances, such measures of supervision as may be practicable.

3. Article 12 of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988^c contains provisions for the following:

(a) General obligation for parties to take measures to prevent diversion of the substances in Table I and Table II of the 1988 Convention and to cooperate with each other to that end (para. 1);

(b) Mechanism for amending the scope of control (paras. 2-7);

(c) Requirement to take appropriate measures to monitor manufacture and distribution, to which end parties may control persons and enterprises, control establishments and premises under licence, require permits for such operations and prevent accumulation of substances in Tables I and II (para. 8);

(d) Obligation to monitor international trade in order to identify suspicious transactions, to provide for seizures, to notify the authorities of the parties concerned in case of suspicious transactions, to require proper labelling and documentation and to ensure maintenance of such documents for at least two years (para. 9);

(e) Mechanism for advance notice of exports of substances in Table I, upon request (para. 10);

(f) Confidentiality of information (para. 11);

(g) Reporting by parties to the International Narcotics Control Board (para. 12);

(h) Report of the Board to the Commission on Narcotic Drugs (para. 13);

(i) Non-applicability of the provisions of article 12 to certain preparations (para. 14).

^a United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 520, No. 7515.

^b *Ibid.*, vol. 1019, No. 14956.

^c *Ibid.*, vol. 1582, No. 27627.

Annex VI

Regional groupings

Reference is made throughout the present report to various geographical regions, which are defined as follows:

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya,^a Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan,^b Sudan, Swaziland, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe;

Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Nicaragua, Panama, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines and Trinidad and Tobago;

North America: Canada, Mexico and United States of America;

South America: Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of);

East and South-East Asia: Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Indonesia, Japan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Thailand, Timor-Leste and Viet Nam;

South Asia: Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal and Sri Lanka;

West Asia: Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Georgia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Oman, Pakistan, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan and Yemen;

Eastern Europe: Belarus, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation and Ukraine;

South-Eastern Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Montenegro, Romania, Serbia and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia;

Western and Central Europe: Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Holy See, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, San Marino, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland;

Oceania: Australia, Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, New Zealand, Niue, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

^a Since 16 September 2011, "Libya" has replaced "Libyan Arab Jamahiriya" as the short name used in the United Nations.

^b By its resolution 65/308 of 14 July 2011, the General Assembly decided to admit South Sudan to membership in the United Nations.

Annex VII

Submission of information by Governments pursuant to article 12 of the 1988 Convention (form D) for the years 2006-2010

Notes: The names of non-metropolitan territories and special administrative regions are in italics.

A blank signifies that form D was not received.

X signifies that a completed form D (or equivalent report) was submitted, including nil returns.

Entries for parties to the 1988 Convention (and for the years that they have been parties) are shaded.

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>
Afghanistan			X	X	
Albania	X	X	X	X	X
Algeria	X	X	X	X	X
Andorra	X	X	X	X	X
Angola			X		
<i>Anguilla^a</i>					
Antigua and Barbuda					
Argentina	X	X	X	X	X
Armenia		X	X	X	X
<i>Aruba^a</i>					
<i>Ascension Island</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Australia	X	X	X	X	X
Austria ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Azerbaijan		X	X	X	X
Bahamas					
Bahrain				X	X
Bangladesh	X	X	X	X	X
Barbados					
Belarus	X	X	X	X	X
Belgium ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Belize			X	X	
Benin	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Bermuda^a</i>	X	X	X		
Bhutan		X			X
Bolivia	X		X	X	X
Bosnia and Herzegovina	X	X	X	X	X
Botswana	X		X		
Brazil	X	X	X	X	X
<i>British Virgin Islands^a</i>					
Brunei Darussalam	X	X	X	X	X
Bulgaria ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Burkina Faso	X				
Burundi					
Cambodia	X	X		X	X
Cameroon		X	X	X	X
Canada	X	X	X	X	X
Cape Verde			X		

Country or territory	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<i>Cayman Islands^a</i>					
Central African Republic			X	X	
Chad				X	
Chile	X	X	X	X	X
China	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Hong Kong, China</i>	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Macao, China</i>	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Christmas Island^a</i>		X ^c	X ^c	X ^c	X ^c
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands^a</i>		X ^c	X ^c	X ^c	X ^c
Colombia	X	X	X	X	X
Comoros					
Congo	X		X		
Cook Islands	X	X	X		X
Costa Rica	X	X	X	X	X
Cote d'Ivoire		X	X	X	X
Croatia	X	X	X	X	X
Cuba	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Curaçao^d</i>					
Cyprus ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Czech Republic ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Democratic People's Republic of Korea		X	X	X	X
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X	X	X	X	X
Denmark ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Djibouti					
Dominica		X			
Dominican Republic	X	X	X	X	X
Ecuador	X	X	X	X	X
Egypt	X	X	X	X	X
El Salvador	X	X	X	X	X
Equatorial Guinea					
Eritrea				X	X
Estonia ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Ethiopia	X	X	X	X	
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>	X	X	X		
Fiji					
Finland ^b	X	X	X	X	X
France ^b	X	X	X	X	X
<i>French Polynesia^a</i>	X ^e	X ^e			
Gabon					
Gambia					X
Georgia	X	X	X	X	X
Germany ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Ghana				X	X
<i>Gibraltar</i>					
Greece ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Grenada					
Guatemala			X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>
Guinea					
Guinea-Bissau		X	X		
Guyana	X	X	X	X	X
Haiti	X	X	X	X	X
Holy See					
Honduras	X	X			
Hungary ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Iceland	X	X	X	X	X
India	X	X	X	X	X
Indonesia	X	X	X		X
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	X	X	X	X	X
Iraq		X	X	X	X
Ireland ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Israel			X	X	
Italy ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Jamaica	X	X	X	X	X
Japan	X	X	X	X	X
Jordan	X	X	X	X	X
Kazakhstan	X			X	X
Kenya			X	X	X
Kiribati					
Kuwait					
Kyrgyzstan	X	X	X	X	X
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	X		X	X
Latvia ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Lebanon	X	X	X	X	X
Lesotho					
Liberia					
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	X				
Liechtenstein					
Lithuania ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Luxembourg ^b	X		X	X	X
Madagascar	X		X	X	X
Malawi	X	X	X	X	
Malaysia	X		X	X	X
Maldives	X		X	X	X
Mali					
Malta ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Marshall Islands					
Mauritania	X		X	X	
Mauritius	X	X	X		X
Mexico	X	X	X	X	X
Micronesia (Federated States of)	X				
Monaco	X	X			
Mongolia					
Montenegro ^f		X	X	X	X
Montserrat ^g	X	X			X

PRECURSORS

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>
Morocco	X	X	X	X	X
Mozambique	X	X	X		X
Myanmar	X	X	X	X	X
Namibia	X				X
Nauru	X	X			
Nepal	X				
Netherlands ^b	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Netherlands Antilles^a</i>	X	X	X	X	X ^d
<i>New Caledonia^a</i>	X			X	X
New Zealand	X	X	X	X	X
Nicaragua	X	X	X	X	X
Niger		X			
Nigeria					
<i>Norfolk Island^a</i>		X ^c	X ^c	X ^c	X ^c
Norway	X	X	X	X	X
Oman	X		X	X	
Pakistan	X	X	X	X	X
Palau					
Panama	X	X	X	X	X
Papua New Guinea	X	X			
Paraguay	X	X	X	X	X
Peru	X	X	X	X	X
Philippines	X	X	X	X	X
Poland ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Portugal ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Qatar					
Republic of Korea	X	X	X	X	X
Republic of Moldova ^a	X	X	X	X	X
Romania ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Russian Federation	X	X	X	X	X
Rwanda	X	X	X		
<i>Saint Helena</i>		X	X	X	
Saint Kitts and Nevis					
Saint Lucia		X	X	X	X
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X				
Samoa	X				
San Marino					
Sao Tome and Principe	X	X	X	X	
Saudi Arabia	X	X	X	X	
Senegal	X		X	X	X
Serbia ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Seychelles			X		
Sierra Leone					
Singapore	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Sint Maarten^d</i>					
Slovakia ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Slovenia ^b	X	X	X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>
Solomon Islands					
Somalia					
South Africa	X	X	X	X	
Spain ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Sri Lanka	X	X	X	X	X
Sudan	X				
Suriname					
Swaziland					
Sweden ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Switzerland	X	X	X	X	X
Syrian Arab Republic	X	X	X	X	X
Tajikistan	X	X		X	X
Thailand	X	X	X	X	X
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia					X
Timor-Leste					
Togo	X				
Tonga	X	X			
Trinidad and Tobago	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Tristan da Cunha</i>	X	X	X		
Tunisia	X	X	X	X	X
Turkey	X	X	X	X	X
Turkmenistan	X	X	X	X	
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands^a</i>	X				
Tuvalu					
Uganda	X	X	X	X	
Ukraine	X	X	X	X	X
United Arab Emirates	X	X	X	X	X
United Kingdom ^b	X	X	X	X	X
United Republic of Tanzania	X			X	X
United States of America	X	X	X	X	X
Uruguay	X	X	X	X	X
Uzbekistan	X	X	X	X	X
Vanuatu	X	X			
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	X	X	X	X	X
Viet Nam	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands^a</i>					
Yemen	X	X	X	X	X
Zambia	X	X			
Zimbabwe				X	X
Total number of governments that submitted form Dⁱ	144	137	142	139	133
Total number of governments requested to provide information	212	213	213	213	213

^a Territorial application of the 1988 Convention has been confirmed by the authorities concerned.

^b State member of the European Union.

^c Information was provided by Australia.

^d The Netherlands Antilles was dissolved on 10 October 2010, resulting in two new constituent entities, Curaçao and Sint Maarten. The authorities of Curaçao submitted form D for 2010 for the former Netherlands Antilles.

^e Information was provided by France.

^f By its resolution 60/264, the General Assembly decided to admit Montenegro to membership in the United Nations.

^g Since 9 September 2008, "Republic of Moldova" has replaced "Moldova" as the short name used in the United Nations.

^h Following the Declaration of Independence by the National Assembly of Montenegro on 3 June 2006, the President of the Republic of Serbia notified the Secretary-General that the membership of the state union of Serbia and Montenegro in the United Nations, including all organs and organizations of the United Nations system, was continued by the Republic of Serbia, which remained responsible in full for all the rights and obligations of the state union Serbia and Montenegro under the Charter of the United Nations. Since 3 June 2006, the Republic of Serbia has acted in the United Nations under the designation "Serbia".

ⁱ In addition, the European Commission has submitted form D for the years 1993-2010.

Annex VIII

Seizures of substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board

1. Tables A.1 and A.2 below show information on seizures of the substances included in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, furnished to the International Narcotics Control Board by Governments in accordance with article 12, paragraph 12, of the Convention.

2. The tables include data on domestic seizures and on seizures effected at points of entry or exit. They do not include reported seizures of substances where it is known that the substances were not intended for the illicit manufacture of drugs (for example, seizures effected on administrative grounds or seizures of ephedrine/pseudoephedrine preparations to be used as stimulants). Stopped shipments are also not included. The information may include data submitted by Governments through means other than form D; in such cases, the sources are duly noted.

Units of measure and conversion factors

3. Units of measure are indicated for every substance. As fractions of full units are not listed in the tables, figures are rounded as necessary.

4. For a variety of reasons, individual quantities of some substances seized are reported to the Board using different units; for instance, one country may report seizures of acetic anhydride in litres, another in kilograms.

5. To enable a proper comparison of collected information, it is important that all data be collated in a standard format. To simplify the necessary standardization process, figures are given in grams or kilograms where the substance is a solid and in litres where the substance (or its most common form) is a liquid.

6. Seizures of solids reported to the Board in litres have not been converted into kilograms and are not included in the tables, as the actual quantity of substance in solution is not known.

7. For seizures of liquids, quantities reported in kilograms have been converted into litres using the following factors:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)^a</i>
Acetic anhydride	0.926
Acetone	1.269
Ethyl ether	1.408
Hydrochloric acid (39.1% solution)	0.833
Isosafrole	0.892
3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone	0.833
Methyl ethyl ketone	1.242
1-Phenyl-2-propanone	0.985

Piperidine	1.160
Safrole	0.912
Sulphuric acid (concentrated solution)	0.543
Toluene	1.155

^a Derived from density (*The Merck Index* (Rahway, New Jersey, Merck, 1989)).

8. As an example, to convert 1,000 kilograms of methyl ethyl ketone into litres, multiply by 1.242, i.e. $1,000 \times 1.242 = 1,242$ litres.
9. For the conversion of gallons to litres it has been assumed that in Colombia the United States gallon is used, with 3.785 litres to the gallon, and in Myanmar the imperial gallon, with 4.546 litres to the gallon.
10. If reported quantities have been converted, the converted figures are listed in the tables in italics.
11. The names of territories appear in italics in the tables.
12. A dash (-) signifies nil (the report did not include data on seizures of the particular substance in the reporting year).
13. A degree symbol (°) signifies less than the smallest unit of measurement shown for that substance (for example, less than 1 kilogram).
14. Discrepancies may exist between the regional total seizure figures and the world total figures because of rounding to whole numbers of the actual quantities seized.

Table A.1. Seizures of substances in Table I of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2006-2010

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Africa																		
South Africa	2006	13	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2006	13	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2007	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central America																		
Belize	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	601	-
Costa Rica	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Dominican Republic																			
	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	49	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	4	238	-	-
El Salvador																			
	2008	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
	2010	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala																			
	2006	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama																			
	2006	-	-	-	-	-	5 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	10 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total																			
	2006	0	0	1	0	0	5 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
	2007	0	0	10 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
	2008	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	665	0	0
	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	250	0	0	4	238	0	0
	2010	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
North America																			
Canada																			
	2006	-	-	1 730	-	-	-	-	0	7 378	1	-	21	-	0	0	0	0	0
	2007	-	-	246	-	-	-	-	-	370	59	-	3	-	0	0	0	0	0
	2008	-	-	110	2	0	300	-	3	2 823	-	230	-	-	0	14	41	21	21
	2009	-	-	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 924	-	-	-	0	154	0	80	80
	2010	-	-	676	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	0	0	0	0

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranillic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Mexico	2007	10	-	3 696	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	10	12 216	0	0	
	2008	4	-	3 293	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	2 874	0	0	
	2009	440	-	879	-	-	-	119	-	-	119	-	30 654	4 289	0	2 681	0	0	
	2010	4 821	-	5 337	-	2 000	-	14 203	-	-	14 203	25	56 080	-	0	0	0	0	
United States of America	2006	77	1	229	-	-	9	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	143	289	-	5	
	2007	4	-	1 181	-	-	10 000	-	0	0	2	1 132	1	-	2	4 562	-	6	
	2008	39	5	104	-	-	-	-	0	-	3	0	1	1	6	602	-	3	
	2009	0	-	3 993	-	-	-	-	0	0	3	1	0	-	8	1 855	-	17	
	2010	21	-	5 000	-	-	-	0	-	-	5	23	122 715	-	7	4 535	-	0	
Regional total																			
	2006	77	1	1 959	0	0	9	0	0	7 378	3	1	21	0	143	289	0	5	
	2007	14	0	5 123	0	0	10 000	0	0	370	61	1 132	4	2 000	12	16 778	0	6	
	2008	43	5	3 507	2	0	300	0	3	2 823	3	230	1	1	6	3 490	41	24	
	2009	440	0	5 228	0	0	0	0	0	0	122	1	30 654	4 289	8	4 690	0	97	
	2010	4 842	0	11 014	0	0	0	0	0	0	20 132	48	178 795	0	23	4 535	0	0	
South America																			
Argentina	2006	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
	2007	-	-	382	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
	2008	-	-	4 316	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	-	-	-	
	2009	-	-	10 440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brazil	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	
	2007	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700	-	-	-	

PRECURSORS

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
	2008														206				
	2009														4	47			
	2010														217				
Chile	2008														12				
	2009			1 187															
Colombia	2006	8 798													98 904				
	2007	4 672													144 401				
	2008	30													41 630				
	2009	8		1											22 793	220			
	2010	1 007													26 442				
Ecuador	2006														300				
	2008														775				
	2009														480				
	2010														589				
Paraguay	2006													50					
Peru	2006														1 337				
	2007														1 502				
	2008														516				
	2009														1 774				
	2010														517				

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetyl-anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2009	-	-	336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2006	8 798	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100 674	0	0	0
	2007	4 674	0	382	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	146 603	0	0	0
	2008	30	0	4 316	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43 271	0	0	0
	2009	8	0	11 963	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25 103	267	0	0
	2010	1 007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27 766	0	0	0
East and South-East Asia																		
China	2006	2 126	-	-	5 319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	5 297	-	5 860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	5 186	-	6 700	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 857	-	-	10	-	1 100	-	-
	2009	926	-	28 120	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 275	-	8 570	-	55	380	-	-
	2010	16 346	-	4 310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 670	-	-	1 270	-	-
Hong Kong, China	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	660	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
Macao, China	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Indonesia	2008	-	-	111	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131
	2009	8 424	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetyl-anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 665	-
	2010	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Malaysia	2006	1 401	-	1 288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	959	-	530	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	1 142	-	751	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	700	-	-	1 646	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 272	-	-
	2010	14	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	766	-
Philippines	2006	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	-	-	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	0	-	-
	2010	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republic of Korea	2008	14 800	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Thailand	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45 965
	2008	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	192	-
	2009	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	2010	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranillic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Regional total	2006	3 527	0	1 359	5 319	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2007	6 256	0	6 425	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	131	45 965
	2008	21 128	0	7 770	2	0	0	0	0	0	2 857	0	0	0	2	1 100	192	0
	2009	10 062	0	28 129	1 646	0	0	0	0	0	2 277	0	8 570	10	63	3 655	4 672	0
	2010	16 360	13	4 313	33	0	0	0	0	0	660	0	4 670	0	0	1 275	766	0
South Asia																		
India	2006	133	-	1 226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-
	2007	236	-	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	-
	2008	2 754	1	1 284	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	1 038	-	1 064	1 244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	-
	2010	81	-	1 848	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	359	-	-
Regional total	2006	133	0	1 226	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	0
	2007	236	0	105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	290	0	0
	2008	2 754	1	1 284	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2009	1 038	0	1 064	1 244	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	180	0	0
	2010	81	0	1 848	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	359	0	0
West Asia																		
Armenia	2008	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Kazakhstan	2006	4	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-
	2009	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
	2010	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 285	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	2007	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	2009	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	15 239	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	4 405	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	16 178	-	265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	2008	390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	3 772	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	2007	13 303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	10 553	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	4 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranillic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	626	-	-	-
Regional total																		
	2006	3 776	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	197	0	0	0	0	27	0	0
	2007	13 312	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
	2008	26 183	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2009	8 410	0	265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
	2010	16 196	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 911	0	0	0
Europe																		
States not members of the European Union																		
Belarus	2006	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	-
	2009	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	2010	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	16	0	-
Croatia	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	2006	-	-	0	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	0	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	-	-	0	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2009	-	-	0	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Russian Federation																			
	2006	9 903	-	13	45	-	-	-	-	-	402	1	-	-	4	1	0	-	-
	2007	24 984	-	6	4	-	-	-	52	-	191	0	-	-	195	1	0	-	-
	2008	25	-	3	-	-	-	-	120	-	2 128	-	-	-	10	0	-	-	-
	2009	32	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1 731	-	-	-	4	0	-	-	-
	2010	15	-	0	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
Serbia																			
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 900	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine																			
	2006	33	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	0	-	-	-
	2007	130	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	1 352	478	-	-	-
	2008	400	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	846	-	74	-	-
	2009	19	-	0	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	41	1	1	-	-
	2010	43	-	8	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	386	17	3	-	-
States members of the European Union																			
Austria																			
	2006	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
	2007	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Belgium																			
	2006	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-
	2008	-	-	-	810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Bulgaria	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	38	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	500	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	-	-	43	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	21 111	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	2006	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
	2007	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	-
	2008	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	-
	2009	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	2010	-	-	7	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	-
Denmark	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	590	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	2006	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	0	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 841
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	2006	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
	2008	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
France	2010	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	0	-	2	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 997	-	-	-
	2008	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	502	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	40	-	-	-
2010	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	
Germany	2007	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
	2008	2	-	55	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	0	-	-	567	-	-
	2009	56	-	212	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	26	-	1	-	78	-	-
	2010	12	-	46	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	2	-	0	0	0	0	-
Greece	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
	2008	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	2010	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	2007	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	63 616	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	2	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Ireland	2008	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetyl-anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Lithuania	2006	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	-	1
	2008	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	567	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	929
Luxembourg	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	3	0	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	-
Netherlands	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	174	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	5	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	5 094	-	-	-
	2008	900	-	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	1 975	-	0	60
	2009	-	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	207	165	-	-	-	25	304	20
	2010	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	-	-	8	85
Poland	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 085	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	160	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	2007	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
Romania	2006	87	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	64	0	-	-
	2007	1 206	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	4	-	-	-

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Slovakia	2008	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	2009	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	2009	800	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	-
2010	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	
Slovenia	2007	6 472	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	86 118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	2006	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2009	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Sweden	2007	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	0	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
United Kingdom	2006	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
																		5

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranillic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propionone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
	2010	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2007	10 082	0	162	115	0	0	0	0	1 438	2 407	1	501	0	156	1	0	0	0
	2008	32 794	0	560	10	0	0	0	52	20	774	18	156	0	6 653	7 727	1	8	8
	2009	151 223	0	245	814	0	0	0	120	0	2 757	0	153	0	2 835	503	775	1 901	1 901
	2010	912	0	527	12	0	0	0	301	40	2 483	165	2 181	0	46	67	439	954	954
	2011	21 181	0	563	2	0	0	0	102	2	5 493	1	2	0	390	36	94	85	85
Oceania																			
Australia	2006	-	-	92	-	0	13	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	-	159	-	50	50
	2007	12	-	167	9	-	32	255	113	1 907	0	0	-	0	1	159	108	7	7
	2008	-	-	1 103	28	59	-	1	-	-	3	0	1	-	-	37	1 528	-	-
	2009	1	-	77	6	-	0	5	0	0	6	-	0	-	-	417	388	14	14
	2010	-	-	46	51	-	100	0	4	0	9	11	-	0	-	303	366	47	47
New Zealand	2006	25	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	210	-	-
	2007	2	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	-
	2008	2	-	15	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-
	2009	7	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
	2010	0	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	925	35	35
Regional total	2006	25	0	92	1	0	13	0	0	0	0	3	0	7	1	159	210	50	50
	2007	14	0	167	9	0	32	255	113	1 907	0	0	0	0	1	159	263	7	7
	2008	2	0	1 117	28	59	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	37	1 528	0	0
	2009	8	0	77	49	0	0	5	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	417	391	14	14
	2010	0	0	46	75	0	100	0	4	0	9	11	0	0	1	303	1 291	83	83

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranillic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
World total	2006	26 430	1	4 840	5 436	0	5 022	0	0	8 816	2 607	6	521	7	100 973	529	210	55
	2007	57 308	0	22 762	19	0	10 032	255	165	2 297	836	1 150	160	2 000	153 282	24 956	395	45 986
	2008	201 363	6	18 243	872	59	300	1	124	2 823	5 619	230	155	1	46 114	5 147	3 201	1 925
	2009	20 878	0	46 988	2 951	0	0	5	301	40	4 888	196	41 655	4 299	25 233	9 280	5 741	1 065
	2010	59 667	13	18 059	110	2 000	100	0	106	2	26 294	60	183 466	0	32 089	6 523	2 151	168

^a Seizures of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine reported to the Board in units have not been converted to kilograms and are not included in the above table, as the actual quantity of ephedrine or pseudoephedrine is not known. The following countries have reported seizures of pseudoephedrine in units in 2010: Czech Republic (326,941 units), Germany (462 units), Slovakia (336 units) and Thailand (33,376,072 units).

^b Transferred to Table I of the 1988 Convention in January 2011.

Table A.2. Seizures of substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2006-2010

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Africa									
South Africa									
	2006	319	-	2	286	-	-	173	524
	2007	369	-	-	1 038	-	-	413	615
	2008	-	-	-	1 038	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total									
	2006	319	0	2	286	0	0	173	524
	2007	369	0	0	1 038	0	0	413	615
	2008	0	0	0	1 038	0	0	0	0
	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central America									
El Salvador									
	2006	-	-	-	412 500	-	-	-	-
Panama									
	2007	-	-	-	1 041	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Regional total	2006	0	0	0	412 500	0	0	0	0
	2007	0	0	0	1 041	0	0	0	0
	2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North America									
Canada	2006	120	-	-	278	-	0	171	184
	2007	142	-	7	41	4	-	-	448
	2008	1 235	-	-	36	-	-	1	906
	2009	1 023	-	-	175	-	-	4	1 024
	2010	172	-	-	267	4	-	55	423
Mexico	2007	1 492	-	62	721	-	-	18	1 765
	2008	8 674	-	447	14 102	1 002	-	6 004	425
	2009	13 242	-	8	7 681	-	-	2 230	13 502
	2010	7 776	-	47	10 244	370	-	2 927	21 451
United States	2006	9 530	-	1 190	30 266	111	5	3 069 179	4 020
	2007	6 931	-	1 420	3 888	154	0	1 406	5 197
	2008	4 114	-	2 817	3 411	279	209	2 180	6 206
	2009	3 126	-	1 452	1 701	85	20	2 835	1 943
	2010	2 378	-	1 603	1 917	96	90	2 209	715

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Regional total									
	2006	9 650	0	1 190	30 544	111	5	3 069 350	4 204
	2007	8 565	0	1 489	4 650	158	0	1 424	7 410
	2008	14 023	0	3 264	17 549	1 281	209	8 185	7 537
	2009	17 391	0	1 460	9 557	85	20	5 069	16 469
	2010	10 326	0	1 650	12 428	470	90	5 191	22 589
South America									
Argentina	2006	668	-	45	42 000	-	-	6	-
	2007	1 086	-	108	401	35 802	-	28 957	-
	2008	719	-	290	204	-	-	659	-
	2009	504	-	271	589	12	-	442	-
	2010	214	-	237	163	-	-	17	1
Brazil	2006	512	-	306	8 562	1 512	-	12	5 964
	2007	1 040	-	32	1 195	6	-	5 315	14
	2008	44	-	17	1 357	225	-	220	66
	2009	84 520	-	1 336	17 797	30	5	1 947	185
	2010	956	-	-	22 381	6 714	-	1 834	6 748
Chile	2006	220	-	-	-	-	-	14 958	-
	2008	95	-	-	400	-	-	1 593	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 185	-
	2010	1 600	-	-	-	-	-	2 223	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Colombia	2006	1 467 242	-	23 259	286 532	60 818	-	1 321 764	26 587
	2007	1 207 105	-	33 410	519 122	103 838	-	524 653	43 346
	2008	1 468 212	-	68 228	313 312	21 359	-	305 755	27
	2009	1 381 411	-	5 034	191 926	38 849	-	249 441	2 914
	2010	688 224	-	6 455	187 914	44 160	-	631 247	66 060
Ecuador	2006	-	-	-	-	28 550	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	-	443	500	-	200	-
	2008	-	-	60	423	6 927	-	143	449
	2009	2 285	-	-	3 984	15 356	-	1 378	-
	2010	4 320	-	-	2 286	10 774	-	1 473	-
Paraguay	2006	200	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
	2009	632	-	-	-	-	-	5 160	-
Peru	2006	8 444	-	-	24 303	-	-	6 309	216
	2007	84 549	-	12 800	33 432	-	-	33 107	220
	2008	29 864	-	150	75 963	-	-	30 776	3 318
	2009	18 580	-	-	72 601	-	-	77 257	-
	2010	31 139	-	-	172 807	-	-	31 367	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Regional total									
	2006	1 477 286	0	23 610	361 407	90 880	0	1 343 049	32 766
	2007	1 293 780	0	46 351	554 594	140 146	0	592 232	43 580
	2008	1 498 934	0	68 745	391 658	28 511	0	339 146	3 861
	2009	1 487 933	0	6 641	286 898	54 247	5	336 810	3 099
	2010	726 452	0	6 693	385 550	61 648	0	668 162	72 809
East and South-East Asia									
Cambodia	2007	702	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	2006	97 111	-	19 088	420 700	-	-	228 855	46 939
	2007	51 737	-	90 013	126 716	-	-	10	69 335
	2008	82 232	-	11 687	405 671	-	-	238 215	11 781
	2009	31 522	-	25 147	151 298	871	-	89 448	18 099
	2010	31 966	-	16 572	141 918	1 403	-	219 388	-
<i>Hong Kong, China</i>									
	2010	-	-	-	570	-	-	-	-
<i>Macao, China</i>									
	2006	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2008	183	-	-	110	5	-	5	105

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Malaysia	2010	130	-	-	120	-	-	5	725
Myanmar	2007	163	-	2 814	75	-	-	-	-
	2008	-	-	352	128	-	-	32	-
	2009	8 227	-	1 707	2 378	-	-	-	-
	2010	1 202	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	-
Philippines	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	-	-	-	320	-	-	-	-
	2008	902	-	-	385	-	-	-	-
	2009	132	-	7	39	-	-	-	3
	2010	55	-	-	105	-	-	-	300
Thailand	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-
Regional total									
	2006	97 180	0	19 088	420 700	0	0	228 909	46 939
	2007	52 602	0	92 827	127 110	0	0	93 619	69 335
	2008	83 317	0	12 039	406 294	5	0	238 252	11 886
	2009	39 881	0	26 860	153 714	871	0	89 448	18 102
	2010	33 353	0	16 572	142 143	1 403	0	221 394	1 025

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
South Asia									
Bangladesh									
	2009	-	-	-	-	17 624	-	-	7
	2010	120	-	-	-	22 767	-	-	6
India									
	2006	-	675	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	-	188	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives									
	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 860	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 331	-
Regional total									
	2006	0	675	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2007	0	188	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	10 860	0
	2009	0	0	0	0	17 627	0	0	7
	2010	120	0	0	0	22 767	0	7 331	6
West Asia									
Kazakhstan									
	2006	48	-	-	12	-	-	1 978	413
	2009	71	-	-	156	-	-	1 530	-
	2010	245	-	-	51 794	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Kyrgyzstan	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	231	-
	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 983	-
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	-
Lebanon	2006	10	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
	2007	1	-	1	0	-	-	-	-
	2008	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	2008	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	8 220	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	7 110	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	2007	-	-	-	-	-	1 007	-	
Turkey	2006	4 081	-	-	168	2	-	-	-
	2007	280	-	530	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Uzbekistan	2006	-	-	-	120	-	-	542	-
	2007	0	-	-	60	-	-	3 132	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-
Regional total									
	2006	4 139	0	3	302	2	0	2 751	413
	2007	281	0	531	60	0	0	4 485	0
	2008	16	0	1	0	0	0	2 983	0
	2009	73	0	3	8 376	0	0	1 830	0
	2010	245	0	0	58 917	0	0	94	0
Europe									
States not members of the European Union									
Albania	2007	13	-	10	5	-	-	-	-
Belarus	2006	905	-	-	-	-	-	74 700	-
	2007	4 020	-	-	-	-	-	-	558
	2008	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	17	-	3	1	1	-	5	1
	2010	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Russian Federation									
	2006	64 502	-	809	219 734	-	-	255 587	80 205
	2007	31 067	-	1 314	168 133	5	2	132 406	5 165
	2008	5 214	0	477	4 296	-	-	1 598	725
	2009	1 252	-	109	1 088	-	-	247	239
	2010	555	-	7	846	-	-	54	118
Ukraine									
	2006	1 249	-	128	8 181	2 036	-	56 060	4 065
	2007	6 605	6	3	135 349	115	-	79 609	5 269
	2008	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	10 314
	2009	574	-	-	2 113	966	-	4 700	5 227
	2010	20 726	-	0	111 221	131	-	112 410	26 235
States members of the European Union									
Austria									
	2006	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	2
	2007	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
	2008	1	-	-	2	-	-	12	5
	2009	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
	2010	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	16
Belgium									
	2006	2 890	-	-	125	-	-	5	-
	2007	78	-	62	1 256	-	-	173	22
	2008	1 510	-	-	1 850	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
	2009	1 165	-	-	50	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	1 016	-	-	100	-
Bulgaria	2010	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	2007	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	10
	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Estonia	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2
	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	2
	2008	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
	2009	0	-	2	-	-	-	7	-
	2010	8	-	-	0	-	-	7	8
Finland	2006	-	-	-	23	1	-	2	-
	2008	12	-	1	23	-	-	-	-
France	2007	987	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 656

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Germany	2006	6	-	6	8	-	-	3	6
	2007	3	-	-	803	-	-	62	13
	2008	2	-	3	8	-	-	3	11
	2009	10	-	7	64	-	-	128	322
	2010	31	-	2	25	-	-	12	19
Greece	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0
Hungary	2007	0	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
	2009	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2010	15	-	2	-	-	-	1	20
Lithuania	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
	2008	10	-	-	20	-	-	20	-
	2009	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	2006	835	-	-	100	889	5	-	88
	2007	15 211	-	1 400	5 546	-	-	1 375	29
Netherlands	2006	3 458	-	1 690	8 134	-	-	47	-
	2007	15 211	-	1 400	5 546	-	-	1 375	29

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
	2008	6 631	-	30	3 971	9	-	770	400
	2009	720	-	5	701	-	-	182	942
	2010	1 434	-	-	6 178	375	-	522	-
Poland	2006	2	-	-	76	-	-	19	17
	2007	-	-	-	145	-	-	12	1
	2008	-	-	-	231	-	-	31	20
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-
Portugal	2007	37	-	40	6	-	-	5	9
Romania	2006	338	3	2	11	-	60	294	10
	2007	-	-	6	500	-	-	1 591	0
Slovakia	2006	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	62
	2007	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	67
	2008	4	-	-	24	-	-	1	88
	2009	1	-	-	13	-	-	1	36
	2010	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	32
Spain	2006	401	-	37	15	205	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
	2007	567	-	72	57	872	-	259	1
	2008	862	-	104	77	2 083	-	106	1
	2009	3 705	-	74	207	256	-	93	42
	2010	442	-	66	55	43	-	35	4
United Kingdom									
	2006	5	-	5	9	-	-	13	8
	2007	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	5
	2010	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Regional total									
	2006	74 592	3	2 676	236 425	3 130	60	386 745	54 466
	2007	58 588	6	2 906	311 814	992	2	215 512	11 153
	2008	14 249	0	615	10 502	2 092	0	2 540	11 581
	2009	7 452	0	200	4 237	1 223	0	5 363	10 542
	2010	23 211	0	77	119 357	552	0	113 752	27 394
Oceania									
Australia									
	2007	202	-	1 274	271	3	-	29	275
	2009	2 027	-	-	40	-	-	43	-
	2010	54	-	30	214	0	-	278	25
New Zealand									
	2006	321	-	218	491	73	-	168	1 540
	2007	249	-	-	233	59	-	195	1 009

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
	2008	291	-	5	235	32	-	56	643
	2009	172	-	3	232	-	-	83	321
	2010	200	-	6	752	134	-	244	1 434
Regional total									
	2006	321	0	218	491	73	0	168	1 540
	2007	451	0	1 274	504	62	0	225	1 284
	2008	291	0	5	235	32	0	56	643
	2009	2 199	0	3	272	0	0	125	321
	2010	254	0	36	966	134	0	522	1 459
World total									
	2006	1 663 488	678	46 786	1 462 656	94 197	68	5 031 145	170 852
	2007	1 414 635	6	145 378	1 000 810	141 357	2	907 909	133 376
	2008	1 610 831	188	84 669	827 276	31 921	209	602 023	35 507
	2009	1 554 928	0	35 167	463 054	74 053	24	438 645	48 540
	2010	793 961	0	25 028	719 930	86 975	90	1 016 444	125 282

Annex IX

Submission of information by Governments on licit trade in and legitimate uses of and requirements for substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention for the years 2006-2010

Governments of the countries and territories indicated have provided information on licit trade in, uses of and requirements for substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988 on form D for the years 2006-2010. That information was requested in accordance with Economic and Social Council resolution 1995/20 of 24 July 1995. Details may be made available on a case-by-case basis, subject to confidentiality of data.

Notes: The names of non-metropolitan territories and special administrative regions are in italics.

X signifies that relevant information was submitted on form D.

Country or territory	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Afghanistan					X	X	X	X		
Albania	X	X				X	X	X	X	X
Algeria			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Andorra										
Angola					X	X				
<i>Anguilla</i>										
Antigua and Barbuda										
Argentina	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Armenia			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Aruba</i>										
<i>Ascension Island</i>	X	X			X	X			X	X
Australia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Austria ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Azerbaijan			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bahamas										
Bahrain								X	X	
Bangladesh	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Barbados										
Belarus	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belgium ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belize							X			
Benin	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Bermuda</i>										
Bhutan			X	X					X	

Country or territory	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	X				X	X	X	X	X	X
Bosnia and Herzegovina	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Botswana										
Brazil	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>										
Brunei Darussalam	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bulgaria ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Burkina Faso										
Burundi										
Cambodia	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
Cameroon						X				
Canada	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cape Verde					X	X				
<i>Cayman Islands</i>										
Central African Republic										
Chad										
Chile	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
China	X		X		X		X	X	X	X
<i>Hong Kong</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Macao</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Christmas Island</i>					X	X				
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>										
Colombia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Comoros										
Congo					X	X				
Cook Islands	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Costa Rica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Côte d'Ivoire		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Croatia	X		X	X	X	X	X		X	
Cuba	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Curaçao</i> ^b										
Cyprus ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Czech Republic ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Denmark ^a	X		X	X	X	X	X		X	
Djibouti										

PRECURSORS

Country or territory	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Dominica										
Dominican Republic	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ecuador	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Egypt	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
El Salvador	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Equatorial Guinea										
Eritrea							X	X	X	X
Estonia ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ethiopia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Fiji										
Finland ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
France ^a	X		X	X	X		X	X	X	X
French Polynesia										
Gabon										
Gambia										
Georgia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Germany ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ghana							X	X	X	X
Gibraltar										
Greece ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Grenada										
Guatemala	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
Guinea										
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X
Haiti	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Holy See										
Honduras	X	X	X	X						
Hungary ^a	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
Iceland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
India	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Indonesia	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iraq					X	X	X	X	X	X
Ireland ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Israel					X	X	X	X		
Italy ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Jamaica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Country or territory	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Japan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Jordan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Kazakhstan	X		X	X			X	X	X	X
Kenya					X	X	X	X	X	X
Kiribati										
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X		X				X	X	X	X
Latvia ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lebanon	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lesotho										
Liberia	X									
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya										
Liechtenstein										
Lithuania ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Luxembourg ^a	X				X		X	X	X	
Madagascar	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
Malawi	X	X	X	X						
Malaysia	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
Maldives										
Mali										
Malta ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Marshall Islands										
Mauritania										
Mauritius			X	X	X	X			X	X
Mexico	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Micronesia (Federated States of)	X	X								
Monaco	X	X	X	X						
Mongolia							X		X	X
Montenegro ^c			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Montserrat		X		X						X
Morocco	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Mozambique									X	X
Myanmar	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Namibia	X	X								
Nauru										
Nepal	X	X								
Netherlands ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

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Country or territory	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
<i>Netherlands Antilles^b</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>New Caledonia</i>										
New Zealand	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Nicaragua	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Niger			X	X						
Nigeria										
<i>Norfolk Island</i>			X	X						
Norway	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Oman	X				X		X			
Pakistan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Palau										
Panama	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Papua New Guinea	X	X	X	X						
Paraguay			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Peru	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Philippines	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Poland ^e	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Portugal ^e	X		X		X		X	X	X	
Qatar										
Republic of Korea	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Republic of Moldova ^d	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Romania ^e	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Russian Federation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Rwanda										
<i>Saint Helena</i>			X	X	X	X	X	X		
Saint Kitts and Nevis										
Saint Lucia			X		X	X				
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines										
Samoa										
San Marino										
Sao Tome and Principe										
Saudi Arabia	X		X	X	X		X	X		
Senegal	X	X			X		X	X	X	
Serbia ^e	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Seychelles					X	X				
Sierra Leone										
Singapore	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Sint Maarten^b</i>										

Country or territory	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Slovakia ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Slovenia ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Solomon Islands										
Somalia										
South Africa	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Spain ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sri Lanka			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Sudan										
Suriname										
Swaziland										
Sweden ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Switzerland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Syrian Arab Republic	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Tajikistan	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X
Thailand	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia									X	X
Timor-Leste										
Togo										
Tonga										
Trinidad and Tobago	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Tristan da Cunha</i>		X		X						
Tunisia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Turkey	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
Turkmenistan	X	X	X	X	X	X				
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>										
Tuvalu										
Uganda	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Ukraine	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
United Arab Emirates	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X
United Kingdom ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
United Republic of Tanzania	X						X	X	X	X
United States	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Uruguay	X	X	X	X	X		X		X	X
Uzbekistan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vanuatu	X	X								
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	X		X	X		X	X	X	X	X
Viet Nam	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>										

PRECURSORS

<i>Country or territory</i>	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>
Yemen	X		X	X	X	X	X		X	
Zambia	X	X	X	X						
Zimbabwe							X	X	X	X
Total number of Governments that submitted form D	122	109	120	116	122	116	123	117	118	110
Total number of Governments requested to provide information	212	212	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213

^a State member of the European Union.

^b The Netherlands Antilles was dissolved on 10 October 2010, resulting in two new constituent entities, Curaçao and Sint Maarten.

^c By its resolution 60/264, the General Assembly decided to admit Montenegro to membership in the United Nations.

^d Since 9 September 2008, "Republic of Moldova" has replaced "Moldova" as the short name used in the United Nations.

^e Following the Declaration of Independence by the National Assembly of Montenegro on 3 June 2006, the President of the Republic of Serbia notified the Secretary-General that the membership of the state union of Serbia and Montenegro in the United Nations, including all organs and organizations of the United Nations system, was continued by the Republic of Serbia, which remained responsible in full for all the rights and obligations of the state union Serbia and Montenegro under the Charter of the United Nations. Since 3 June 2006, the Republic of Serbia has acted in the United Nations under the designation "Serbia".

Annex X

Governments that have requested pre-export notifications pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the 1988 Convention

1. The Governments of all exporting countries and territories are reminded that it is an obligation to provide pre-export notifications to Governments that have requested them pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, which provides that:

Upon request to the Secretary-General by the interested Party, each Party from whose territory a substance in Table I is to be exported shall ensure that, prior to such export, the following information is supplied by its competent authorities to the competent authorities of the importing country:

- (i) Name and address of the exporter and importer and, when available, the consignee;
- (ii) Name of the substance in Table I;
- (iii) Quantity of the substance to be exported;
- (iv) Expected point of entry and expected date of dispatch;
- (v) Any other information which is mutually agreed upon by the Parties.

2. Governments that have requested pre-export notifications under the above provisions are listed in the table below in alphabetical order, followed by the substance (or substances) to which the provisions apply and the date of notification of the request transmitted by the Secretary-General to Governments.

3. Governments may wish to note the possibility of requesting that a pre-export notification for all substances listed in Table II of the 1988 Convention be sent as well.

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Government by the Secretary-General</i>
Afghanistan ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	13 July 2010
Antigua and Barbuda ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	5 May 2000
Argentina	All substances included in Table I	19 November 1999
Australia ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	12 February 2010
Austria	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Azerbaijan	All substances included in Tables I and II	21 January 2011
Belarus ^b	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, potassium permanganate and pseudoephedrine	
Belgium	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Benin ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	4 February 2000
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) ^a	Acetic anhydride, acetone, ethyl ether, hydrochloric acid, potassium permanganate and sulphuric acid	12 November 2001
Brazil ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	15 October 1999 and 15 December 1999
Bulgaria	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Government by the Secretary-General</i>
Canada	All substances included in Tables I and II	31 October 2005
Cayman Islands ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	7 September 1998
China	Acetic anhydride	20 October 2000
<i>Macao, China^c</i>	All substances included in Table I	
Colombia ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	14 October 1998
Costa Rica ^a	All substances included in Table I All substances included in Table II	27 September 1999 31 January 2005
Cyprus	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Czech Republic	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Denmark	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Dominican Republic ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	11 September 2002
Ecuador ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	1 August 1996
Egypt ^a	All substances included in Table I and acetone	3 December 2004
El Salvador ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	29 July 2010
Estonia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Ethiopia ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	17 December 1999
Finland	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
France	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Ghana ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	26 February 2010
Germany	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Greece	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Haiti ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	20 June 2002
Hungary	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
India ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	23 March 2000
Indonesia ^a	Acetic anhydride, <i>N</i> -acetylanthranilic acid, anthranilic acid, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, isosafrole, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, norephedrine, phenylacetic acid, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, piperonal, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine and safrole	18 February 2000
Ireland	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Italy	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Japan	<i>N</i> -Acetylanthranilic acid, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, isosafrole, lysergic acid, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, piperonal, pseudoephedrine and safrole	17 December 1999
Jordan ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	15 December 1999
Kazakhstan ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	15 August 2003
Latvia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Lebanon ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	14 June 2002
Lithuania	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Luxembourg	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Government by the Secretary-General</i>
Madagascar ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	31 March 2003
Malaysia ^a	All substances included in Table I, including pharmaceutical preparations containing ephedrine and pseudoephedrine, anthranilic acid, ethyl ether and piperidine	21 August 1998 and 8 March 2011
Maldives ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	6 April 2005
Malta	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Mexico ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	6 April 2005
Netherlands	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Nigeria ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	28 February 2000
Oman ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	16 April 2007
Pakistan ^a	Acetic anhydride, acetone, ephedrine, potassium permanganate and pseudoephedrine	12 November 2001
Paraguay ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	3 February 2000
Peru ^a	Acetic anhydride, acetone, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, ethyl ether, hydrochloric acid, lysergic acid, methyl ethyl ketone, norephedrine, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine, sulphuric acid and toluene	27 September 1999
Philippines ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	16 April 1999
Poland	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Portugal	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Republic of Korea	All substances included in Table I and acetone	3 June 2008
Republic of Moldova ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	29 December 1998
Romania ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	19 May 2000
Russian Federation ^a	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, norephedrine, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine and all substances included in Table II	21 February 2000
Saudi Arabia ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	18 October 1998
Singapore	All substances included in Table I	5 May 2000
Slovakia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Slovenia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
South Africa ^a	All substances included in Table I and anthranilic acid	11 August 1999
Spain	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Sri Lanka	All substances included in Table I	19 November 1999
Sweden	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Tajikistan ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	7 February 2000
Thailand	All substances included in Table I (except potassium permanganate), including pharmaceutical preparations containing ephedrine and pseudoephedrine, and anthranilic acid	18 October 2010
Turkey ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	2 November 1995

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Government by the Secretary-General</i>
United Arab Emirates ^a	All substances included in Table I, including pharmaceutical preparations containing ephedrine and pseudoephedrine, and Table II	26 September 1995 and 8 May 2011
United Kingdom	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
United Republic of Tanzania ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	10 December 2002
United States	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine and pseudoephedrine	2 June 1995 and 19 January 2001
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	27 March 2000
European Union (on behalf of all its States members) ^d	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000

Note: The names of the territories are in italics.

^a The Secretary-General has informed all Governments of the request of the notifying Government to receive a pre-export notification for substances listed in Table II of the 1988 Convention as well.

^b Not yet notified by the Secretary-General as, in a subsequent communication, the Government of Belarus requested the Secretary-General to suspend such notification until a national mechanism to receive and process pre-export notifications was established.

^c Not yet notified by the Secretary-General.

^d Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

Annex XI

Licit uses of the substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention

Knowledge of the most common licit uses of substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, including the processes and end products in which the substances may be used, is essential to the verification of the legitimacy of orders or shipments. The most common licit uses of those substances reported to the International Narcotics Control Board are as follows:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Licit uses</i>
Acetic anhydride	Acetylating and dehydrating agent used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of cellulose acetate, for textile sizing agents and cold bleaching activators, for polishing metals and for the production of brake fluids, dyes and explosives
Acetone	Common solvent in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries; used in the production of lubricating oils and as an intermediate in the manufacture of chloroform and in the manufacture of plastics, paints, varnishes and cosmetics
<i>N</i> -Acetylanthranilic acid	Used in the manufacture of pharmaceuticals, plastics and fine chemicals
Anthranilic acid	Chemical intermediate used in the manufacture of dyes, pharmaceuticals and perfumes; also used in the preparation of bird and insect repellents
Ephedrine	Used in the manufacture of bronchodilators (cough medicines)
Ergometrine	Used in the treatment of migraine and as an oxytocic in obstetrics
Ergotamine	Used in the treatment of migraine and as an oxytocic in obstetrics
Ethyl ether	Commonly used solvent in chemical laboratories and in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries; mainly used as an extractant for fats, oils, waxes and resins; also used for the manufacture of munitions, plastics and perfumes and, in medicine, as a general anaesthetic
Hydrochloric acid	Used in the production of chlorides and hydrochlorides, for the neutralization of basic systems and as a catalyst and solvent in organic synthesis
Isosafrole	Used in the manufacture of piperonal; to modify "oriental perfumes"; to strengthen soap perfumes; in small quantities, together with methyl salicylate, in root beer and sarsaparilla flavours; and as a pesticide
Lysergic acid	Used in organic synthesis
3,4-Methylenedioxy-phenyl-2-propanone	Used in the manufacture of piperonal and other perfume components
Methyl ethyl ketone	Common solvent; used in the manufacture of coatings, solvents, degreasing agents, lacquers, resins and smokeless powders
Norephedrine	Used in the manufacture of nasal decongestants and appetite suppressants

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Licit uses</i>
Phenylacetic acid	Used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of phenylacetate esters, amphetamine and some derivatives; also used for the synthesis of penicillins and in fragrance applications and cleaning solutions
1-Phenyl-2-propanone	Used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of amphetamine, methamphetamine and some derivatives; also used for the synthesis of propylhexedrine
Piperidine	Commonly used solvent and reagent in chemical laboratories and in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries; also used in the manufacture of rubber products and plastics
Piperonal	Used in perfumery, in cherry and vanilla flavours, in organic synthesis and as a component for mosquito repellent
Potassium permanganate	Important reagent in analytical and synthetic organic chemistry; used in bleaching applications, disinfectants, antibacterials and antifungal agents and in water purification
Pseudoephedrine	Used in the manufacture of bronchodilators and nasal decongestants
Safrole	Used in perfumery, for example in the manufacture of piperonal, and for denaturing fats in soap manufacture
Sulphuric acid	Used in the production of sulphates; as an acidic oxidizer; as a dehydrating and purifying agent; for the neutralization of alkaline solutions; as a catalyst in organic synthesis; in the manufacture of fertilizers, explosives, dyestuffs and paper; and as a component of drain and metal cleaners, anti-rust compounds and automobile battery fluids
Toluene	Industrial solvent; used in the manufacture of explosives, dyes, coatings and other organic substances and as a gasoline additive