

Annex VIII

Seizures of substances in Table I and Table II of the 1988 Convention, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2008-2012

1. Tables A.1 and A.2 below show information on seizures of the substances included in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, furnished to the International Narcotics Control Board by Governments in accordance with article 12, paragraph 12, of the Convention.

2. The tables include data on domestic seizures and on seizures effected at points of entry or exit. They do not include reported seizures of substances where it is known that the substances were not intended for the illicit manufacture of drugs (for example, seizures effected on administrative grounds or seizures of ephedrine/pseudoephedrine preparations to be used as stimulants). Stopped shipments are also not included. The information may include data submitted by Governments through means other than form D; in such cases, the sources are duly noted.

Units of measure and conversion factors

3. Units of measure are indicated for every substance. As fractions of full units are not listed in the tables, figures are rounded as necessary.

4. For a variety of reasons, individual quantities of some substances seized are reported to the Board using different units; for instance, one country may report seizures of acetic anhydride in litres, another in kilograms.

5. To enable a proper comparison of collected information, it is important that all data be collated in a standard format. To simplify the necessary standardization process, figures are given in grams or kilograms where the substance is a solid and in litres where the substance (or its most common form) is a liquid.

6. Seizures of solids reported to the Board in litres have not been converted into kilograms and are not included in the tables, as the actual quantity of substance in solution is not known.

7. For seizures of liquids, quantities reported in kilograms have been converted into litres using the following factors:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)^a</i>
Acetic anhydride	0.926
Acetone	1.269
Ethyl ether	1.408
Hydrochloric acid (39.1% solution)	0.833
Isosafrole	0.892
3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone	0.833
Methyl ethyl ketone	1.242
1-Phenyl-2-propanone	0.985
Piperidine	1.160
Safrole	0.912
Sulphuric acid (concentrated solution)	0.543
Toluene	1.155

^a Derived from density (*The Merck Index* (Rahway, New Jersey, Merck, 1989)).

8. As an example, to convert 1,000 kilograms of methyl ethyl ketone into litres, multiply by 1.242, i.e. $1,000 \times 1.242 = 1,242$ litres.
9. For the conversion of gallons to litres it has been assumed that in Colombia the United States gallon is used, with 3.785 litres to the gallon, and in Myanmar the imperial gallon is used, with 4.546 litres to the gallon.
10. If reported quantities have been converted, the converted figures are listed in the tables in italics.
11. The names of territories appear in italics.
12. A dash (-) signifies that the report did not include data on seizures of the particular substance in the reporting year.
13. A degree symbol (°) signifies less than the smallest unit of measurement shown for that substance (for example, less than 1 kilogram).
14. Discrepancies may exist between the regional total seizure figures and the world total figures because the actual quantities seized were rounded to whole numbers.

Table A.1. Seizures of substances in Table I of the 1988 Convention, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2008-2012

Country or territory, by region Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Africa																	
Côte d'Ivoire																	
2008	-	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2009	-	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	-
2012	-	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria																	
2009	-	-	4 200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2011	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	461	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total																	
2008	0	0	0	a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009	0	0	4 200	a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011	0	0	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	a	0
2012	0	0	461	a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central America and the Caribbean																	
Belize																	
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	601	-
Costa Rica																	
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																	
Dominican Republic																	
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	49 ^a	-
2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	4	238 ^a	-
El Salvador																	
2008	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
2010	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Guatemala																	
2009	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 946	^a	-
2010	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	989	^a	-
2011	512	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	95	-	-
Honduras																	
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 565	-	-
Nicaragua																	
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-
Panama																	
2009	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total																	
2008	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	665	0
2009	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	250	0	0	12 950	238	0
2010	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 003	0	0
2011	512	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	95	42	0
2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	52	0	0	22 565	0	0

Country or territory, by region	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																	
North America																	
Canada																	
2008	–	–	110	2 ^a	°	300	–	3	2 823	–	230	–	–	–	14	41	21
2009	–	–	357	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	154	–	80
2010	–	–	676	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 924	–	–	–	16	°	–	–
2011	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	7	122	–	–	–	–	1	11	–	65
2012	–	–	686	–	–	20	–	1	–	526	°	–	–	5	309	–	2 025
Mexico																	
2008	4	–	3 293	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 874	^a	–
2009	440	–	879	–	–	–	–	–	–	119	–	30 654	4 289	–	2 681	–	–
2010	4 821	–	5 337	–	2 000	–	–	–	–	14 203	25	56 080	–	–	3 912	–	–
2011	76 625	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 184	–	14 370	°	–	313	–	2 371
2012	35 040	–	–	–	–	–	1 630	–	–	4 699	–	1 188	3	35	62	–	–
United States of America																	
2008	39	5	5 163	^a	–	–	–	–	–	3	°	1	–	20	3 033	^a	°
2009	5	–	14 107	^a	–	–	–	110	–	38	1	°	–	13	6 209	^a	20
2010	61 647	–	6 450	^a	–	620	°	–	–	114	23	173 578	–	24	11 011	^a	1
2011	24 713	–	17 520 ⁹	33 566 ⁹	–	820	–	3	–	200	°	997 330	–	224	2 502	^a	2 281
2012	859	–	270	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	314	–	152	241	–	1
Regional total																	
2008	43	5	8 566	2	0	300	0	3	2 823	3	230	1	0	20	5 921	41	21
2009	445	0	15 342	0	0	0	0	110	0	157	1	30 654	4 289	13	9 044	^a	100
2010	66 468	0	12 464	0	2 000	620	0	0	0	20 241	48	229 658	0	40	14 923	^a	1
2011	101 339	0	17 535	33 566	0	820	0	9	122	2 384	0	1 011 700	0	225	2 827	^a	4 717
2012	35 900	0	956	0	0	1 650	0	3	0	5 225	0	1 502	3	192	612	0	2 026

Country or territory, by region	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																	
South America																	
Argentina																	
2008	-	-	4 316	26 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	-	-	-
2009	-	-	10 440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	250	-	-
2012	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)																	
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 228 ^c	-	-	-
2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 097 ^c	-	-	-
2011	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 914	°	°	-
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	964	-	-	-
Brazil																	
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	206	-	-	-
2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	47	-	-
2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	217	-	-	-
2011	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	-	41	-
2012	1 878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	278	-	-	-
Chile																	
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
2009	-	-	1 187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia																	
2008	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41 630	-	-	-
2009	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 793	220	-	-
2010	1 006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 442	-	-	-
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 044	-	-	-
2012	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 677	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Ecuador																			
	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	775	-	-	-	
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	-	-	-	
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	589	-	-	-	
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	-	-	233	-	-	-	
Peru																			
	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	516	-	-	-	
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 774	-	-	-	
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	517	-	-	-	
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 997	-	-	-	
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 093	-	-	-	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)																			
	2009	-	-	336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	78 360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2011	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	3	-	
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 447	-	-	-	
Regional total																			
	2008	30	0	4 316	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44 499	0	0	0	
	2009	8	0	11 963	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27 199	267	0	0	
	2010	1 006	0	0	0	0	78 360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27 766	0	0	0	
	2011	53	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	220	0	0	0	36 562	250	44	0	
	2012	1 890	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62 462	0	0	0	
East and South-East Asia																			
Cambodia																			
	2011	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2 058	

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
China ^d																			
	2008	5 186	–	6 700	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 857	–	–	–	–	1 100	–	–	
	2009	926	–	28 120	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 275	–	8 570	10	55	380	–	–	
	2010	16 346	–	4 310	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 670	–	–	1 270	–	–	
	2011	16 946	–	4 210	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 520	–	–	1 170	–	–	
	2012	17 131	–	3 210	2 428	–	–	–	–	–	259	–	30	–	29 927	–	902	–	
Hong Kong SAR of China																			
	2009	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	7	–	
	2010	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	660	–	–	–	–	°	–	–	
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	^a	–	
Macao SAR of China																			
	2012	–	–	–	167	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Indonesia																			
	2008	–	–	111	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	
	2011	–	–	–	^a	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	–	
	2012	–	–	4	^a	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Japan																			
	2009	8 424	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
	2010	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Lao People's Democratic Republic																			
	2009	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 665 ^a	–	
Malaysia																			
	2010	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	
	2011	–	–	109	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	903	–	7 675	
	2012	–	–	–	91	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	

Country or territory, by region	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																	
Myanmar																	
2008	1 142	–	751	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2009	700	–	–	1 646	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 272	–	–
2010	14	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	766	–
Philippines																	
2008	–	–	204	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2009	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	8	°	–	–
2010	–	–	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2011	–	–	106	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	°	–
2012	–	–	378	–	–	–	–	–	212	–	273	–	1	–	3	–	–
Republic of Korea																	
2008	14 800	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2009	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Singapore																	
2011	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	155	–
Thailand																	
2008	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	192 ^a	–
2009	–	–	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2010	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	^a	–
2011	–	–	3	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 ^a	–
2012	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	^a	–
Regional total																	
2008	21 128	0	7 770	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 857	0	0	0	2	1 100	192	0
2009	10 062	0	28 129	1 646	0	0	0	0	0	2 277	0	8 570	10	63	3 655	4 672	0
2010	16 360	13	4 313	33	0	0	0	0	0	660	2	4 670	0	0	1 275	766	0
2011	16 946	0	4 431	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 520	0	0	2 079	196	9 734
2012	17 131	0	3 608	0	0	0	0	0	212	259	276	30	1	29 927	40	^a	0

Country or territory, by region Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylalanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
South Asia																	
India																	
2008	2 754	1	1 284	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2009	1 038	-	1 064	1 244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	-
2010	81	-	1 848	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	359	-	-
2011	-	-	6 308	104	-	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	676	-
Regional total																	
2008	2 754	1	1 284	°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009	1 038	0	1 064	1 244	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	180	0	0
2010	81	0	1 848	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	359	0	0
2011	0	0	6 308	104	0	0	0	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	118	676	0
West Asia																	
Afghanistan																	
2008	12 275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2009	36 618	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2010	23 260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2011	68 245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	31 451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armenia																	
2008	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2009	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2010	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2011	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphephenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)																			
	2010	-	-	2 738 ^e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	3 809 ^e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan																			
	2009	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
	2010	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 285	-	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-
Lebanon																			
	2009	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	6	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan																			
	2008	15 239	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	4 405	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	16 178	-	265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	43	-	295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 250	-	-	-	-
	2012	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic																			
	2008	390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	498	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey																			
	2008	10 553	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	13 000 ^f	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	11 104 ^f	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	3 706	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	177	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
United Arab Emirates																	
2009	4 000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uzbekistan																	
2009	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	°	–	–	–
2010	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	626	–	–	–
2011	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Regional total																	
2008	38 458	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009	58 028	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
2010	50 560	0	3 003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 911	0	0	0
2011	71 995	0	4 104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 253	0	0	0
2012	31 709	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	498	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe																	
States not members of the European Union																	
Belarus																	
2008	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	118	–
2009	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
2010	–	–	–	°	–	–	–	–	2	–	1	–	–	–	16	°	–
2011	°	–	–	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	°	–
2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	°	–
Croatia																	
2009	–	–	–	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2011	–	–	°	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway																	
2008	–	–	°	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
2009	–	–	°	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
	2010	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2012	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Russian Federation																			
	2008	25	-	3	-	-	-	-	120	-	2 128	-	-	-	10	°	-	-	
	2009	32	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1 731	-	-	-	4	°	-	-	
	2010	15	-	°	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	
	2011	820	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 060	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
	2012	5	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Serbia																			
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 900	-	-	-	-	-	
	2012	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	
Ukraine																			
	2008	400	-	°	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	846	-	74	-	
	2009	19	-	°	1	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	41	1	1	-	
	2010	43	-	8	°	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	386	17	3	-	
	2011	31	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	°	-	-	396	2	2	-	
	2012	52	-	-	°	-	°	-	-	-	°	°	-	-	101	°	-	-	
States members of the European Union																			
Austria																			
	2008	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
	2009	-	-	-	^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Belgium																			
	2008	-	-	-	810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	503	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bulgaria																			
	2008	-	-	43	^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	-	-	
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2010	21 111	-	-	^a	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2011	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2012	42	-	^o	^a	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	^a	-	
Czech Republic																			
	2008	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	-	
	2009	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	^o	-	
	2010	-	-	7	^o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	^o	-	
	2011	-	-	4	^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	^a	-	
	2012	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	-	
Estonia																			
	2008	-	-	-	^o	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 841	
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	^o	-	
	2010	-	-	-	^o	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finland																			
	2008	-	-	^o	^o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	^o	-	
	2009	-	-	-	^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	^o	-	-	-	
	2010	-	-	-	^{oa}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2011	-	-	-	^{oa}	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2012	-	-	-	^a	-	-	-	-	-	^o	-	-	-	-	-	^o	-	

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
France																			
	2008	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	502	–	–	
	2009	–	–	263	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	250	–	–	40	–	–	
	2010	–	–	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	°	–	–	
	2011	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
	2012	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	
Germany																			
	2008	2	–	55	°	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	°	°	–	–	567	–	
	2009	56	–	212	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	–	26	–	1	–	78	–	
	2010	12	–	46	^a	–	–	°	–	–	–	°	2	–	°	°	° ^a	°	
	2011	3	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	°	6 000	–	–	3	° ^a	–	
	2012	–	–	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	–	–	–	°	–	–	–	
Greece																			
	2008	–	–	–	^a	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	°
	2010	–	–	–	^a	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2011	–	–	–	^a	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2012	–	–	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungary																			
	2008	63 616	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2009	–	–	2	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2010	–	–	°	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	°	–	7	–	–
	2011	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	°	–	–	–	–
	2012	33	–	–	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland																			
	2008	–	–	–	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2009	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2010	–	–	–	^a	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
	2011	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	2011	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	2008	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	567	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	929
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	600	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	332	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	-
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-
Netherlands	2008	900	-	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 975	-	^a	60
	2009	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	40	207	165	-	-	-	25	304	20
	2010	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	-	-	8	85
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	500	-	-
Poland	2008	160	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	-	-	-	-	290	-	-
	2012	1 755	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	149	-	116	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Portugal																			
	2009	—	—	—	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania																			
	2008	—	—	°	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	a	—
	2009	—	—	—	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slovakia																			
	2008	—	—	1	a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	°	—
	2009	800	—	°	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	a	—
	2010	—	—	°	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	°	a	—
	2011	6 020	—	°	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	°	a	—
	2012	—	—	°	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	°	—	—
Slovenia																			
	2008	86 118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2012	—	—	°	—	—	—	—	—	°	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain																			
	2008	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	2009	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	°	—	—	—
	2010	—	—	°	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
	2011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	2012	—	—	1 500	°	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	19	—	—	—	—
Sweden																			
	2009	—	—	°	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2010	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	2011	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2012	—	—	°	1 ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	°	—	—	—	—	—

Country or territory, by region	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																	
United Kingdom																	
2009	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	5
2010	–	–	1	^a	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2011	–	–	500	^o	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
2012	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Regional total																	
2008	151 223	0	245	815	0	0	0	120	0	2 757	0	153	0	2 835	503	775	1 901
2009	912	0	527	12	0	0	0	301	40	2 483	165	277	0	46	67	439	954
2010	21 181	0	563	2	0	0	0	102	2	5 493	1	2	0	390	36	94	85
2011	6 894	0	530	11	0	0	0	449	1	2 708	1	6 000	10	396	304	2	106
2012	1 888	1	1 504	1	0	0	10	0	3	836	0	116	332	121	804	0	0
Oceania																	
Australia																	
2008	–	–	1 103	28	59	–	1	–	–	3	^o	1	–	–	37	1 528	–
2009	1	–	77	6	–	–	5	^o	^o	6	–	^o	–	–	417	388	14
2010	–	–	46	51	–	100	1	4	^o	9	11	–	^o	–	303	366	47
2011	6	–	261	5	–	4	^o	–	1	–	1	10	^o	–	724	723	2 565
2012	2	–	520	–	–	–	^o	691	^o	–	2	^o	^o	–	770	2	1
Fiji																	
2008	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–
2009	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	107	–
2010	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
New Zealand																	
2008	2	–	15	^o	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	^o	–	^o ^a	–
2009	7	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
2010	^o	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	925	35

Country or territory, by region	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylalanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																	
2011	°	–	–	96 ^a	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	°	–	608 ^a	–
2012	°	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	°	–	426 ^a	1
Regional total																	
2008	2	0	1 117	28	59	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	37	1 545	0
2009	8	0	77	49	0	0	5	0	0	6	0	°	0	0	417	498	14
2010	0	0	46	75	0	100	1	4	°	9	11	0	°	1	303	1 309	35
2011	6	0	261	101	0	4	0	0	1	0	1	10	0	0	724	1 332	2 565
2012	2	0	520	5	0	0	0	691	0	0	2	0	0	0	770	428	2
World total																	
2008	213 637	6	23 302	873	59	300	1	123	2 823	5 620	230	155	0	47 356	7 578	3 218	1 922
2009	70 501	0	61 310	2 951	0	0	5	411	40	4 922	196	41 655	4 299	27 327	26 581	5 925	1 068
2010	171 935	13	22 260	110	2 000	79 080	1	106	2	26 403	62	234 330	0	32 107	17 899	2 170	168
2011	197 745	0	33 324	33 797	0	824	0	521	124	5 312	1	1 022 231	10	38 407	6 396	2 290	17 121
2012	88 528	1	7 065	2 713	0	1 650	10	694	228	6 818	279	1 700	336	92 701	24 791	1 346	2 028

^a Seizures of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine reported to the International Narcotics Control Board in units have not been converted into kilograms, as the actual quantity of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine is not known. The following countries have reported seizures of preparations containing ephedrine and/or pseudoephedrine:

	Year	Ephedrine preparations (units)	Pseudoephedrine preparations (units)
Argentina	2008	150	–
Austria	2009	400	–
Bulgaria	2008	47 423	–
	2010	4 252	–
	2012	50 000	3 600
Canada	2008	20 056	–
Côte d'Ivoire	2008	33 892	–
	2009	30 747	–
	2011	23 962	–
	2012	80 820	–
Czech Republic	2009	–	42 444
	2010	15 000	326 941
	2011	2 570	872 703
Dominican Republic	2008	–	819 500

	Year	<i>Ephedrine preparations</i> (units)	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations</i> (units)
	2009	–	993 520
Finland	2008	33 405	–
	2009	4 058	–
	2010	10 075	–
	2011	6 107	–
	2012	6 359	–
Germany	2010	170	462
	2011	–	1 890
Greece	2008	250	–
	2010	2	–
	2011	8	–
Guatemala	2009	–	409 215
	2010	–	1 470 015
Indonesia	2011	3 000	–
	2012	53	–
Ireland	2010	2 200	–
Mexico	2008	–	28 000 000
Netherlands	2008	–	5 000 000
New Zealand	2008	–	5 759
	2011	123 431 (and 2,210 ml)	34 833
	2012	–	3 630
Romania	2008	–	20
	2009	120	–
Slovakia	2008	2 520	–
	2009	–	1 207
	2010	–	336
	2011	–	1 734
Sweden	2012	60 976	–
Thailand	2008	–	707 450
	2010	–	33 376 072
	2011	–	10 240 820
	2012	–	2 011 100
United Kingdom	2010	432 300	–
	2011	288 000	–
United States	2008	2 039	9 442 951
	2009	33 748	147 136
	2010	2 574	2 309 242
	2011	–	4 003 371

^b Transferred to Table I of the 1988 Convention in January 2011.

^c Organization of American States, Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission, *Bolivia: Evaluation of Progress in Drug Control, 2007-2009* (Washington, D.C., 2010).

^d For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China and the Macao SAR of China.

^e Islamic Republic of Iran, Drug Control Headquarters, *Drug Control in Iran 2011* (Tehran, March 2012).

^f Turkish National Police, Anti-Smuggling and Organized Crime Department, *Turkish Report of Anti-Smuggling and Organized Crime: 2011* (Ankara, 2012).

^g Figures reported from the United States for 2011 may inadvertently include sizeable seizures of *Sida cordifolia* and/or Ephedra plant extracts and are thus not comparable with figures for previous years.

Table A.2. Seizures of substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2008-2012

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Africa									
Nigeria	2011	400	–	–	–	–	–	25	200
South Africa	2008	–	–	–	1 038	–	–	–	–
Regional total									
	2008	0	0	0	1 038	0	0	0	0
	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2011	400	0	0	0	0	0	25	200
Central America and the Caribbean									
Guatemala	2011	–	–	–	8 707	–	–	212	–
Honduras	2011	–	–	–	^a	–	–	^a	–
Regional total									
	2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2011	0	0	0	8 707	0	0	212	0

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
North America									
Canada									
	2008	1 235	–	–	36	–	–	1	906
	2009	1 023	–	–	175	–	–	4	1 024
	2010	172	–	–	267	4	–	55	423
	2011	371	–	49	274	4	°	201	1 825
	2012	2 786	–	°	855	4	18	24	1 718
Mexico									
	2008	8 674	–	447	14 102	1 002	–	6 004	425
	2009	13 242	–	8	7 681	–	–	2 230	13 502
	2010	7 776	–	47	10 244	370	–	2 927	21 451
	2011	23 262	–	219	78 125	–	–	1 652	49 410
	2012	10 669	–	14	29 310	64	–	3 171	26 243
United States of America									
	2008	5 301	–	206	9 110	18	216	2 720	6 455
	2009	7 060	–	205	8 152	14	39	7 087	6 432
	2010	55 390	–	25 258	69 940	15	90	28 387	1 305
	2011	7 142	–	115	109 602	29	11	1 231 111	262
	2012	10 594	–	60	206	3	189	125	12
Regional total									
	2008	15 210	0	653	23 248	1 020	216	8 725	7 786
	2009	21 325	0	213	16 008	14	39	9 321	20 958
	2010	63 338	0	25 306	80 451	389	90	31 369	23 179
	2011	94 775	0	384	188 001	32	12	1 232 965	51 497
	2012	24 049	0	74	30 372	71	207	3 320	27 972

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
South America									
Argentina									
	2008	719	–	290	204	–	–	659	–
	2009	504	–	271	589	12	–	442	–
	2010	214	–	237	163	–	–	17	1
	2011	245	–	182	96	2	–	16	–
	2012	311	–	131	52	53	–	26	–
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)									
	2008	5 472 ^b	–	–	1 533 ^b	684 ^b	–	23 651 ^b	1 105 ^b
	2009	67 199 ^b	–	–	11 008 ^b	221 ^b	–	62 276 ^b	349 ^b
	2011	51 663	–	87	9 307	176	–	201 621	5 590
	2012	59 711	–	7 120	5 873	680	–	72 034	6 349
Brazil									
	2008	44	–	17	1 357	225	–	220	66
	2009	84 520	–	1 336	17 797	30	4	1 947	185
	2010	956	–	–	22 381	6 714	–	1 834	6 748
	2011	954	–	128	7 211	96	–	4 747	49
	2012	1 606	–	466	91 697	3 308	–	28 271	3 742
Chile									
	2008	95	–	–	400	–	–	1 593	–
	2009	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 185	–
	2010	1 600	–	–	–	–	–	2 223	–
	2011	–	–	–	19	–	–	93	–
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Colombia									
	2008	1 468 212	–	68 228	313 312	21 359	–	305 755	27

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthremic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
	2009	1 381 411	–	5 034	191 926	38 849	–	249 441	2 914
	2010	688 224	–	6 455	187 914	44 160	–	631 247	66 060
	2011	463 883	–	1 541	96 660	–	–	201 812	42 044
	2012	739 247	–	25 295	76 290	1 419	–	163 242	33 792
Ecuador									
	2008	–	–	60	423	6 927	–	143	449
	2009	2 285	–	–	3 984	15 356	–	1 378	–
	2010	4 320	–	–	2 286	10 774	–	1 473	–
	2011	–	–	–	931	2 400	–	3 954	–
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	771	–
Paraguay									
	2009	632	–	–	–	–	–	5 160	–
	2011	4 500	–	5	833	–	–	5 229	2 650
Peru									
	2008	29 864	–	150	75 963	–	–	30 776	3 318
	2009	18 580	–	–	72 601	–	–	77 257	–
	2010	31 139	–	–	172 807	–	–	31 367	–
	2011	32 456	–	45	145 850	310	–	28 505	1 919
	2012	70 024	–	–	87 695	–	–	29 777	100
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)									
	2011	15 858	–	–	25 781	1 140	–	30 284	1 200
	2012	39 331	–	–	28 605	–	–	87 470	427
Regional total									
	2008	1 504 406	0	68 745	393 191	29 195	0	362 798	4 966
	2009	1 555 131	0	6 641	297 906	54 468	4	399 086	3 448
	2010	726 452	0	6 693	385 550	61 648	0	668 162	72 809

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
<i>Year</i>								
2011	569 558	0	1 987	286 687	4 123	0	476 260	53 452
2012	910 230	0	33 012	290 212	5 460	0	381 596	44 411
East and South-East Asia								
<i>China^c</i>								
2008	82 232	–	11 687	405 671	–	–	238 215	11 781
2009	31 522	–	25 147	151 298	871	–	89 448	18 099
2010	31 966	–	16 572	141 918	1 403	–	219 388	–
2011	21 474	–	17 980	150 165	1 391	–	23 024	–
2012	31 953	–	15 770	166 825	1 217	–	18 479	13 900
<i>Hong Kong SAR of China</i>								
2010	–	–	–	570	–	–	–	–
<i>Indonesia</i>								
2008	183	–	–	110	5	–	5	105
2011	2	–	–	10	–	–	1	3
2012	2	–	–	6	–	–	5	–
<i>Malaysia</i>								
2010	130	–	–	120	–	–	5	725
2011	800	–	45	800	–	–	–	950
2012	460	–	–	300	–	–	100	150
<i>Myanmar</i>								
2008	–	–	352	128	–	–	32	–
2009	8 227	–	1 707	2 378	–	–	–	–
2010	1 202	–	–	–	–	–	2 000	–

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthramic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Philippines									
	2008	902	–	–	385	–	–	–	–
	2009	132	–	7	39	–	–	–	3
	2010	55	–	–	105	–	–	–	300
	2011	21	–	0	11	–	–	1	31 313
	2012	6 436	–	5	1 646	25	–	3 080	17 941
Thailand									
	2011	1	–	–	0	–	–	163	1
	2012	300	–	–	–	–	–	–	450
Regional total									
	2008	83 317	0	12 039	406 294	5	0	238 252	11 886
	2009	39 881	0	26 860	153 714	871	0	89 448	18 102
	2010	33 353	0	16 572	142 713	1 403	0	221 394	1 025
	2011	22 298	0	18 025	150 986	1 391	0	23 188	32 267
	2012	39 151	0	15 775	168 776	1 242	0	21 664	32 441
South Asia									
Bangladesh									
	2009	–	–	–	–	17 624	–	–	7
	2010	120	–	–	–	22 767	–	–	6
India									
	2008	–	188	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maldives									
	2008	–	–	–	–	–	–	10 860	–
	2009	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
	2010	–	–	–	–	–	–	7 331 ^d	–
	2011	–	–	–	14	–	–	5	–

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthramic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
<i>Year</i>								
Regional total								
2008	0	188	0	0	0	0	10 860	0
2009	0	0	0	0	17 627	0	0	7
2010	120	0	0	0	22 767	0	7 331	6
2011	0	0	0	14	0	0	5	0
West Asia								
Afghanistan								
2008	–	–	–	718	–	–	–	–
2009	–	–	–	6 150	–	–	–	–
2010	–	–	–	5 286	–	–	–	–
2011	–	–	–	120	–	–	–	–
2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 764	–
Armenia								
2009	0	–	–	◦	–	–	◦	–
2011	0	–	–	◦	–	–	◦	–
2012	–	–	–	◦	–	–	–	–
Kazakhstan								
2009	71	–	–	156	–	–	1 530	–
2010	245	–	–	51 794	–	–	–	–
2011	78	–	–	10 707	–	–	698	–
2012	1	–	–	1 600	–	–	913	–
Kyrgyzstan								
2008	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 983	–
2010	–	–	–	–	–	–	94	–
2012	–	–	–	98	–	–	3 703	–

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthremic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Lebanon									
	2008	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
	2009	2	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
	2010	–	–	◦	◦	–	–	–	–
	2011	–	–	◦	–	–	–	–	–
	2012	13	–	2 358	–	–	–	–	–
Pakistan									
	2008	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2009	–	–	–	8 220	–	–	–	–
	2010	–	–	–	7 110	–	–	–	–
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	326	–
Tajikistan									
	2011	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 803	–
	2012	–	–	–	–	14	–	1	–
Turkey									
	2008	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2011	3	–	–	–	–	–	0	–
Uzbekistan									
	2009	–	–	–	–	–	–	300	–
	2011	274	–	–	40	–	–	2 540	–
Regional total									
	2008	16	0	1	718	0	0	2 983	0
	2009	73	0	3	14 526	0	0	1 830	0
	2010	245	0	0	64 190	0	0	94	0
	2011	354	0	0	10 867	0	0	10 040	0
	2012	14	0	2 358	1 698	14	0	8 707	0

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Europe									
States not members of the European Union									
Belarus									
	2008	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2009	17	–	3	1	1	–	5	1
	2010	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–
Bosnia and Herzegovina									
	2010	–	–	–	–	–	–	550	–
Russian Federation									
	2008	5 214	0	477	4 296	–	–	1 598	725
	2009	1 252	–	109	1 088	–	–	247	239
	2010	555	–	7	846	–	–	54	118
	2011	–	–	–	48	–	–	66	–
	2012	–	–	–	26	–	–	91 433	–
Serbia									
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Ukraine									
	2008	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10 314
	2009	574	–	–	2 113	966	–	4 700	5 227
	2010	20 726	–	°	111 221	131	–	112 410	26 235
	2011	1 821	–	555	24 608	1 706	–	281 755	4 245
	2012	10 324	–	9 216	2 211	720	–	3 302	20 089
States members of the European Union									
Austria									
	2008	1	–	–	2	–	–	12	5
	2009	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	3

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
	2010	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	16
	2011	°	–	1	°	–	–	2	–
	2012	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	1
Belgium									
	2008	1 510	–	–	1 850	–	–	–	–
	2009	1 165	–	–	50	–	–	–	–
	2010	–	–	–	1 016	–	–	100	–
	2011	602	–	–	839	–	–	3 733	–
	2012	52	–	–	735	–	–	30	–
Bulgaria									
	2008	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2010	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
	2011	–	–	3	34	–	–	20	–
Czech Republic									
	2008	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
	2009	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Estonia									
	2008	–	–	–	°	–	–	°	–
	2009	°	–	2	–	–	–	7	–
	2010	8	–	–	°	–	–	7	8
	2011	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	10
	2012	–	–	5	–	–	–	27	–
Finland									
	2008	12	–	1	23	–	–	–	–
	2011	6	–	–	23	–	–	1	1
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthramic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
France	2009	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 656
	2012	–	–	1	–	3 019	–	1	1
Germany	2008	2	–	3	8	–	–	3	11
	2009	10	–	7	64	–	–	128	322
	2010	31	–	2	25	–	–	12	19
	2011	17	–	5	77	63	–	8	9
	2012	94	–	97	717	–	–	71	1 164
Hungary	2009	°	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
	2010	15	–	2	–	–	–	1	20
	2011	37	–	7	11	–	–	4	6
	2012	35	–	7	11	–	–	–	–
Latvia	2012	81	–	°	24	–	–	12	–
Lithuania	2008	10	–	–	20	–	–	20	–
	2009	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	2008	6 631	–	30	3 971	9	–	770	400
	2009	720	–	5	701	–	–	182	–
	2010	1 434	–	–	6 178	375	–	522	942
	2011	6 485	–	–	8 429	–	–	12 404	–
	2012	1 245	–	–	4 567	–	–	2 020	–

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthramic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Poland									
	2008	–	–	–	231	–	–	31	20
	2010	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	–
	2011	58	–	4	45	–	–	58	103
	2012	285	–	–	3 575	–	–	148	15
Portugal									
	2012	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Romania									
	2012	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Slovakia									
	2008	4	–	–	24	–	–	1	88
	2009	1	–	–	13	–	–	1	36
	2010	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	32
	2011	3	–	–	13	–	–	–	28
	2012	1	–	–	2	–	–	–	20
Spain									
	2008	862	–	104	77	2 083	–	106	1
	2009	3 705	–	74	207	256	–	93	42
	2010	442	–	66	55	43	–	35	4
	2011	1	–	°	1	1	–	1	0
	2012	425	–	287	990	123	–	30	33
Sweden									
	2011	–	0	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom									
	2010	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
	2012	–	–	21	–	385	–	–	–

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
<i>Year</i>								
Regional total								
2008	14 249	0	615	10 502	2 092	0	2 540	11 581
2009	7 452	0	200	4 237	1 223	0	5 363	10 542
2010	23 211	0	77	119 357	552	0	113 752	27 394
2011	9 028	0	574	34 127	1 770	0	298 054	4 401
2012	12 549	0	9 635	12 859	4 266	0	97 087	21 343
Oceania								
Australia								
2008	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2009	2 027	–	–	40	–	–	43	–
2010	54	–	30	214	0	–	278	25
2011	51	–	1	88	–	–	9	14
2012	130	–	–	112	16	–	62	83
New Zealand								
2008	291	–	5	235	32	–	56	643
2009	172	–	3	232	–	–	83	321
2010	200	–	6	752	134	–	244	1 434
2011	203	–	–	308	26	–	28	476
2012	93	–	–	137	–	–	10	682
Regional total								
2008	291	0	5	235	32	0	56	643
2009	2 199	0	3	272	0	0	125	321
2010	254	0	36	966	134	0	522	1 459
2011	254	0	1	396	26	0	37	490
2012	223	0	0	249	16	0	72	765

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthramic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
World total									
	2008	1 617 490	188	82 057	835 227	32 344	216	626 214	36 862
	2009	1 626 060	0	33 920	486 664	74 203	43	505 172	53 379
	2010	846 973	0	48 683	793 226	86 894	90	1 042 622	125 873
	2011	696 666	0	20 970	679 785	7 343	12	2 040 787	142 307
	2012	986 216	0	60 854	504 165	11 069	257	512 447	126 932

^a The exact quantity of the seizures was not specified.

^b Organization of American States, Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission, *Bolivia: Evaluation of Progress in Drug Control, 2007-2009* (Washington, D.C., 2010).

^c For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China and the Macao SAR of China.

^d Reported on form B: Annual estimates of requirements of narcotic drugs, manufacture of synthetic drugs, opium production and cultivation of the opium poppy for purposes other than opium production.