

Annexes*

*The annexes are not included in the printed version of the present report but they are available in the CD-ROM version and in the version on the website of the International Narcotics Control Board (www.incb.org).

Annex I

Parties and non-parties to the 1988 Convention, by region, as at 1 November 2015

Note: The date on which the instrument of ratification or accession was deposited is indicated in parentheses.

<i>Region</i>	<i>Parties to the 1988 Convention</i>		<i>Non-parties to the 1988 Convention</i>
Africa	Algeria (9 May 1995)	Eritrea (30 January 2002)	Equatorial Guinea
			Somalia
	Angola (26 October 2005)	Ethiopia (11 October 1994)	South Sudan
	Benin (23 May 1997)	Gabon (10 July 2006)	
	Botswana (13 August 1996)	Gambia (23 April 1996)	
	Burkina Faso (2 June 1992)	Ghana (10 April 1990)	
	Burundi (18 February 1993)	Guinea (27 December 1990)	
	Cabo Verde (8 May 1995)	Guinea-Bissau (27 October 1995)	
	Cameroon (28 October 1991)	Kenya (19 October 1992)	
	Central African Republic (15 October 2001)	Lesotho (28 March 1995)	
	Chad (9 June 1995)	Liberia (16 September 2005)	
	Comoros (1 March 2000)	Libya (22 July 1996)	
	Congo (3 March 2004)	Madagascar (12 March 1991)	
	Côte d'Ivoire (25 November 1991)	Malawi (12 October 1995)	
	Democratic Republic of the Congo (28 October 2005)	Mali (31 October 1995)	
	Djibouti (22 February 2001)	Mauritania (1 July 1993)	
	Egypt (15 March 1991)	Mauritius (6 March 2001)	

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<i>Region</i>	<i>Parties to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-parties to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Morocco (28 October 1992)	South Africa (14 December 1998)
	Mozambique (8 June 1998)	Sudan (19 November 1993)
	Namibia (6 March 2009)	Swaziland (8 October 1995)
	Niger (10 November 1992)	Togo (1 August 1990)
	Nigeria (1 November 1989)	Tunisia (20 September 1990)
	Rwanda (13 May 2002)	Uganda (20 August 1990)
	Sao Tome and Principe (20 June 1996)	United Republic of Tanzania (17 April 1996)
	Senegal (27 November 1989)	Zambia (28 May 1993)
	Seychelles (27 February 1992)	Zimbabwe (30 July 1993)
	Sierra Leone (6 June 1994)	
<hr/>		
<i>Regional total</i>		
	54	3
Americas	Antigua and Barbuda (5 April 1993)	Chile (13 March 1990)
	Argentina (10 June 1993)	Colombia (10 June 1994)
	Bahamas (30 January 1989)	Costa Rica (8 February 1991)
	Barbados (15 October 1992)	Cuba (12 June 1996)
	Belize (24 July 1996)	Dominica (30 June 1993)
	Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (20 August 1990)	Dominican Republic (21 September 1993)
	Brazil (17 July 1991)	Ecuador (23 March 1990)
	Canada (5 July 1990)	El Salvador (21 May 1993)

<i>Region</i>	<i>Parties to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-parties to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Grenada (10 December 1990)	Peru (16 January 1992)
	Guatemala (28 February 1991)	Saint Kitts and Nevis (19 April 1995)
	Guyana (19 March 1993)	Saint Lucia (21 August 1995)
	Haiti (18 September 1995)	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (17 May 1994)
	Honduras (11 December 1991)	Suriname (28 October 1992)
	Jamaica (29 December 1995)	Trinidad and Tobago (17 February 1995)
	Mexico (11 April 1990)	United States of America (20 February 1990)
	Nicaragua (4 May 1990)	Uruguay (10 March 1995)
	Panama (13 January 1994)	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (16 July 1991)
	Paraguay (23 August 1990)	
<i>Regional total</i>	35	0
Asia	Afghanistan (14 February 1992)	China (25 October 1989)
	Armenia (13 September 1993)	Democratic People's Republic of Korea (19 March 2007)
	Azerbaijan (22 September 1993)	Georgia (8 January 1998)
	Bahrain (7 February 1990)	India (27 March 1990)
	Bangladesh (11 October 1990)	Indonesia (23 February 1999)
	Bhutan (27 August 1990)	Iran (Islamic Republic of) (7 December 1992)
	Brunei Darussalam (12 November 1993)	Iraq (22 July 1998)
	Cambodia (2 April 2005)	Israel (20 March 2002)
		State of Palestine

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<i>Region</i>	<i>Parties to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-parties to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Japan (12 June 1992)	Qatar (4 May 1990)
	Jordan (16 April 1990)	Republic of Korea (28 December 1998)
	Kazakhstan (29 April 1997)	Saudi Arabia (9 January 1992)
	Kuwait (3 November 2000)	Singapore (23 October 1997)
	Kyrgyzstan (7 October 1994)	Sri Lanka (6 June 1991)
	Lao People's Democratic Republic (1 October 2004)	Syrian Arab Republic (3 September 1991)
	Lebanon (11 March 1996)	Tajikistan (6 May 1996)
	Malaysia (11 May 1993)	Thailand (3 May 2002)
	Maldives (7 September 2000)	Timor-Leste (3 June 2014)
	Mongolia (25 June 2003)	Turkey (2 April 1996)
	Myanmar (11 June 1991)	Turkmenistan (21 February 1996)
	Nepal (24 July 1991)	United Arab Emirates (12 April 1990)
	Oman (15 March 1991)	Uzbekistan (24 August 1995)
	Pakistan (25 October 1991)	Viet Nam (4 November 1997)
	Philippines (7 June 1996)	Yemen (25 March 1996)
<i>Regional total</i>	47	1
Europe	Albania (27 July 2001)	Belgium ^a (25 October 1995)
	Andorra (23 July 1999)	Bosnia and Herzegovina (1 September 1993)
	Austria ^a (11 July 1997)	Bulgaria ^a (24 September 1992)
	Belarus (15 October 1990)	Croatia ^a (26 July 1993)

<i>Region</i>	<i>Parties to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-parties to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Cyprus ^a (25 May 1990)	Monaco (23 April 1991)
	Czech Republic ^b (30 December 1993)	Montenegro (3 June 2006)
	Denmark ^a (19 December 1991)	Netherlands ^a (8 September 1993)
	Estonia ^a (12 July 2000)	Norway (14 November 1994)
	Finland ^a (15 February 1994)	Poland ^a (26 May 1994)
	France ^a (31 December 1990)	Portugal ^a (3 December 1991)
	Germany ^a (30 November 1993)	Republic of Moldova (15 February 1995)
	Greece ^a (28 January 1992)	Romania ^a (21 January 1993)
	Holy See (25 January 2012)	Russian Federation (17 December 1990)
	Hungary ^a (15 November 1996)	San Marino (10 October 2000)
	Iceland (2 September 1997)	Serbia (3 January 1991)
	Ireland ^a (3 September 1996)	Slovakia ^a (28 May 1993)
	Italy ^a (31 December 1990)	Slovenia ^a (6 July 1992)
	Latvia ^a (25 February 1994)	Spain ^a (13 August 1990)
	Liechtenstein (9 March 2007)	Sweden ^a (22 July 1991)
	Lithuania ^a (8 June 1998)	Switzerland (14 September 2005)
	Luxembourg ^a (29 April 1992)	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (13 October 1993)
	Malta ^a (28 February 1996)	Ukraine (28 August 1991)

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<i>Region</i>	<i>Parties to the 1988 Convention</i>		<i>Non-parties to the 1988 Convention</i>
	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ^a (28 June 1991)	European Union ^b (31 December 1990)	
<i>Regional total</i>	46	46	0
Oceania	Australia (16 November 1992)	New Zealand (16 December 1998)	Kiribati
	Cook Islands (22 February 2005)	Niue (16 July 2012)	Palau
	Fiji (25 March 1993)	Samoa (19 August 2005)	Papua New Guinea
	Marshall Islands (5 November 2010)	Tonga (29 April 1996)	Solomon Islands
	Micronesia (Federated States of) (6 July 2004)	Vanuatu (26 January 2006)	Tuvalu
	Nauru (12 July 2012)		
<i>Regional total</i>	16	11	5
<i>World total</i>	198	189	9

^a State member of the European Union.

^b Extent of competence: article 12.

Annex II

Annual legitimate requirements for ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone and 1-phenyl-2-propanone, substances frequently used in the manufacture of amphetamine-type stimulants

1. In its resolution 49/3, entitled “Strengthening systems for the control of precursor chemicals used in the manufacture of synthetic drugs”, the Commission on Narcotic Drugs:

(a) Requested Member States to provide to the International Narcotics Control Board annual estimates of their legitimate requirements for 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (3,4-MDP-2-P), pseudoephedrine, ephedrine and 1-phenyl-2-propanone (P-2-P) and, to the extent possible, estimated requirements for imports of preparations containing those substances that could be easily used or recovered by readily applicable means;

(b) Requested the Board to provide those estimates to Member States in such a manner as to ensure that such information was used only for drug control purposes;

(c) Invited Member States to report to the Board on the feasibility and usefulness of preparing, reporting and using estimates of legitimate requirements for the precursor chemicals and preparations referred to above in preventing diversion.

2. Pursuant to that resolution, the Board formally invited Governments to prepare estimates of their legitimate requirements for those substances. Those estimates, as reported by Governments, were published, for the first time, in March 2007.

3. The table below reflects the latest data reported by Governments on those four precursor chemicals (and their preparations, as relevant). It is expected that those data will provide the competent authorities of exporting countries with at least an indication of the legitimate requirements of importing countries, thus preventing diversion attempts. Governments are invited to review their requirements as published, amend them as necessary and inform the Board of any required change. The data are current as at 1 November 2015; for updates, see www.incb.org/incb/en/precursors/alrs.html.

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Annual legitimate requirements as reported by Governments for imports of ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, 1-phenyl-2-propanone and their preparations, as at 1 November 2015 (Kilograms)

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Ephedrine</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P^a</i>	<i>P-2-P^b</i>
Afghanistan	0	50	0	3 000	0	0
Albania	6	0	4	0	0	0
Algeria	20		17 000		0	1
Argentina	16	0	12 000	125	0	0
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Ascension Island</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	2	11	5 500	1 650	0	0
Austria	122	200	1	1	0	1
Azerbaijan	20		10		0	0
Bahrain	0	0			0	
Bangladesh	200		49 021		0	0
Barbados	200		200	58	0 ^c	
Belarus	0	2	25	20	0	0
Belgium	300	200	9 000	8 000	5	5
Belize			P	P	0 ^c	
Benin	2	2	8	35	0 ^c	
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	25	1	702	1 340	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	25	1	1 502	1 225	1	1
Botswana	300				0 ^c	
Brazil	900 ^d		22 000 ^d		0	0
Brunei Darussalam	0	5	0	320	0	0
Bulgaria	200	296	25	0	0	0
Cambodia	200	50	300	900	0 ^c	
Cameroon	25				0 ^c	
Canada	1 330	5	27 900		0	1
Chile	90	0	8 364	82	0	0
China	60 000		200 000		0 ^c	
<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	3 050	0	8 255	0	0	0
<i>China, Macao SAR</i>	1	10	1	159	0	0
<i>Christmas Island</i>	0	0	0	1	0	0
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	0 ^e	2 ^f	2 912 ^g	P	0	0
Cook Islands	0	0	0	1	0	0
Costa Rica	0	0	676	29	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	30	1	25	500	0	0
Croatia	30	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	200			6	0 ^c	

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Ephedrine</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P^a</i>	<i>P-2-P^b</i>
<i>Curaçao</i>	0		0		0	0
Cyprus	10	5	500	270	0	0
Czech Republic	26	4	750	390	0	1
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	300	1 200	0	0	5	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	300	10	720	900	0 ^c	
Denmark					0	0
Dominican Republic	75	4	300	175	0	0
Ecuador	10	6	600	2 500	0	0
Egypt	4 500	0	55 000	2 500	0	0
El Salvador	P(6) ^h	P(10) ^h	P	P	0	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	5	5	0	500	0	0
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>		1		1	0 ^c	
<i>Faroe Islands</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	4	60	1	650	0 ^c	1
France	3 500	10	20 000	500	0	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	5	25	2	15	0	0
Germany	1 000		7 000		1	8
Ghana	4 500	300	3 000	200	0	0
Greece	100		3 000		0	0
<i>Greenland</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	0		P	P	0	0
Guinea	36				0 ^c	
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	120	50	120	30	0	0
Haiti	200	1	350	12	0	0
Honduras	P	P(1) ^f	P	P	0	0
Hungary	650		1		0	800
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	2 200	112 729	333 585	1 092	0	0
Indonesia	10 500	0	52 000	6 200	0	0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2	1	17 000	1	1	1
Iraq	3 000	100	14 000	10 000	0	P ⁱ
Ireland	1	3	1	1 145	0	0
Israel	25	5	2 913	80	0 ^c	
Italy	1 000	0	26 000	18 000	0	250
Jamaica	50	150	400	300	0	0
Japan	1 000		12 000		0 ^c	
Jordan	150		10 600		0 ^c	P
Kazakhstan	0		0		0	0
Kenya	2 500		3 000		0 ^c	

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<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Ephedrine</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P^a</i>	<i>P-2-P^b</i>
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	100	0	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0	0	1 000	130	0	0
Latvia	20	27	65	350	0	0
Lebanon	26	5	240	700	0	0
Lithuania	1	1	1	650	1	1
Luxembourg	1	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	702	180	150		0 ^c	
Malawi	1 000				0 ^c	
Malaysia	20	15	4 536	3 169	0	0
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta		220	220	220	0	0
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	P(500) ^h	P ^h	P	P	0	0
Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	3				0 ^c	
Montenegro	0	1	0	100	0	0
<i>Montserrat</i>	0	1	0	1	0	0
Morocco	41	14	2 642	0	0	0
Mozambique	3				0 ^c	
Myanmar	2	11	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal		1	5 000		0 ^c	
Netherlands	200	1 107		43 259	0	0
New Zealand	50	0	800		0	3
Nicaragua	P ⁱ	P ^j	P	P	0	0
Nigeria	9 650	500	5 823	15 000	0	0
<i>Norfolk Island</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	225	0	1	0	0	0
Pakistan	12 000		48 000	500	0 ^c	
Panama	6	6	400	500	0	
Papua New Guinea	1		200		0	0
Paraguay	0	0	2 500	0	0	0
Peru	54		2 524	1 078	0 ^c	
Philippines	72	0	149	0	0	0
Poland	160	0	5 170	0	1	4
Portugal			15		0 ^c	
Qatar	0	0	0	80	0	0
Republic of Korea	22 650		44 100		1	1
Republic of Moldova	0	0	0	600	0	0
Romania	197		10 906		0	0
Russian Federation	1 500				0 ^c	
<i>Saint Helena</i>	0	1	0	1	0	0

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Ephedrine</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P^a</i>	<i>P-2-P^b</i>
Saint Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0		0		0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	0	20 000	0	0	0
Senegal	82	0	0	304	0	0
Serbia	25	0	1 265	0	0	1
Singapore	10 565	5	35 000	1 700	1	1
Slovakia	4	6	1	1	0	0
Slovenia	9		250		0	0
Solomon Islands	0	1	0	1	0	0
South Africa	13 900	0	10 444	10 816	0	0
Spain	205		4 956		0	111
Sri Lanka		0		0	0	0
Sweden	193	165	1	1	1	13
Switzerland	3 100		85 000		1	500
Syrian Arab Republic	1 000		50 000		0 ^c	
Tajikistan	38				0 ^c	
Thailand	53	0	1	0	0 ^c	0
Trinidad and Tobago					0 ^c	0
<i>Tristan da Cunha</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	1	18	4 000	0	0	30
Turkey	250	0	22 000	4 000	0	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	150	35	2 500	400	0	0
Ukraine	0	81	0	3 247	0	0
United Arab Emirates	0		3 000	2 499	0	0
United Kingdom	64 448	1 011	25 460	1 683	8	1
United Republic of Tanzania	100	1 500	2 000	100	0 ^c	
United States of America	5 000		224 507		0	34 375
Uruguay	0	0	1	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0		0	0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	60	1 000	3 060	2 000	0	0
Yemen	75	75	3 000	2 000	0 ^c	
Zambia	50	25	50	100	0 ^c	
Zimbabwe	150	150	150	50	1 000	1 000

Notes: The names of territories, departments and special administrative regions are in italics.

A blank field signifies that no requirement was indicated or that data were not submitted for the substance in question.

A zero (0) signifies that the country or territory currently has no licit requirement for the substance.

The letter "P" signifies that importation of the substance is prohibited.

Reported quantities of less than 1 kg have been rounded up and are reflected as 1 kg.

^a 3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone.

^b 1-Phenyl-2-propanone.

- ^c The Board is currently unaware of any legitimate need for the importation of this substance into the country.
- ^d Including the licit requirements for pharmaceutical preparations containing the substance.
- ^e The required amount of ephedrine is to be used for the manufacture of injectable ephedrine sulphate solution.
- ^f In the form of injectable ephedrine sulphate solution.
- ^g The required amount of pseudoephedrine is to be used exclusively for the manufacture of medicines for export.
- ^h Imports of the substance and preparations containing the substance are prohibited, with the exception of the imports of injectable ephedrine preparations and ephedrine as a prime raw material for the manufacture of such ephedrine preparations. Pre-export notification is required for each individual import.
- ⁱ Includes products containing P-2-P.
- ^j Imports of the substance and preparations containing the substance are prohibited, with the exception of the imports of injectable ephedrine preparations and ephedrine as a prime raw material for the manufacture of such ephedrine preparations. Such export requires an import permit.

Annex III

Substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention

Table I

Acetic anhydride
 N-Acetylanthranilic acid
 Ephedrine
 Ergometrine
 Ergotamine
 Isosafrole
 Lysergic acid
 3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone
 Norephedrine
 Phenylacetic acid
alpha-Phenylacetoacetonitrile^b
 1-Phenyl-2-propanone
 Piperonal
 Potassium permanganate
 Pseudoephedrine
 Safrole

The salts of the substances listed in this Table whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

Table II

Acetone
 Anthranilic acid
 Ethyl ether
 Hydrochloric acid^a
 Methyl ethyl ketone
 Piperidine
 Sulphuric acid^a
 Toluene

The salts of the substances listed in this Table whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

^a The salts of hydrochloric acid and sulphuric acid are specifically excluded from Table II.

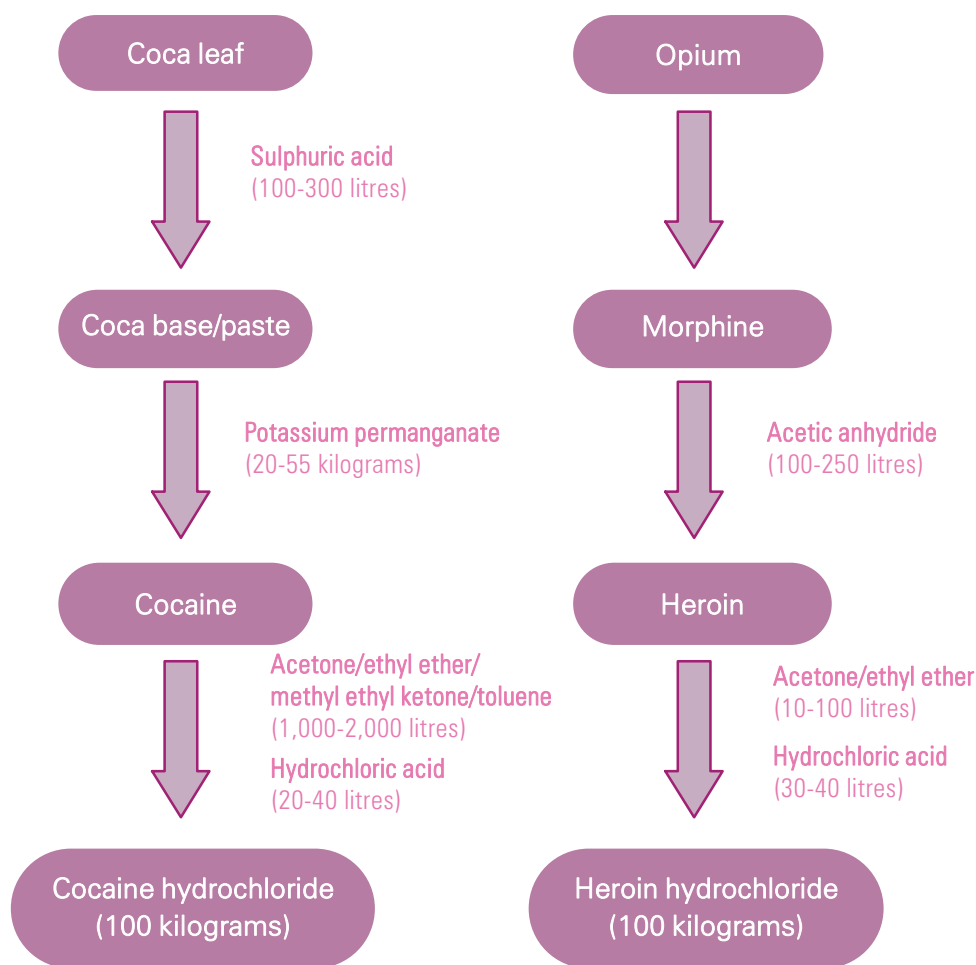
^b Included in Table I, effective 9 October 2014.

Annex IV

Use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances

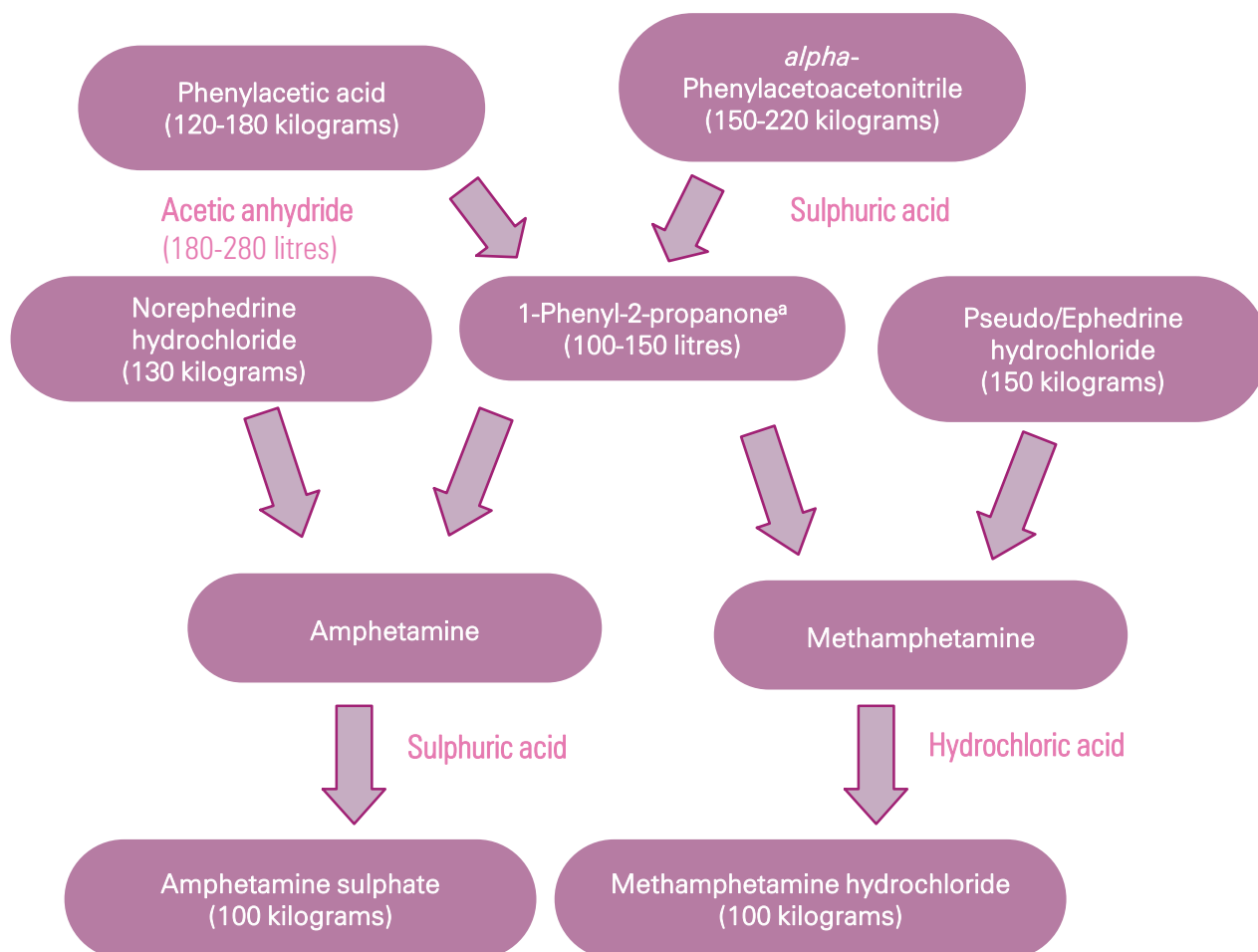
Figures A.I-A.IV below depict the use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances. The approximate quantities provided are based on common manufacturing methods. Other manufacturing methods using scheduled substances — or even non-scheduled substances instead of or in addition to scheduled substances — may also be encountered, depending on the geographical location.

Figure A.I. Illicit manufacture of cocaine and heroin: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities thereof required for the illicit manufacture of 100 kilograms of cocaine or heroin hydrochloride



Note: The extraction of cocaine from coca leaf and the purification of coca paste and the crude base products of cocaine and heroin require solvents, acids and bases. A wide range of such chemicals have been used at all stages of drug manufacture.

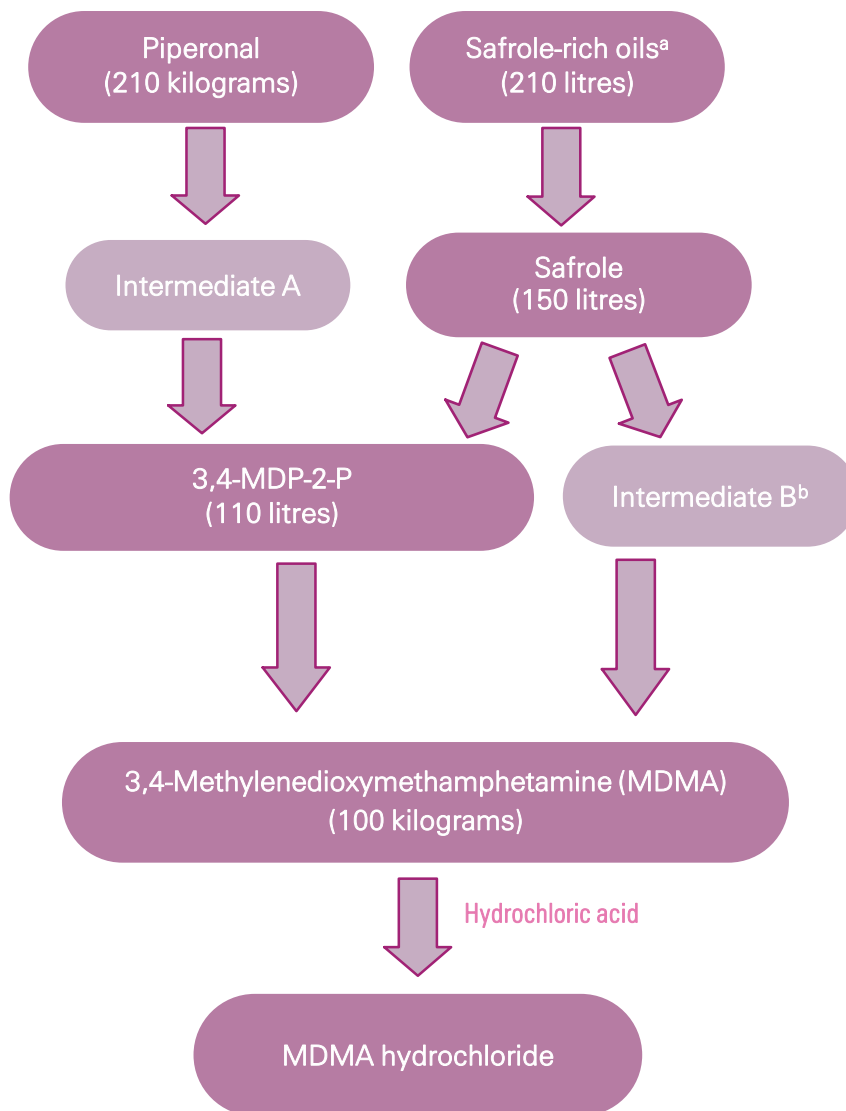
Figure A.II. Illicit manufacture of amphetamine and methamphetamine: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities thereof required for the illicit manufacture of 100 kilograms of amphetamine sulphate and methamphetamine hydrochloride



Note: Methcathinone, a less commonly encountered amphetamine-type stimulant, can be manufactured from pseudo/ephedrine hydrochloride, requiring the same approximate quantities as methamphetamine to yield 100 kilograms of hydrochloride salt.

^a Methods based on 1-phenyl-2-propanone result in racemic *d,l*-meth/amphetamine while methods based on ephedrine, pseudoephedrine or norephedrine result in *d*-meth/amphetamine.

Figure A.III. Illicit manufacture of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA) and related drugs: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities thereof required for the illicit manufacture of 100 kilograms of MDMA

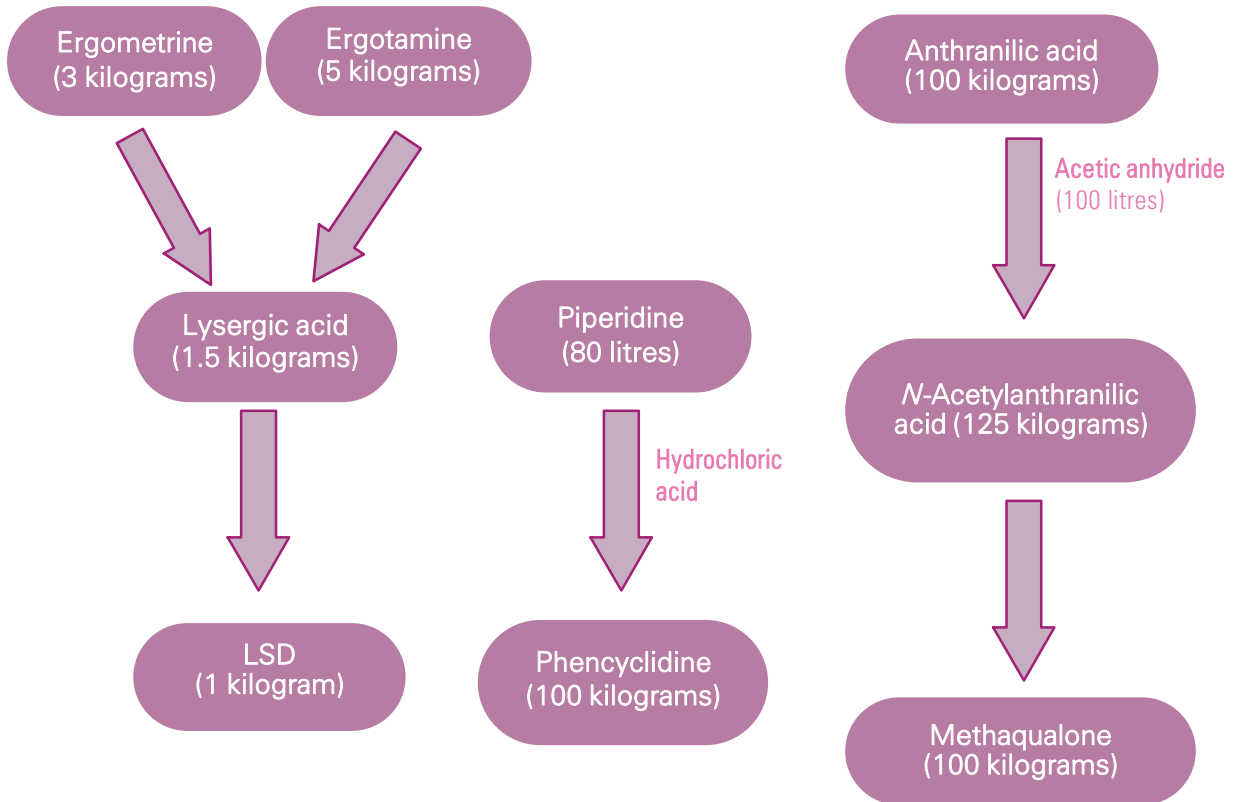


Note: Isosafrole, another precursor of MDMA under international control, is not included in this scheme, as it is not commonly encountered as a starting material; it is an intermediate in a modification of methods for manufacturing MDMA from safrole, requiring approximately 300 litres of safrole to manufacture 100 kilograms of MDMA.

^a Assuming the safrole-rich oils have a safrole content of 75 per cent or higher.

^b The manufacture of 100 kilograms of MDMA via intermediate B would require 200 litres of safrole.

Figure A.IV. Illicit manufacture of lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD), methaqualone and phencyclidine: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities thereof required for the illicit manufacture of 1 kilogram of LSD and 100 kilograms of methaqualone and phencyclidine



Annex V

Treaty provisions for the control of substances frequently used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances

1. Article 2, paragraph 8, of the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961 as amended by the 1972 Protocol^a provides as follows:

The Parties shall use their best endeavours to apply to substances which do not fall under this Convention, but which may be used in the illicit manufacture of drugs, such measures of supervision as may be practicable.

2. Article 2, paragraph 9, of the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971^b provides as follows:

The Parties shall use their best endeavours to apply to substances which do not fall under this Convention, but which may be used in the illicit manufacture of psychotropic substances, such measures of supervision as may be practicable.

3. Article 12 of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988^c contains provisions for the following:

(a) General obligation for parties to take measures to prevent diversion of the substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention and to cooperate with each other to that end (para. 1);

(b) Mechanism for amending the scope of control (paras. 2-7);

(c) Requirement to take appropriate measures to monitor manufacture and distribution, to which end parties may control persons and enterprises, control establishments and premises under licence, require permits for such operations and prevent accumulation of substances in Tables I and II (para. 8);

(d) Obligation to monitor international trade in order to identify suspicious transactions, to provide for seizures, to notify the authorities of the parties concerned in case of suspicious transactions, to require proper labelling and documentation and to ensure maintenance of such documents for at least two years (para. 9);

(e) Mechanism for advance notice of exports of substances in Table I, upon request (para. 10);

(f) Confidentiality of information (para. 11);

(g) Reporting by parties to the International Narcotics Control Board (para. 12);

(h) Report of the Board to the Commission on Narcotic Drugs (para. 13);

(i) Non-applicability of the provisions of article 12 to certain preparations (para. 14).

^a United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 976, No. 14152.

^b *Ibid.*, vol. 1019, No. 14956.

^c *Ibid.*, vol. 1582, No. 27627.

Annex VI

Regional groupings

Reference is made throughout the present report to various geographical regions, which are defined as follows:

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Swaziland, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe;

Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Nicaragua, Panama, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines and Trinidad and Tobago;

North America: Canada, Mexico and United States of America;

South America: Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of);

East and South-East Asia: Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Indonesia, Japan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Thailand, Timor-Leste and Viet Nam;

South Asia: Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal and Sri Lanka;

West Asia: Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Georgia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Oman, Pakistan, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, State of Palestine, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan and Yemen;

Europe:

Eastern Europe: Belarus, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation and Ukraine;

South-Eastern Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Montenegro, Romania, Serbia and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia;

Western and Central Europe: Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Holy See, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, San Marino, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland;

Oceania: Australia, Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, New Zealand, Niue, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Annex VII

Submission of information by Governments pursuant to article 12 of the 1988 Convention (form D) for the years 2010-2014

Notes: The names of non-metropolitan territories and special administrative regions are in italics.

A blank signifies that form D was not received.

“X” signifies that a completed form D (or equivalent report) was submitted, including nil returns.

Entries for parties to the 1988 Convention (and for the years that they have been parties) are shaded.

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>
Afghanistan	X	X	X	X	X
Albania	X	X	X	X	X
Algeria	X	X	X	X	X
Andorra	X	X	X	X	X
Angola					
<i>Anguilla^a</i>				X	
Antigua and Barbuda					
Argentina	X	X	X	X	X
Armenia	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Aruba^a</i>					
<i>Ascension Island</i>	X	X	X		
Australia	X	X	X	X	X
Austria ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Azerbaijan	X	X	X	X	X
Bahamas					
Bahrain	X				
Bangladesh	X	X	X	X	X
Barbados				X	
Belarus	X	X	X	X	X
Belgium ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Belize				X	
Benin	X	X	X		X
<i>Bermuda^a</i>					
Bhutan	X	X	X		X
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	X	X	X	X	X
Bosnia and Herzegovina	X	X	X	X	X
Botswana					
Brazil	X	X	X	X	X
<i>British Virgin Islands^a</i>					
Brunei Darussalam	X	X	X	X	X
Bulgaria	X	X	X	X	X
Burkina Faso		X			
Burundi					
Cabo Verde					
Cambodia	X	X	X	X	X
Cameroon	X	X	X	X	
Canada	X	X	X	X	
<i>Cayman Islands^a</i>			X	X	X
Central African Republic					
Chad				X	
Chile	X	X	X	X	X
China	X	X	X	X	X
<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	X		X	X	
<i>China, Macao SAR</i>	X		X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>
<i>Christmas Island^a</i>	X	X		X	X
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands^a</i>	X	X		X	X
Colombia	X	X	X	X	X
Comoros					
Congo					
Cook Islands	X	X			
Costa Rica	X	X	X	X	X
Côte d'Ivoire	X	X	X	X	X
Croatia ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Cuba	X	X			
<i>Curaçao^c</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Cyprus ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Czech Republic ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	X	X	X	X	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X	X	X	X	X
Denmark ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Djibouti					
Dominica					
Dominican Republic	X			X	X
Ecuador	X	X	X	X	X
Egypt	X	X	X	X	X
El Salvador	X	X	X	X	X
Equatorial Guinea					
Eritrea	X	X	X		
Estonia ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Ethiopia		X	X	X	
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Fiji		X			
Finland ^b	X	X	X	X	X
France ^b	X	X	X	X	X
<i>French Polynesia^a</i>					
Gabon					
Gambia	X	X		X	
Georgia	X	X	X	X	X
Germany ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Ghana	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Gibraltar</i>					
Greece ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Grenada					
Guatemala	X	X	X	X	X
Guinea					
Guinea-Bissau			X		
Guyana	X				X
Haiti	X	X		X	
Holy See					
Honduras		X	X	X	
Hungary ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Iceland	X	X	X	X	X
India	X	X	X	X	
Indonesia	X	X	X	X	X
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	X			X	X
Iraq	X	X			
Ireland ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Israel	X	X	X	X	X
Italy ^b	X	X	X	X	X

PRECURSORS

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>
Jamaica	X			X	X
Japan	X	X	X	X	X
Jordan	X	X	X	X	X
Kazakhstan	X	X	X	X	
Kenya	X				
Kiribati					
Kuwait			X	X	
Kyrgyzstan	X	X	X	X	X
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	X	X	X	X
Latvia ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Lebanon	X	X	X	X	X
Lesotho					
Liberia					
Libya					
Liechtenstein					
Lithuania ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Luxembourg ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Madagascar	X			X	
Malawi					
Malaysia	X	X	X	X	X
Maldives	X	X	X	X	
Mali				X	
Malta ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Marshall Islands					
Mauritania					
Mauritius	X	X	X		
Mexico	X	X	X	X	X
Micronesia (Federated States of)				X	
Monaco					
Mongolia			X		
Montenegro	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Montserrat</i> ^a	X		X	X	X
Morocco	X	X	X	X	
Mozambique	X				X
Myanmar	X	X	X	X	X
Namibia	X				X
Nauru					
Nepal				X	X
Netherlands ^b	X	X	X	X	X
<i>New Caledonia</i> ^a	X	X	X	X	X
New Zealand	X	X	X	X	
Nicaragua	X	X	X	X	X
Niger					
Nigeria		X	X	X	
Niue					
<i>Norfolk Island</i> ^d	X	X		X	X
Norway	X		X		
Oman					X
Pakistan	X	X	X	X	X
Palau				X	
Panama	X	X	X	X	X
Papua New Guinea					
Paraguay	X	X		X	
Peru	X	X	X	X	X
Philippines	X	X	X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>
Poland ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Portugal ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Qatar		X		X	
Republic of Korea	X	X	X	X	X
Republic of Moldova	X	X	X	X	X
Romania ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Russian Federation	X	X	X	X	X
Rwanda					
<i>Saint Helena</i>		X			
Saint Kitts and Nevis					
Saint Lucia	X	X	X	X	X
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines			X	X	X
Samoa	X	X	X		
San Marino					
Sao Tome and Principe		X			
Saudi Arabia	X	X	X	X	X
Senegal	X			X	X
Serbia	X	X	X	X	
Seychelles		X	X		
Sierra Leone					
Singapore	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Sint Maarten^c</i>					
Slovakia ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Slovenia ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Solomon Islands					
Somalia					
South Africa				X	
South Sudan ^e					
Spain ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Sri Lanka	X	X	X	X	X
Sudan					X
Suriname					
Swaziland					
Sweden ^b	X	X	X	X	X
Switzerland	X	X	X	X	X
Syrian Arab Republic	X		X	X	
Tajikistan	X	X	X	X	
Thailand	X	X	X	X	X
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	X				
Timor-Leste					
Togo			X		
Tonga					
Trinidad and Tobago	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Tristan da Cunha</i>					
Tunisia	X	X	X	X	X
Turkey	X	X	X	X	X
Turkmenistan		X	X	X	X
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands^a</i>					
Tuvalu		X	X		
Uganda	X	X	X	X	X
Ukraine	X	X	X	X	
United Arab Emirates	X	X	X	X	X
United Kingdom ^b	X	X	X	X	X
United Republic of Tanzania	X	X	X	X	X
United States of America	X	X	X	X	X

PRECURSORS

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>
Uruguay	X	X	X	X	X
Uzbekistan	X	X	X	X	X
Vanuatu		X			
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	X	X	X	X	X
Viet Nam	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands^a</i>					
Yemen	X	X	X		
Zambia					X
Zimbabwe	X			X	X
Total number of Governments that submitted form D^f	139	134	130	139	117
Total number of Governments requested to provide information	213	213	213	213	213

^a Territorial application of the 1988 Convention has been confirmed by the authorities concerned.

^b State member of the European Union.

^c The Netherlands Antilles was dissolved on 10 October 2010, resulting in two new constituent entities, Curaçao and Sint Maarten. The authorities of Curaçao submitted form D for 2010 for the former Netherlands Antilles.

^d Information was provided by Australia.

^e By its resolution 65/308 of 14 July 2011, the General Assembly decided to admit South Sudan to membership in the United Nations.

^f In addition, the European Commission submitted form D for the years 2010-2014.

Annex VIII

Seizures of substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2010-2014

1. Tables A.1 and A.2 below show information on seizures of the substances included in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, furnished to the International Narcotics Control Board by Governments in accordance with article 12, paragraph 12, of the Convention.

2. The tables include data on domestic seizures and on seizures effected at points of entry or exit. They do not include reported seizures of substances where it is known that the substances were not intended for the illicit manufacture of drugs (for example, seizures effected on administrative grounds or seizures of ephedrine/pseudoephedrine preparations to be used as stimulants). Stopped shipments are also not included. The information may include data submitted by Governments through means other than form D; in such cases, the sources are duly noted.

Units of measure and conversion factors

3. Units of measure are indicated for every substance. As fractions of full units are not listed in the tables, figures are rounded as necessary.

4. For a variety of reasons, individual quantities of some substances seized are reported to the Board using different units; for instance, one country may report seizures of acetic anhydride in litres, another in kilograms.

5. To enable a proper comparison of collected information, it is important that all data be collated in a standard format. To simplify the necessary standardization process, figures are given in grams or kilograms where the substance is a solid and in litres where the substance (or its most common form) is a liquid.

6. Seizures of solids reported to the Board in litres have not been converted into kilograms and are not included in the tables, as the actual quantity of substance in solution is not known.

7. For seizures of liquids, quantities reported in kilograms have been converted into litres using the following factors:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)^a</i>
Acetic anhydride	0.926
Acetone	1.269
Ethyl ether	1.408
Hydrochloric acid (39.1% solution)	0.833
Isosafrole	0.892
3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone	0.833
Methyl ethyl ketone	1.242
1-Phenyl-2-propanone	0.985
Piperidine	1.160
Safrole	0.912
Sulphuric acid (concentrated solution)	0.543
Toluene	1.155

^a Derived from density (*The Merck Index* (Rahway, New Jersey, Merck, 1989)).

8. As an example, to convert 1,000 kilograms of methyl ethyl ketone into litres, multiply by 1.242, i.e. $1,000 \times 1.242 = 1,242$ litres.
9. For the conversion of gallons to litres, it has been assumed that in Colombia the United States gallon is used, with 3.785 litres to the gallon, and in Myanmar the imperial gallon is used, with 4.546 litres to the gallon.
10. If reported quantities have been converted, the converted figures are listed in the tables in italics.
11. The names of territories appear in italics.
12. A dash (-) signifies that the report did not include data on seizures of the particular substance in the reporting year.
13. A degree symbol (°) signifies less than the smallest unit of measurement shown for that substance (for example, less than 1 kilogram).
14. Discrepancies may exist between the regional total seizure figures and the world total figures because the actual quantities seized were rounded to whole numbers.

Table A.1. Seizures of substances in Table I of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2010-2014

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetyl-anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetone nitrile ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Africa																			
Côte d'Ivoire	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	2014	-	-	21	-	-	-	2 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	2011	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	461	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Republic of Tanzania	2014	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	2013	-	-	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2011	0	0	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2012	0	0	461	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2013	0	0	0	114	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2014	0	0	95	0	0	0	2 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone nitrile ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Americas																			
Central America and the Caribbean																			
Belize	2013	660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-
El Salvador	2010	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	989	-	-
	2011	512	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	95	-	-	-
Honduras	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 565	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Nicaragua	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total																			
	2010	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 003	0	0
	2011	512	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	95	42	0
	2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	52	0	0	0	22 565	0	0
	2013	660	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone trile ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
North America																			
Canada																			
	2010	-	676	-	-	-	-	-	7	122	5 924	-	-	-	-	16	°	-	-
	2011	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	65
	2012	-	686	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	526	-	-	-	-	5	309	-	2 025
	2013	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Mexico																			
	2010	4 821	5 337	-	-	2 000	-	-	-	-	14 203	25	56 080	-	-	-	3 912	-	-
	2011	76 625	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 184	-	14 370	-	°	-	313	-	2 371
	2012	35 040	-	-	-	-	1 630	-	-	-	4 699	-	1 188	-	3	35	62	-	-
	2013	7 597	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 796	-	3 324	-	-	-	7 197	-	-
	2014	13 368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 892	-	1 315	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America																			
	2010	61 647	6 450	-	-	-	620	°	-	-	114	23	173 578	-	-	24	11 011	°	1
	2011	24 713	17 520	33 566	-	-	820	-	3	-	200	°	997 330	-	-	224	2 502	°	2 281
	2012	859	270	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	314	-	-	152	241	-	1
	2013	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 029	-	10
	2014	°	1	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	19	1	-
Regional total																			
	2010	66 468	12 464	0	2 000	2 000	620	°	0	0	20 241	48	229 658	0	0	40	14 923	0	1
	2011	101 339	17 535	33 566	0	820	820	0	9	122	2 384	°	1 011 700	0	°	225	2 827	0	4 717
	2012	35 900	956	0	0	1 650	0	0	3	0	5 225	°	1 502	0	3	192	612	0	2 026
	2013	7 601	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 796	0	3 324	0	0	0	8 228	0	10
	2014	13 368	0	°	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 893	0	1 315	0	0	0	19	1	0
South America																			
Argentina																			
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	250	-	-
	2012	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	2014	33	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

PRECURSORS

Country or territory or region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanillic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetone ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)																			
	2011	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 914	-	°	-
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	964	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 058	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 492	-	-	-
Brazil																			
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	217	-	-	-
	2011	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	41	-	-
	2012	1 878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	278	-	-	-
	2013	249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 621	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Colombia																			
	2010	1 006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 442	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 044	-	-	-
	2012	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 677	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 873	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166 291	-	-	-
Ecuador																			
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	589	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	-	-	-	-	233	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Paraguay																			
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 705	-	-	-
Peru																			
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	517	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 997	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 093	-	-	-
	2013	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 787	-	-	-
	2014	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 735	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone nitrile ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)																			
	2010	-	-	-	-	78 360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	3	-
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 447	-	-	2 447	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	-	-	1 120	-	-	-
Regional total																			
	2010	1 006	0	0	0	78 360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27 766	0	0	0
	2011	53	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	220	0	36 532	0	0	36 532	250	44	0
	2012	1 890	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62 462	0	0	62 462	0	0	0
	2013	250	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46 046	0	0	46 046	0	0	0
	2014	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	171 649	0	0	171 649	0	0	0
Asia																			
East and South-East Asia																			
Cambodia																			
	2011	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2 058
China^d																			
	2010	16 346	-	4 310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 670	-	-	-	1 270	-	-
	2011	16 946	-	4 210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 520	-	-	-	1 170	-	-
	2012	17 131	-	3 210	2 428	-	-	-	-	259	-	-	30	-	-	29 927	-	902	-
	2013	94 948	-	11 103	5 718	449	-	-	-	18	5 434	-	6 552	-	-	3 521	908	-	-
	2014	22 635	-	31 576	3 222	-	-	-	-	33	3 241	-	49 651	-	-	2 120	-	-	-
China, Hong Kong SAR																			
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-
China, Macao SAR																			
	2012	-	-	-	167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia																			
	2011	-	-	-	- ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
	2012	-	-	4	- ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

PRECURSORS

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone nitrile ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
	2013	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	257
	2014	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
Japan	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2013	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2010	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	66	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	287	63	112	-	
Myanmar	2010	14	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	766	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 581	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	2010	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	378	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	273	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	-
Thailand	2010	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	3	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone nitrile ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
	2012	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Viet Nam	2013	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
	2014	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Regional total	2010	16 360	13	4 313	33	0	0	0	0	0	660	2	4 670	0	0	0	1 275	766	0
	2011	16 946	0	4 431	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 520	0	0	0	2 079	196	9 734
	2012	17 131	0	3 608	2 686	0	0	0	0	212	259	276	30	0	1	29 927	40	902	0
	2013	94 948	0	11 211	5 950	0	449	0	0	18	5 434	0	6 647	0	0	3 521	1 551	3 718	257
	2014	22 635	0	32 095	3 255	0	0	0	0	33	8 041	0	49 651	0	0	2 121	309	118	0
South Asia																			
India	2010	81	—	1 848	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	359	—	—
	2011	—	—	6 308	104	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	676	—
	2012	336	—	559	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 691	236	—
	2013	242	—	707	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 098	—	—
Regional total	2010	81	0	1 848	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	359	0	0
	2011	0	0	6 308	104	0	0	0	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	118	676	0
	2012	336	0	559	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	5 691	236	0
	2013	242	0	707	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 098	0	0
	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Asia																			
Afghanistan	2010	23 260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2011	68 245	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2012	31 451	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2013	14 212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2014	7 751	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PRECURSORS

Country or territory or region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone trile ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Armenia	2010	17																	
	2011	1																	
	2012																		
	2013																		
	2014																		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2010		2 738 ^e																
	2011		3 809 ^e																
	2013	16 501 ^e																	
Kazakhstan	2010	1														3 285 ^o			
	2011																		
	2012	792																	
Lebanon	2010																		
	2012			6	20 ^o														
	2013			1															
	2014																		
Pakistan	2010	16 178		265															
	2011	43		295												1 250			
	2012	81																	
	2013	15 480		53															
	2014	185		35															
Qatar	2013															1 600			
Syrian Arab Republic	2012																		498

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone trile ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Turkey ^f	2010	11 104 ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	3 706	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	177	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	14 672	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	854	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	626	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2010	50 560	0	3 003	°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 911	0	0	0
	2011	71 994	0	4 104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 253	0	0	0
	2012	32 501	0	6	20	0	0	0	0	0	498	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2013	60 866	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 760	0	0	0
	2014	8 790	0	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	0	0
Europe																			
States not members of the European Union																			
Belarus	2010	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	16	°	-
	2011	°	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Norway	2010	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republic of Moldova	2013	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°

PRECURSORS

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone nitrile ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Russian Federation																			
	2010	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	820	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	1 060	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
	2012	5	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	83	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	17	-	1	°	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia																			
	2012	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-
Switzerland																			
	2014	-	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine																			
	2010	43	-	8	°	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	386	17	3	-
	2011	31	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	396	2	2	-
	2012	52	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	101	°	-	-
	2013	1 664	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	2 991	-
States members of the European Union																			
Austria																			
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2013	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Belgium																			
	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	503	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2 781	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	25	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria																			
	2010	21 111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	42	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ² (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone trinitrile ³ (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ⁴ (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
	2013							97										108	
	2014							1 980										841	
Croatia	2011																		
	2013																		
	2014																		
Czech Republic	2010			7													2		
	2011			4													6		
	2012			3													2	16	
	2013																64	25	
	2014			14	2												12	351	
Estonia	2010										29								
	2011										10								
	2013																		
	2014									100				5					
Finland	2011										3								
	2012																		
	2013																		
	2014																		
France	2010															1			
	2011																		
	2012			1															
	2013			1												1			
2014																			
Germany	2010	12																	
	2011	3		20															3

PRECURSORS

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations* (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetoacetone nitrile* (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations* (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)		
	2012			°				38													
	2013			1				°													
	2014			°				2		5	105										
Greece	2012			°																	
	2013			°																	
Hungary	2010			°	1													7			
	2011				1																
	2012				°																
	2013	33																			
	2014				1																
Ireland	2011				3				449												
	2012									3											
	2014										22										
Latvia	2011																				
Lithuania	2011									1	600										
	2012										17										
	2013										15										
	2014										690										
Luxembourg	2010																				
	2012																	77			
	2012																	300			
Netherlands	2010			500																	85
	2011																				105
	2012							10													500

Country or territory by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone nitrile ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
	2013							10		112				3 090		80			13 825
	2014										428				5			2	
Poland	2010										60								
	2011	1									350						290		
	2012	1 755									149		116						
	2013		1								1					5			
	2014	4									1 472			611			1		
Portugal	2013																		
Romania	2013														1				
	2014													150					
Slovakia	2010																		
	2011	6 020																	
	2012																		
	2013																		
	2014																	11	
Slovenia	2012																		
	2013								912										
Spain	2010																		
	2011																		
	2012	11																	
	2013	9 497													1 400				
	2014	110														5 926			

PRECURSORS

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone nitrile ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Sweden	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2011	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2010	21 181	0	563	2	0	0	0	102	2	5 493	1	2	0	0	390	36	94	85
	2011	6 894	0	530	11	0	0	0	449	1	2 708	1	6 000	0	10	396	304	2	106
	2012	1 899	1	1 504	2	0	0	10	0	3	836	0	116	0	332	121	804	16	0
	2013	11 171	1	15	653	0	1	10	83	3 910	61	0	97	0	1 405	6 239	64	3 125	13 838
	2014	131	0	31	7	0	0	0	0	5	2 640	0	100	11 062	5	1	13	1 206	0
Oceania																			
Australia	2010	-	-	46	51	-	100	1	4	0	9	11	-	-	-	-	303	366	47
	2011	6	-	261	5	-	4	0	-	1	-	1	10	-	-	-	724	723	2 565
	2012	2	-	520	-	-	-	0	691	0	-	2	0	-	-	-	770	2	1
	2013	-	-	1 253	-	-	207	-	523	-	1	1	0	-	-	-	629	-	11
	2014	-	-	457	-	-	57	0	-	20	1	0	0	-	-	-	11	-	184
Fiji	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-
New Zealand	2010	0	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	925	35
	2011	0	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	608	-
	2012	0	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	426	1
	2013	0	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	691	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetontitrile ^b (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^c (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Regional total																			
	2010	0	0	46	75	0	100	1	4	0	9	11	0	0	0	1	303	1 309	83
	2011	6	0	261	101	0	4	0	0	1	0	1	10	0	0	0	724	1 332	2 565
	2012	2	0	520	5	0	0	0	691	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	770	429	2
	2013	0	0	1 253	3	0	207	0	523	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	629	691	11
	2014	0	0	457	0	0	57	0	0	20	1	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	184
World total																			
	2010	155 656	13	22 262	110	2 000	79 080	1	106	2	26 403	62	234 329	0	0	32 107	17 900	2 170	169
	2011	197 744	0	33 326	33 797	0	824	0	521	124	5 312	2	1 022 231	0	10	38 406	6 398	2 291	17 122
	2012	89 657	1	7 624	2 714	0	1 650	10	694	228	6 818	286	1 700	0	336	92 702	30 481	1 583	2 028
	2013	175 739	1	13 256	6 721	0	657	10	606	3 927	8 292	23	10 068	0	1 405	57 566	15 571	7 534	14 115
	2014	44 971	0	32 772	3 261	0	57	2 100	0	58	16 575	0	51 066	11 062	5	173 823	351	1 326	184

^a Seizures of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine reported to the Board in consumption units (such as tablets and doses) have not been converted into kilograms, as the actual quantity of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine is not known. The following countries have reported seizures of preparations containing ephedrine and/or pseudoephedrine quantified in terms of consumption units:

	Ephedrine preparations		Pseudoephedrine preparations	
	Year	(units)	Year	(units)
Bulgaria	2010	4 252	-	-
	2012	50 000	3 660	-
	2013	-	656 271	-
China, Hong Kong SAR	2011	23 962	-	-
	2012	80 820	-	-
Czech Republic	2010	15 000	326 941	-
	2011	2 570	872 703	-
	2010	10 075	-	-
Finland	2011	6 107	-	-
	2012	6 359	-	-
	2010	170	462	-
Germany	2011	-	1 890	-
	2013	4 034	78	-
	2010	2	-	-
Greece	2011	8	-	-
	2010	-	1 470 015	-
Guatemala	2010	-	-	-

	Year	Ephedrine preparations (units)	Pseudoephedrine preparations (units)
Indonesia	2011	3 000	-
	2012	53	-
	2014	17	-
Ireland	2010	2 200	-
	2014	47	7 662
Lebanon	2011	123 431	34 833
	2012	-	3 630
	2013	6 956	5 073
Republic of Moldova	2014	-	60
	2010	-	336
Slovakia	2011	-	1 734
	2013	-	16 128
	2012	60 976	-
Sweden	2014	185	-
Switzerland	2010	-	33 376 072
	2011	-	10 240 820
Thailand	2012	-	2 011 100
	2013	-	302 630
United Kingdom	2010	432 300	1 000
	2011	288 000	-
	2013	-	1 000
United States	2010	2 574	2 309 242
	2011	-	4 003 371
	2011	-	-

^b Included in Table I of the 1988 Convention, effective 9 October 2014.

^c Figures reported for the United States for 2011 may inadvertently include sizeable seizures of *Sida cordifolia* and/or *Ephedra* plant extracts and are thus not comparable with figures for previous years.

^d For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR), and China, Macao SAR.

^e Based on data on seizures of precursors reported annually since 2010 by the Drug Control Headquarters of the Islamic Republic of Iran in the *Drug Control Report*.

^f Turkish National Police, Anti-Smuggling and Organized Crime Department, *Turkish Report of Anti-Smuggling and Organized Crime: 2011* (Ankara, 2012).

Table A.2. Seizures of substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2010-2014

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Africa									
Nigeria	2011	400	-	-	-	-	-	25	200
Regional total	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2011	400	0	0	0	0	0	25	200
	2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Americas									
Central America and the Caribbean									
Guatemala	2011	-	-	-	8 707	-	-	212	-
Honduras	2011	-	-	-	^a	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2011	0	0	0	8 707	0	0	212	0
	2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North America									
Canada	2010	172	-	-	267	4	-	55	423
	2011	371	-	49	274	4	°	201	1 825
	2012	2 786	-	°	855	4	18	24	1 718
	2013	569	-	-	48	-	-	2	981

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Mexico	2010	7 776	—	47	10 244	370	—	2 927	21 451
	2011	23 262	—	219	78 125	—	—	1 652	49 410
	2012	10 669	—	14	29 310	64	—	3 171	26 243
	2013	6 901	—	28 001	14 207	94	—	439	12 333
	2014	2 402	—	°	8 446	281	—	1 406	4 324
United States of America	2010	55 390	—	25 258	69 940	15	90	28 387	1 305
	2011	71 142	—	115	109 602	29	11	1 231 111	262
	2012	10 594	—	60	206	3	189	125	12
	2013	2 457	—	18	1 681	11	57	1 930	102
	2014	4 477	—	277	1 326	11	57	1	72
Regional total									
Regional total	2010	63 338	0	25 306	80 451	389	90	31 369	23 179
	2011	94 775	0	384	188 001	32	12	1 232 965	51 497
	2012	24 049	0	74	30 372	71	207	3 320	27 972
	2013	9 926	0	28 019	15 936	104	57	2 371	13 415
2014	6 879	0	278	9 772	292	57	1 407	4 396	
South America									
Argentina	2010	214	—	237	163	—	—	17	1
	2011	245	—	182	96	2	—	16	—
	2012	311	—	131	52	53	—	26	—
	2013	2 768	—	104	165	3	—	202	—
	2014	67	—	77	24 677	—	—	50	—
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2011	51 663	—	87	9 307	176	—	201 621	5 590
	2012	59 711	—	7 120	5 873	680	—	72 034	6 349
	2013	99 315	—	—	24 839	57	—	67 929	140
	2014	18 830	—	1 112	5 700	—	—	56 283	126
Brazil	2010	956	—	—	22 381	6 714	—	1 834	6 748
	2011	954	—	128	7 211	96	—	4 747	49

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
	2012	1 606	—	466	91 697	3 308	—	28 271	3 742
	2013	2 491	—	58	5 948	—	—	698	—
	2014	154	—	—	15 319	—	—	399	—
Chile	2010	1 600	—	—	—	—	—	2 223	—
	2011	—	—	—	19	—	—	93	—
	2012	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
	2013	2	—	—	144	—	—	63 610	—
	2014	25	—	4	226	—	—	233	—
Colombia	2010	688 224	—	6 455	187 914	44 160	—	631 247	66 060
	2011	463 883	—	1 541	96 660	—	—	201 812	42 044
	2012	739 247	—	25 295	76 290	1 419	—	163 242	33 792
	2013	482 063	—	2 286	144 686	3 406	—	1 060 578	765
	2014	456 643	—	2 117	75 058	6 155	—	276 004	191 390
Ecuador	2010	4 320	—	—	2 286	10 774	—	1 473	—
	2011	—	—	—	931	2 400	—	3 954	—
	2012	—	—	—	—	—	—	771	—
	2013	—	—	—	104	1 420	—	1 625	—
	2014	—	—	—	154	—	—	708	—
Paraguay	2011	4 500	—	5	833	—	—	5 229	2 650
	2013	—	—	—	2 019	—	—	6 960	—
Peru	2010	31 139	—	—	172 807	—	—	31 367	—
	2011	32 456	—	45	145 850	310	—	28 505	1 919
	2012	70 024	—	—	87 695	—	—	29 777	100
	2013	86 313	—	128	73 200	157	—	87 675	—
	2014	83 006	—	4	58 907	1 225	—	87 305	3 128
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2011	15 858	—	—	25 781	1 140	—	30 284	1 200
	2012	39 331	—	—	28 605	—	—	87 470	427
	2014	27 598	—	—	1 061	99	—	831	—

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Regional total	2010	726 452	0	6 693	385 550	61 648	0	668 162	72 809
	2011	569 558	0	1 987	286 687	4 123	0	476 261	53 452
	2012	910 230	0	33 012	290 212	5 460	0	381 596	44 411
	2013	672 952	0	2 577	251 104	5 043	0	1 289 277	905
	2014	586 323	0	3 313	181 101	7 479	0	421 813	194 644
Asia									
East and South-East Asia									
China ^b	2010	31 966	—	16 572	141 918	1 403	—	219 388	—
	2011	21 474	—	17 980	150 165	1 391	—	23 024	—
	2012	31 953	—	15 770	166 825	1 217	—	18 479	13 900
	2013	351 870	490 302	12 204	1 627 816	1 906	2	1 297 043	221 026
	2014	139 171	816	7 918	1 659 718	640	—	679 966	290 917
China, Hong Kong SAR	2010	—	—	—	570	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	2011	2	—	—	10	—	—	1	3
	2012	2	—	—	6	—	—	5	—
	2013	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2014	1	—	—	2 376	—	—	1 015	506
Malaysia	2010	130	—	—	120	—	—	5	725
	2011	800	—	45	800	—	—	—	950
	2012	460	—	—	300	—	—	100	150
	2013	85	—	9	219	—	—	—	25
	2014	139	—	13	779	—	—	—	153
Myanmar	2010	1 202	—	—	—	—	—	2 000	—
	2013	—	—	600	145	—	—	924	—
	2014	193 922	—	—	1 687 325	—	—	6 716 899	2 452 409

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Philippines	2010	55	—	—	105	—	—	—	300
	2011	21	—	°	11	—	—	1	31 313
	2012	6 436	—	5	1 646	25	—	3 080	17 941
	2013	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
	2014	°	—	—	°	—	—	—	640
Singapore	2014	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	2011	1	—	—	°	—	—	163	1
	2012	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	450
	2013	—	—	—	450	—	—	—	—
Regional total									
2010	33 353	0	16 572	142 713	1 403	0	221 394	1 025	
2011	22 298	0	18 025	150 986	1 391	0	23 188	32 267	
2012	39 151	0	15 775	168 776	1 242	0	21 664	32 441	
2013	351 956	490 302	12 813	1 628 630	1 906	2	1 297 977	221 051	
2014	333 253	816	7 931	3 350 198	640	0	7 397 880	2 744 624	
South Asia									
Bangladesh	2010	120	—	—	—	22 767	—	—	6
Maldives	2010	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 331 ^c	—
2011	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	5	—
Regional total									
2010	120	0	0	0	0	22 767	0	7 331	6
2011	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	5	0
2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
West Asia									
Afghanistan									
	2010	—	—	—	5 286	—	—	—	—
	2011	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—
	2012	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 764	—
	2013	174	—	—	4 705	—	—	—	—
	2014	—	—	—	5 317	—	—	19 075	25
Armenia									
	2011	°	—	—	°	—	—	°	—
	2012	—	—	—	°	—	—	—	—
	2013	—	—	°	°	—	—	—	—
	2014	—	—	°	°	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan									
	2010	245	—	—	51 794	—	—	—	—
	2011	78	—	—	10 707	—	—	698	—
	2012	1	—	—	1 600	—	—	913	—
Kyrgyzstan									
	2010	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	—
	2012	—	—	—	98	—	—	3 703	—
	2013	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 386	—
	2014	—	—	—	535	—	—	12 756	—
Lebanon									
	2010	—	—	°	°	—	—	—	—
	2011	—	—	°	—	—	—	—	—
	2012	13	—	2 358	—	—	—	—	—
	2014	32	—	43	10	—	—	—	—
Pakistan									
	2010	—	—	—	7 110	—	—	—	—
	2012	—	—	—	—	—	—	326	—
	2013	—	—	—	925	—	—	326	—
	2014	—	—	—	9 996	—	—	27 367	—

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Qatar	2013	565	-	-	407 363	-	°	443 814	597
Tajikistan	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 803	-
	2012	-	-	-	-	14	-	1	-
Turkey	2011	3	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
Uzbekistan	2011	274	-	-	40	-	-	2 540	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 610	-
Regional total									
	2010	245	0	0	64 190	0	0	94	0
	2011	354	0	0	10 867	0	0	10 040	0
	2012	14	0	2 358	1 698	14	0	8 707	0
	2013	739	0	0	412 993	0	0	448 526	597
	2014	32	0	43	15 859	0	0	60 809	25
Europe									
States not members of the European Union									
Belarus	2010	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 751	-
	2014	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	-
Russian Federation	2010	555	-	7	846	-	-	54	118
	2011	-	-	-	48	-	-	66	-
	2012	-	-	-	26	-	-	91 433	-
	2013	-	-	-	5	-	-	15	-
	2014	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Ukraine	2010	20 726	—	°	111 221	131	—	112 410	26 235
	2011	1 821	—	555	24 608	1 706	—	281 755	4 245
	2012	10 324	—	9 216	2 211	720	—	3 302	20 089
	2013	1 163	—	—	3 053	—	—	631	602
States members of the European Union									
Austria	2010	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	16
	2011	°	—	1	°	—	—	2	—
	2012	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	1
	2013	3	—	°	9	—	—	—	6
	2014	1	—	—	18	—	—	121	73
Belgium	2010	—	—	—	1 016	—	—	100	—
	2011	602	—	—	839	—	—	3 733	—
	2012	52	—	—	735	—	—	30	—
Bulgaria	2010	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
	2011	—	—	3	34	—	—	20	—
	2012	5	—	2	2	—	—	10	—
	2013	—	—	—	9	—	—	2	12
Cyprus	2014	—	—	—	°	—	—	—	—
	2014	1 380	—	—	822	—	—	—	1 571
Estonia	2010	8	—	—	°	—	—	7	8
	2011	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	10
	2012	—	—	5	—	—	—	27	—
	2013	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Finland	2011	6	—	—	23	—	—	1	1
	2012	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
France	2012	—	—	1	—	3 019	—	1	1
Germany	2010	31	—	2	25	—	—	12	19
	2011	17	—	5	77	63	—	8	9
	2012	94	—	97	717	—	—	71	1 164
	2013	12	—	°	15	1	—	48	20
	2014	10	—	—	6	—	—	27	17
Hungary	2010	15	—	2	—	—	—	1	20
	2011	37	—	7	11	—	—	4	6
	2012	35	—	7	11	—	—	—	—
	2013	75	—	2	—	—	—	°	—
	2014	12	—	—	°	—	—	°	—
Latvia	2012	81	—	°	24	—	—	12	—
Netherlands	2010	1 434	—	—	6 178	375	—	522	942
	2011	6 485	—	—	8 429	—	—	12 404	—
	2012	1 245	—	—	4 567	—	—	2 020	—
	2013	—	—	—	19 988	—	—	8 165	1
	2014	8 510	—	—	13 825	—	—	6 555	—
Poland	2010	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—
	2011	58	—	4	45	—	—	58	103
	2012	285	—	—	3 575	—	—	148	15
	2013	—	—	—	40	—	—	1 436	—
	2014	130	—	—	8	—	—	11	196
Portugal	2012	°	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2013	3	—	—	2	—	—	1	—
Romania	2012	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Slovakia	2010	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	32
	2011	3	—	—	13	—	—	—	28
	2012	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	20
	2013	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6
	2014	1	—	1	10	—	—	3	18
Spain	2010	442	—	66	55	43	—	35	4
	2011	1	—	°	1	1	—	1	°
	2012	425	—	287	990	123	50	30	33
	2013	1 190	—	297	490	2 197	—	1 086 979	11 511 987
	2014	85	—	20	159	1	—	1	2
Sweden	2011	—	°	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	2010	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	2012	—	—	21	—	385	—	—	—
	2013	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Regional total									
	2010	23 211	0	77	119 357	552	0	113 752	27 394
	2011	9 028	0	574	34 127	1 770	0	298 054	4 401
	2012	12 549	0	9 635	12 859	4 266	50	97 087	21 343
	2013	2 446	0	299	23 621	2 197	0	1 108 049	11 512 633
	2014	10 221	0	21	14 851	1	0	6 724	1 878
Oceania									
Australia	2010	54	—	30	214	°	—	278	25
	2011	51	—	1	88	—	—	9	14
	2012	130	—	—	112	16	—	62	83
New Zealand	2010	200	—	6	752	134	—	244	1 434
	2011	203	—	—	308	26	—	28	476
	2012	93	—	—	137	—	—	10	682
	2013	108	—	—	263	13	—	74	835

Country or territory, by region	Year		Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
	2010	2011								
Regional total	254	254	0	36	966	134	0	522	1 459	
2010	254	254	0	1	396	26	0	37	490	
2011	223	223	0	0	249	16	0	72	765	
2012	108	108	0	0	263	13	0	74	835	
2013										
World total	846 973	846 973	0	48 683	793 226	86 894	90	1 042 622	125 873	
2010	696 666	696 666	0	20 970	679 785	7 343	12	2 040 787	142 307	
2011	986 216	986 216	0	60 854	504 165	11 069	257	512 447	126 932	
2012	1 038 127	1 038 127	490 302	43 708	2 332 545	9 264	59	4 146 274	11 749 436	
2013	936 708	936 708	816	11 585	3 571 781	8 412	57	7 888 633	2 945 567	

^a The exact quantity of the seizures was not specified.

^b For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China and the Macao SAR of China.

^c Reported on form B: annual estimates of requirements of narcotic drugs, manufacture of synthetic drugs, opium production and cultivation of the opium poppy for purposes other than opium production.

Annex IX

Submission of information by Governments on licit trade in, uses of and requirements for substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention for the years 2010-2014

Governments of the countries and territories indicated have provided information on licit trade in, uses of and requirements for substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988 on form D for the years 2010-2014. That information was requested in accordance with Economic and Social Council resolution 1995/20. Details may be made available on a case-by-case basis, subject to confidentiality of data.

Notes: The names of non-metropolitan territories and special administrative regions are in italics.
"X" signifies that relevant information was submitted on form D.

Country or territory	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Afghanistan					X	X	X	X	X	X
Albania	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Algeria	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Andorra					X	X	X	X		
Angola										
<i>Anguilla</i>										
Antigua and Barbuda										
Argentina	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Armenia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Aruba</i>										
<i>Ascension Island</i>										
Australia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Austria ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Azerbaijan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bahamas										
Bahrain	X									
Bangladesh	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Barbados							X	X		
Belarus	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belgium ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belize							X	X		
Benin	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X
<i>Bermuda</i>										
Bhutan	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Country or territory	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Bosnia and Herzegovina			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Botswana										
Brazil	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>										
Brunei Darussalam	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bulgaria ^a	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X
Burkina Faso			X	X						
Burundi										
Cabo Verde										
Cambodia	X	X			X		X	X		X
Cameroon			X		X	X				
Canada	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
<i>Cayman Islands</i>										
Central African Republic										
Chad										
Chile	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
China	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X		
<i>China, Macao SAR</i>	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Christmas Island</i>			X	X			X			
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>										
Colombia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Comoros										
Congo										
Cook Islands			X	X						
Costa Rica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Côte d'Ivoire	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Croatia ^a	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X
Cuba	X	X	X	X						
<i>Curaçao</i> ^b	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cyprus ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Czech Republic ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Democratic People's Republic of Korea		X		X		X		X		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X		X	X	X	X	X		X	X
Denmark ^a	X		X		X	X	X		X	X
Djibouti										
Dominica										
Dominican Republic	X	X					X	X	X	X

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Country or territory	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Ecuador	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Egypt	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
El Salvador	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Equatorial Guinea										
Eritrea	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Estonia ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
Ethiopia			X	X	X	X	X	X		
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Fiji			X	X						
Finland ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
France ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
French Polynesia										
Gabon										
Gambia							X	X		
Georgia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Germany ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ghana	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Gibraltar										
Greece ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Grenada										
Guatemala	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
Guinea										
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana		X							X	X
Haiti	X	X	X	X						
Holy See										
Honduras			X	X	X	X	X	X		
Hungary ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iceland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
India	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Indonesia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	X	X					X	X	X	X
Iraq	X	X	X	X						
Ireland ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Israel	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Italy ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Jamaica	X	X					X	X	X	
Japan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Jordan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Country or territory	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Kazakhstan	X	X	X	X			X	X		
Kenya	X	X								
Kiribati										
Kuwait					X	X	X	X		
Kyrgyzstan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Latvia ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lebanon	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lesotho										X
Liberia			X							
Libya										
Liechtenstein ^c										
Lithuania ^a	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
Luxembourg ^a	X									
Madagascar	X	X					X	X		
Malawi										
Malaysia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Maldives	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Mali							X	X		
Malta ^a	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
Marshall Islands										
Mauritania										
Mauritius	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Mexico	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Micronesia (Federated States of)							X	X		
Monaco										
Mongolia	X	X	X		X	X	X			
Montenegro	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Montserrat		X			X	X	X	X	X	X
Morocco	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Mozambique	X	X							X	
Myanmar	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Namibia										
Nauru										
Nepal							X	X	X	X
Netherlands ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
New Caledonia										
New Zealand	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		

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Country or territory	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Nicaragua	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Niger										
Nigeria			X	X	X	X	X	X		
Niue										
Norfolk Island										
Norway	X	X			X	X				
Oman									X	X
Pakistan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Palau										
Panama	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Papua New Guinea										
Paraguay	X		X	X						
Peru	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Philippines	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Poland ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Portugal ^a	X		X		X		X	X	X	X
Qatar			X	X			X	X		
Republic of Korea	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Republic of Moldova	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Romania ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Russian Federation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Rwanda										
Saint Helena			X	X						
Saint Kitts and Nevis										
Saint Lucia					X	X	X	X	X	X
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines					X	X	X	X	X	X
Samoa					X	X				
San Marino										
Sao Tome and Principe										
Saudi Arabia	X		X		X		X	X	X	X
Senegal	X						X	X	X	X
Serbia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Seychelles			X	X	X	X				
Sierra Leone										
Singapore	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sint Maarten ^b										
Slovakia ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Slovenia ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>
Solomon Islands										
Somalia										
South Africa							X	X		
South Sudan ^d										
Spain ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sri Lanka	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Sudan									X	X
Suriname										
Swaziland										
Sweden ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Switzerland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Syrian Arab Republic	X	X			X	X	X	X		
Tajikistan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Thailand	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	X	X								
Timor-Leste										
Togo					X	X				
Tonga										
Trinidad and Tobago	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Tristan da Cunha</i>										
Tunisia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Turkey	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Turkmenistan					X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>										
Tuvalu			X	X						
Uganda	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ukraine	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
United Arab Emirates	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
United Kingdom ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X
United Republic of Tanzania	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
United States of America	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Uruguay	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Uzbekistan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vanuatu			X	X						
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Viet Nam	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>										
Yemen	X		X	X	X	X				

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<i>Country or territory</i>	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>
Zambia									X	X
Zimbabwe	X	X		X			X	X	X	X
Total number of Governments that submitted form D	123	115	120	114	120	120	127	125	108	106
Total number of Governments requested to provide information	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213

^a State member of the European Union.

^b The Netherlands Antilles was dissolved on 10 October 2010, resulting in two new constituent entities, Curaçao and Sint Maarten.

^c The Government of Switzerland includes on form D licit trade data for Liechtenstein.

^d By its resolution 65/308 of 14 July 2011, the General Assembly decided to admit South Sudan to membership in the United Nations.

Annex X

Governments that have requested pre-export notifications pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the 1988 Convention

1. Governments of all exporting countries and territories are reminded that it is an obligation to provide pre-export notifications to Governments that have requested them, pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, which provides that:

“upon request to the Secretary-General by the interested Party, each Party from whose territory a substance in Table I is to be exported shall ensure that, prior to such export, the following information is supplied by its competent authorities to the competent authorities of the importing country:

“(i) Name and address of the exporter and importer and, when available, the consignee;

“(ii) Name of the substance in Table I;

“(iii) Quantity of the substance to be exported;

“(iv) Expected point of entry and expected date of dispatch;

“(v) Any other information which is mutually agreed upon by the Parties.”

2. Governments that have requested pre-export notifications under the above provisions are listed in the table below in alphabetical order, followed by the substance (or substances) to which the provisions apply and the date of notification of the request transmitted by the Secretary-General to Governments. The information is current as at 1 November 2015.

3. Governments may wish to note the possibility of requesting that a pre-export notification for all substances listed in Table II of the 1988 Convention be sent as well.

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which the pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Afghanistan ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	13 July 2010
Algeria ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	10 October 2013
Antigua and Barbuda ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	5 May 2000
Argentina	All substances included in Table I	19 November 1999
Armenia ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	4 July 2013
Australia ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	12 February 2010
Austria	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Azerbaijan ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	21 January 2011
Bangladesh ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	12 May 2015
Barbados ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	24 October 2013
Belarus ^e	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, potassium permanganate and pseudoephedrine	12 October 2000
Belgium	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Benin ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	4 February 2000

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<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which the pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) ^a	Acetic anhydride, acetone, ethyl ether, hydrochloric acid, potassium permanganate and sulphuric acid	12 November 2001
Brazil ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	15 October and 15 December 1999
Bulgaria	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Canada ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	31 October 2005
Cayman Islands ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	7 September 1998
Chile ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	19 October 2012
China	Acetic anhydride	20 October 2000
China, Hong Kong SAR ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	28 December 2012
China, Macao SAR ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	28 December 2012
Colombia ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	14 October 1998
Costa Rica ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	27 September 1999
Côte d'Ivoire ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	26 June 2013
Croatia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Cyprus	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Czech Republic	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Denmark	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Dominican Republic ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	11 September 2002
Ecuador ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	1 August 1996
Egypt ^a	All substances included in Table I and acetone	3 December 2004
El Salvador ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	29 July 2010
Estonia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Ethiopia ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	17 December 1999
Finland	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
France	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Germany	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Ghana ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	26 February 2010
Greece	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Haiti ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	20 June 2002
Hungary	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
India ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	23 March 2000
Indonesia ^a	Acetic anhydride, <i>N</i> -acetylthranilic acid, anthranilic acid, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, isosafrole, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, phenylacetic acid, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, piperonal, pseudoephedrine and safrole	18 February 2000
Iraq ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	31 July 2013
Ireland	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Italy	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Jamaica	All substances included in Table I ^{b,c}	4 July 2013
Japan	All substances included in Table I	17 December 1999
Jordan ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	15 December 1999
Kazakhstan ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	15 August 2003
Kenya ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	10 October 2013
Kyrgyzstan ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	21 October 2013

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which the pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Latvia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Lebanon ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	14 June 2002
Libya ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	21 August 2013
Lithuania	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Luxembourg	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Madagascar ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	31 March 2003
Malaysia ^a	All substances included in Table I, ^b anthranilic acid, ethyl ether and piperidine	21 August 1998
Maldives ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	6 April 2005
Malta	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Mexico ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	6 April 2005
Micronesia (Federal States of) ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	11 February 2014
Netherlands	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
New Zealand ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	3 April 2014
Nicaragua ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	8 January 2014
Nigeria ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	28 February 2000
Norway ^a	All substances included in Table I, ^c anthranilic acid, ethyl ether and piperidine	17 December 2013
Oman ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	16 April 2007
Pakistan ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	12 November 2001 and 6 March 2013
Panama	Ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, norephedrine and pseudoephedrine	14 August 2013
Paraguay ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	3 February 2000
Peru ^a	Acetic anhydride, acetone, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, ethyl ether, hydrochloric acid, lysergic acid, methyl ethyl ketone, norephedrine, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine, sulphuric acid and toluene	27 September 1999
Philippines ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	16 April 1999
Poland	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Portugal	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Qatar ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	16 July 2013
Republic of Korea ^a	All substances included in Table I and acetone	3 June 2008
Republic of Moldova ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	29 December 1998 and 8 November 2013
Romania	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Russian Federation ^a	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, norephedrine, phenylacetic acid, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine and all substances included in Table II	21 February 2000
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	16 July 2013
Saudi Arabia ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	18 October 1998
Sierra Leone ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	5 July 2013
Singapore	All substances included in Table I	5 May 2000
Slovakia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Slovenia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
South Africa ^a	All substances included in Table I and anthranilic acid	11 August 1999

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<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which the pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Spain	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Sri Lanka	All substances included in Table I	19 November 1999
Sudan	All substances included in Tables I and II	6 May 2015
Sweden	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
Switzerland	All substances included in Table I	25 March 2013
Syrian Arab Republic ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	24 October 2013
Tajikistan ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	7 February 2000
Thailand ^a	All substances included in Table I (except potassium permanganate) and anthranilic acid ^b	18 October 2010
Togo ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	6 August 2013
Tonga ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	4 July 2013
Trinidad and Tobago ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	15 August 2013
Turkey ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	2 November 1995
Uganda ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	6 May 2014
United Arab Emirates ^a	All substances included in Tables I ^b and II	26 September 1995
United Kingdom	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d
United Republic of Tanzania ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	10 December 2002
United States of America	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine and pseudoephedrine	2 June 1995 and 19 January 2001
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	27 March 2000
Yemen ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II	6 May 2014
Zimbabwe ^a	All substances included in Tables I and II ^{b,c}	4 July 2013
European Union (on behalf of all its States members) ^f	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000 ^d

Note: The names of territories are in italics.

^a The Secretary-General has informed all Governments of the request of the notifying Government to receive a pre-export notification for some or all substances listed in Table II of the 1988 Convention as well.

^b Government requested to receive pre-export notifications for pharmaceutical preparations containing ephedrine and pseudoephedrine as well.

^c Government requested to receive pre-export notifications for saffron-rich oils as well.

^d On 19 May 2000, the Secretary-General communicated to Governments the request by the European Commission, on behalf of the States members of the European Union, to receive pre-export notifications for the substances indicated.

^e Not yet notified by the Secretary-General, as, in a subsequent communication, the Government of Belarus requested the Secretary-General to suspend such notification until a national mechanism to receive and process pre-export notifications was established.

^f Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Annex XI

Licit uses of the substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention

Knowledge of the most common licit uses of substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, including the processes and end products in which the substances may be used, is essential for the verification of the legitimacy of orders or shipments. The most common licit uses of those substances reported to the International Narcotics Control Board are as follows:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Licit uses</i>
Acetic anhydride	Acetylating and dehydrating agent used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of cellulose acetate, for textile sizing agents and cold bleaching activators, for polishing metals and for the production of brake fluids, dyes and explosives
Acetone	As a common solvent and intermediate for a variety of substances in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries, including plastics, paints, lubricants, varnishes and cosmetics; also used in the manufacture of other solvents, such as chloroform
<i>N</i> -Acetylanthranilic acid	Used in the manufacture of pharmaceuticals, plastics and fine chemicals
Anthranilic acid	Chemical intermediate used in the manufacture of dyes, pharmaceuticals and perfumes; also used in the preparation of bird and insect repellents
Ephedrine	Used in the manufacture of bronchodilators (cough medicines)
Ergometrine	Used in the treatment of migraine and as an oxytocic in obstetrics
Ergotamine	Used in the treatment of migraine and as an oxytocic in obstetrics
Ethyl ether	Commonly used solvent in chemical laboratories and in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries; mainly used as an extractant for fats, oils, waxes and resins; also used for the manufacture of munitions, plastics and perfumes and, in medicine, as a general anaesthetic
Hydrochloric acid	Used in the production of chlorides and hydrochlorides, for the neutralization of basic systems and as a catalyst and solvent in organic synthesis
Isosafrole	Used in the manufacture of piperonal; to modify "oriental perfumes"; to strengthen soap perfumes; in small quantities, together with methyl salicylate, in root beer and sarsaparilla flavours; and as a pesticide
Lysergic acid	Used in organic synthesis
3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone	Used in the manufacture of piperonal and other perfume components
Methyl ethyl ketone	Common solvent; used in the manufacture of coatings, solvents, degreasing agents, lacquers, resins and smokeless powders
Norephedrine	Used in the manufacture of nasal decongestants and appetite suppressants

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<i>Substance</i>	<i>Licit uses</i>
Phenylacetic acid	Used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of phenylacetate esters, amphetamine and some derivatives; also used for the synthesis of penicillins and in fragrance applications and cleaning solutions
<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetoacetonitrile	None, except — in small amounts — for research, development and laboratory analytical purposes
1-Phenyl-2-propanone	Used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of amphetamine, methamphetamine and some derivatives; also used for the synthesis of propylhexedrine
Piperidine	Commonly used solvent and reagent in chemical laboratories and in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries; also used in the manufacture of rubber products and plastics
Piperonal	Used in perfumery, in cherry and vanilla flavours, in organic synthesis and as a component for mosquito repellent
Potassium permanganate	Important reagent in analytical and synthetic organic chemistry; used in bleaching applications, disinfectants, antibacterials and antifungal agents and in water purification
Pseudoephedrine	Used in the manufacture of bronchodilators and nasal decongestants
Safrole	Used in perfumery, for example in the manufacture of piperonal, and for denaturing fats in soap manufacture
Sulphuric acid	Used in the production of sulphates; as an acidic oxidizer; as a dehydrating and purifying agent; for the neutralization of alkaline solutions; as a catalyst in organic synthesis; in the manufacture of fertilizers, explosives, dyestuffs and paper; and as a component of drain and metal cleaners, anti-rust compounds and automobile battery fluids
Toluene	Industrial solvent; used in the manufacture of explosives, dyes, coatings and other organic substances and as a gasoline additive