Contents

		Page
Foreword		iii
Preface		V
Explanatory	notes	ix
Chapter		
I.	Introduction	1
II.	Action taken by Governments and the International Narcotics Control Board	1
	A. Adherence to the 1988 Convention.	1
	B. Reporting to the Board pursuant to article 12 of the 1988 Convention	1
	C. Legislation and control measures	2
	D. Submission of data on licit trade in, uses of and requirements for precursors	3
	E. Annual legitimate requirements for imports of precursors of amphetamine-type stimulants	3
	F. Pre-export notifications and utilization of the Pre-Export Notification Online system	5
	G. Activities and achievements in international precursor control	8
III.	Extent of licit trade in precursors and the latest trends in precursor trafficking	12
	A. Substances used in the illicit manufacture of amphetamine-type stimulants	12
	B. Substances used in the illicit manufacture of cocaine	21
	C. Acids and solvents in Table II of the 1988 Convention that are used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances	24
	D. Substances used in the illicit manufacture of heroin	24
	E. Substances used in the illicit manufacture of other narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances	27
	F. Substances not in Table I or II of the 1988 Convention that are used in the illicit manufacture of other narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, precursors under international control or substances of abuse not under international control	28
IV.	Public-private partnerships: their merits and potential in preventing the diversion of chemicals	29
V.	Conclusions	31
Glossary		33
Annexes*		
I.	Parties and non-parties to the 1988 Convention, by region, as at 1 November 2015	37

^{*} The annexes are not included in the printed version of the present report but are available in the CD-ROM version and in the version on the website of the International Narcotics Control Board (www.incb.org).

11.	Annual legitimate requirements for ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone and 1-phenyl-2-propanone, substances frequently used in the manufacture of amphetamine-type stimulants
III.	Substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention
IV.	Use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances.
V.	Treaty provisions for the control of substances frequently used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances
VI.	Regional groupings
VII.	Submission of information by Governments pursuant to article 12 of the 1988 Convention (form D) for the years 2010-2014.
VIII.	Seizures of substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2010-2014
IX.	Submission of information by Governments on licit trade in, uses of and requirements for substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention for the years 2010-2014
X.	Governments that have requested pre-export notifications pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the 1988 Convention
XI.	Licit uses of the substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention
Figures	
I.	Number of Governments providing estimates of annual legitimate requirements and total number of estimates provided, 2006-2015
II.	Number of countries and territories authorized to access the Pre-Export Notification Online system and number of pre-export notifications per month, 2006-2015
III.	Number of illicit laboratories dismantled in the Plurinational State of Bolivia, by type of laboratory, 2004-2014
IV.	Proportion of incidents communicated via the Precursors Incident Communication System and involving substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention, by quarter, 2012- 2015
V.	Seizures of acetic anhydride reported on form D by Afghanistan and other countries in West Asia, 2006-2014
VI.	Price of acetic anhydride on the black market in Afghanistan, 2006-2015
Maps	
1.	Governments that have registered with the Pre-Export Notification Online system and those that have invoked article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the 1988 Convention, requiring pre-export notification for selected substances (as at 1 November 2015)
2.	Governments that have registered with and used the Precursors Incident Communication System (as at 1 November 2015)
Boxes	
1.	Minimum action for international trade monitoring through the Pre-Export Notification Online system
2.	Minimum action for international cooperation under Project Prism and Project Cohesion
3.	Minimum action for sharing information about precursor incidents through the Precursors Incident Communication System