

## Annex VIII

### Seizures of substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2011-2015

1. Tables A.1 and A.2 below show information on seizures of the substances included in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, furnished to the International Narcotics Control Board by Governments in accordance with article 12, paragraph 12, of the Convention.

2. The tables include data on domestic seizures and on seizures effected at points of entry or exit. They do not include reported seizures of substances where it is known that the substances were not intended for the illicit manufacture of drugs (for example, seizures effected on administrative grounds or seizures of ephedrine/pseudoephedrine preparations to be used as stimulants). Stopped shipments are also not included. The information may include data submitted by Governments through means other than form D; in such cases, the sources are duly noted.

#### Units of measure and conversion factors

3. Units of measure are indicated for every substance. As fractions of full units are not listed in the tables, figures are rounded as necessary.

4. For a variety of reasons, individual quantities of some substances seized are reported to the Board using different units; for instance, one country may report seizures of acetic anhydride in litres, another in kilograms.

5. To enable a proper comparison of collected information, it is important that all data be collated in a standard format. To simplify the necessary standardization process, figures are given in grams or kilograms where the substance is a solid and in litres where the substance (or its most common form) is a liquid.

6. Seizures of solids reported to the Board in litres have not been converted into kilograms and are not included in the tables, as the actual quantity of substance in solution is not known.

7. For seizures of liquids, quantities reported in kilograms have been converted into litres using the following factors:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)<sup>a</sup></i>
Acetic anhydride	0.926
Acetone	1.269
Ethyl ether	1.408
Hydrochloric acid (39.1% solution)	0.833
Isosafrole	0.892
3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone	0.833
Methyl ethyl ketone	1.242

<sup>a</sup> Derived from density (The Merck Index (Rahway, New Jersey, Merck, 1989)).

1-Phenyl-2-propanone	0.985
Piperidine	1.160
Safrole	0.912
Sulphuric acid (concentrated solution)	0.543
Toluene	1.155

8. As an example, to convert 1,000 kilograms of methyl ethyl ketone into litres, multiply by 1.242, i.e.  $1,000 \times 1.242 = 1,242$  litres.

9. For the conversion of gallons to litres, it has been assumed that in Colombia the United States gallon is used, with 3.785 litres to the gallon, and in Myanmar the imperial gallon is used, with 4.546 litres to the gallon.

10. If reported quantities have been converted, the converted figures are listed in the tables in italics.

11. The names of territories appear in italics.

12. A dash (-) signifies that the report did not include data on seizures of the particular substance in the reporting year.

13. A degree symbol (°) signifies less than the smallest unit of measurement shown for that substance (for example, less than 1 kilogram).

14. Discrepancies may exist between the regional total seizure figures and the world total figures because the actual quantities seized were rounded to whole numbers.

**Table A.1. Seizures of substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2011-2015**

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetone (APAAN) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
<b>Africa</b>																		
Côte d'Ivoire																		
2011	-	-	-	<sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	-	<sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya																		
2015	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali																		
2015	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia																		
2014	-	-	21	-	-	-	2 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria																		
2011	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	461	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Republic of Tanzania																		
2014	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia																		
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetoacetonitrile (APAA) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
Zimbabwe																		
2013	-	-	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Regional total</b>																		
<b>2011</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2013</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2014</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2015</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Americas</b>																		
<b>Central America and the Caribbean</b>																		
Belize																		
2013	660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador																		
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Guatemala																		
2011	512	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	95	-	-
Honduras																		
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 565	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Nicaragua																		
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetone (APAAN) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
Panama																		
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Regional total</b>																		
2011	512	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	95	42	0
2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	52	0	0	0	0	22 565	0	0
2013	660	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>North America</b>																		
Canada																		
2011	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	7	122	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	65
2012	-	-	686	-	-	20	-	°	-	-	-	-	526	-	5	309	-	2 025
2013	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
2014	°	-	65	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	°	-	2
2015	°	-	°	b	-	-	-	°	°	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	b	°
Mexico																		
2011	76 625	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 370	-	2 184	°	-	313	-	2 371
2012	35 040	-	-	-	-	1 630	-	-	-	-	1 188	-	4 699	3	35	62	-	-
2013	7 597	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 324	-	2 796	-	-	7 197	-	-
2014	13 368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 315	-	5 892	-	-	-	-	-
2015	3 356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	-	16 537	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America																		
2011	24 713	-	17 520	33 566	-	820	-	3	-	°	997 330	-	200	-	224	2 502	°	2 281
2012	859	-	270	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	314	-	-	-	152	241	-	1

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetoacetonitrile (AAPAN) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
2013	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 029	-	10
2014	°	-	1	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	19	1	-
2015	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	-
<b>Regional total</b>																		
2011	101 339	0	17 535	33 566	0	820	0	9	122	0	1 011 700	0	2 384	0	225	2 827	0	4 717
2012	35 900	0	956	0	0	1 650	0	3	0	0	1 502	0	5 225	3	192	612	0	2 026
2013	7 601	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 324	0	2 796	0	0	8 228	0	10
2014	13 368	0	65	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	1 315	0	5 893	0	1	19	1	2
2015	3 356	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	550	0	16 537	0	0	210	0	0
<b>South America</b>																		
Argentina																		
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	250	-	-
2012	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
2014	33	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015	1 044	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)																		
2011	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 914	°	°	-
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	964	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 058	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 492	-	-	-
2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	862	-	-	-

Country	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetone nitrile (APAA) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Brazil																			
	2011	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	-	41	-
	2012	1 878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	278	-	-	-
	2013	249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 621	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Chile																			
	2015	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia																			
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 044	-	-	-
	2012	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 677	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 873	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166 291	-	-	-
	2015	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 639	-	-	-
Ecuador																			
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	233	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Paraguay																			
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 705	-	-	-
Peru																			
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 997	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 093	-	-	-

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetone (APAAN) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
2013	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 787	-	-	-
2014	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 735	-	-	-
2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)																		
2011	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	3	-
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 447	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	-	-	-
2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 554	-	-	-
<b>Regional total</b>																		
2011	53	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	220	0	36 532	250	44	0
2012	1 890	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62 462	0	0	0
2013	250	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46 046	0	0	0
2014	48	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	171 649	0	0	0
2015	1 052	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60 166	0	0	0
<b>Asia</b>																		
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>																		
Cambodia																		
2011	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2 058
China <sup>d</sup>																		
2011	16 946	-	4 210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 520	-	-	-	-	1 170	-	-
2012	17 131	-	3 210	2 428	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	259	-	29 927	-	902	-
2013	94 948	-	11 103	5 718	-	449	-	-	18	-	6 552	-	5 434	-	3 521	908	-	-
2014	22 635	-	31 576	3 222	-	-	-	-	33	°	49 651	-	3 241	-	2 120	-	-	-
2015	11 070	°	23 480	221	-	-	-	-	°	6	3	-	5 407	-	31 550	13	-	-



Country	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetone (APAAN) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>																			
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-
	2013	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	27 <sup>a</sup>	-
<i>China, Macao SAR</i>																			
	2012	-	-	-	167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Indonesia</i>																			
	2011	-	-	-	<sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
	2012	-	-	4	<sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257
	2014	-	-	°	<sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<sup>a</sup>	-
<i>Japan</i>																			
	2013	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
<i>Lao People's Democratic Republic</i>																			
	2013	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Malaysia</i>																			
	2011	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	903	-	7 675
	2012	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
	2013	-	-	66	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	-
	2014	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	287	112	-
	2015	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone nitrile (APAA) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
Myanmar																		
2013	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	3 581	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 800	-	-	-	-	-
2015	60	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines																		
2011	-	-	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
2012	-	-	378	-	-	-	-	-	212	273	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
2013	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	609	-
2014	-	-	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-
2015	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Singapore																		
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155
Thailand																		
2011	-	-	3	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 <sup>a</sup>
2012	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<sup>a</sup>
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<sup>a</sup>
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Viet Nam																		
2013	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
2014	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
<b>Regional total</b>																		
<b>2011</b>	<b>16 946</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>9 734</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>17 131</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 608</b>	<b>2 686</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>29 927</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>0</b>

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetone (APAAN) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
2013	94 948	0	11 211	5 950	0	449	0	0	18	0	6 647	0	5 434	0	3 521	1 551	3 718	257
2014	22 635	0	32 095	3 255	0	0	0	0	33	0	49 651	0	8 041	0	2 121	309	118	0
2015	11 130	0	23 604	221	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	0	5 407	0	31 550	77	3	0

### South Asia

#### India

2011	-	-	6 308	104	-	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	676	-
2012	336	-	559	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	5 691	236	-
2013	242	-	707	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 098	-	-
2014	100	-	654	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	676	-
2015	4	-	97	<sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	472	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	730	<sup>a</sup>	-

#### Regional total

2011	0	0	6 308	104	0	0	0	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	118	676	0
2012	336	0	559	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	5 691	236	0
2013	242	0	707	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 098	0	0
2014	100	0	654	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	0	0	676	0
2015	4	0	97	0	0	0	0	472	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	730	0	0

### West Asia

#### Afghanistan

2011	68 245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	31 451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	14 212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	7 751	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015	3 761	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetoacetonitrile (APAA) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
Armenia																		
2011	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>e</sup>																		
2011	-	-	3 809	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	16 501	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan																		
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-
2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 401	-	-	-
Krygyzstan																		
2012	792	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon																		
2012	-	-	6	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	<sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<sup>a</sup>	-
2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 082	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan																		
2011	43	-	295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 250	-	-	-
2012	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	15 480	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	185	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015	5 319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetone nitrile (APAA) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Qatar																			
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 600	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic																			
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	498	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey																			
	2011	3 706 <sup>f</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	177	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	14 672	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	854	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	4 402	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan																			
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 684	-	-	-
<b>Regional total</b>																			
	<b>2011</b>	<b>71 994</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4 104</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2012</b>	<b>32 501</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2013</b>	<b>60 866</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2014</b>	<b>8 790</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>13 481</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16 082</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>46 085</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetone (APAAN) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
<b>Europe</b>																		
<b>States not members of the European Union</b>																		
<b>Belarus</b>																		
2011	°	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
<b>Norway</b>																		
2012	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	1	-	-	2
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
<b>Republic of Moldova</b>																		
2013	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	a
2015	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	°	a	-
<b>Russian Federation</b>																		
2011	820	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 060	-	-	3	-	-
2012	5	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
2013	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
2014	17	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	°	-
2015	47	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone (APAAN) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
Serbia																		
2012	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-
Switzerland																		
2014	-	-	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine																		
2011	31	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	5	-	396	2	2	-
2012	52	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	°	-	101	°	-	-
2013	1 664	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	225	-	2 991	-
2015	57	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	°	25	-	-	°	10	°	47	°
<b>States members of the European Union</b>																		
Austria																		
2013	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2015	2 037	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium																		
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	503	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2 781	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	122	25	-	-	-	-	-
2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	637	435	-	-	-	-	1
Bulgaria																		
2011	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	545	-	-	-	-	-
2012	42	-	°	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	a	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	-	108	-

Country	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetone (APAAN) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 980	-	-	-	-	841	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	66	-
Croatia																			
	2011	-	-	°	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
Czechia <sup>9</sup>																			
	2011	-	-	4	<sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	<sup>a</sup>	-
	2012	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	-
	2013	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	25	-
	2014	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	351	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	-
Estonia																			
	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	°	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-
Finland																			
	2011	-	-	-	<sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	-	<sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	°	-
	2013	-	-	-	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	°	-	-	°	-



Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone nitrile (APAA) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
France																		
2011	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
2013	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-
2014	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2015	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
Germany																		
2011	3	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	6 000	-	24	-	-	3	a	-
2012	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	°	-	-	-
2013	-	-	1	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	1	-	a	-
2014	-	-	°	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 105	2	-	1	-	-	-
2015	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	2	°	°	°	a	-
Greece																		
2011	-	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary																		
2011	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-
2012	33	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	°	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetone (APAAN) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Ireland																		
2011	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-
2015	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia																		
2011	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania																		
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	600	°	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	332	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	13
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	690	-	-	-	-	-
2015	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg																		
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-
Netherlands																		
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	105
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	123	-	-	500	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	13 825
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 090	428	5	-	-	2	-
2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	507	-	258	710	525	45	26	-	-	2
Poland																		
2011	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	-	-	290	-	-
2012	1 755	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	149	-	-	-	-	-

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetoacetonitrile (AAPAN) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
2013	°	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	<sup>a</sup>	-	-
2014	4	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	611	1 472	-	-	1	-	-
2015	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	6 920	-	-	-	35	-
Portugal																		
2013	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-
2015	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania																		
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia																		
2011	6 020	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	<sup>a</sup>	-
2012	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	<sup>a</sup>	-
2014	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	11	-
2015	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 000	°	-	-
Slovenia																		
2012	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	912	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-
Spain																		
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2012	11	-	1 500	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
2013	9 497	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 400	5 926	-	-	-
2014	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	122	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone (APAAM) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
<b>Sweden</b>																		
2011	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	°	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	1 <sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>United Kingdom</b>																		
2011	-	-	500	<sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
2012	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<sup>a</sup>	-
<b>Regional total</b>																		
2011	6 894	0	530	11	0	0	0	449	1	1	6 000	0	2 708	10	396	304	2	106
2012	1 899	1	1 504	2	0	0	10	0	3	0	116	0	836	332	121	804	16	0
2013	11 171	1	15	653	0	1	10	83	3 910	0	97	0	61	1 405	6 240	64	3 125	13 848
2014	131	0	31	7	0	0	0	0	5	0	100	11 062	2 640	5	1	13	1 206	0
2015	2 144	0	7	3	0	0	0	0	507	0	286	1 537	7 896	45	1 036	32	225	3
<b>Oceania</b>																		
<b>Australia</b>																		
2011	6	-	261	5	-	4	°	-	1	1	10	-	-	°	-	724	723	2 565
2012	2	-	520	-	-	-	°	691	°	2	°	-	-	°	-	770	2	1
2013	-	-	1 253	-	-	207	-	523	-	1	°	-	1	°	-	629	-	11
2014	-	-	457	-	-	57	°	-	20	°	°	-	1	°	-	11	-	184
2015	-	-	457	-	-	281	-	-	139	12	1	-	-	1	-	72	-	73

Country	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-phenylacetacetone (APAAN) <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Year																		
<b>New Zealand</b>																		
2011	°	-	-	96 <sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	608 <sup>a</sup>	-
2012	°	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	426 <sup>a</sup>	1
2013	°	-	-	3 <sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	691 <sup>a</sup>	-
2015	3	-	952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	61	-	-
<b>Regional total</b>																		
2011	6	0	261	101	0	4	0	0	1	1	10	0	0	0	0	724	1 332	2 565
2012	2	0	520	5	0	0	0	691	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	770	429	2
2013	0	0	1 253	3	0	207	0	523	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	629	691	11
2014	0	0	457	0	0	57	0	0	20	0	0	0	1	0	0	11	0	184
2015	3	0	1 409	0	0	281	0	0	139	12	1	0	0	1	0	133	0	73
<b>World total</b>																		
2011	197 744	0	33 326	33 797	0	824	0	521	124	2	1 022 231	0	5 312	10	38 406	6 398	2 291	17 122
2012	89 657	1	7 624	2 714	0	1 650	10	694	228	286	1 700	0	6 818	336	92 702	30 481	1 583	2 028
2013	175 739	1	13 256	6 721	0	657	10	606	3 927	23	10 068	0	8 292	1 405	57 567	15 571	7 534	14 117
2014	45 071	0	33 491	3 261	0	57	2 100	14	58	0	51 066	11 062	16 653	5	173 824	351	2 002	185
2015	31 169	0	25 196	224	0	281	0	472	689	18	16 922	1 537	29 840	46	138 837	1 182	228	77

<sup>a</sup> Seizures of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine reported to the Board in consumption units (such as tablets and doses) have not been converted into kilograms, as the actual quantity of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine is not known. The following countries have reported seizures of preparations containing ephedrine and/or pseudoephedrine quantified in terms of consumption units:

	Year	Ephedrine preparations (units)	Pseudoephedrine preparations (units)
Bulgaria	2012	50 000	3 660
Canada	2015	30 433	907
China, Hong Kong SAR	2013	-	656 271
Côte d'Ivoire	2011	23 962	-
	2012	80 820	-

	Year	<i>Ephedrine preparations</i> (units)	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations</i> (units)
Czechia <sup>g</sup>	2011	2 570	872 703
Finland	2011	6 107	-
	2012	6 359	-
Germany	2011	-	1 890
	2013	4 034	78
	2015	-	1 779
Greece	2011	8	-
India	2015	560	3 342 792
Indonesia	2011	3 000	-
	2012	53	-
	2014	17	-
	2015	-	60
Lebanon	2014	47	7 662
New Zealand	2011	123 431	34 833
	2012	-	3 630
	2013	6 956	5 073
Republic of Moldova	2014	-	60
	2015	-	60
Slovakia	2011	-	1 734
	2013	-	16 128
Sweden	2012	60 976	-
Switzerland	2014	185	-
Thailand	2011	-	10 240 820
	2012	-	2 011 100
	2013	-	302 630
United Kingdom	2011	288 000	-
	2013	-	1 000
United States	2011	-	4 003 371

<sup>b</sup> Included in Table I of the 1988 Convention, effective 6 October 2014.

<sup>c</sup> Figures reported for the United States for 2011 may inadvertently include sizeable seizures of *Sida cordifolia* and/or *Ephedra* plant extracts and are thus not comparable with figures for previous years.

<sup>d</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR), and China, Macao SAR.

<sup>e</sup> Based on data on seizures of precursors reported annually since 2010 by the Drug Control Headquarters of the Islamic Republic of Iran in the *Drug Control Report*.

<sup>f</sup> Turkish National Police, Anti-Smuggling and Organized Crime Department, *Turkish Report of Anti-Smuggling and Organized Crime: 2011* (Ankara, 2012).

<sup>g</sup> Since 17 May 2016, "Czechia" has replaced "Czech Republic" as the short name used in the United Nations.

**Table A.2. Seizures of substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2011-2015**

Country or territory, by region	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Year								
<b>Africa</b>								
Nigeria								
2011	400	–	–	–	–	–	25	200
<b>Regional total</b>								
2011	400	0	0	0	0	0	25	200
2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Americas</b>								
<b>Central America and the Caribbean</b>								
Guatemala								
2011	–	–	–	8 707	–	–	212	–
Honduras								
2011	–	–	–	<sup>a</sup>	–	–	–	–
<b>Regional total</b>								
2011	0	0	0	8 707	0	0	212	0
2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>North America</b>								
Canada								
2011	371	–	49	274	4	°	201	1 825
2012	2 786	–	°	855	4	18	24	1 718

Country or territory, by region	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Year								
2013	569	–	–	48	–	–	2	981
2014	940	–	–	219	–	–	153	645
2015	◦	◦	–	◦	◦	◦	◦	–
<b>Mexico</b>								
2011	23 262	–	219	78 125	–	–	1 652	49 410
2012	10 669	–	14	29 310	64	–	3 171	26 243
2013	6 901	–	28 001	14 207	94	–	439	12 333
2014	2 402	–	◦	8 446	281	–	1 406	4 324
2015	8 117	–	–	188 256	184	–	4 508	26 643
<b>United States of America</b>								
2011	71 142	–	115	109 602	29	11	1 231 111	262
2012	10 594	–	60	206	3	189	125	12
2013	2 457	–	18	1 681	11	57	1 930	102
2014	4 477	–	277	1 326	11	57	1	72
2015	3 810	–	168	1 325	18	–	1 244	41
<b>Regional total</b>								
<b>2011</b>	<b>94 775</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>188 001</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 232 965</b>	<b>51 497</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>24 049</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>30 372</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>3 320</b>	<b>27 972</b>
<b>2013</b>	<b>9 926</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28 019</b>	<b>15 936</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>13 415</b>
<b>2014</b>	<b>7 819</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>9 991</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>5 041</b>
<b>2015</b>	<b>11 927</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>189 581</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5 752</b>	<b>26 684</b>
<b>South America</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2011	245	–	182	96	2	–	16	–
2012	311	–	131	52	53	–	26	–
2013	2 768	–	104	165	3	–	202	–



<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
<i>Year</i>								
2014	67	–	77	24 677	–	–	50	–
2015	8 001	–	72	54 250	12	–	4 145	71 478
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b>								
2011	51 663	–	87	9 307	176	–	201 621	5 590
2012	59 711	–	7 120	5 873	680	–	72 034	6 349
2013	99 315	–	–	24 839	57	–	67 929	140
2014	18 830	–	1 112	5 700	–	–	56 283	126
2015	45 869	–	12 309	5 722	–	–	51 837	160
<b>Brazil</b>								
2011	954	–	128	7 211	96	–	4 747	49
2012	1 606	–	466	91 697	3 308	–	28 271	3 742
2013	2 491	–	58	5 948	–	–	698	–
2014	154	–	–	15 319	–	–	399	–
2015	1 081	–	313	374 679	–	–	317 998	–
<b>Chile</b>								
2011	–	–	–	19	–	–	93	–
2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
2013	2	–	–	144	–	–	63 610	–
2014	25	–	4	226	–	–	233	–
2015	°	–	–	142	14	–	196	°
<b>Colombia</b>								
2011	463 883	–	1 541	96 660	–	–	201 812	42 044
2012	739 247	–	25 295	76 290	1 419	–	163 242	33 792
2013	482 063	–	2 286	144 686	3 406	–	1 060 578	765
2014	456 643	–	2 117	75 058	6 155	–	276 004	191 390
2015	613 920	–	11 697	211 090	172	–	282 853	56 221

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
<i>Year</i>								
<b>Ecuador</b>								
2011	–	–	–	931	2 400	–	3 954	–
2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	771	–
2013	–	–	–	104	1 420	–	1 625	–
2014	–	–	–	154	–	–	708	–
2015	–	–	–	11	–	–	2 642	–
<b>Paraguay</b>								
2011	4 500	–	5	833	–	–	5 229	2 650
2013	–	–	–	2 019	–	–	6 960	–
<b>Peru</b>								
2011	32 456	–	45	145 850	310	–	28 505	1 919
2012	70 024	–	–	87 695	–	–	29 777	100
2013	86 313	–	128	73 200	157	–	87 675	–
2014	83 006	–	4	58 907	1 225	–	87 305	3 128
2015	55 229	–	–	9 904	–	–	16 576	–
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b>								
2011	15 858	–	–	25 781	1 140	–	30 284	1 200
2012	39 331	–	–	28 605	–	–	87 470	427
2014	27 598	–	–	1 061	99	–	831	301
2015	203 824	–	–	19 318	–	–	10 411	10 666
<b>Regional total</b>								
<b>2011</b>	<b>569 558</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>286 687</b>	<b>4 123</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>476 261</b>	<b>53 452</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>910 230</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>33 012</b>	<b>290 212</b>	<b>5 460</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>381 596</b>	<b>44 411</b>
<b>2013</b>	<b>672 952</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 577</b>	<b>251 104</b>	<b>5 043</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 289 277</b>	<b>905</b>
<b>2014</b>	<b>586 323</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 313</b>	<b>181 101</b>	<b>7 479</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>421 813</b>	<b>194 946</b>
<b>2015</b>	<b>927 924</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24 391</b>	<b>675 116</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>686 659</b>	<b>138 525</b>

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
<i>Year</i>								
<b>Asia</b>								
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>								
China <sup>b</sup>								
2011	21 474	–	17 980	150 165	1 391	–	23 024	–
2012	31 953	–	15 770	166 825	1 217	–	18 479	13 900
2013	351 870	490 302	12 204	1 627 816	1 906	2	1 297 043	221 026
2014	139 171	816	7 918	1 659 718	640	–	679 966	290 917
2015	9 768	9 575	909	565 575	727	–	177 115	91 804
Indonesia								
2011	2	–	–	10	–	–	1	3
2012	2	–	–	6	–	–	5	–
2013	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2014	1	–	–	2 376	–	–	1 015	506
2015	20	–	–	29	–	–	63	19
Malaysia								
2011	800	–	45	800	–	–	–	950
2012	460	–	–	300	–	–	100	150
2013	85	–	9	219	–	–	–	25
2014	139	–	13	779	–	–	–	153
2015	194	–	3	283	–	–	–	513
Myanmar								
2013	–	–	600	145	–	–	924	–
2014	193 922	–	–	1 687 325	–	–	6 716 899	2 452 409
Philippines								
2011	21	–	°	11	–	–	1	31 313
2012	6 436	–	5	1 646	25	–	3 080	17 941
2013	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–

Country or territory, by region	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Year								
2014	°	–	–	°	–	–	–	640
2015	217	–	–	283	–	–	5	1 293
<b>Singapore</b>								
2014	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Thailand</b>								
2011	1	–	–	°	–	–	163	1
2012	300	–	–	–	–	–	–	450
2013	–	–	–	450	–	–	–	–
<b>Regional total</b>								
<b>2011</b>	<b>22 298</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18 025</b>	<b>150 986</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>23 188</b>	<b>32 267</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>39 151</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15 775</b>	<b>168 776</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21 664</b>	<b>32 441</b>
<b>2013</b>	<b>351 956</b>	<b>490 302</b>	<b>12 813</b>	<b>1 628 630</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 297 977</b>	<b>221 051</b>
<b>2014</b>	<b>333 253</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>7 931</b>	<b>3 350 198</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7 397 880</b>	<b>2 744 624</b>
<b>2015</b>	<b>10 199</b>	<b>9 575</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>566 170</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>177 183</b>	<b>93 629</b>
<b>South Asia</b>								
<b>India</b>								
2014	–	–	–	–	110 364	–	–	–
2015	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–
<b>Maldives</b>								
2011	–	–	–	14	–	–	5	–
<b>Regional total</b>								
<b>2011</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2013</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2014</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>110 364</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2015</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthraniic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
<b>West Asia</b>									
<b>Afghanistan</b>									
	2011	–	–	–	120	–	–	–	–
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 764	–
	2013	174	–	–	4 705	–	–	–	–
	2014	–	–	–	5 317	–	–	19 075	25
	2015	–	–	–	–	–	–	15 900	363
<b>Armenia</b>									
	2011	°	–	–	°	–	–	°	–
	2012	–	–	–	°	–	–	–	–
	2013	–	–	°	°	–	–	–	–
	2014	–	–	°	°	–	–	–	–
<b>Kazakhstan</b>									
	2011	78	–	–	10 707	–	–	698	–
	2012	1	–	–	1 600	–	–	913	–
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>									
	2012	–	–	–	98	–	–	3 703	–
	2013	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 386	–
	2014	–	–	–	535	–	–	12 756	–
	2015	–	–	–	404	–	–	8 144	–
<b>Lebanon</b>									
	2011	–	–	°	–	–	–	–	–
	2012	13	–	2 358	–	–	–	–	–
	2014	32	–	43	10	–	–	–	–
<b>Pakistan</b>									
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	326	–
	2013	–	–	–	925	–	–	326	–

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
	2014	–	–	–	9 996	–	–	27 367	–
	2015	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–
<b>Qatar</b>									
	2013	565	–	–	407 363	–	°	443 814	597
<b>Tajikistan</b>									
	2011	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 803	–
	2012	–	–	–	–	14	–	1	–
<b>Turkey</b>									
	2011	3	–	–	–	–	–	°	–
<b>Uzbekistan</b>									
	2011	274	–	–	40	–	–	2 540	–
	2014	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 610	–
	2015	10 500	–	–	–	–	–	7 800	–
<b>Regional total</b>									
	<b>2011</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10 867</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10 040</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2012</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8 707</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2013</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>412 993</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>448 526</b>	<b>597</b>
	<b>2014</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15 859</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>60 809</b>	<b>25</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>10 500</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>31 844</b>	<b>363</b>
<b>Europe</b>									
<b>States not members of the European Union</b>									
<b>Belarus</b>									
	2013	–	–	–	–	–	–	10 751	–
	2014	94	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2015	2 931	–	–	16 329	–	–	–	1 104

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Norway	2013	1	–	–	°	–	–	–	–
	2015	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	°
Russian Federation	2011	–	–	–	48	–	–	66	–
	2012	–	–	–	26	–	–	91 433	–
	2013	–	–	–	5	–	–	15	–
	2014	–	–	–	1	–	–	7	–
	2015	–	–	–	1	–	–	14	–
Republic of Moldova	2015	–	–	–	2	–	–	°	–
Serbia	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Ukraine	2011	1 821	–	555	24 608	1 706	–	281 755	4 245
	2012	10 324	–	9 216	2 211	720	–	3 302	20 089
	2013	1 163	–	–	3 053	–	–	631	602
	2015	4 275	–	–	182	–	–	35	24 180
<b>States members of the European Union</b>									
Austria	2011	°	–	1	°	–	–	2	–
	2012	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	1
	2013	3	–	°	9	–	–	–	6
	2014	1	–	–	18	–	–	121	73
	2015	7	–	–	9	–	–	5	4

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Belgium	2011	602	–	–	839	–	–	3 733	–
	2012	52	–	–	735	–	–	30	–
Bulgaria	2011	–	–	3	34	–	–	20	–
	2012	5	–	2	2	–	–	10	–
	2013	–	–	–	9	–	–	2	12
Cyprus	2014	–	–	–	°	–	–	–	–
Czechia <sup>c</sup>	2014	1 380	–	–	822	–	–	–	1 571
Estonia	2011	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	10
	2012	–	–	5	–	–	–	27	–
	2013	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–
	2015	–	–	–	°	–	–	°	–
Finland	2011	6	–	–	23	–	–	1	1
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
France	2012	–	–	1	–	3 019	–	1	1
Germany	2011	17	–	5	77	63	–	8	9
	2012	94	–	97	717	–	–	71	1 164
	2013	12	–	°	15	1	–	48	20



<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
	2014	10	–	–	6	–	–	27	17
	2015	18	–	–	6	–	–	32	2
<b>Hungary</b>									
	2011	37	–	7	11	–	–	4	6
	2012	35	–	7	11	–	–	–	–
	2013	75	–	2	–	–	–	°	–
	2014	12	–	–	°	–	–	°	–
	2015	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
<b>Latvia</b>									
	2012	81	–	°	24	–	–	12	–
<b>Lithuania</b>									
	2011	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Netherlands</b>									
	2011	6 485	–	–	8 429	–	–	12 404	–
	2012	1 245	–	–	4 567	–	–	2 020	–
	2013	–	–	–	19 988	–	–	8 165	1
	2014	8 510	–	–	13 825	–	–	6 555	–
	2015	20 887	–	812	20 266	409	–	28 265	465
<b>Poland</b>									
	2011	58	–	4	45	–	–	58	103
	2012	285	–	–	3 575	–	–	148	15
	2013	–	–	–	40	–	–	1 436	–
	2014	130	–	–	8	–	–	11	196
	2015	–	–	–	121	–	–	57	7

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
<b>Portugal</b>									
	2012	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2013	3	–	–	2	–	–	1	–
	2015	64	–	5	9	–	–	–	–
<b>Romania</b>									
	2012	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Slovakia</b>									
	2011	3	–	–	13	–	–	–	28
	2012	1	–	–	2	–	–	–	20
	2013	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	6
	2014	1	–	1	10	–	–	3	18
	2015	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	43
<b>Spain</b>									
	2011	1	–	°	1	1	–	1	°
	2012	425	–	287	990	123	50	30	33
	2013	1 190	–	297	490	2 197	–	1 086 979	11 511 987
	2014	85	–	20	159	1	–	1	2
	2015	941	–	78	4 412	1 061	–	444	1
<b>Sweden</b>									
	2011	–	°	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>United Kingdom</b>									
	2012	–	–	21	–	385	–	–	–
	2013	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
<b>Regional total</b>									
	<b>2011</b>	<b>9 028</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>34 127</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>298 054</b>	<b>4 401</b>
	<b>2012</b>	<b>12 549</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9 635</b>	<b>12 859</b>	<b>4 266</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>97 087</b>	<b>21 343</b>
	<b>2013</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>23 621</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 108 049</b>	<b>11 512 633</b>

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
<i>Year</i>								
<b>2014</b>	<b>10 221</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14 851</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6 724</b>	<b>1 878</b>
<b>2015</b>	<b>29 148</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>41 338</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28 851</b>	<b>25 829</b>
<b>Oceania</b>								
Australia								
2011	51	–	1	88	–	–	9	14
2012	130	–	–	112	16	–	62	83
2015	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Zealand								
2011	203	–	–	308	26	–	28	476
2012	93	–	–	137	–	–	10	682
2013	108	–	–	263	13	–	74	835
2015	45	–	–	313	–	–	46	140
<b>Regional total</b>								
<b>2011</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>490</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>765</b>
<b>2013</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>835</b>
<b>2014</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2015</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>140</b>
<b>World total</b>								
<b>2011</b>	<b>696 666</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20 970</b>	<b>679 785</b>	<b>7 343</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2 040 787</b>	<b>142 307</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>986 216</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>60 854</b>	<b>504 165</b>	<b>11 069</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>512 447</b>	<b>126 932</b>
<b>2013</b>	<b>1 038 128</b>	<b>490 302</b>	<b>43 708</b>	<b>2 332 546</b>	<b>9 264</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>4 146 274</b>	<b>11 749 436</b>
<b>2014</b>	<b>937 648</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>11 585</b>	<b>3 572 000</b>	<b>118 776</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>7 888 787</b>	<b>2 946 513</b>
<b>2015</b>	<b>989 743</b>	<b>9 577</b>	<b>26 368</b>	<b>1 472 951</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>930 335</b>	<b>285 170</b>

<sup>a</sup> The exact quantity of the seizures was not specified.

<sup>b</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China and the Macao SAR of China.

<sup>c</sup> Since 17 May 2016, “Czechia” has replaced “Czech Republic” as the short name used in the United Nations.