

Annex VIII

Seizures of substances in Table I and Table II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2012–2016

1. Tables A and B below show information on seizures of the substances included in Table I and Table II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, furnished to the International Narcotics Control Board by Governments in accordance with article 12, paragraph 12, of the Convention.

2. The tables include data on domestic seizures and on seizures effected at points of entry or exit. They do not include reported seizures of substances where it is known that the substances were not intended for the illicit manufacture of drugs (for example, seizures effected on administrative grounds or seizures of ephedrine/pseudoephedrine preparations to be used as stimulants). Stopped shipments are also not included. The information may include data submitted by Governments through means other than form D; in such cases, the sources are duly noted.

Units of measure and conversion factors

3. Units of measure are indicated for every substance. As fractions of full units are not listed in the tables, figures are rounded as necessary.

4. For a variety of reasons, individual quantities of some substances seized are reported to the Board using different units; for instance, one country may report seizures of acetic anhydride in litres, another in kilograms.

5. To enable a proper comparison of collected information, it is important that all data be collated in a standard format. To simplify the necessary standardization process, figures are given in grams or kilograms where the substance is a solid and in litres where the substance (or its most common form) is a liquid.

6. Seizures of solids reported to the Board in litres have not been converted into kilograms and are not included in the tables, as the actual quantity of substance in solution is not known.

7. For seizures of liquids, quantities reported in kilograms have been converted into litres using the following factors:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)^a</i>
Acetic anhydride	0.926
Acetone	1.269
Ethyl ether	1.408
Hydrochloric acid (39.1% solution)	0.833
Isosafrole	0.892

^a Derived from density (Susan Budavari, ed., *The Merck Index*, 11th ed. (Rahway, New Jersey, United States of America, 1989)).

3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone	0.833
Methyl ethyl ketone	1.242
1-Phenyl-2-propanone	0.985
Piperidine	1.160
Safrole	0.912
Sulphuric acid (concentrated solution)	0.543
Toluene	1.155

8. As an example, to convert 1,000 kilograms of methyl ethyl ketone into litres, multiply by 1.242, i.e. $1,000 \times 1.242 = 1,242$ litres.
9. For the conversion of gallons to litres, it has been assumed that in Colombia the United States of America gallon is used, with 3.785 litres to the gallon, and in Myanmar the imperial gallon is used, with 4.546 litres to the gallon.
10. If reported quantities have been converted, the converted figures are listed in the tables in italics.
11. The names of territories appear in italics.
12. A hyphen (-) signifies that the report did not include data on seizures of the particular substance in the reporting year.
13. A degree symbol (°) signifies less than the smallest unit of measurement shown for that substance (for example, less than 1 kilogram).
14. Discrepancies may exist between the regional total seizure figures and the world total figures because the actual quantities seized were rounded to whole numbers.

Table A. Seizures of substances in Table I of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2012–2016

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	<i>N</i> -Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAAN) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Africa																			
Chad	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	2012	-	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	2015	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	2014	-	-	21	-	-	-	2 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 100
Nigeria	2012	-	-	461	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	785	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Republic of Tanzania	2014	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	2014	-	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	2013	-	-	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2012	0	0	461	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2013	0	0	0	114	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2014	0	0	95	0	0	0	2 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2015	0	0	816	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2016	0	0	444	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 100

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Americas																			
Central America and the Caribbean																			
Belize	2013	660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 565	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	52	0	0	0	0	22 565	0	0
	2013	660	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North America																			
Canada	2012	-	-	686	-	-	20	-	°	-	°	-	-	526	-	5	309	-	2 025
	2013	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
	2014	°	-	65	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	°	-	2
	2015	°	-	°	a	-	°	-	°	°	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	a	°
	2016	-	-	639	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	a	-
Mexico	2012	35 040	-	-	-	-	1 630	-	-	-	-	1 188	-	4 699	3	35	62	-	-
	2013	7 597	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 324	-	2 796	-	-	7 197	-	-
	2014	13 368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 315	-	5 892	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	3 356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	-	16 537	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	2 900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	7 033	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
United States	2012	859	-	270	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	314	-	-	-	152	241	-	1
	2013	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 029	-	10
	2014	°	-	°	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	19	1	-
	2015	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	-
	2016	°	-	27	-	-	-	1	3 880	°	°	°	-	1	288	°	127	-	3
Regional total	2012	35 900	0	956	0	0	1 650	0	3	0	0	1 502	0	5 225	3	192	612	0	2 026
	2013	7 601	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 324	0	2 796	0	0	8 228	0	10
	2014	13 368	0	65	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	1 315	0	5 893	0	1	19	1	2
	2015	3 356	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	550	0	16 537	0	0	210	0	0
	2016	2 900	0	665	0	0	0	1	3 880	0	0	59	0	7 034	288	1	132	0	3
South America																			
Argentina	2012	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	1 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	2014	33	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	1 044	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	964	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 058	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 492	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	862	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 001	-	-	-
Brazil	2012	1 878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	278	-	-	-
	2013	249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 621	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-

Country or territory	Year	Precursors																	
		Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetoacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Chile	2015	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	2012	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 677	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 873	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166 291	-	-	-	-
	2015	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 639	-	-	-	-
	2016	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	582 540	-	-	-	-
	Ecuador	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
2015		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
2016		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 705	-	-	-	-
Peru	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 093	-	-	-	-
	2013	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 787	-	-	-	-
	2014	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 735	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-
	2016	2 889	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	-	-	-	-
	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 447	-	-	-
2014		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	-	-	-	-
2015		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 554	-	-	-	-
2016		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2012	1 890	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62 462	0	0	0	0
	2013	250	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46 046	0	0	0	0
	2014	48	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	171 649	0	0	0	0
	2015	1 052	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60 166	0	0	0	0
	2016	2 901	0	250	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	585 003	0	0	0	0

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Asia																			
East and South-East Asia																			
China ^c	2012	17 131	-	3 210	2 428	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	259	-	29 927	-	902	-
	2013	94 948	-	11 103	5 718	-	449	-	-	18	-	6 552	-	5 434	-	3 521	908	-	-
	2014	22 635	-	31 576	3 222	-	-	-	-	33	°	49 651	-	3 241	-	2 120	-	-	-
	2015	11 070	°	23 480	221	-	-	-	-	°	6	3	-	5 407	-	31 550	13	-	-
	2016	56 177	-	1 409	3 367	-	-	-	-	376	-	-	-	11 639	-	45	-	-	°
<i>Hong Kong SAR of China</i>	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	^a	-
	2013	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	27 ^a	-
	2016	-	-	43	^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-
<i>Macao SAR of China</i>	2012	-	-	-	167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2012	-	-	4	^a	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	°	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257
	2014	-	-	°	^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	^a	-
Japan	2013	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	°	-	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2013	-	-	-	3 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	2012	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
	2013	-	-	66	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	-
	2014	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	287	112	-
	2015	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-
	2016	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Myanmar	2013	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	3 581	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 800	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	60	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	16	-	534	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	2012	-	-	378	-	-	-	-	-	212	273	-	-	-	°	-	3	-	-
	2013	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	609	-	-
	2014	-	-	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Thailand	2016	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2012	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	^a
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	^a
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Viet Nam	2016	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 829	-
	2013	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-
Regional total	2014	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-
	2012	17 131	0	3 608	2 686	0	0	0	0	212	276	30	0	259	1	29 927	40	902	0
	2013	94 948	0	11 211	5 950	0	449	0	0	18	0	6 647	0	5 434	0	3 521	1 551	3 718	257
	2014	22 635	0	32 095	3 255	0	0	0	0	33	0	49 651	0	8 041	0	2 121	309	118	0
	2015	11 130	0	23 604	221	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	0	5 407	0	31 550	77	3	0
	2016	56 193	0	2 056	3 367	0	0	0	0	376	0	0	0	11 639	0	45	181	3 829	0

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
South Asia																			
India	2012	336	-	559	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	5 691	236	-
	2013	242	-	707	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 098	^a	-
	2014	100	-	654	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	676	-
	2015	4	-	97	^a	-	-	-	472	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	730	^a	-
	2016	2 464	-	-	21 179	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-
Regional total	2012	336	0	559	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	5 691	236	0
	2013	242	0	707	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 098	0	0
	2014	100	0	654	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	0	0	676	0
	2015	4	0	97	0	0	0	0	472	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	730	0	0
	2016	2 464	0	0	21 179	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	155	0
West Asia																			
Afghanistan	2012	31 451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	14 212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	7 751	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	3 761	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	10 439	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
Armenia	2012	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	2016	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°
Iran (Islamic Republic of) ^d	2013	16 501	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	18 520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 401	-	-	-

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Kyrgyzstan	2012	792	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	2012	-	-	6	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	a
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 082	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	2012	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	15 480	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	185	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	5 319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	40 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 600	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	498	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	2012	177	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	14 672	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	854	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	4 402	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	1 588	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 684	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Regional total	2012	32 501	0	6	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	498	0	0	0	0	0
	2013	60 866	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 760	0	0	0
	2014	8 790	0	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	0
	2015	13 481	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16 082	0	0	0	46 085	0	0	0
	2016	70 547	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	16	0	0

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Europe																			
States not members of the European Union																			
Belarus	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-
	2016	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-
Republic of Moldova	2013	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	a
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	a	-
	2015	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	o	a	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	-
Norway	2012	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-
Russian Federation	2012	5	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	17	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	o	-
	2015	47	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-
	2016	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	2012	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	2014	-	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Ukraine	2012	52	-	-	o	-	o	-	-	-	o	-	-	o	-	101	o	-	-
	2013	1 664	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	225	-	2 991	-
	2015	57	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	o	25	-	-	o	10	o	47	o
	2016	97	-	-	253	-	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	430	-	14	o	2	-

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
States members of the European Union																			
Austria	2013	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-
	2015	2 037	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	503	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	2 781	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	122	25	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	637	435	-	-	-	-	1
	2016	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	2012	42	-	°	^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	^a	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	-	108	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 980	-	-	-	-	841	-
	2015	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	66	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
Croatia	2013	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
Czechia ^e	2012	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	-
	2013	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	25	-
	2014	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	351	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	-
	2016	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	26	-
Estonia	2013	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	°	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Finland	2012	-	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	o	-
	2013	-	-	-	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	o	o	-	o
France	2012	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	1	-	-
	2013	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-	-
	2014	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-
	2016	-	-	11	o	-	-	-	500	888	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	2012	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	o	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	o	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-	1	-	a	-
	2014	-	-	o	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 105	2	-	o	-	-	-
	2015	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	2	o	o	o	a	-
	2016	-	-	15	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	2012	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	2012	33	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	o	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-	-	-
Ireland	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Latvia	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-
Lithuania	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	332	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	13
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	690	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-
Netherlands	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	123	-	-	500	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	13 825
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 090	428	5	-	-	2	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	507	-	258	710	525	45	26	-	-	2
	2016	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	-	-	393	22	1	-	-	-	61
Poland	2012	1 755	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	149	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	°	°	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	°	-	-
	2014	4	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	611	1 472	-	-	°	-	-
	2015	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	6 920	-	-	-	35	-
	2016	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	-	2
Portugal	2013	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
	2015	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	a
Romania	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	2012	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	a
	2014	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	11	-
	2015	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 000	°	-	-
	2016	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Spain	2012	11	-	1 500	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	
	2013	9 497	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 400	5 926	-	-	-	
	2014	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2015	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2016	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	
Slovenia	2012	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2013	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	912	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	
Sweden	2012	-	-	°	1 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	
	2013	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2014	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2015	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2016	-	-	-	^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	°	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	2012	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	^a	
	2016	-	-	29	^a	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Regional total	2012	1 899	1	1 504	2	0	0	10	0	3	0	116	0	836	332	121	804	16	0	
	2013	11 171	1	15	653	0	1	10	83	3 910	0	97	0	61	1 405	6 240	64	3 125	13 840	
	2014	131	0	31	7	0	0	0	0	5	0	100	11 062	2 640	5	1	13	1 206	0	
	2015	2 144	0	7	3	0	0	0	0	507	0	286	1 537	7 896	45	1 036	32	225	3	
	2016	178	0	67	283	0	200	0	500	1 056	0	0	597	579	1	22	21	31	65	
Oceania	Australia	2012	2	-	520	-	-	-	°	691	°	2	°	-	-	°	-	770	2	1
		2013	-	-	1 253	-	-	207	-	523	-	1	°	-	1	°	-	629	-	11
		2014	-	-	457	-	-	57	°	-	20	°	°	-	°	°	-	11	-	184
		2015	-	-	457	-	-	281	-	-	139	12	1	-	-	°	-	72	-	73
		2016	°	-	1 118	-	-	290	-	804	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 046	-	°

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	<i>alpha</i> -Phenylacetacetone (APAA) ^b (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^a (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
New Zealand	2012	°	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	426 ^a	1
	2013	°	-	-	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	691 ^a	-
	2015	3	-	952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	61	-	-
	2016	°	-	1 228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	9	-
Regional total	2012	2	0	520	5	0	0	0	691	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	770	429	2
	2013	0	0	1 253	3	0	207	0	523	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	629	691	11
	2014	0	0	457	0	0	57	0	0	20	0	0	0	1	0	0	11	0	184
	2015	3	0	1 409	0	0	281	0	0	139	12	1	0	0	1	0	133	0	73
	2016	1	0	2 347	0	0	290	0	804	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 046	9	0
World total	2012	89 657	1	7 624	2 714		1 650	10	694	228	286	1 700		6 818	336	92 702	30 481	1 583	2 028
	2013	175 739	1	13 256	6 721	0	657	10	606	3 927	23	10 068		8 292	1 405	57 567	15 571	7 534	14 117
	2014	45 071		33 491	3 261	0	57	2 100	14	58	0	51 066	11 062	16 653	5	173 824	351	2 002	185
	2015	31 169	0	25 982	224		281		472	689	18	16 922	1 537	29 840	46	138 837	1 182	228	77
	2016	135 184		5 829	24 829		490	1	5 197	1 434	0	59	597	19 252	289	585 072	1 392	4 024	2 169

^a Seizures of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine reported to the Board in consumption units (such as tablets and doses) have not been converted into kilograms, as the actual quantity of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine is not known. The countries and territories listed in the table below have reported seizures of preparations containing ephedrine and/or pseudoephedrine quantified in terms of consumption units.

Country or territory	Year	Ephedrine preparations (units)	Pseudoephedrine preparations (units)
Argentina	2013	34	-
Bulgaria	2012	50 000	3 660
Canada	2015	30 433	907
	2016	9 757 657	45
Hong Kong SAR of China	2012	-	100 017
	2013	-	656 271
	2016	11 050	-
Côte d'Ivoire	2012	80 820	-

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations (units)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations (units)</i>
Finland	2012	6 359	-
Germany	2013	4 034	78
	2015	-	1 779
Hungary	2016	21	-
India	2013	-	31 419 376
	2015	560	3 342 792
Indonesia	2012	53	-
	2014	17	-
	2015	-	60
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2013	21 800	-
Lebanon	2014	47	7 662
New Zealand	2012	-	3 630
	2013	6 956	5 073
Portugal	2016	-	2
Republic of Moldova	2014	-	60
	2015	-	60
	2016	-	60
Slovakia	2013	-	16 128
Sweden	2012	60 976	-
	2016	6 363	-
Switzerland	2014	185	-
Thailand	2012	-	2 011 100
	2013	-	302 630
United Kingdom	2013	-	1 000
	2016	2 350	-

^b Included in Table I of the 1988 Convention, effective 6 October 2014.

^c For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR) or Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR).

^d Based on data on seizures of precursors reported by the Drug Control Headquarters of the Islamic Republic of Iran in the *Drug Control Report* of the corresponding year.

^e Since 17 May 2016, "Czechia" has replaced "Czech Republic" as the short name used in the United Nations.

Table B. Seizures of substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2012–2016

Country or territory	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Africa									
Namibia	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47 355
Nigeria	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°
	2016	979	-	-	3	-	-	-	785
Regional total	2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2016	979	0	0	3	0	0	0	48 140
Americas									
Central America and the Caribbean									
Honduras	2016	22	-	-	8	-	-	1	-
Regional total	2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2016	22	0	0	8	0	0	1	0
North America									
Canada	2012	2 786	-	°	855	4	18	24	1 718
	2013	569	-	-	48	-	-	2	981
	2014	940	-	-	219	-	-	153	645
	2015	°	°	-	°	°	-	°	-
	2016	215	-	-	317	-	-	41	216
Mexico	2012	10 669	-	14	29 310	64	-	3 171	26 243
	2013	6 901	-	28 001	14 207	94	-	439	12 333
	2014	2 402	-	°	8 446	281	-	1 406	4 324
	2015	8 117	-	-	188 256	184	-	4 508	26 643
	2016	21 035	-	-	26 573	89	-	2 502	48 172
United States	2012	10 594	-	60	206	3	189	125	12
	2013	2 457	-	18	1 681	11	57	1 930	102
	2014	4 477	-	277	1 326	11	57	1	72
	2015	3 810	-	168	1 325	18	-	1 244	41
	2016	121 580	-	833	105 991	3	°	-	-

Country or territory	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Regional total	2012	24 049	0	74	30 372	71	207	3 320	27 972
	2013	9 926	0	28 019	15 936	104	57	2 371	13 415
	2014	7 819	0	278	9 991	292	57	1 560	5 041
	2015	11 927	0	168	189 581	202	0	5 752	26 684
	2016	142 830	0	833	132 881	92	0	2 543	48 418
South America									
Argentina	2012	311	-	131	52	53	-	26	-
	2013	2 768	-	104	165	3	-	202	-
	2014	67	-	77	24 677	-	-	50	-
	2015	8 001	-	72	54 250	12	-	4 145	71 478
	2016	20 599	-	10	11 989	4 680	-	1 431	400
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2012	59 711	-	7 120	5 873	680	-	72 034	6 349
	2013	99 315	-	-	24 839	57	-	67 929	140
	2014	18 830	-	1 112	5 700	-	-	56 283	126
	2015	45 869	-	12 309	5 722	-	-	51 837	160
	2016	32 937	-	14 570	25 832	245	-	47 795	-
Brazil	2012	1 606	-	466	91 697	3 308	-	28 271	3 742
	2013	2 491	-	58	5 948	-	-	698	-
	2014	154	-	-	15 319	-	-	399	-
	2015	1 081	-	313	374 679	-	-	317 998	-
	2016	421	-	1	1 210	-	-	2 529	3 011
Chile	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
	2013	2	-	-	144	-	-	63 610	-
	2014	25	-	4	226	-	-	233	-
	2015	0	-	-	142	14	-	196	0
	2016	2	-	-	95	-	-	73	-
Colombia	2012	739 247	-	25 295	76 290	1 419	-	163 242	33 792
	2013	482 063	-	2 286	144 686	3 406	-	1 060 578	765
	2014	456 643	-	2 117	75 058	6 155	-	276 004	191 390
	2015	613 920	-	11 697	211 090	172	-	282 853	56 221
	2016	946 102	-	927	208 676	22 807	-	504 970	379 495

Country or territory	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Ecuador	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	771	-
	2013	-	-	-	104	1 420	-	1 625	-
	2014	-	-	-	154	-	-	708	-
	2015	-	-	-	11	-	-	2 642	-
	2016	-	-	-	40 927	-	-	4 831	-
Paraguay	2013	-	-	-	2 019	-	-	6 960	-
Peru	2012	70 024	-	-	87 695	-	-	29 777	100
	2013	86 313	-	128	73 200	157	-	87 675	-
	2014	83 006	-	4	58 907	1 225	-	87 305	3 128
	2015	55 229	-	-	9 904	-	-	16 576	-
	2016	114 318	-	-	49 203	976	-	68 354	1 795
Uruguay	2016	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2012	39 331	-	-	28 605	-	-	87 470	427
	2014	27 598	-	-	1 061	99	-	831	301
	2015	203 824	-	-	19 318	-	-	10 411	10 666
	2016	2 018	-	-	2 948	75	-	18 726	1 982
Regional total	2012	910 230	0	33 012	290 212	5 460	0	381 596	44 411
	2013	672 952	0	2 577	251 104	5 043	0	1 289 277	905
	2014	586 323	0	3 313	181 101	7 479	0	421 813	194 946
	2015	927 924	0	24 391	675 116	198	0	686 659	138 525
	2016	1 116 399	0	15 509	340 881	28 783	0	648 708	386 683
Asia									
East and South-East Asia									
China ^a	2012	31 953	-	15 770	166 825	1 217	-	18 479	13 900
	2013	351 870	490 302	12 204	1 627 816	1 906	2	1 297 043	221 026
	2014	139 171	816	7 918	1 659 718	640	-	679 966	290 917
	2015	9 768	9 575	909	565 575	727	-	177 115	91 804
	2016	32 658	2	1 412	483 284	-	-	75 212	188 454
<i>Hong Kong SAR of China</i>	2016	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2012	2	-	-	6	-	-	5	-
	2013	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	°	-	-	2 376	-	-	1 015	506
	2015	20	-	-	29	-	-	63	19

Country or territory	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Malaysia	2012	460	-	-	300	-	-	100	150
	2013	85	-	9	219	-	-	-	25
	2014	139	-	13	779	-	-	-	153
	2015	194	-	3	283	-	-	-	513
	2016	-	-	3	74	-	-	-	875
Myanmar	2013	-	-	600	145	-	-	924	-
	2014	193 922	-	-	1 687 325	-	-	6 716 899	2 452 409
	2016	1 238	-	250	3 495	-	-	28 476	-
Philippines	2012	6 436	-	5	1 646	25	-	3 080	17 941
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
	2014	°	-	-	°	-	-	-	640
	2015	217	-	-	283	-	-	5	1 293
	2016	221	-	-	200	-	-	2	55
Singapore	2014	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	°	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Thailand	2012	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	450
	2013	-	-	-	450	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2012	39 151	0	15 775	168 776	1 242	0	21 664	32 441
	2013	351 956	490 302	12 813	1 628 630	1 906	2	1 297 977	221 051
	2014	333 253	816	7 931	3 350 198	640	0	7 397 880	2 744 624
	2015	10 199	9 575	911	566 170	727	0	177 183	93 629
	2016	34 121	2	1 665	487 053	2	0	103 690	189 384
South Asia									
India	2014	-	-	-	-	110 364	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-
Regional total	2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2014	0	0	0	0	110 364	0	0	0
	2015	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0
	2016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Country or territory	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
West Asia									
Afghanistan	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 764	-
	2013	174	-	-	4 705	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	5 317	-	-	19 075	25
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 900	363
	2016	502	-	-	269	-	-	48	450
Armenia	2012	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	°	°	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	°	°	-	-	-	-
	2015	°	-	-	°	-	-	°	°
	2016	°	-	-	°	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	2012	°	-	-	1 600	-	-	913	-
	2016	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	-
Kyrgyzstan	2012	-	-	-	98	-	-	3 703	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 386	-
	2014	-	-	-	535	-	-	12 756	-
	2015	-	-	-	404	-	-	8 144	-
Lebanon	2012	13	-	2 358	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	32	-	43	10	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	240	1	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	326	-
	2013	-	-	-	925	-	-	326	-
	2014	-	-	-	9 996	-	-	27 367	-
	2015	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 835	-
Qatar	2013	565	-	-	407 363	-	°	443 814	597
Tajikistan	2012	-	-	-	-	14	-	°	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 064	-
Uzbekistan	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 610	-
	2015	10 500	-	-	-	-	-	7 800	-
	2016	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Regional total	2012	14	0	2 358	1 698	14	0	8 707	0
	2013	739	0	0	412 993	0	0	448 526	597
	2014	32	0	43	15 859	0	0	60 809	25
	2015	10 500	0	0	435	0	0	31 844	363
	2016	504	0	240	271	0	0	22 953	450
Europe									
States not members of the European Union									
Belarus	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 751	-
	2014	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	2 931	-	-	16 329	-	-	-	1 104
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 180	-
Republic of Moldova	2015	-	-	-	2	-	-	°	-
Norway	2013	°	-	-	°	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°
Russian Federation	2012	-	-	-	26	-	-	91 433	-
	2013	-	-	-	5	-	-	15	-
	2014	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-
	2015	-	-	-	1	-	-	14	-
Serbia	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Ukraine	2012	10 324	-	9 216	2 211	720	-	3 302	20 089
	2013	1 163	-	-	3 053	-	-	631	602
	2015	4 275	-	-	182	-	-	35	24 180
	2016	113	-	-	142	-	-	10	12 097
States Members of the European Union									
Austria	2012	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	1
	2013	3	-	°	9	-	-	-	6
	2014	°	-	-	18	-	-	121	73
	2015	7	-	-	9	-	-	5	4
	2016	1	-	-	1	-	-	°	4
Belgium	2012	52	-	-	735	-	-	30	-
Bulgaria	2012	5	-	2	2	-	-	10	-
	2013	-	-	-	9	-	-	2	12

Country or territory	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Cyprus	2014	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-
Czechia ^b	2014	1 380	-	-	822	-	-	-	1 571
	2016	-	-	-	5	-	-	222	9
Estonia	2012	-	-	5	-	-	-	27	-
	2013	-	-	-	1	-	-	°	-
	2015	-	-	-	°	-	-	°	-
	2016	°	-	-	°	-	-	1	-
Finland	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
France	2012	-	-	1	-	3 019	-	1	1
Germany	2012	94	-	97	717	-	-	71	1 164
	2013	12	-	°	15	°	-	48	20
	2014	10	-	-	6	-	-	27	17
	2015	18	-	-	6	-	-	32	2
	2016	20	-	-	11	-	-	4	-
Hungary	2012	35	-	7	11	-	-	-	-
	2013	75	-	2	-	-	-	°	-
	2014	12	-	-	°	-	-	°	-
	2015	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
	2016	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	2012	81	-	°	24	-	-	12	-
Lithuania	2015	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	2012	1 245	-	-	4 567	-	-	2 020	-
	2013	-	-	-	19 988	-	-	8 165	1
	2014	8 510	-	-	13 825	-	-	6 555	-
	2015	20 887	-	812	20 266	409	-	28 265	465
	2016	28 074	-	145	40 935	-	-	8 748	1 098
Poland	2012	285	-	-	3 575	-	-	148	15
	2013	-	-	-	40	-	-	1 436	-
	2014	130	-	-	8	-	-	11	196
	2015	-	-	-	121	-	-	57	7
	2016	8	-	-	104	-	-	440	23

Country or territory	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Portugal	2012	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
	2015	64	-	5	9	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-
Romania	2012	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	2012	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	20
	2013	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	6
	2014	°	-	1	10	-	-	3	18
	2015	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	43
	2016	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	83
Spain	2012	425	-	287	990	123	50	30	33
	2013	1 190	-	297	490	2 197	-	1 086 979	11 511 987
	2014	85	-	20	159	1	-	1	2
	2015	941	-	78	4 412	1 061	-	444	1
	2016	1 610	-	133	1 077	101	-	569	-
Sweden	2016	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	2012	-	-	21	-	385	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
	2016	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2012	12 549	0	9 635	12 859	4 266	50	97 087	21 343
	2013	2 447	0	299	23 621	2 197	0	1 108 049	11 512 633
	2014	10 221	0	21	14 851	1	0	6 724	1 878
	2015	29 148	0	897	41 338	1 470	0	28 851	25 829
	2016	29 842	0	278	42 280	101	0	12 174	13 314
Oceania									
Australia	2012	130	-	-	112	16	-	62	83
	2015	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	1	-	-	-	°	-	-
New Zealand	2012	93	-	-	137	-	-	10	682
	2013	108	-	-	263	13	-	74	835
	2015	45	-	-	313	-	-	46	140
	2016	71	-	-	167	-	-	6	77

Country or territory	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Regional total	2012	223	0	0	249	16	0	72	765
	2013	108	0	0	263	13	0	74	835
	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2015	45	2	0	313	0	0	46	140
	2016	71	1	0	167	0	0	6	77
World total	2012	986 216		60 854	504 165	11 069	257	512 447	126 932
	2013	1 038 128	490 302	43 708	2 332 546	9 264	59	4 146 274	11 749 436
	2014	937 648	816	11 585	3 572 000	118 776	57	7 888 787	2 946 513
	2015	989 743	9 577	26 368	1 472 951	2 628	0	930 335	285 170
	2016	1 324 766	3	18 525	1 003 543	28 978	0	790 075	686 467

^a For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR) or Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR).

^b Since 17 May 2016, "Czechia" has replaced "Czech Republic" as the short name used in the United Nations.