

Annex I

Parties and non-parties to the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, by region, as at 1 November 2023

Note: The date on which the instrument of ratification or accession was deposited is indicated in parentheses.

| <i>Region</i> | <i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i> | <i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i> | |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|
| AFRICA | Algeria (9 May 1995) | Eritrea (30 January 2002) | |
| | Angola (26 October 2005) | Eswatini (8 October 1995) | |
| | Benin (23 May 1997) | Ethiopia (11 October 1994) | |
| | Botswana (13 August 1996) | Gabon (10 July 2006) | |
| | Burkina Faso (2 June 1992) | Gambia (23 April 1996) | |
| | Burundi (18 February 1993) | Ghana (10 April 1990) | |
| | Cabo Verde (8 May 1995) | Guinea (27 December 1990) | |
| | Cameroon (28 October 1991) | Guinea-Bissau (27 October 1995) | |
| | Central African Republic (15 October 2001) | Kenya (19 October 1992) | |
| | Chad (9 June 1995) | Lesotho (28 March 1995) | |
| | Comoros (1 March 2000) | Liberia (16 September 2005) | |
| | Congo (3 March 2004) | Libya (22 July 1996) | |
| | Côte d'Ivoire (25 November 1991) | Madagascar (12 March 1991) | |
| | Democratic Republic of the Congo (28 October 2005) | Malawi (12 October 1995) | |
| | Djibouti (22 February 2001) | Mali (31 October 1995) | |
| | Egypt (15 March 1991) | Mauritania (1 July 1993) | |
| | | | Equatorial Guinea |
| | | | Somalia |

| <i>Region</i> | <i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i> | <i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i> |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| | Mauritius (6 March 2001) | Sierra Leone (6 June 1994) |
| | Morocco (28 October 1992) | South Africa (14 December 1998) |
| | Mozambique (8 June 1998) | South Sudan (20 October 2023) |
| | Namibia (6 March 2009) | Sudan (19 November 1993) |
| | Niger (10 November 1992) | Togo (1 August 1990) |
| | Nigeria (1 November 1989) | Tunisia (20 September 1990) |
| | Rwanda (13 May 2002) | Uganda (20 August 1990) |
| | Sao Tome and Principe (20 June 1996) | United Republic of Tanzania (17 April 1996) |
| | Senegal (27 November 1989) | Zambia (28 May 1993) |
| | Seychelles (27 February 1992) | Zimbabwe (30 July 1993) |
| Regional total 54 | 52 | 2 |
| AMERICAS | Antigua and Barbuda (5 April 1993) | Dominica (30 June 1993) |
| | Argentina (10 June 1993) | Dominican Republic (21 September 1993) |
| | Bahamas (30 January 1989) | Ecuador (23 March 1990) |
| | Barbados (15 October 1992) | El Salvador (21 May 1993) |
| | Belize (24 July 1996) | Grenada (10 December 1990) |
| | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (20 August 1990) | Guatemala (28 February 1991) |
| | Brazil (17 July 1991) | Guyana (19 March 1993) |
| | Canada (5 July 1990) | Haiti (18 September 1995) |
| | Chile (13 March 1990) | Honduras (11 December 1991) |
| | Colombia (10 June 1994) | Jamaica (29 December 1995) |
| | Costa Rica (8 February 1991) | Mexico (11 April 1990) |
| | Cuba (12 June 1996) | Nicaragua (4 May 1990) |

| <i>Region</i> | <i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i> | <i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i> |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| | Panama (13 January 1994) | Suriname (28 October 1992) |
| | Paraguay (23 August 1990) | Trinidad and Tobago (17 February 1995) |
| | Peru (16 January 1992) | United States of America (20 February 1990) |
| | Saint Kitts and Nevis (19 April 1995) | Uruguay (10 March 1995) |
| | Saint Lucia (21 August 1995) | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (16 July 1991) |
| | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (17 May 1994) | |
| Regional total 35 | 35 | 0 |
| ASIA | Afghanistan (14 February 1992) | Israel (20 March 2002) |
| | Armenia (13 September 1993) | Japan (12 June 1992) |
| | Azerbaijan (22 September 1993) | Jordan (16 April 1990) |
| | Bahrain (7 February 1990) | Kazakhstan (29 April 1997) |
| | Bangladesh (11 October 1990) | Kuwait (3 November 2000) |
| | Bhutan (27 August 1990) | Kyrgyzstan (7 October 1994) |
| | Brunei Darussalam (12 November 1993) | Lao People's Democratic Republic (1 October 2004) |
| | Cambodia (2 April 2005) | Lebanon (11 March 1996) |
| | China (25 October 1989) | Malaysia (11 May 1993) |
| | Democratic People's Republic of Korea (19 March 2007) | Maldives (7 September 2000) |
| | Georgia (8 January 1998) | Mongolia (25 June 2003) |
| | India (27 March 1990) | Myanmar (11 June 1991) |
| | Indonesia (23 February 1999) | Nepal (24 July 1991) |
| | Iran (Islamic Republic of) (7 December 1992) | Oman (15 March 1991) |
| | Iraq (22 July 1998) | Pakistan (25 October 1991) |

| <i>Region</i> | <i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i> | <i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i> |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| | Philippines (7 June 1996) | Thailand (3 May 2002) |
| | Qatar (4 May 1990) | Timor-Leste (3 June 2014) |
| | Republic of Korea (28 December 1998) | Türkiye ^a (2 April 1996) |
| | Saudi Arabia (9 January 1992) | Turkmenistan (21 February 1996) |
| | Singapore (23 October 1997) | United Arab Emirates (12 April 1990) |
| | Sri Lanka (6 June 1991) | Uzbekistan (24 August 1995) |
| | State of Palestine (29 December 2017) | Viet Nam (4 November 1997) |
| | Syrian Arab Republic (3 September 1991) | Yemen (25 March 1996) |
| | Tajikistan (6 May 1996) | |
| Regional total 47 | 47 | 0 |
| EUROPE | Albania (27 July 2001) | France ^b (31 December 1990) |
| | Andorra (23 July 1999) | Germany ^b (30 November 1993) |
| | Austria ^b (11 July 1997) | Greece ^b (28 January 1992) |
| | Belarus (15 October 1990) | Holy See (25 January 2012) |
| | Belgium ^b (25 October 1995) | Hungary ^b (15 November 1996) |
| | Bosnia and Herzegovina (1 September 1993) | Iceland (2 September 1997) |
| | Bulgaria ^b (24 September 1992) | Ireland ^b (3 September 1996) |
| | Croatia ^b (26 July 1993) | Italy ^b (31 December 1990) |
| | Cyprus ^b (25 May 1990) | Latvia ^b (25 February 1994) |
| | Czechia ^b (30 December 1993) | Liechtenstein (9 March 2007) |
| | Denmark ^b (19 December 1991) | Lithuania ^b (8 June 1998) |
| | Estonia ^b (12 July 2000) | Luxembourg ^b (29 April 1992) |
| | Finland ^b (15 February 1994) | Malta ^b (28 February 1996) |

| <i>Region</i> | <i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i> | | <i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i> |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| | Monaco (23 April 1991) | San Marino (10 October 2000) | |
| | Montenegro (3 June 2006) | Serbia (3 January 1991) | |
| | Netherlands (Kingdom of the) ^{b, c} (8 September 1993) | Slovakia ^b (28 May 1993) | |
| | North Macedonia (13 October 1993) | Slovenia ^b (6 July 1992) | |
| | Norway (14 November 1994) | Spain ^b (13 August 1990) | |
| | Poland ^b (26 May 1994) | Sweden ^b (22 July 1991) | |
| | Portugal ^b (3 December 1991) | Switzerland (14 September 2005) | |
| | Republic of Moldova (15 February 1995) | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ^d (28 June 1991) | |
| | Romania ^b (21 January 1993) | Ukraine (28 August 1991) | |
| | Russian Federation (17 December 1990) | European Union ^e (31 December 1990) | |
| Regional total 46 | 46 | | 0 |
| OCEANIA | Australia (16 November 1992) | New Zealand (16 December 1998) | Kiribati |
| | Cook Islands (22 February 2005) | Niue (16 July 2012) | Papua New Guinea |
| | Fiji (25 March 1993) | Palau (14 August 2019) | Solomon Islands |
| | Marshall Islands (5 November 2010) | Samoa (19 August 2005) | Tuvalu |
| | Micronesia (Federated States of) (6 July 2004) | Tonga (29 April 1996) | |
| | Nauru (12 July 2012) | Vanuatu (26 January 2006) | |
| Regional total 16 | 12 | | 4 |
| World total 198 | 192 | | 6 |

^aSince 31 May 2022, “Türkiye” has replaced “Turkey” as the short name used in the United Nations.

^bState member of the European Union.

^cSince 3 March 2023, “Netherlands (Kingdom of the)” has replaced “Netherlands (the)” as the short name used in the United Nations.

^dThe United Kingdom ceased to be a member of the European Union on 31 January 2020.

^eExtent of competence: article 12.