

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Foreword	iii
Explanatory notes	ix
<i>Chapter</i>	
I. The international drug control conventions: history, achievements and challenges	1
A. History	1
B. Achievements	3
C. Challenges	4
1. Health challenges	4
2. Legal challenges	6
3. The challenges of drug abuse prevention	8
4. The challenges of globalization	9
D. Recommendations	12
II. Operation of the international drug control system	13
A. Narcotic drugs	13
1. Status of adherence to the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961 and that Convention as amended by the 1972 Protocol	13
2. Cooperation with Governments	13
3. Prevention of diversion of narcotic drugs into the illicit traffic	15
4. Misuse of poppy straw for illicit drug manufacture	16
5. Control over trade in opium poppy seeds	17
6. Ensuring the availability of narcotic drugs for medical purposes	18
7. Consumption of narcotic drugs	19
B. Psychotropic substances	20
1. Status of adherence to the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971 ..	20
2. Cooperation with Governments	20
3. Prevention of diversion of psychotropic substances into the illicit traffic	21
4. Control measures	24
5. Consumption of psychotropic substances	25
C. Precursors	27
1. Status of adherence to the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	27
2. Cooperation with Governments	27

3.	Control measures	27
4.	Online system of pre-export notifications	28
5.	Prevention of diversion of precursors into the illicit traffic	28
D.	Promoting universal application of the international drug control treaties	30
1.	Evaluation of overall treaty compliance by selected Governments	30
2.	Evaluation of the implementation by Governments of recommendations made by the Board following its country missions	32
3.	Promoting dialogue with Governments	36
E.	Measures to ensure the implementation of the international drug control treaties	37
1.	Action of the Board taken pursuant to article 14 of the 1961 Convention and article 19 of the 1971 Convention.	37
2.	Consultation with the Government of Afghanistan pursuant to article 14 of the 1961 Convention	37
F.	Special topics	39
1.	Follow-up to the twentieth special session of the General Assembly	39
2.	Cocaine trafficking in West Africa	40
3.	Distribution of internationally controlled substances in the unregulated market	41
4.	Guidelines for Governments on preventing the illegal sale of internationally controlled substances through the Internet.	42
5.	Smuggling of drugs by courier services.	43
6.	Abuse of cough syrups containing narcotic drugs.	44
7.	Ketamin.	45
III.	Analysis of the world situation	47
A.	Africa	47
1.	Major developments.	47
2.	Regional cooperation.	47
3.	National legislation, policy and action.	49
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture, trafficking and abuse	51
5.	Missions	55
B.	Americas	56
Central America and the Caribbean.	56	
1.	Major developments.	56
2.	Regional cooperation.	57
3.	National legislation, policy and action.	59

4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture, trafficking and abuse	61
North America		63
1.	Major developments	63
2.	Regional cooperation	64
3.	National legislation, policy and action	65
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture, trafficking and abuse	67
South America		72
1.	Major developments	72
2.	Regional cooperation	73
3.	National legislation, policy and action	74
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture, trafficking and abuse	75
C. Asia		80
East and South-East Asia		80
1.	Major developments	80
2.	Regional cooperation	80
3.	National legislation, policy and action	82
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture, trafficking and abuse	84
5.	Missions	86
South Asia		87
1.	Major developments	87
2.	Regional cooperation	87
3.	National legislation, policy and action	88
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture, trafficking and abuse	89
West Asia		92
1.	Major developments	92
2.	Regional cooperation	93
3.	National legislation, policy and action	95
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture, trafficking and abuse	96
5.	Missions	99
D. Europe		100
1.	Major developments	100
2.	Regional cooperation	101
3.	National legislation, policy and action	102

4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture, trafficking and abuse	104
5.	Missions	107
E.	Oceania	107
1.	Major developments	107
2.	Regional cooperation	108
3.	National legislation, policy and action	108
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture, trafficking and abuse	109
IV.	Recommendations to Governments, the United Nations and other relevant international and regional organizations	112
A.	Recommendations to Governments	112
B.	Recommendations to the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime and to the World Health Organization	119
C.	Recommendations to other relevant international organizations	120
Annexes		
I.	Regional groupings used in the report of the International Narcotics Control Board for 2008	121
II.	Current membership of the International Narcotics Control Board	125