## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Paragraphs</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreword</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explanatory notes</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Chapter

#### I. Primary prevention of drug abuse

- **A.** Extent and nature of drug use
  - 1. Personal factors
  - 2. Family factors
  - 3. Social factors
  - 4. Gender factors
  - 5. School factors
  - 6. Community and societal factors
  - 7. Vulnerable populations

- **B.** Strategies for preventing drug use
  - 1. Early childhood
  - 2. Later childhood
  - 3. Early and middle adolescence
  - 4. Late adolescence and early adulthood
  - 5. All life stages

- **C.** Building capacity for primary prevention at the national level: challenges and opportunities

- **D.** Recommendations for building capacity for primary prevention at the national level

#### II. Operation of the international drug control system

- **A.** Narcotic drugs
  - 1. Cooperation with Governments
  - 2. Prevention of diversion of narcotic drugs into the illicit traffic
  - 3. Cannabis used for medical or scientific purposes
  - 4. Control over trade in opium poppy seeds
  - 5. Use of cannabis seeds for illicit purposes
  - 6. Ensuring the availability of narcotic drugs for medical purposes
  - 7. Consumption of narcotic drugs
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Pages</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B. Psychotropic substances</td>
<td>1. Cooperation with Governments</td>
<td>86-91</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Prevention of diversion of psychotropic substances into the illicit traffic</td>
<td>92-101</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. Control measures</td>
<td>102-116</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4. Consumption of psychotropic substances</td>
<td>117-125</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Precursors</td>
<td>1. Cooperation with Governments</td>
<td>126-129</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Control measures</td>
<td>130-132</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. Online system of pre-export notifications</td>
<td>133-134</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4. Prevention of diversion of precursors into the illicit traffic</td>
<td>135-146</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Promoting universal application of the international drug control treaties</td>
<td>1. Status of adherence to the international drug control treaties</td>
<td>148-152</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Evaluation of overall treaty compliance in selected countries</td>
<td>153-179</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. Country missions</td>
<td>180-197</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4. Evaluation of the implementation by Governments of recommendations made by the Board following its country missions</td>
<td>198-212</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Measures to ensure the implementation of the international drug control treaties</td>
<td>1. Action of the Board taken pursuant to article 14 of the 1961 Convention and article 19 of the 1971 Convention</td>
<td>213-216</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Consultation with the Government of Afghanistan pursuant to article 14 of the 1961 Convention</td>
<td>217-228</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Special topics</td>
<td>1. Abuse of prescription drugs containing controlled substances</td>
<td>229-241</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Herbal mixtures containing synthetic cannabinoids</td>
<td>242-248</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. Control of ketamine</td>
<td>249-259</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4. Use of pharmaceutical products to facilitate sexual assault and other crimes</td>
<td>260-268</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5. Illegal Internet pharmacies</td>
<td>269-272</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6. Follow-up to Commission on Narcotic Drugs resolution 51/13: responding to the threat posed by the distribution of internationally controlled substances on the unregulated market</td>
<td>273-276</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7. Treaty obligations applicable in the entire territory of a State party</td>
<td>277-286</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
8. Event commemorating the centennial of the convening of the International Opium Commission in Shanghai ...................... 287-291 50

III. Analysis of the world situation .............................................. 292-781 52
    A. Africa ...................................................................... 292-337 52
        1. Major developments ............................................. 292-295 52
        2. Regional cooperation ........................................... 296-307 53
        3. National legislation, policy and action ....................... 308-314 54
        4. Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking ........ 315-330 55
        5. Abuse and treatment ........................................... 331-337 58
    B. Americas .............................................................. 338-511 59
        Central America and the Caribbean ............................... 338-395 59
            1. Major developments ............................................. 338-340 59
            2. Regional cooperation ........................................... 341-349 60
            4. Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking ........ 364-387 62
            5. Abuse and treatment ........................................... 388-395 65
        North America .......................................................... 396-449 66
            1. Major developments ............................................. 396-400 66
            2. Regional cooperation ........................................... 401-406 67
            4. Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking ........ 416-431 69
            5. Abuse and treatment ........................................... 432-449 72
        South America .......................................................... 450-511 74
            1. Major developments ............................................. 450-453 74
            2. Regional cooperation ........................................... 454-463 75
            3. National legislation, policy and action ....................... 464-477 76
            4. Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking ........ 478-505 78
            5. Abuse and treatment ........................................... 506-511 82
    C. Asia ........................................................................... 512-671 83
        East and South-East Asia ............................................. 512-562 83
            1. Major developments ............................................. 512-518 83
            2. Regional cooperation ........................................... 519-525 84
            3. National legislation, policy and action ....................... 526-536 85
4. Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking .......... 537-552 87
5. Abuse and treatment ........................................... 553-562 89

South Asia ....................................................... 563-613 91
1. Major developments ...................................... 563-564 91
2. Regional cooperation ..................................... 565-572 91
3. National legislation, policy and action ..................... 573-584 92
4. Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking ........ 585-604 94
5. Abuse and treatment ...................................... 605-613 96

West Asia ....................................................... 614-671 98
1. Major developments ...................................... 614-618 98
2. Regional cooperation ..................................... 619-631 98
3. National legislation, policy and action ..................... 632-639 100
4. Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking ........ 640-661 101
5. Abuse and treatment ...................................... 662-671 105

D. Europe .......................................................... 672-743 106
1. Major developments ...................................... 672-678 106
2. Regional cooperation ..................................... 679-688 107
4. Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking ........ 700-726 109
5. Abuse and treatment ...................................... 727-743 113

E. Oceania ......................................................... 744-781 115
1. Major developments ...................................... 744-747 115
2. Regional cooperation ..................................... 748-750 116
3. National legislation, policy and action ..................... 751-756 116
4. Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking ........ 757-771 117
5. Abuse and treatment ...................................... 772-781 120

IV. Recommendations to Governments, the United Nations and other relevant international and regional organizations ................................... 782-792 122
A. Recommendations to Governments .......................... 784-790 122
1. Treaty accession ............................................. 785 122
2. Treaty implementation and control measures ............... 786 122
3. Prevention of illicit drug production, manufacture, trafficking and abuse ................................................... 787 124
4. Prevention of diversion of precursors into the illicit traffic .... 788 127
5. Availability and rational use of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances for medical purposes ........................................... 789 128
6. Illegal Internet pharmacies .......................................................... 790 128

B. Recommendations to the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime and to the World Health Organization ........................................... 791 129
C. Recommendations to other relevant international organizations ........... 792 129

Annexes

I. Regional groupings used in the report of the International Narcotics Control Board for 2009 ............................................................ 131
II. Current membership of the International Narcotics Control Board .................. 135
III. Statement made by Hamid Ghodse, President of the International Narcotics Control Board, on 26 February 2009 at the event marking the centennial of the convening of the International Opium Commission in Shanghai, China 143
IV. Shanghai Declaration adopted at the event marking the centennial of the convening of the International Opium Commission .............................. 147