Explanatory notes

Data reported later than 1 November 2011 could not be taken into consideration in preparing this report.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Countries and areas are referred to by the names that were in official use at the time the relevant data were collected.

All references to Kosovo in the present publication should be understood to be in compliance with Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

References to dollars ($) are to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

The following abbreviations have been used in this report:

AIRCOP  
Airport Communication Project

ASEAN  
Association of Southeast Asian Nations

BZP  
N-benzylpiperazine

CARICC  
Central Asian Regional Information and Coordination Centre

CARICOM  
Caribbean Community

CARPHA  
Caribbean Public Health Agency

CICAD  
Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission (Organization of American States)

CICIG  
International Commission against Impunity in Guatemala

CONAPRED  
National Commission for the Study and Prevention of Drug-related Crimes (Panama)

COPOLAD  
Cooperation Programme on Drug Policies between Latin America and the European Union

mCPP  
1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazine

DARE  
Drug Abuse Resistance Education

DEVIDA  
National Commission for Development and Life without Drugs (Peru)

DNE  
National Narcotics Directorate (Colombia)

ECOWAS  
Economic Community of West African States

EMCDDA  
European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction

Europol  
European Police Office

GBL  
gamma-butyrolactone

GHB  
gamma-hydroxybutyric acid

ha  
hectare

INTERPOL  
International Criminal Police Organization

ISAF  
International Security Assistance Force
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Descriptive Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LSD</td>
<td>lysergic acid diethylamide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MDMA</td>
<td>methylenedioxymethamphetamine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3,4-MDP-2-P</td>
<td>3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ONA</td>
<td>National Anti-Drug Office (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation PAAD</td>
<td>Operation Phenylacetic Acid and Its Derivatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P-2-P</td>
<td>1-phenyl-2-propanone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEN Online</td>
<td>Pre-Export Notification Online</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SICA</td>
<td>Central American Integration System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THC</td>
<td>tetrahydrocannabinol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UEMOA</td>
<td>West African Economic and Monetary Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNODC</td>
<td>United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WACI</td>
<td>West African Coast Initiative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>World Health Organization</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>