

Contents

| | <i>Page</i> |
|--|-------------|
| Foreword | v |
| Explanatory notes..... | viii |
| <i>Chapter</i> | |
| I. Shared responsibility in international drug control | 1 |
| A. A legal and institutional framework for shared responsibility | 1 |
| B. Examples of good practices of shared responsibility at all levels | 4 |
| C. Achievements and challenges in shared responsibility in drug control..... | 6 |
| D. Conclusions and recommendations | 7 |
| II. Functioning of the international drug control system | 9 |
| A. Promoting the consistent application of the international drug control treaties | 9 |
| B. Action taken by the Board to ensure the implementation of the international drug control treaties | 19 |
| C. Governments' cooperation with the Board | 21 |
| D. Ensuring the implementation of the provisions of the international drug control treaties | 25 |
| E. Special topics | 36 |
| III. Analysis of the world situation | 48 |
| A. Africa..... | 48 |
| B. Americas | 56 |
| Central America and the Caribbean..... | 56 |
| North America | 62 |
| South America | 71 |
| C. Asia | 77 |
| East and South-East Asia..... | 77 |
| South Asia | 83 |
| West Asia | 88 |
| D. Europe | 97 |
| E. Oceania | 109 |
| IV. Recommendations to Governments, the United Nations and other relevant international and regional organizations | 115 |
| A. Recommendations to Governments | 115 |
| B. Recommendations to the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime and the World Health Organization | 120 |
| C. Recommendations to other relevant international organizations | 121 |
| <i>Annexes</i> | |
| I. Regional and subregional groupings used in the report of the International Narcotics Control Board for 2012..... | 122 |
| II. Current membership of the International Narcotics Control Board | 126 |