Contents

Preface ................................................................. iii
Executive summary .................................................. viii
Acknowledgements .................................................. xi

Chapter

I. Introduction ......................................................... 1
   A. Role of the international drug control conventions .......... 1
   B. Availability of and access to internationally controlled drugs as a health and human right .... 2
   C. Action taken by the Board to ensure adequate availability ........................................... 4
   D. Methodology ...................................................... 6

II. Narcotic drugs ......................................................... 9
   A. Supply of and demand for opiate raw materials and opioids ......... 9
   B. Availability of opioid analgesics ........................................... 11
   C. Impediments to the availability of narcotic drugs .............. 28

III. Psychotropic substances ............................................. 37
   A. Supply of psychotropic substances controlled under the 1971 Convention .................. 37
   B. Availability of psychotropic substances ........................................... 42
   C. Impediments to the availability of psychotropic substances .......... 63

IV. Availability of internationally controlled drugs for the treatment of opioid dependence .............. 69

V. Ensuring the availability of internationally controlled drugs in emergency situations ................. 75

VI. Conclusions and recommendations ......................................... 77
   A. Legislation and regulatory systems .......................................... 77
   B. Health system ......................................................... 78
   C. Affordability ............................................................ 78
   D. Training of health-care professionals ........................................... 78
   E. Education and awareness-raising ........................................... 79
   F. Estimates, assessments and reporting ........................................... 79
   G. Benchmarks for consumption of substances under international control ...................... 80
   H. International community .................................................. 80

Annex

Questionnaire sent in 2014 to competent national authorities of Member States on the availability of internationally controlled substances for medical and scientific purposes ........................................... 81

*The annex is not included in the printed version of the present report but is available on the website of the International Narcotics Control Board (www.incb.org).