## Contents

		Page
Foreword		iii
Explanato	ry notes	ix
Chapter		
I.	Treatment, rehabilitation and social reintegration for drug use disorders:	
	essential components of drug demand reduction.	1
	A. Background	1
	B. Treatment, rehabilitation, and social reintegration as essential components of demand reduction	2
	C. Basic concepts related to drug use disorders	3
	D. Factors associated with drug use disorders	4
	E. Course and trajectory of drug use disorders and recovery	4
	F. Principles of treatment interventions	5
	G. Treatment approaches and modalities	6
	H. Cost effectiveness of treatment of drug use disorders	8
	I. Organization and management of treatment service delivery	9
	J. Treatment for special populations	9
	K. Drug dependence treatment as a human right	11
	L. Monitoring and quality assurance of treatment programmes	12
	M. Recommendations	13
II.	Functioning of the international drug control system	17
	A. Promoting the consistent application of the international drug control treaties	17
	B. Ensuring the implementation of the provisions of the international drug control treaties	18
	C. Governments' cooperation with the Board	26
	D. Evaluation of overall treaty compliance	30
	E. Action taken by the Board to ensure the implementation of the	
	international drug control treaties	40
	F. Special topics	44
III.	Analysis of the world situation	59
	A. Africa	61
	B. Americas	66
	Central America and the Caribbean	66
	North America	71
	South America.	78
	C. Asia	85
	East and South-East Asia	85
	South Asia	90
	West Asia	94
	D. Europe	101

IV.	Recommendations to Governments, the United Nations and other relevant international and national organizations	117
Annexes		
I.	Regional and subregional groupings used in the report of the International Narcotics Control Board for 2017	121
II.	Current membership of the International Narcotics Control Board	125