

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

<u>Afghanistan*</u>					
Codeine	15 000		Remifentanil	1 200	
Dextropropoxyphene	375 000		Sufentanil	40	
Diphenoxylate	7 500		Thebaine	45 000	
Morphine	3 000		<u>Armenia</u>		
Pethidine	60 000		Codeine	150	
Pholcodine	75 000		Fentanyl	10	
<u>Albania</u>			Methadone	2 628	
Alfentanil	10		Morphine	4 500	
Codeine	75 000		Piritramide	75	
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000		Trimeperidine	600	
Fentanyl	40		<u>Aruba*</u>		
Methadone	5 000		Alfentanil	3	
Morphine	3 000		Bezitramide	1	
Pethidine	4 000		Cocaine	70	
Pholcodine	1 000		Codeine	85	
Sufentanil	1		Dextromoramide	1	
<u>Algeria</u>			Dextropropoxyphene	85	
Alfentanil	362		Fentanyl	45	
Codeine	1 000 000		Hydrocodone	2	
Dextropropoxyphene	3 500 000		Methadone	150	
Etorphine	1		Morphine	188	
Fentanyl	1 000		Opium	450	
Morphine	4 500		Oxycodone	26	
Pethidine	3 000		Pethidine	404	
Pholcodine	2 500 000		Remifentanil	19	
Sufentanil	10		<u>Ascension Island</u>		
<u>Andorra</u>			Alfentanil	2	
Fentanyl	50		Fentanyl	2	
Methadone	800		Morphine	2	
Morphine	400		Pethidine	11	
Oxycodone	100		<u>Australia</u>		
Pethidine	400		Alfentanil	215	
Remifentanil	3		Cannabis	160	
<u>Angola</u>			Cocaine	12 000	
Alfentanil	31		Codeine	6 550 000	
Codeine	25 000		Codeine-N-oxide	300	
Dextromoramide	19		Conc. of poppy straw		
Fentanyl	218		AMA	40 603 000	
Morphine	1 301		AOA	7 330 000	
Pethidine	3 785		ATA	50 705 000	
Sufentanil	2		Dextromoramide	15	
<u>Anguilla</u>			Dextropropoxyphene	2 600 000	
Codeine	975		Difenoxin	40	
Fentanyl	1		Dihydrocodeine	110 000	
Morphine	5		Diphenoxylate	200 000	
Pethidine	170		Ecgonine	30	
<u>Antigua and Barbuda*</u>			Ethylmorphine	4 000	
Cocaine	17		Etorphine	10	
Codeine	338		Fentanyl	20 000	
Dihydrocodeine	29		Heroin	2	
Diphenoxylate	56		Hydrocodone	30	
Fentanyl	2		Hydromorphone	10 000	
Morphine	11		Levorphanol	3	
Oxycodone	3		Methadone	900 000	
Pethidine	675		Morphine	1 325 000	
Remifentanil	1		Morphine-N-oxide	20	
Sufentanil	1		Normethadone	5	
<u>Argentina</u>			Opium	7 000	
Alfentanil	100		Oxycodone	1 100 000	
Cannabis	50		Oxymorphone	1	
Cannabis resin	20		Pethidine	300 000	
Coca leaf	250		Pholcodine	750 000	
Cocaine	120		Remifentanil	200	
Codeine	310 000		Sufentanil	10	
Dextropropoxyphene	1 900 000		Thebaine	1 000	
Ethylmorphine	26 000		Thiofentanyl	2 000	
Fentanyl	5 000		<u>Austria</u>		
Heroin	100		Alfentanil	250	
Hydrocodone	22 000		Cannabis	30	
Hydromorphone	100		Cocaine	3 500	
Methadone	15 000		Codeine	550 000	
Morphine	680 000		Codeine-N-oxide	2	
Opium	100 000		Dextropropoxyphene	40 000	
Oxycodone	18 000		Dihydrocodeine	650 000	
Oxymorphone	500		Ethylmorphine	1 000	
Pethidine	20 000		Etorphine	5	
Pholcodine	22 000		Fentanyl	40 000	
			Heroin	3	

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Hydrocodone	10	Oxycodone	1
Hydromorphone	75 000	Sufentanil	1
Methadone	90 000	Thebaine	1
Morphine	1 500 000	Trimeperidine	50 000
Morphine-N-oxide	2	Belgium	
Nicocodine	25 000	Acetyldihydrocodeine	16 000
Nicomorphine	5 100	Alfentanil	30 000
Normorphine	2	Alphacetylmethadol	100
Opium	15 000	Bezitramide	100
Oxycodone	190 000	Cannabis	20 000
Pethidine	30 000	Coca leaf	2 000
Piritramide	20 000	Cocaine	20 000
Remifentanil	1 000	Codeine	3 500 000
Sufentanil	300	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Thebaine	60 000	Dextromoramide	50
Tilidine	5	Dextropropoxyphene	400 000
Azerbaijan		Diethylthiambutene	10
Codeine	1 150	Difenoxin	10
Fentanyl	12	Dihydrocodeine	82 000
Methadone	12 000	Diphenoxylate	44 000
Morphine	2 600	Dipipanone	100
Trimeperidine	1 800	Ecgonine	8
Bahamas		Ethylmorphine	220 000
Cannabis	4	Etorphine	50
Cannabis resin	4	Etoxidine	10
Cocaine	4	Fentanyl	1 000 000
Codeine	2 000	Heroin	3 500
Dextropropoxyphene	2 800	Hydrocodone	15 000
Ecgonine	1	Hydromorphone	40 000
Fentanyl	2	Isomethadone	10
Heroin	1	Ketobemidone	50
Hydrocodone	1	Levomoramide	10
Hydromorphone	150	Levorphanol	10
Morphine	650	Methadone	1 000 000
Opium	4	Morphine	200 001
Oxycodone	920	Nicomorphine	10
Pethidine	8 000	Normethadone	10
Sufentanil	1	Normorphine	1
Thebaine	1	Opium	100 000
Bahrain		Oxycodone	50 000
Alfentanil	1	Pethidine	40 000
Codeine	500	Pethidine intermediate B	20
Etorphine	3	Phenazocine	10
Fentanyl	50	Phenoperidine	10
Methadone	100	Pholcodine	230 000
Morphine	2 000	Piritramide	300 000
Oxycodone	2	Racemethorphan	10
Pethidine	9 000	Remifentanil	800
Remifentanil	40	Sufentanil	800
Bangladesh		Thebacon	35 000
Fentanyl	200	Thebaine	10
Morphine	100 000	Tilidine	25 000 000
Pethidine	350 000	Belize	
Pholcodine	300 000	Cocaine	100
Barbados		Codeine	6 000
Cocaine	210	Dihydrocodeine	50
Codeine	68 805	Diphenoxylate	50
Dihydrocodeine	6 675	Fentanyl	15
Fentanyl	5	Hydrocodone	100
Heroin	1	Hydromorphone	100
Hydromorphone	3	Methadone	100
Methadone	5	Morphine	200
Morphine	1 832	Oxycodone	250
Oxycodone	63	Pethidine	4 200
Pethidine	11 500	Benin	
Sufentanil	1	Codeine	2 000
Belarus		Fentanyl	10
3-Methylfentanyl	2	Morphine	200
Cocaine	100	Pethidine	5 000
Codeine	1 200 000	Bermuda	
Dextropropoxyphene	50 000	Alfentanil	10
Ethylmorphine	2 500	Cannabis	1
Fentanyl	100	Cannabis resin	1
Heroin	1	Cocaine	200
Methadone	3 500	Codeine	5 000
Morphine	14 000	Dextromoramide	15
Norcodeine	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Normorphine	1	Dihydrocodeine	2 000

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Diphenoxylate	150	Norcodeine	1
Dipipanone	1	Normethadone	1
Etorphine	5	Normorphine	1
Fentanyl	15	Opium	200 000
Heroin	1	Oxycodone	18 500
Hydrocodone	15	Oxymorphone	1
Hydromorphone	150	Pethidine	500 000
Methadone	4 000	Phenoperidine	1
Morphine	1 500	Pholcodine	1
Oxycodone	600	Piritramide	1
Oxymorphone	1	Remifentanil	900
Pethidine	3 000	Sufentanil	42
Pholcodine	100	Thebaine	1
Remifentanil	20	Thebaine	1
<u>Bhutan</u>		Tilidine	1
Codeine	666	<u>British Virgin Islands*</u>	
Etorphine	1	Codeine	150
Fentanyl	1	Dihydrocodeine	38
Methadone	13	Diphenoxylate	8
Morphine	590	Fentanyl	4
Pethidine	2 300	Morphine	94
<u>Bolivia</u>		Opium	7
Alfentanil	1	Oxycodone	9
Codeine	130 867	Pethidine	188
Dextropropoxyphene	259 014	<u>Brunei Darussalam</u>	
Fentanyl	45	Alfentanil	2
Methadone	900	Cannabis	1
Morphine	2 452	Cocaine	1
Oxycodone	388	Codeine	1
Pethidine	9 396	Ecgonine	1
Remifentanil	12	Fentanyl	5
<u>Bosnia and Herzegovina</u>		Heroin	13
Alfentanil	1	Hydromorphone	1
Codeine	151 242	Methadone	1
Fentanyl	761	Morphine	800
Methadone	27 362	Pethidine	1 800
Morphine	7 592	Remifentanil	1
Pholcodine	16 119	<u>Bulgaria</u>	
Remifentanil	1	Alfentanil	30
Sufentanil	1	Cocaine	3 000
Tilidine	59	Codeine	4 000 000
<u>Botswana</u>		Dextropropoxyphene	500
Alfentanil	11	Dihydrocodeine	35 000
Codeine	8 510	Ecgonine	2
Dextropropoxyphene	21 732	Ethylmorphine	30 000
Dihydrocodeine	6 194	Fentanyl	500
Dipipanone	7	Isomethadone	5
Etorphine	10	Methadone	70 000
Fentanyl	9	Morphine	90 000
Morphine	10 316	Opium	10
Oxycodone	10	Oxycodone	10 000
Pethidine	20 000	Pethidine	30 000
Sufentanil	5	Piritramide	1 000
Tilidine	400	Remifentanil	25
<u>Brazil</u>		Sufentanil	20
Alfentanil	1 939	Tilidine	40 000
Alphaprodine	1	<u>Burkina Faso</u>	
Anileridine	1	Alfentanil	1
Bezitramide	1	Dextromoramide	5
Cocaine	8	Etorphine	1
Codeine	1 781 750	Fentanyl	11
Dextromoramide	1	Morphine	300
Dextropropoxyphene	60 001	Pethidine	300
Difenoxin	1	Phenoperidine	12
Dihydrocodeine	1	Remifentanil	3
Diphenoxylate	5 500	Sufentanil	4
Dipipanone	1	<u>Burundi</u>	
Ethylmorphine	1	Alfentanil	1
Etorphine	1	Codeine	10 000
Fentanyl	8 158	Fentanyl	5
Heroin	1	Morphine	278
Hydrocodone	1	Pethidine	9 525
Hydromorphone	1	<u>Cambodia</u>	
Ketobemidone	1	Codeine	105 000
Levorphanol	1	Dextropropoxyphene	250 000
Methadone	40 000	Fentanyl	20
Morphine	9 850 000	Methadone	4 000
Nicomorphine	1	Morphine	1 500

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Pethidine	500	Pethidine	30 000
Cameroon		Remifentanil	300
Codeine	20 000	Sufentanil	1
Dextromoramide	1	China	
Etorphine	1	Cocaine	10 000
Fentanyl	19	Codeine	9 350 000
Morphine	280	Conc. of poppy straw	
Pethidine	1 100	AMA	15 020 000
Canada		ATA	450 000
Alfentanil	400	Dextropropoxyphene	1 500 000
Alphaprodine	100	Dihydrocodeine	200 000
Anileridine	150	Dihydroetorphine	50
Cannabis	5 000 000	Diphenoxylate	4 000 000
Cocaine	30 000	Ethylmorphine	1 500
Codeine	25 700 000	Fentanyl	10 000
Codeine-N-oxide	2	Hydrocodone	10 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000 000	Hydromorphone	5 000
Difenoxin	2	Methadone	1 800 000
Dihydrocodeine	500	Morphine	8 950 000
Dihydromorphone	2	Opium	12 000 000
Diphenoxylate	20 000	Oxycodone	150 000
Ecgonine	2	Pethidine	3 000 000
Ethylmorphine	2	Pholcodine	90 000
Etorphine	10	Remifentanil	3 000
Fentanyl	95 000	Sufentanil	200
Heroin	5 000	Thebaine	330 000
Hydrocodone	80 000	Tilidine	30 000
Hydromorphone	700 000	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China	
Levorphanol	5	Alfentanil	20
Methadone	1 000 000	Alphacetylmethadol	1
Morphine	3 500 000	Anileridine	1
Morphine-N-oxide	5	Cannabis	2
Normethadone	25 000	Cannabis resin	2
Opium	20 000	Coca leaf	2
Oxycodone	4 500 000	Cocaine	7 500
Oxymorphone	3 000	Codeine	3 701 000
Pethidine	1 300 000	Dextromoramide	5
Remifentanil	300	Dextropropoxyphene	2 401 000
Sufentanil	180	Dihydrocodeine	5 001
Thebaine	5	Diphenoxylate	12 020
Cape Verde		Dipipanone	500
Alfentanil	1	Ecgonine	2
Codeine	60	Ethylmorphine	30 020
Fentanyl	2	Etonitazene	1
Methadone	10	Etorphine	4
Morphine	90	Fentanyl	120
Pethidine	1 500	Heroin	15
Cayman Islands*		Hydrocodone	150
Alfentanil	1	Hydromorphone	10
Cocaine	30	Levomethorphan	1
Codeine	38	Levorphanol	1
Dihydrocodeine	83	Methadone	180 000
Fentanyl	19	Morphine	48 000
Heroin	38	Norcodeine	1
Hydrocodone	8	Normethadone	250
Hydromorphone	8	Opium	23 000
Methadone	38	Oxycodone	1 500
Morphine	750	Oxymorphone	1
Oxycodone	750	Pethidine	34 000
Pethidine	2 250	Phenazocine	1
Central African Republic*		Pholcodine	1 690 500
Codeine	2 000	Racemethorphan	1
Fentanyl	1	Remifentanil	55
Morphine	3 000	Sufentanil	10
Pethidine	1 000	Thebaine	2
Chad*		Macao Special Administrative Region of China	
Fentanyl	6	Alfentanil	6
Morphine	7 250	Alphaprodine	1
Pethidine	7 800	Anileridine	1
Chile		Bezitramide	1
Alfentanil	15	Cannabis	1
Cocaine	2	Cannabis resin	1
Codeine	600 000	Coca leaf	1
Ethylmorphine	4 000	Cocaine	1
Fentanyl	1 000	Codeine	1 200
Methadone	7 000	Dextromoramide	1
Morphine	80 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Oxycodone	2 500	Difenoxin	1

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Dihydrocodeine	55	Costa Rica	
Diphenoxylate	1	Cocaine	54
Dipipanone	1	Codeine	475 080
Ethylmorphine	1	Fentanyl	71
Etorphine	2	Heroin	10
Fentanyl	6	Methadone	6 900
Heroin	1	Morphine	24 105
Hydrocodone	1	Pethidine	919
Hydromorphone	1	Cote d'Ivoire	
Ketobemidone	1	Codeine	40 000
Levorphanol	1	Dextropropoxyphene	40 000
Methadone	8 000	Fentanyl	9
Morphine	2 200	Morphine	488
Nicomorphine	1	Pethidine	332
Normethadone	1	Pholcodine	25 000
Opium	50	Croatia	
Oxycodone	10	Alfentanil	65
Oxymorphone	1	Cannabis	5
Pethidine	2 300	Cocaine	3 500
Phenoperidine	1	Codeine	250 000
Pholcodine	1	Ethylmorphine	50
Piritramide	1	Fentanyl	6 000
Remifentanyl	5	Hydromorphone	2 600
Sufentanil	2	Methadone	80 000
Thebacon	1	Morphine	40 000
Thebaine	1	Oxycodone	10 000
Tilidine	1	Pethidine	15 000
Christmas Island		Sufentanil	5
Codeine	1	Cuba	
Fentanyl	1	Cannabis	1
Methadone	3	Cannabis resin	1
Morphine	2	Cocaine	2
Oxycodone	48	Codeine	400 000
Pethidine	4	Dextropropoxyphene	820 000
Cocos (Keeling) Islands		Dihydrocodeine	1
Codeine	1	Diphenoxylate	2 000
Fentanyl	1	Ecgonine	2
Morphine	2	Ethylmorphine	1
Oxycodone	1	Etorphine	2
Pethidine	6	Fentanyl	600
Colombia		Heroin	1
Alfentanil	300	Hydrocodone	1
Cocaine	20	Hydromorphone	1
Codeine	1 200 000	Methadone	1
Dihydrocodeine	650 000	Morphine	35 000
Diphenoxylate	30 000	Opium	5 000
Dipipanone	1	Oxycodone	1
Ethylmorphine	100	Oxymorphone	1
Fentanyl	1 600	Pethidine	15 000
Heroin	100	Pholcodine	1
Hydrocodone	13 000	Thebaine	1
Hydromorphone	3 000	Cyprus	
Methadone	7 000	Alfentanil	3
Morphine	100 000	Cannabis	1
Normethadone	5	Cannabis resin	1
Opium	10	Cocaine	1
Oxycodone	40 000	Codeine	1 000 000
Oxymorphone	5	Dextropropoxyphene	1 300 000
Pethidine	40 000	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Remifentanyl	1 005	Diphenoxylate	2 000
Sufentanil	8	Etorphine	1
Thebaine	5	Fentanyl	75
Comoros*		Heroin	1
Dextromoramide	1	Hydrocodone	1
Fentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	1
Morphine	500	Methadone	1 000
Opium	1	Morphine	4 000
Pethidine	800	Oxycodone	1 000
Phenoperidine	1	Oxymorphone	1
Congo*		Pethidine	6 000
Codeine	1 900	Remifentanyl	15
Fentanyl	8	Sufentanil	1
Morphine	860	Thebaine	1
Pethidine	5 000	Czech Republic	
Cook Islands		Acetyldihydrocodeine	2
Codeine	22	Alfentanil	160
Morphine	21	Alphaprodine	1
Pethidine	239	Bezitramide	5

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Cannabis	85 000	Norcodeine	3
Cannabis resin	10	Normorphine	2
Cocaine	5 000	Opium	60 000
Codeine	1 045 000	Oxycodone	330 000
Codeine-N-oxide	5	Oxymorphone	2
Conc. of poppy straw		Pethidine	80 000
ACA	7 500	Pholcodine	2
AMA	148 500	Remifentanil	900
Dextropropoxyphene	5	Sufentanil	20
Dihydrocodeine	10	Thebaine	2 003
Dihydromorphine	5	<u>Djibouti</u>	
Ecgonine	10	Alfentanil	1
Ethylmorphine	15 000	Fentanyl	1
Etorphine	5	Morphine	118
Fentanyl	7 500	Remifentanil	1
Heroin	5	Sufentanil	1
Hydrocodone	5	<u>Dominica</u>	
Hydromorphone	27 000	Codeine	100
Ketobemidone	5	Fentanyl	1
Levorphanol	5	Morphine	360
Methadone	20 000	Pethidine	840
Morphine	90 000	<u>Dominican Republic</u>	
Norcodeine	5	Alfentanil	200
Normethadone	2	Codeine	2 000
Normorphine	10	Dextropropoxyphene	3 000
Opium	10 000	Dihydrocodeine	500
Oxycodone	60 000	Diphenoxylate	500
Oxymorphone	2	Fentanyl	1 000
Pethidine	130 000	Hydrocodone	1 000
Pholcodine	50	Methadone	1 000
Piritramide	18 000	Morphine	6 000
Remifentanil	35	Oxycodone	1 000
Sufentanil	120	Oxymorphone	500
Thebaine	250 000	Pethidine	2 000
Tilidine	1 000	Remifentanil	200
<u>Democratic People's Republic of Korea</u>		<u>Ecuador</u>	
Cocaine	4 000	Codeine	660 000
Codeine	55 000	Dextropropoxyphene	650 000
Dihydrocodeine	10 000	Dihydrocodeine	90 000
Diphenoxylate	100	Diphenoxylate	50 000
Ethylmorphine	2 000	Fentanyl	500
Fentanyl	100	Hydrocodone	400
Morphine	21 000	Methadone	400
Opium	600 000	Morphine	8 000
Trimeperidine	20 000	Oxycodone	5 000
<u>Democratic Republic of the Congo</u>		Remifentanil	330
Alfentanil	10	<u>Egypt</u>	
Codeine	50 000	Codeine	300 000
Dextropropoxyphene	50 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1 000
Diphenoxylate	10 000	Dihydrocodeine	5 000
Fentanyl	10	Diphenoxylate	5 000
Methadone	30	Fentanyl	500
Morphine	25 000	Hydromorphone	100
Pethidine	40 000	Morphine	15 000
<u>Denmark</u>		Oxycodone	1 000
Alfentanil	365	Pethidine	20 000
Cannabis	2	Pholcodine	300 000
Cocaine	2 500	Remifentanil	5
Codeine	1 800 000	Sufentanil	5
Codeine-N-oxide	2	<u>El Salvador</u>	
Conc. of poppy straw		Codeine	81 000
AMA	85 002	Dextropropoxyphene	9 000
Dextromoramide	2	Fentanyl	50
Dextropropoxyphene	250 000	Hydrocodone	1 740
Diphenoxylate	1 500	Methadone	2 510
Ecgonine	2	Morphine	2 160
Ethylmorphine	1 000	Opium	30 000
Etorphine	20	Oxycodone	4 690
Fentanyl	9 500	Pethidine	14 982
Heroin	4	Remifentanil	20
Hydrocodone	2 880	<u>Equatorial Guinea*</u>	
Hydromorphone	7 000	Cocaine	150
Ketobemidone	70 000	Codeine	263
Levorphanol	2	Diphenoxylate	75
Methadone	260 000	Fentanyl	113
Morphine	360 000	Methadone	263
Morphine-N-oxide	3	Tilidine	263
Nicomorphine	8 000		

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

<u>Eritrea</u>		Cannabis	40 000
Codeine	1 100	Cannabis resin	200
Fentanyl	1	Coca leaf	5 000
Morphine	75	Cocaine	5 000
Pethidine	3 500	Codeine	23 200 000
<u>Estonia</u>		Codeine-N-oxide	3
Alfentanil	5	Conc. of poppy straw	
Cocaine	750	ACA	3 900 000
Codeine	150	AMA	54 000 000
Dihydrocodeine	300	AOA	10 000
Ethylmorphine	150	ATA	16 300 000
Etorphine	1	Dextromoramide	3
Fentanyl	350	Dextropropoxyphene	70 500 000
Hydrocodone	5	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Hydromorphone	2 200	Dihydromorphine	3
Ketobemidone	100	Diphenoxylate	500
Methadone	15 000	Dipipanone	2 000
Morphine	11 000	Ecgonine	5
Oxycodone	4 500	Ethylmorphine	400 000
Pethidine	11 000	Etonitazene	1
Remifentanil	6	Etorphine	20
Sufentanil	1	Fentanyl	65 000
<u>Ethiopia</u>		Heroin	100
Codeine	36 000	Hydrocodone	500
Fentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	35 000
Methadone	149	Isomethadone	2
Morphine	11 000	Methadone	700 000
Pethidine	15 000	Morphine	52 000 006
<u>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</u>		Morphine-N-oxide	3
Alfentanil	1	Norcodeine	3
Codeine	110	Normethadone	3
Dihydrocodeine	210	Normorphine	2
Fentanyl	2	Opium	13 200 000
Heroin	5	Oripavine	1 000
Morphine	60	Oxycodone	6 300 000
Pethidine	25	Oxymorphone	3
Pholcodine	40	Pethidine	15 000
<u>Fiji*</u>		Pethidine intermediate B	3
Codeine	122	Phenoperidine	3
Fentanyl	1	Pholcodine	2 525 000
Methadone	4	Piritramide	3
Morphine	424	Remifentanil	2 000
Pethidine	2 627	Sufentanil	500
<u>Finland</u>		Thebaine	14 515 000
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Tilidine	3
Alfentanil	200	<u>French Polynesia</u>	
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Alfentanil	17
Cannabis	1 500	Cocaine	16
Cocaine	10 000	Codeine	3
Codeine	1 830 000	Dihydrocodeine	3
Dextropropoxyphene	1 700 000	Ethylmorphine	2
Ecgonine	1	Fentanyl	177
Ethylmorphine	80 500	Hydromorphone	60
Fentanyl	14 000	Methadone	500
Heroin	1	Morphine	2 000
Hydromorphone	3 000	Oxycodone	300
Methadone	45 000	Pethidine	146
Morphine	50 000	Pholcodine	2
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Remifentanil	4
Opium	40 000	Sufentanil	3
Oxycodone	180 000	<u>Gabon*</u>	
Oxymorphone	1	Alfentanil	2
Pethidine	110 000	Cocaine	150
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Codeine	920
Pholcodine	50 000	Dextromoramide	7
Remifentanil	100	Dextropropoxyphene	2 956
Sufentanil	10	Fentanyl	6
Thebaine	1	Morphine	88
<u>France</u>		Pethidine	346
3-Methylfentanyl	2	Phenoperidine	11
Acetyldihydrocodeine	2	Pholcodine	3
Acetylmethadol	2	<u>Gambia*</u>	
Alfentanil	3 000	Codeine	375
Alphacetylmethadol	2	Dextropropoxyphene	375
Alphamethadol	2	Dihydrocodeine	375
Alphaprodine	3	Fentanyl	75
Anileridine	3	Methadone	8
Bezitramide	3	Morphine	375

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Pethidine	1 500	Dextropropoxyphene	120 000
Georgia		Ecgonine	1
Cocaine	1	Fentanyl	58 000
Codeine	1 000	Heroin	1
Ethylmorphine	1	Hydromorphone	16
Fentanyl	45	Methadone	60 000
Heroin	1	Morphine	8 500
Hydrocodone	1	Oxycodone	1
Methadone	15 000	Oxymorphone	1
Morphine	19 000	Pethidine	40 000
Oxycodone	1	Remifentanil	1 100
Pethidine	1	Sufentanil	1
Trimeperidine	1 500	Tilidine	30
Germany		Grenada	
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Alfentanil	1
Alfentanil	2 500	Cocaine	19
Cannabis	70 000	Codeine	500
Cocaine	5 500	Dihydrocodeine	160
Codeine	7 012 200	Fentanyl	4
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Hydrocodone	10
Conc. of poppy straw		Hydromorphone	10
ACA	800	Methadone	50
AMA	173 600	Morphine	1 000
ATA	60	Pethidine	850
Dextromoramide	30	Guatemala	
Dextropropoxyphene	488 000	Alfentanil	2
Dihydrocodeine	1 050 000	Codeine	148 725
Diphenoxylate	1	Dextropropoxyphene	151 875
Ecgonine	1	Dihydrocodeine	750
Ethylmorphine	700	Diphenoxylate	9 000
Etorphine	9	Fentanyl	65
Fentanyl	540 000	Hydrocodone	4 875
Heroin	36 000	Methadone	4 425
Hydrocodone	6 600	Morphine	5 250
Hydromorphinol	1	Oxycodone	4 350
Hydromorphone	454 000	Pethidine	16 500
Ketobemidone	700	Pholcodine	825
Methadone	1 800 000	Remifentanil	11
Morphine	1 650 000	Guinea	
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Codeine	11 000
Opium	230 000	Fentanyl	5
Oxycodone	1 250 000	Morphine	3 000
Oxymorphone	91 001	Pethidine	8 000
Pethidine	1 700 000	Guinea-Bissau*	
Piritramide	139 000	Morphine	1 350
Remifentanil	20 000	Pethidine	1 000
Sufentanil	2 000	Guyana	
Thebacon	300	Codeine	78 500
Thebaine	2 500	Fentanyl	1
Tilidine	36 560 000	Morphine	95
Ghana		Pethidine	8 500
Cocaine	10	Remifentanil	1
Codeine	200 000	Haiti	
Dextropropoxyphene	150 000	Codeine	2 990
Dihydrocodeine	500	Fentanyl	1
Fentanyl	5	Morphine	180
Heroin	2	Pethidine	1 114
Methadone	2	Honduras	
Morphine	5 000	Codeine	130 376
Opium	20	Dextropropoxyphene	7 762
Pethidine	100 000	Fentanyl	396
Thebaine	1	Hydromorphone	672
Gibraltar		Morphine	1 890
Alfentanil	1	Oxycodone	422
Cannabis	400	Pethidine	4 698
Cocaine	10	Hungary	
Fentanyl	90	Alfentanil	50
Heroin	50	Cocaine	5 000
Methadone	15	Codeine	10 967 100
Morphine	1 000	Dextropropoxyphene	2 550 000
Oxycodone	100	Difenoxin	1
Pethidine	500	Dihydrocodeine	2 910 100
Remifentanil	2	Diphenoxylate	30 001
Greece		Ethylmorphine	150 000
Alfentanil	15	Etorphine	1
Cocaine	500	Fentanyl	12 500
Codeine	850 000	Heroin	2
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Hydrocodone	60

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Hydromorphone	4 000	Dextropropoxyphene	10
Methadone	600 000	Dihydrocodeine	10
Morphine	32 175 000	Diphenoxylate	2 500 000
Opium	100 000 700	Ethylmorphine	10
Oxycodone	2 509 000	Etorphine	2
Oxymorphone	2 200 100	Fentanyl	700
Pethidine	9 000	Heroin	5
Pholcodine	100	Hydrocodone	50
Remifentanil	700	Hydromorphone	5
Sufentanil	3	Levorphanol	1
Thebaine	5 000 200	Methadone	3 000 000
Tilidine	600 000	Morphine	35 000
<u>Iceland</u>		Normethadone	2
Alfentanil	2	Opium	30 000 000
Cocaine	10	Oxycodone	200 000
Codeine	200 000	Oxymorphone	10
Dextropropoxyphene	500	Pethidine	350 000
Diphenoxylate	50	Remifentanil	300
Fentanyl	300	Sufentanil	55
Heroin	10	Thebaine	360 000
Hydrocodone	10	Tilidine	10
Hydromorphone	300	<u>Iraq*</u>	
Ketobemidone	900	Codeine	1 480 000
Methadone	900	Dextropropoxyphene	600 000
Morphine	15 000	Diphenoxylate	1 395 000
Opium	100	Morphine	21 000
Oxycodone	4 000	Pethidine	35 000
Pethidine	1 000	<u>Ireland</u>	
Remifentanil	2	Alfentanil	100
Sufentanil	1	Cannabis	5
<u>India</u>		Cannabis resin	5
Cannabis	1	Coca leaf	5
Cocaine	5	Cocaine	2 300
Codeine	44 000 000	Codeine	5 001 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Dextromoramide	1 000
AOA	500 000	Dextropropoxyphene	6 000 000
ATA	500 000	Dihydrocodeine	4 001 000
Dextropropoxyphene	299 700 000	Dipipanone	50 000
Dihydrocodeine	2 500 000	Ecgonine	5
Diphenoxylate	15 314 000	Ethylmorphine	5
Ecgonine	1	Etorphine	5
Ethylmorphine	3 042 000	Fentanyl	5 000
Etorphine	3	Heroin	5
Fentanyl	5 000	Hydrocodone	5 000
Heroin	1	Hydromorphone	5 000
Hydrocodone	55 000	Levorphanol	5
Levorphanol	1	Methadone	195 000
Methadone	1 500 000	Methadone intermediate	5
Morphine	11 740 000	Morphine	59 000
Opium	219 333 000	Morphine-N-oxide	5
Oripavine	500 000	Normorphine	5
Oxycodone	1	Opium	1 300
Pethidine	1 090 000	Oxycodone	66 000
Pholcodine	150 000	Oxymorphone	5
Sufentanil	22	Pethidine	20 000
Thebaine	2 500 000	Pholcodine	250 000
Tilidine	100 000	Remifentanil	60
Trimeperidine	400 000	Sufentanil	5
<u>Indonesia</u>		Thebaine	5
Cannabis	1	Tilidine	12 000 000
Cannabis resin	1	<u>Israel</u>	
Codeine	2 650 000	Alfentanil	20
Diphenoxylate	1	Cocaine	1 200
Fentanyl	140	Codeine	680 000
Methadone	170 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1 820 000
Morphine	18 000	Ethylmorphine	20
Opium	210 000	Fentanyl	5 200
Pethidine	120 000	Hydromorphone	1 300
Sufentanil	1	Methadone	117 000
<u>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</u>		Morphine	100 000
Alfentanil	810	Opium	7 000
Alphaprodine	2	Oxycodone	94 000
Cannabis	10	Pethidine	32 000
Cannabis resin	1	Remifentanil	44
Cocaine	10	<u>Italy</u>	
Codeine	30 000 000	Alfentanil	1 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Cannabis	7 800
AMA	24 300 000	Cocaine	150

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Codeine	5 700 000	Thebaine	256
Codeine-N-oxide	4	Kenya	
Conc. of poppy straw		Cannabis	1
AMA	4 002 000	Cannabis resin	1
Dextromoramide	7	Cocaine	1
Dextropropoxyphene	38 000 000	Codeine	180 000
Dihydrocodeine	450 000	Dextropropoxyphene	2
Diphenoxylate	50	Dihydrocodeine	30 000
Ethylmorphine	1 000	Etorphine	30
Fentanyl	40 000	Fentanyl	5
Heroin	10	Heroin	1
Hydrocodone	1	Methadone	30
Hydromorphone	35 000	Morphine	15 000
Levomethorphan	3	Pethidine	40 000
Levorphanol	1	Remifentanil	35
Methadone	1 300 000	Kiribati	
Methadone intermediate	300	Codeine	100
Morphine	4 400 000	Fentanyl	20
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Morphine	85
Opium	100	Pethidine	120
Oxycodone	450 000	Kuwait	
Oxymorphone	601 000	Alfentanil	80
Pethidine	60 000	Codeine	5 000
Pholcodine	1 000	Dextropropoxyphene	300
Remifentanil	4 000	Fentanyl	60
Sufentanil	150	Hydrocodone	10
Thebacon	1	Methadone	70
Thebaine	1 550 000	Morphine	5 000
Jamaica		Oxycodone	1 615
Cocaine	100	Pethidine	20 000
Codeine	22 000	Remifentanil	50
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Sufentanil	1
Fentanyl	20	Kyrgyzstan	
Morphine	7 000	Codeine	72
Pethidine	20 000	Fentanyl	12
Remifentanil	4	Methadone	9 500
Japan		Morphine	1 000
Alfentanil	20	Thebaine	5
Cocaine	9 000	Trimeperidine	2 000
Codeine	16 900 000	Lao People's Democratic Republic	
Conc. of poppy straw		Codeine	15 000
AMA	1 950 000	Fentanyl	5
Dihydrocodeine	13 015 000	Morphine	400
Drotebanol	1 550	Opium	2 500
Ecgonine	10	Pethidine	4 500
Ethylmorphine	30	Latvia	
Etorphine	10	Codeine	800
Fentanyl	25 000	Fentanyl	1 500
Hydrocodone	10	Methadone	1 700
Hydromorphone	50	Morphine	6 500
Levorphanol	10	Oxycodone	440
Methadone	150	Pethidine	2 500
Morphine	12 700 000	Trimeperidine	3 500
Opium	110 100 000	Lebanon	
Oxycodone	500 000	Alfentanil	9
Oxymorphone	10	Codeine	80 000
Pethidine	150 000	Dextropropoxyphene	101 000
Remifentanil	5 000	Fentanyl	190
Sufentanil	30	Methadone	500
Thebaine	1 630 600	Morphine	4 700
Jordan		Pethidine	15 600
Codeine	160 000	Remifentanil	30
Diphenoxylate	20 000	Sufentanil	7
Fentanyl	2 000	Lesotho*	
Methadone	2 500	Dihydrocodeine	200
Morphine	38 000	Fentanyl	2
Pethidine	75 000	Morphine	850
Remifentanil	140	Pethidine	2 650
Kazakhstan		Liberia*	
Cocaine	1	Cocaine	375
Codeine	2 169 911	Codeine	2 500
Diphenoxylate	1	Dihydrocodeine	750
Ethylmorphine	5 268	Morphine	3 000
Fentanyl	418	Pethidine	3 000
Heroin	1	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	
Levorphanol	1	Alfentanil	48
Methadone	1	Codeine	40 000
Morphine	52 779	Dihydrocodeine	1 897

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Fentanyl	316	Dihydrocodeine	1
Morphine	6 600	Ethylmorphine	1
Pethidine	41 500	Etorphine	1
<u>Lithuania</u>		Fentanyl	1
Fentanyl	950	Heroin	1
Methadone	10 000	Hydrocodone	1
Morphine	12 000	Hydromorphone	1
Pethidine	12 000	Levorphanol	1
Remifentanil	20	Methadone	1
<u>Luxembourg</u>		Morphine	7 000
Alfentanil	30	Nicomorphine	1
Cocaine	1 000	Normethadone	1
Codeine	400	Opium	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1 200	Oxycodone	1
Dihydrocodeine	100	Oxymorphone	1
Fentanyl	700	Pethidine	10 000
Hydrocodone	5	Phenoperidine	1
Hydromorphone	600	Pholcodine	1
Methadone	16 000	Piritramide	1
Morphine	6 000	Remifentanil	2
Opium	5 000	Sufentanil	1
Oxycodone	10	Thebacon	1
Oxymorphone	500	Thebaine	1
Pethidine	500	<u>Malta</u>	
Piritramide	2 000	Alfentanil	12
Remifentanil	100	Codeine	4
Sufentanil	5	Fentanyl	22
Thebacon	20	Heroin	16
Tilidine	60 000	Methadone	13 000
<u>Madagascar</u>		Morphine	4 500
Codeine	7 059	Pethidine	4 000
Dextropropoxyphene	3 038	Remifentanil	3
Ethylmorphine	9 756	Sufentanil	1
Fentanyl	8	<u>Marshall Islands</u>	
Morphine	248	Codeine	1 500
Opium	105 226	Diphenoxylate	300
<u>Malawi</u>		Fentanyl	2
Alfentanil	1	Hydrocodone	150
Cocaine	4	Morphine	250
Codeine	7 000	Pethidine	750
Etorphine	2	<u>Mauritania</u>	
Fentanyl	1	Codeine	1 000
Methadone	200	Fentanyl	8
Morphine	22 000	Morphine	80
Opium	1 000	<u>Mauritius</u>	
Pethidine	25 000	Alfentanil	13
Sufentanil	1	Codeine	25 000
Tilidine	12	Fentanyl	13
<u>Malaysia</u>		Methadone	35 000
Alfentanil	10	Morphine	1 800
Cannabis	10	Opium	10 000
Cocaine	6 000	Pethidine	25 000
Codeine	250 000	Remifentanil	3
Dihydrocodeine	530 000	<u>Mexico</u>	
Diphenoxylate	60 000	Cocaine	2
Etorphine	3	Codeine	620 202
Fentanyl	720	Dextropropoxyphene	6 000 007
Heroin	15	Dihydrocodeine	144 097
Methadone	300 000	Diphenoxylate	4 266
Morphine	55 000	Etorphine	3
Oxycodone	4 900	Fentanyl	800
Pethidine	100 000	Heroin	1
Pholcodine	235 000	Hydrocodone	5 030
Remifentanil	10	Hydromorphone	6 000
Sufentanil	1	Methadone	100 000
<u>Maldives</u>		Morphine	150 000
Fentanyl	8	Oxycodone	35 000
Morphine	516	Oxymorphone	1
Pethidine	1 350	Pethidine	1
<u>Mali*</u>		Remifentanil	2 000
Alfentanil	2	Sufentanil	1
Anileridine	1	Thebaine	1
Cannabis resin	1	<u>Micronesia (Federated States of)</u>	
Coca leaf	1	Codeine	2 000
Cocaine	1	Fentanyl	1
Codeine	5 000	Morphine	250
Dextromoramide	1	Pethidine	400
Dextropropoxyphene	654		

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

<u>Moldova</u>		Pethidine	70
Codeine	50 000	<u>Nepal</u>	
Dextropropoxyphene	2 000	Codeine	280 000
Fentanyl	50	Dextropropoxyphene	6 000
Methadone	3 000	Ethylmorphine	5 000
Morphine	9 500	Etorphine	3
Opium	1 500	Fentanyl	10
Pethidine	2 000	Methadone	3 000
Piritramide	500	Morphine	15 000
Thebaine	500	Pethidine	20 000
Trimeperidine	10 000	Pholcodine	7 000
<u>Mongolia</u>		<u>Netherlands</u>	
Codeine	9 990	Alfentanil	500
Dihydrocodeine	990	Cannabis	200 000
Fentanyl	7	Coca leaf	500 000
Morphine	13 620	Cocaine	15 000
Trimeperidine	440	Codeine	400 000
<u>Montenegro*</u>		Conc. of poppy straw	
Alfentanil	26	AMA	2 700 000
Cocaine	1	Dextromoramide	10 000
Codeine	7 500	Dextropropoxyphene	80 000
Fentanyl	64	Dihydrocodeine	200 000
Heroin	1	Ethylmorphine	5
Methadone	1 000	Etorphine	3
Morphine	1 000	Fentanyl	30 000
Pethidine	370	Heroin	140 000
Pholcodine	2 500	Hydromorphone	9 000
Remifentanil	2	Methadone	300 000
Sufentanil	1	Morphine	300 000
Tilidine	5 000	Nicomorphine	750
<u>Montserrat</u>		Opium	13 000
Codeine	149	Oxycodone	180 000
Morphine	3	Oxymorphone	1 000
Pethidine	16	Pethidine	30 000
<u>Morocco</u>		Pholcodine	80 000
Alfentanil	75	Piritramide	12 000
Codeine	788 355	Remifentanil	300
Dextropropoxyphene	1 910 450	Sufentanil	60
Dihydrocodeine	1	Thebaine	290 000
Fentanyl	793	<u>Netherlands Antilles</u>	
Morphine	14 602	Alfentanil	5
Pholcodine	205 360	Bezitramide	2
Remifentanil	123	Cocaine	200
Sufentanil	8	Codeine	15 000
<u>Mozambique</u>		Dextromoramide	5
Codeine	6 000	Fentanyl	75
Diphenoxylate	1 000	Heroin	1
Etorphine	5	Hydrocodone	5
Fentanyl	100	Methadone	150
Morphine	6 000	Morphine	751
Pethidine	5 000	Nicomorphine	5
Pholcodine	500	Opium	25
Thiofentanyl	5	Oxycodone	25
<u>Myanmar</u>		Pethidine	1 000
Codeine	30 001	Piritramide	250
Diphenoxylate	2 000	Remifentanil	3
Etorphine	4	Sufentanil	2
Fentanyl	1	<u>New Caledonia</u>	
Methadone	5 000	Alfentanil	3
Morphine	5 268	Cocaine	50
Opium	200 000	Codeine	40
Pethidine	6 835	Fentanyl	200
<u>Namibia</u>		Hydromorphone	120
Alfentanil	10	Methadone	40
Codeine	200	Morphine	4 000
Dipipanone	20	Oxycodone	150
Etorphine	7	Remifentanil	10
Fentanyl	20	Sufentanil	4
Methadone	50	<u>New Zealand</u>	
Morphine	10 000	Alfentanil	120
Pethidine	10 000	Cannabis	57 007
Remifentanil	1	Cocaine	2 000
Sufentanil	1	Codeine	533 000
Tilidine	600	Dextropropoxyphene	2 000 000
<u>Nauru</u>		Dihydrocodeine	2
Codeine	3	Diphenoxylate	9 000
Fentanyl	1	Ethylmorphine	6 000
Morphine	15	Etorphine	1

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Fentanyl	760	Codeine	891 400
Heroin	5	Etorphine	2
Hydrocodone	21	Fentanyl	30
Hydromorphone	20	Heroin	1
Methadone	366 000	Methadone	12
Morphine	283 000	Morphine	39 684
Opium	80 000	Pethidine	13 709
Oxycodone	88 000	Remifentanil	36
Pethidine	44 000	Sufentanil	1
Pholcodine	140 000	<u>Pakistan</u>	
Remifentanil	49	Codeine	3 450 000
Thebaine	2	Dextropropoxyphene	14 581 000
<u>Nicaragua</u>		Diphenoxylate	1 024 000
Codeine	15 000	Fentanyl	1 800
Dextropropoxyphene	29 319	Morphine	15 000
Dihydrocodeine	220	Pethidine	30 000
Fentanyl	55	Pholcodine	3 206 002
Hydrocodone	8 727	<u>Palau</u>	
Morphine	7 470	Codeine	700
Oxycodone	516	Fentanyl	1
Pethidine	2 585	Hydrocodone	82
<u>Niger</u>		Methadone	20
Codeine	238	Morphine	25
Fentanyl	3	Pethidine	115
Morphine	201	<u>Panama</u>	
Pethidine	872	Codeine	65 000
Sufentanil	1	Dextropropoxyphene	40 000
<u>Nigeria</u>		Fentanyl	80
Cocaine	500	Methadone	20
Codeine	1 000 000	Morphine	3 500
Dihydrocodeine	1 000	Opium	15 000
Fentanyl	50	Pethidine	7 000
Morphine	10 000	Remifentanil	20
Pethidine	40 000	<u>Papua New Guinea*</u>	
Pholcodine	19 000	Codeine	40 000
<u>Norfolk Island</u>		Dextropropoxyphene	844
Codeine	30	Diphenoxylate	1
Fentanyl	2	Fentanyl	5
Morphine	91	Methadone	1
Oxycodone	60	Morphine	10 000
Pethidine	15	Oxycodone	1
<u>Norway</u>		Pethidine	20 000
Alfentanil	201	Pholcodine	90
Cannabis	1	<u>Paraguay</u>	
Cocaine	2 300	Alfentanil	29
Codeine	2 351 744	Codeine	587 217
Conc. of poppy straw		Dextropropoxyphene	9 817
ACA	259 200	Ethylmorphine	10 000
AMA	22 472 640	Fentanyl	190
ATA	25 920	Morphine	45 329
Dextropropoxyphene	600 001	Oxycodone	1
Dihydrocodeine	1	Pethidine	47 850
Ecgonine	1	Remifentanil	237
Ethylmorphine	28 660	<u>Peru</u>	
Etorphine	3	Cocaine	1 500
Fentanyl	6 331	Codeine	378 890
Heroin	18	Dextropropoxyphene	125 000
Hydrocodone	611	Fentanyl	1 066
Hydromorphone	997	Methadone	1 800
Ketobemidone	18 115	Morphine	23 375
Methadone	112 531	Oxycodone	18 288
Morphine	365 420	Pethidine	30 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Remifentanil	109
Norcodeine	1	Sufentanil	10
Normorphine	1	<u>Philippines</u>	
Opium	80 000	Cannabis	1
Oxycodone	147 485	Cocaine	1
Oxymorphone	1	Codeine	14 385
Pethidine	39 150	Ethylmorphine	1
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Fentanyl	215
Pholcodine	65 197	Heroin	1
Piritramide	32	Hydrocodone	1
Remifentanil	221	Hydromorphone	400
Sufentanil	2	Morphine	30 000
Thebaine	1 006	Oxycodone	17 000
Tilidine	150	Pethidine	38 000
<u>Oman</u>		<u>Poland</u>	
Alfentanil	1	Alfentanil	10

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Cannabis	50	Russian Federation	
Cannabis resin	50	Cocaine	1 000
Cocaine	500	Codeine	6 510 000
Codeine	1 150 000	Fentanyl	4 000
Dextromoramide	10	Morphine	250 000
Dihydrocodeine	10 000	Thebaine	7 500
Dipipanone	1	Trimeperidine	620 000
Ethylmorphine	20 000	Rwanda	
Fentanyl	15 000	Alfentanil	1
Methadone	50 000	Codeine	250
Morphine	300 000	Dextromoramide	10
Morphine-N-oxide	2	Dihydrocodeine	36
Opium	500	Etorphine	1
Oxycodone	17 300	Fentanyl	10
Oxymorphone	10	Methadone	10
Pethidine	400 000	Morphine	500
Remifentanil	50	Pethidine	3 000
Sufentanil	10	Remifentanil	2
Portugal		Saint Helena	
Alfentanil	700	Alfentanil	1
Cocaine	35 000	Codeine	45
Codeine	475 000	Fentanyl	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Morphine	20
AMA	9 200 000	Pethidine	15
Dextropropoxyphene	4 050 000	Saint Kitts and Nevis*	
Diphenoxylate	25 000	Cocaine	38
Ethylmorphine	35 000	Codeine	450
Etorphine	5	Dihydrocodeine	1
Fentanyl	6 000	Morphine	19
Methadone	400 000	Pethidine	188
Morphine	3 950 000	Saint Lucia*	
Opium	100 000	Codeine	2 250
Oxymorphone	5	Fentanyl	3
Pethidine	30 000	Methadone	75
Pholcodine	5	Morphine	600
Remifentanil	200	Oxycodone	1
Sufentanil	200	Pethidine	1 500
Qatar		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
Alfentanil	1	Codeine	3 000
Dihydrocodeine	150	Dihydrocodeine	2 000
Etorphine	2	Fentanyl	3
Fentanyl	70	Hydrocodone	1 000
Morphine	600	Methadone	1 000
Pethidine	6 000	Morphine	2 000
Remifentanil	245	Pethidine	3 000
Republic of Korea		Samoa	
Alfentanil	477	Codeine	90
Codeine	337 280	Fentanyl	1
Dihydrocodeine	3 033 760	Morphine	300
Fentanyl	12 780	Pethidine	900
Hydrocodone	4 575	Sao Tome and Principe	
Hydromorphone	13 214	Fentanyl	1
Morphine	173 214	Morphine	1
Oxycodone	259 848	Pethidine	3
Pethidine	236 814	Saudi Arabia	
Remifentanil	1 406	Alfentanil	17
Sufentanil	10	Codeine	5 760
Romania		Dextropropoxyphene	1 330
Alfentanil	20	Dihydrocodeine	655
Cocaine	5	Etorphine	3
Codeine	2 000 000	Fentanyl	1 420
Dextromoramide	2	Hydromorphone	2 105
Dextropropoxyphene	2	Levorphanol	4
Dihydrocodeine	350 000	Methadone	1 850
Ethylmorphine	2	Morphine	59 200
Fentanyl	6 000	Oxycodone	5 430
Heroin	2	Oxymorphone	1
Hydrocodone	2	Pethidine	126 600
Hydromorphone	2	Remifentanil	67
Methadone	100 000	Sufentanil	3
Morphine	160 000	Senegal	
Normethadone	2	Alfentanil	85
Oxycodone	120 000	Cocaine	1 425
Oxymorphone	2	Codeine	1 230 000
Pethidine	200	Dextromoramide	50
Remifentanil	150	Fentanyl	40
Sufentanil	200	Morphine	600
		Opium	400 000

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Pethidine	1 000	Oxycodone	18 000
Sufentanil	1	Pethidine	1 556 000
Serbia		Piritramide	80
Alfentanil	490	Remifentanil	5
Codeine	150 000	Sufentanil	9
Fentanyl	3 290	Thebaine	2 500 000
Hydromorphone	2 100	Slovenia	
Methadone	20 000	Alfentanil	66
Morphine	20 000	Cocaine	1 269
Oxycodone	48	Codeine	24 577
Pethidine	7 400	Dihydrocodeine	16 060
Pholcodine	50 000	Fentanyl	1 651
Remifentanil	100	Hydromorphone	8 000
Sufentanil	24	Methadone	68 964
Tilidine	100 000	Morphine	39 000
Seychelles		Oxycodone	9 863
Cocaine	1	Pethidine	5 500
Codeine	5 920	Pholcodine	3 660
Fentanyl	1	Piritramide	3 800
Heroin	1	Remifentanil	220
Morphine	500	Sufentanil	4
Pethidine	431	Solomon Islands	
Sierra Leone		Fentanyl	1
Cannabis	5	Morphine	121
Cannabis resin	5	Pethidine	1 250
Cocaine	1	Somalia*	
Codeine	17	Codeine	7 000
Dihydrocodeine	771	Morphine	2 500
Heroin	1	Pethidine	13 000
Morphine	20 000	South Africa	
Pethidine	23	Alfentanil	388
Thebaine	1	Anileridine	1
Singapore		Cannabis	200
Alfentanil	10	Cocaine	4 295
Alphaprodine	5	Codeine	6 825 908
Anileridine	5	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Cannabis	5	Conc. of poppy straw	
Cannabis resin	10	AMA	12 500 000
Coca leaf	10	Dextromoramide	1
Cocaine	2 000	Dextropropoxyphene	3 306 778
Codeine	1 000 000	Dihydrocodeine	174 511
Dextromoramide	5	Dihydromorphine	1
Dextropropoxyphene	5	Diphenoxylate	1
Dihydrocodeine	5	Dipipanone	2 752
Dihydromorphine	1	Ecgonine	3
Diphenoxylate	80 000	Etorphine	116
Dipipanone	5	Fentanyl	251 646
Ethylmorphine	5	Heroin	3
Etorphine	5	Hydromorphone	12
Fentanyl	150	Levorphanol	1
Heroin	10	Methadone	675
Hydrocodone	5	Morphine	9 867 482
Hydromorphone	5	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Levorphanol	5	Norcodeine	1
Methadone	600	Normorphine	1
Morphine	7 500	Opium	146 388
Normethadone	5	Oxycodone	15
Opium	10	Pethidine	276 280
Oxycodone	4 000	Pholcodine	119 578
Oxymorphone	5	Remifentanil	572
Pethidine	15 000	Sufentanil	35
Pholcodine	20 000	Thebaine	2 617
Remifentanil	4	Tilidine	110 430
Sufentanil	1	Spain	
Thebaine	2	Acetylmorphine	5
Tilidine	2	Alfentanil	350
Slovakia		Cannabis	85 000
Alfentanil	5	Cocaine	6 000
Cocaine	600	Codeine	6 200 000
Codeine	9 487 000	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Dihydrocodeine	180 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Ethylmorphine	1 000	ACA	8 000 000
Fentanyl	3 500	AMA	55 000 000
Heroin	1	ATA	16 000 000
Hydromorphone	4 800	Desomorphine	5
Methadone	900 000	Dextropropoxyphene	6 000 000
Morphine	205 000	Dihydrocodeine	40 000
Opium	500	Diphenoxylate	100

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Ecgonine	5	Coca leaf	500 100
Ethylmorphine	5 000	Cocaine	5 000
Etorphine	50	Codeine	5 700 000
Fentanyl	70 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Heroin	4 500	AMA	820 000
Hydrocodone	200	Dextromoramide	200
Hydromorphone	87 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1 600 000
Levorphanol	1	Difenoxin	1
Methadone	2 500 000	Dihydrocodeine	21 000
Morphine	3 500 000	Dihydromorphine	1
Norcodeine	20	Diphenoxylate	2 000
Normorphine	5	Ethylmorphine	11 000
Opium	60 000	Etorphine	1
Oxycodone	100 000	Fentanyl	15 000
Oxymorphone	100	Heroin	230 000
Pethidine	2 000 000	Hydrocodone	20 000
Pholcodine	35 000	Hydromorphone	40 000
Pir tramide	1	Methadone	4 000 000
Remifentanil	3 000	Morphine	475 000
Thebaine	1 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Tilidine	50	Nicomorphine	8 000
<u>Sri Lanka</u>		Opium	90 000
Cocaine	1 100	Oxycodone	250 000
Codeine	150 000	Oxymorphone	100 000
Etorphine	40	Pethidine	100 000
Fentanyl	25	Pholcodine	60 000
Methadone	600	Remifentanil	500
Morphine	20 000	Sufentanil	10
Opium	230 000	Thebaine	6 206 001
Pethidine	50 000	Tilidine	50 000
<u>Sudan</u>		<u>Syrian Arab Republic</u>	
Fentanyl	2	Alfentanil	10
Morphine	934	Codeine	1 200 000
Pethidine	10 875	Dextropropoxyphene	8 000 000
<u>Suriname</u>		Diphenoxylate	70 000
Codeine	4 000	Fentanyl	200
Fentanyl	3	Morphine	4 000
Morphine	600	Oxycodone	40 000
Pethidine	350	Pethidine	50 000
<u>Swaziland*</u>		Remifentanil	80
Alfentanil	1	Sufentanil	10
Codeine	100	<u>Tajikistan*</u>	
Dihydrocodeine	20	Cocaine	960
Dipipanone	10	Codeine	337 440
Fentanyl	1	Ethylmorphine	4 800
Methadone	1	Etorphine	4
Morphine	400	Fentanyl	29
Pethidine	2 000	Morphine	2 880
Tilidine	30	Trimeperidine	24 000
<u>Sweden</u>		<u>Thailand</u>	
Alfentanil	700	Cocaine	2 000
Cannabis	500	Codeine	800 000
Cocaine	2 000	Dextropropoxyphene	30 000
Codeine	1 200 000	Dihydrocodeine	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Diphenoxylate	70 000
Diphenoxylate	5	Etorphine	1
Ecgonine	1	Fentanyl	600
Ethylmorphine	600 000	Heroin	2
Etorphine	5	Hydrocodone	1
Fentanyl	19 500	Hydromorphone	20
Heroin	10	Levorphanol	1
Hydrocodone	1 000	Methadone	100 000
Hydromorphone	30 000	Morphine	60 000
Ketobemidone	50 000	Opium	1 200 000
Methadone	114 000	Oxycodone	1
Morphine	800 000	Oxymorphone	1
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Pethidine	140 000
Opium	20 000	Thebaine	1
Oxycodone	280 000	<u>The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia</u>	
Pethidine	18 000	Alfentanil	25
Pir tramide	500	Codeine	2 000 040
Remifentanil	400	Codeine-N-oxide	2
Sufentanil	170	Conc. of poppy straw	
Tilidine	400	AMA	2 200 000
<u>Switzerland</u>		Fentanyl	109
Alfentanil	400	Methadone	32 113
Cannabis	130 000	Morphine	2 200 400
Cannabis resin	100	Morphine-N-oxide	2

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Pholcodine	200 022	Piritramide	1
Piritramide	45	Remifentanil	78
Sufentanil	1	Sufentanil	5
Thebaine	40 000	Thebacon	1
<u>Timor-Leste*</u>		Thebaine	1
Codeine	1 000	Tilidine	1
Fentanyl	1	<u>Turkey</u>	
Morphine	1 000	Alfentanil	195
Pethidine	3 500	Cannabis	5
<u>Togo</u>		Cocaine	900
Fentanyl	2	Codeine	1 600 000
Morphine	200	Conc. of poppy straw	
Pethidine	2 000	ACA	252 000
<u>Tonga</u>		AMA	5 100 000
Alfentanil	1	Diphenoxylate	50 000
Codeine	1 110	Ethylmorphine	6 000
Fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	8 200
Morphine	40	Morphine	22 000
Pethidine	310	Pethidine	250 000
Pholcodine	5 000	Remifentanil	415
<u>Trinidad and Tobago</u>		Sufentanil	1
Alfentanil	20	<u>Turkmenistan</u>	
Cannabis	5	Codeine	11 250
Cannabis resin	5	Ethylmorphine	152 000
Coca leaf	5	Fentanyl	28
Cocaine	1 000	Hydrocodone	500
Codeine	6 000	Morphine	3 065
Dihydrocodeine	1 000	Trimeperidine	13 765
Fentanyl	30	<u>Turks and Caicos Islands</u>	
Heroin	10	Codeine	57
Hydrocodone	1 000	Dihydrocodeine	80
Hydromorphone	1 000	Fentanyl	20
Methadone	100	Morphine	18
Morphine	10 000	Oxycodone	90
Opium	2 000	Pethidine	130
Oxycodone	1 000	<u>Tuvalu</u>	
Oxymorphone	1 000	Codeine	15
Pethidine	20 000	Fentanyl	1
Remifentanil	20	Morphine	1
Thebaine	1	Pethidine	5
<u>Tristan da Cunha*</u>		<u>Uganda*</u>	
Codeine	150	Codeine	100 000
Fentanyl	1	Etorphine	188
Morphine	2	Fentanyl	38
Pethidine	3	Morphine	25 000
Tilidine	4	Pethidine	27 000
<u>Tunisia</u>		<u>Ukraine</u>	
Alfentanil	16	Codeine	3 129 710
Alphaprodine	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1 595 000
Anileridine	1	Fentanyl	2 361
Bezitramide	1	Methadone	193 018
Cocaine	2	Morphine	803 622
Codeine	175 000	Thebaine	2 085
Dextromoramide	1	Trimeperidine	334 200
Dextropropoxyphene	2 850 000	<u>United Arab Emirates</u>	
Difenoxin	1	Alfentanil	11
Dihydrocodeine	1	Codeine	238 000
Diphenoxylate	15	Dextropropoxyphene	5 850
Dipipanone	1	Dihydrocodeine	151 000
Ecgonine	1	Etorphine	10
Ethylmorphine	35 000	Fentanyl	200
Etorphine	2	Hydrocodone	175
Fentanyl	150	Hydromorphone	150
Heroin	2	Methadone	10
Hydrocodone	1	Morphine	3 000
Hydromorphone	1	Oxycodone	1 750
Ketobemidone	1	Pethidine	10 000
Levorphanol	1	Pholcodine	7
Methadone	2	Remifentanil	200
Morphine	20 300	Sufentanil	2
Nicomorphine	1	<u>United Kingdom</u>	
Normethadone	2	Alfentanil	2 000
Normorphine	1	Cocaine	50 100
Opium	30 000	Codeine	55 200 000
Oxycodone	1	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Oxymorphone	1	Conc. of poppy straw	
Pethidine	5 000	AMA	100 000 000
Pholcodine	25 000	Dextromoramide	1 000

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Dextropropoxyphene	2 600 000	Norlevorphanol	52
Dihydrocodeine	12 170 000	Normethadone	2
Diphenoxylate	100 050	Not covered substances	3 800 045
Dipipanone	16 000	Opium	378 152 000
Etorphine	50	Oxycodone	40 430 960
Fentanyl	100 000	Oxymorphone	183 200
Heroin	50 000	Pethidine	9 753 000
Hydrocodone	1 000	Remifentanil	1 279
Hydromorphone	10 000	Sufentanil	10 300
Ketobemidone	1 000	Thebaine	59 442 736
Methadone	4 500 000	Trimeperidine	2
Methadone intermediate	5 000 000	Uruguay	
Morphine	14 700 000	Alfentanil	3
Opium	432 000	Codeine	55 500
Oxycodone	450 000	Dextropropoxyphene	128 000
Oxymorphone	500	Dihydrocodeine	3 200
Pethidine	1 000 000	Ethylmorphine	2 400
Pethidine intermediate A	2 500 000	Fentanyl	160
Pholcodine	1 000 000	Hydrocodone	864
Remifentanil	2 000	Methadone	300
Sufentanil	1 000	Morphine	20 000
Thebaine	16 000 050	Pethidine	10 000
United Republic of Tanzania		Remifentanil	32
Cannabis	2	Sufentanil	6
Cannabis resin	2	Uzbekistan	
Cocaine	2	Codeine	400
Codeine	100 000	Fentanyl	50
Etorphine	20	Methadone	1 748
Fentanyl	20	Morphine	5 000
Heroin	2	Remifentanil	10
Methadone	2	Sufentanil	20
Morphine	200 000	Thebaine	25
Opium	2	Trimeperidine	12 000
Pethidine	100 000	Vanuatu*	
Thebaine	2	Codeine	3 750
United States of America		Dextropropoxyphene	750
Acetylmethadol	2	Dihydrocodeine	15
Alfentanil	5 200	Diphenoxylate	15
Allylprodine	2	Fentanyl	2
Alphacetylmethadol	2	Morphine	150
Alphameprodine	2	Opium	15
Alphamethadol	3	Oxycodone	15
Alphaprodine	2	Pethidine	8
Betacetylmethadol	2	Pholcodine	375
Betameprodine	2	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	
Betamethadol	2	Alfentanil	60
Betaprodine	2	Codeine	1 000 000
Cannabis	4 500 000	Diphenoxylate	60 000
Cannabis resin	100	Ethylmorphine	200 000
Coca leaf	139 976 000	Fentanyl	3 000
Cocaine	89 800	Methadone	21 000
Codeine	76 118 591	Morphine	350 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Oxycodone	35 000
ACA	2 786 901	Pethidine	30 000
AMA	61 040 760	Remifentanil	480
AOA	9 419 080	Viet Nam	
ATA	86 205 809	Codeine	6 625 000
Dextropropoxyphene	120 000 000	Dextropropoxyphene	5 700 000
Difenoxin	675	Dihydrocodeine	100 000
Dihydrocodeine	183 200	Fentanyl	250
Dihydromorphone	1 919 891	Hydromorphone	6
Diphenoxylate	828 000	Methadone	50 000
Ecgonine	26	Morphine	25 000
Ethylmorphine	2	Pethidine	95 000
Etorphine	7	Pholcodine	5 000
Fentanyl	1 428 000	Remifentanil	1
Heroin	270	Sufentanil	8
Hydrocodone	31 801 616	Wallis and Futuna Islands	
Hydromorphone	1 219 000	Codeine	100
Hydroxypethidine	2	Dextropropoxyphene	4 000
Isomethadone	2	Fentanyl	5
Levo-A-acetylmethadol	6	Morphine	3
Levomethorphan	5	Sufentanil	1
Levorphanol	6 000	Yemen	
Methadone	25 000 000	Codeine	40 000
Methadone intermediate	26 000 000	Fentanyl	50
Morphine	102 240 947	Morphine	3 000
Noracymethadol	2	Pethidine	15 000

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2008 (April update)

Pholcodine	24 000
Remifentanil	3
Sufentanil	3
<u>Zambia</u>	
Cocaine	1
Codeine	5 000
Dextropropoxyphene	25 000
Dihydrocodeine	500
Diphenoxylate	500
Etorphine	10
Fentanyl	2
Heroin	1
Morphine	2 000
Pethidine	20 000
Pholcodine	100
Thebaine	1
Tilidine	1
<u>Zimbabwe*</u>	
Alfentanil	2
Cocaine	750
Codeine	510 000
Dextropropoxyphene	90 000
Diphenoxylate	563
Dipipanone	6
Etorphine	23
Fentanyl	7
Methadone	3
Morphine	22 500
Opium	109 688
Pethidine	63 750
Pholcodine	6 750
Sufentanil	1
Tilidine	6 750

Note:

ACA stands for anhydrous codeine alkaloid; AMA stands for anhydrous morphine alkaloid; AOA stands for anhydrous oripavine alkaloid; and ATA stands for anhydrous thebaine alkaloid.

Other countries:

Holy See See Italy
 Liechtenstein See Switzerland
 Monaco See France
 San Marino See Italy

*Annual estimates were established by the Board.