

Annex I

Parties and non-parties to the 1988 Convention, by region

Note: The date on which the instrument of ratification or accession was deposited is indicated in parentheses.

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>		<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>	
Africa	Algeria (9 May 1995)	Malawi (12 Oct. 1995)	Angola	Gabon
	Benin (23 May 1997)	Mali (31 Oct. 1995)	Congo	Liberia
	Botswana (13 Aug. 1996)	Mauritania (1 July 1993)	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Namibia
	Burkina Faso (2 June 1992)	Mauritius (6 Mar. 2001)	Equatorial Guinea	Somalia
	Burundi (18 Feb. 1993)	Morocco (28 Oct. 1992)		
	Cameroon (28 Oct. 1991)	Mozambique (8 June 1998)		
	Cape Verde (8 May 1995)	Niger (10 Nov. 1992)		
	Central African Republic (15 Oct. 2001)	Nigeria (1 Nov. 1989)		
	Chad (9 June 1995)	Rwanda (13 May 2002)		
	Comoros (1 Mar. 2000)	Sao Tome and Principe (20 June 1996)		
	Côte d'Ivoire (25 Nov. 1991)	Senegal (27 Nov. 1989)		
	Djibouti (22 Feb. 2001)	Seychelles (27 Feb. 1992)		
	Egypt (15 Mar. 1991)	Sierra Leone (6 June 1994)		
	Eritrea (30 Jan. 2002)	South Africa (14 Dec. 1998)		
	Ethiopia (11 Oct. 1994)	Sudan (19 Nov. 1993)		
	Gambia (23 Apr. 1996)	Swaziland (8 Oct. 1995)		

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
Ghana (10 Apr. 1990)	Togo (1 Aug. 1990)	
Guinea (27 Dec. 1990)	Tunisia (20 Sept. 1990)	
Guinea-Bissau (27 Oct. 1995)	Uganda (20 Aug. 1990)	
Kenya (19 Oct. 1992)	United Republic of Tanzania (17 Apr. 1996)	
Lesotho (28 Mar. 1995)	Zambia (28 May 1993)	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (22 July 1996)	Zimbabwe (30 July 1993)	
Madagascar (12 Mar. 1991)		
<i>Regional total</i>		
53	45	8

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
Americas	Antigua and Barbuda (5 Apr. 1993)	Haiti (18 Sept. 1995)
	Argentina (10 June 1993)	Honduras (11 Dec. 1991)
	Bahamas (30 Jan. 1989)	Jamaica (29 Dec. 1995)
	Barbados (15 Oct. 1992)	Mexico (11 Apr. 1990)
	Belize (24 July 1996)	Nicaragua (4 May 1990)
	Bolivia (20 Aug. 1990)	Panama (13 Jan. 1994)
	Brazil (17 July 1991)	Paraguay (23 Aug. 1990)
	Canada (5 July 1990)	Peru (16 Jan. 1992)
	Chile (13 Mar. 1990)	Saint Kitts and Nevis (19 Apr. 1995)
	Colombia (10 June 1994)	Saint Lucia (21 Aug. 1995)
	Costa Rica (8 Feb. 1991)	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (17 May 1994)
	Cuba (12 June 1996)	Suriname (28 Oct. 1992)
	Dominica (30 June 1993)	Trinidad and Tobago (17 Feb. 1995)
	Dominican Republic (21 Sept. 1993)	United States of America (20 Feb. 1990)
	Ecuador (23 Mar. 1990)	Uruguay (10 Mar. 1995)
	El Salvador (21 May 1993)	Venezuela (16 July 1991)
	Grenada (10 Dec. 1990)	
	Guatemala (28 Feb. 1991)	
	Guyana (19 Mar. 1993)	
	<i>Regional total</i>	35

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>		<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>	
Asia	Afghanistan (14 Feb. 1992)	Maldives (7 Sept. 2000)	Cambodia	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	Armenia (13 Sept. 1993)	Mongolia (25 June 2003)	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Timor-Leste
	Azerbaijan (22 Sept. 1993)	Myanmar (11 June 1991)		
	Bahrain (7 Feb. 1990)	Nepal (24 July 1991)		
	Bangladesh (11 Oct. 1990)	Oman (15 Mar. 1991)		
	Bhutan (27 Aug. 1990)	Pakistan (25 Oct. 1991)		
	Brunei Darussalam (12 Nov. 1993)	Philippines (7 June 1996)		
	China (25 Oct. 1989)	Qatar (4 May 1990)		
	Georgia (8 Jan. 1998)	Republic of Korea (28 Dec. 1998)		
	India (27 Mar. 1990)	Saudi Arabia (9 Jan. 1992)		
	Indonesia (23 Feb. 1999)	Singapore (23 Oct. 1997)		
	Iran (Islamic Republic of) (7 Dec. 1992)	Sri Lanka (6 June 1991)		
	Iraq (22 July 1998)	Syrian Arab Republic (3 Sept. 1991)		
	Israel (20 Mar. 2002)	Tajikistan (6 May 1996)		
	Japan (12 June 1992)	Thailand (3 May 2002)		
	Jordan (16 Apr. 1990)	Turkey (2 Apr. 1996)		
	Kazakhstan (29 Apr. 1997)	Turkmenistan (21 Feb. 1996)		
	Kuwait (3 Nov. 2000)	United Arab Emirates (12 Apr. 1990)		
	Kyrgyzstan (7 Oct. 1994)	Uzbekistan (24 Aug. 1995)		
	Lebanon (11 Mar. 1996)	Viet Nam (4 Nov. 1997)		
Malaysia (11 May 1993)	Yemen (25 Mar. 1996)			

Regional total

46

42

4

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>		
Europe	European Community ^a (31 Dec. 1990)	Lithuania (8 June 1998)	Holy See	Switzerland
	Albania (27 July 2001)	Luxembourg (29 Apr. 1992)	Liechtenstein	
	Andorra (23 July 1999)	Malta (28 Feb. 1996)		
	Austria (11 July 1997)	Monaco (23 Apr. 1991)		
	Belarus (15 Oct. 1990)	Netherlands (8 Sept. 1993)		
	Belgium (25 Oct. 1995)	Norway (14 Nov. 1994)		
	Bosnia and Herzegovina (1 Sept. 1993)	Poland (26 May 1994)		
	Bulgaria (24 Sept. 1992)	Portugal (3 Dec. 1991)		
	Croatia (26 July 1993)	Republic of Moldova (15 Feb. 1995)		
	Cyprus (25 May 1990)	Romania (21 Jan. 1993)		
	Czech Republic (30 Dec. 1993)	Russian Federation (17 Dec. 1990)		
	Denmark (19 Dec. 1991)	San Marino (10 Oct. 2000)		
	Estonia (12 July 2000)	Serbia and Montenegro ^b (3 Jan. 1991)		
	Finland (15 Feb. 1994)	Slovakia (28 May 1993)		
	France (31 Dec. 1990)	Slovenia (6 July 1992)		
	Germany (30 Nov. 1993)	Spain (13 Aug. 1990)		
	Greece (28 Jan. 1992)	Sweden (22 July 1991)		
	Hungary (15 Nov. 1996)	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (13 Oct. 1993)		
	Iceland (2 Sept. 1997)			

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Ireland (3 Sept. 1996)	Ukraine (28 Aug. 1991)
	Italy (31 Dec. 1990)	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (28 June 1991)
	Latvia (25 Feb. 1994)	
<i>Regional total</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>3</i>

^a Extent of competence: article 12.

^b Following the adoption and promulgation of the Constitutional Charter of Serbia and Montenegro by the Assembly of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia on 4 February 2003 and earlier by the Republic of Serbia and the Republic of Montenegro, the name of the State of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia was changed to "Serbia and Montenegro".

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>	
Oceania	Australia (10 Nov. 1992)	Kiribati	Papua New Guinea
	Fiji (25 Mar. 1993)	Marshall Islands	Samoa
	New Zealand (16 Dec. 1998)	Micronesia (Federated States of)	Solomon Islands
	Tonga (29 Apr. 1996)	Nauru	Tuvalu
		Palau	Vanuatu
<i>Regional total</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>World total</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>25</i>

Annex II

Submission of information by Governments pursuant to article 12 of the 1988 Convention (form D) for the years 1998-2002

Notes: The names of non-metropolitan territories and special administrative regions are in italics.

A blank signifies that form D was not received.

X signifies that a completed form D (or equivalent report) was submitted, including nil returns.

Entries for parties to the 1988 Convention (and for the years that they have been parties) are shaded.

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>
Afghanistan			X		
Albania					
Algeria	X	X	X	X	X
Andorra	X	X	X	X	X
Angola					
<i>Anguilla^a</i>	X	X	X	X	
Antigua and Barbuda	X	X	X	X	X
Argentina	X	X	X	X	X
Armenia				X	X
<i>Aruba^a</i>					
<i>Ascension Island</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Australia	X	X	X	X	X
Austria	X	X	X	X	X
Azerbaijan			X	X	X
Bahamas					
Bahrain		X	X	X	X
Bangladesh				X	X
Barbados	X	X	X	X	X
Belarus	X	X	X	X	X
Belgium	X	X	X	X	X
Belize					X
Benin	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Bermuda^a</i>	X	X	X		
Bhutan			X		
Bolivia	X	X	X	X	X
Bosnia and Herzegovina				X	X
Botswana	X	X	X	X	X
Brazil	X	X			
<i>British Virgin Islands^a</i>					
Brunei Darussalam	X	X	X	X	X
Bulgaria	X	X	X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>
Burkina Faso		X			
Burundi					
Cambodia					
Cameroon	X		X	X	X
Canada	X	X		X	
Cape Verde				X	
<i>Cayman Islands</i> ^a		X			
Central African Republic				X	
Chad		X			
Chile	X	X	X	X	X
China	X	X	X		X
<i>Hong Kong SAR</i>	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Macao SAR</i> ^b	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Christmas Island</i> ^a	X ^c	X ^c	X ^c	X ^c	
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i> ^a	X ^c	X ^c	X ^c	X ^c	
Colombia	X	X	X	X	X
Comoros					
Congo		X	X	X	
Cook Islands	X	X	X	X	X
Costa Rica	X	X	X	X	X
Côte d'Ivoire	X	X	X	X	
Croatia		X	X	X	
Cuba	X	X	X	X	X
Cyprus	X	X	X	X	X
Czech Republic	X	X	X	X	X
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	X			X	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X	X	X		X
Denmark	X	X	X	X	X
Djibouti					
Dominica					
Dominican Republic		X			
Ecuador	X	X	X	X	X
Egypt	X	X	X		X
El Salvador	X	X	X	X	X
Equatorial Guinea					
Eritrea	X	X			X
Estonia	X	X	X	X	X
Ethiopia	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>		X	X		X
Fiji	X	X	X	X	
Finland	X	X	X	X	X
France	X	X	X	X	X
<i>French Polynesia</i> ^a	X ^d	X ^d	X ^d	X ^d	
Gabon					

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>
Gambia					
Georgia					X
Germany	X	X	X	X	X
Ghana	X	X	X		X
<i>Gibraltar</i>					
Greece	X	X	X	X	X
Grenada		X	X	X	X
Guatemala		X	X		
Guinea					
Guinea-Bissau				X	X
Guyana		X	X		X
Haiti					
Honduras		X			
Hungary	X	X	X	X	X
Iceland		X	X	X	X
India	X	X	X	X	X
Indonesia	X	X	X	X	X
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	X	X			
Iraq	X		X	X	
Ireland	X	X	X	X	X
Israel	X	X	X	X	X
Italy	X	X	X	X	X
Jamaica	X	X	X	X	X
Japan	X	X	X	X	X
Jordan	X	X	X	X	
Kazakhstan	X ^d	X ^d	X	X	X
Kenya	X		X	X	X
Kiribati		X	X	X	
Kuwait					
Kyrgyzstan	X	X	X	X	X
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	X	X	X	X
Latvia	X	X	X	X	X
Lebanon	X			X	X
Lesotho					
Liberia					
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					
Lithuania	X	X	X	X	X
Luxembourg		X	X	X	X
Madagascar					
Malawi					
Malaysia	X	X	X	X	X
Maldives				X	
Mali			X	X	X
Malta	X		X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>
Marshall Islands					
Mauritania			X	X	
Mauritius	X	X	X	X	X
Mexico	X	X	X	X	X
Micronesia (Federated States of)					
Monaco	X	X	X	X	X
Mongolia			X	X	X
Montserrat ^a			X		X
Morocco	X	X			
Mozambique					
Myanmar	X	X	X	X	X
Namibia					
Nauru	X			X	
Nepal		X		X	X
Netherlands	X	X	X	X	X
Netherlands Antilles ^a	X				
New Caledonia ^a	X ^d	X ^d	X ^d	X ^d	X ^d
New Zealand	X	X	X		
Nicaragua	X	X	X	X	X
Niger					
Nigeria	X	X	X	X	X
Norfolk Island ^a	X ^c	X ^c	X ^c	X ^c	
Norway		X	X		X
Oman	X	X	X		X
Pakistan	X	X	X	X	X
Palau	X	X		X	X
Panama		X	X	X	X
Papua New Guinea					
Paraguay	X	X	X	X	X
Peru	X	X	X	X	X
Philippines				X	X
Poland	X	X	X	X	X
Portugal	X	X	X	X	X
Qatar				X	
Republic of Korea		X		X	X
Republic of Moldova	X				
Romania	X	X	X	X	X
Russian Federation	X	X	X		
Rwanda			X	X	
Saint Helena	X	X	X	X	
Saint Kitts and Nevis					
Saint Lucia					
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines			X	X	X
Samoa			X		

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>
San Marino					
Sao Tome and Principe		X	X	X	X
Saudi Arabia	X	X		X	X
Senegal	X	X	X	X	
Seychelles					X
Sierra Leone					
Singapore	X	X	X	X	X
Slovakia	X	X	X	X	X
Slovenia	X	X	X	X	X
Solomon Islands				X	
Somalia					
South Africa	X	X	X	X	X
Spain	X	X	X	X	X
Sri Lanka	X	X	X	X	X
Sudan					
Suriname	X	X	X		
Swaziland				X	
Sweden	X	X	X	X	X
Switzerland	X	X	X	X	X
Syrian Arab Republic		X		X	X
Tajikistan	X	X	X	X	X
Thailand	X	X	X	X	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia					X
Timor-Leste					
Togo			X	X	
Tonga					X
Trinidad and Tobago	X	X	X		X
<i>Tristan da Cunha</i>			X	X	X
Tunisia	X	X	X	X	X
Turkey	X	X	X	X	X
Turkmenistan	X ^e	X ^e			
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i> ^a		X		X	
Tuvalu	X		X	X	
Uganda		X	X	X	
Ukraine	X	X	X	X	X
United Arab Emirates	X	X		X	X
United Kingdom	X	X	X	X	X
United Republic of Tanzania		X	X	X	X
United States of America	X	X	X	X	X
Uruguay			X	X	
Uzbekistan	X	X	X	X	X
Vanuatu	X	X		X	
Venezuela	X	X	X	X	X
Viet Nam	X	X	X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands^a</i>	X ^d	X ^d	X ^d	X ^d	
<i>Yemen</i>					
<i>Yugoslavia^f</i>					
<i>Zambia</i>		X	X	X	
<i>Zimbabwe</i>					
Total number of governments that submitted form D ^g	120	135	134	139	121
Total number of Governments requested to provide information	211	211	211	211	212

^a Territorial application of the 1988 Convention has been confirmed by the authorities concerned.

^b On 20 December 1999, the territory of Macao became the Macao Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

^c Information was provided by Australia.

^d Information was provided by France.

^e Information was provided by the Russian Federation.

^f Following the adoption and promulgation of the Constitutional Charter of Serbia and Montenegro by the Assembly of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia on 4 February 2003 and earlier by the Republic of Serbia and the Republic of Montenegro, the name of the State of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia was changed to "Serbia and Montenegro".

^g In addition, the Commission of the European Communities has submitted form D for the years 1993-2002.

Annex III

Seizures of substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board

1. Tables A.1 and A.2, presented below, show information on seizures of the substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, furnished to the International Narcotics Control Board by Governments in accordance with article 12, paragraph 12.

2. The tables include data on domestic seizures and on seizures effected at the point of entry or exit. They do not include reported seizures of substances where it is known that they were not intended for the illicit manufacture of drugs (for example, seizures effected because of administrative shortcomings, or seizures of ephedrine/pseudoephedrine preparations to be used as stimulants). Stopped shipments are also not included. The information may include data not submitted by Governments on form D.

Units of measure and conversion factors

3. Units of measure are indicated for every substance. Fractions of full units are not listed in the table; the figures are, however, rounded.

4. For several reasons, quantities of individual substances seized are reported to the Board using different units; one country may report seizures of acetic anhydride in litres, another in kilograms.

5. To enable a proper comparison of collected information, it is important that all data are collated in a standard format. To simplify the necessary standardization process, figures are given in grams or kilograms where the substance is a solid, and in litres where the substance (or its most common form) is a liquid.

6. Seizures of solids reported to the Board in litres have not been converted into kilograms, and are not included in the table, since the actual quantity of substance in solution is not known.

7. For seizures of liquids, quantities reported in kilograms have been converted into litres using the following factors:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)^a</i>
Acetic anhydride	0.926
Acetone	1.269
Ethyl ether	1.408
Hydrochloric acid (39.1% solution)	0.833
Isosafrole	0.892
3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone	0.833
Methyl ethyl ketone	1.242
1-phenyl-2-propanone	0.985

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)^a</i>
Safrole	0.912
Sulphuric acid (concentrated solution)	0.543
Toluene	1.155

^a Derived from density (*The Merck Index* (Rahway, New Jersey, Merck, 1989)).

8. As an example, to convert 1,000 kg of methyl ethyl ketone into litres, multiply by 1.242, i.e. $1,000 \times 1.242 = 1,242$ litres.
9. For the conversion of gallons to litres it has been assumed that in Colombia the United States gallon is used, with 3.785 litres to the gallon, and in Myanmar the imperial gallon, with 4.546 litres to the gallon.
10. In those cases where reported quantities have been converted, the converted figures are listed in the table in italics.
11. The names of territories appear in italics in the tables.
12. A dash (–) signifies nil (the report did not include data on seizures of the particular substance in the reporting year).
13. A degree symbol (°) signifies less than the smallest unit of measurement shown for that substance (for example, less than 1 kg).
14. Discrepancies may occur with the regional total seizure figures and the world total figures because of rounding to whole numbers of the actual quantities seized

Table A.1
Seizures of substances in Table I of the 1988 Convention, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board

Country or territory, by region	Acetic anhydride ^a (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate ^a (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Africa														
Algeria														
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000 000	-	150	-
Côte d'Ivoire														
2000	-	-	<i>b</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	-	-	61 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa														
1998	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	3	-	1	-	-	°	-	°	-	-	-	50	-	7
2000	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2001	8	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
2002	35 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia														
2000	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total region														
1998	143	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999	3	0	1	0	0	°	0	°	0	0	0	50	0	7
2000	0	0	<i>b</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2 000 000	0	150	0
2001	8	0	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
2002	35 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 200	0	0	0	0	0	0
Americas														
Central America														
Panama														
1999	598	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	-	-
North America														
Canada														
1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-

Country or territory, by region	Acetic anhydride ^a (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate ^a (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Mexico														
1999	°	-	365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	362 000	-	348	-
2000	-	-	560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 000	-	63	-
2001	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	121	-
2002	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	10 000	-	3 032	-
United States														
1998	20	-	1 778	-	-	°	-	°	1 049	37	-	7	18 635	67
1999	7	-	425	-	-	84	-	1	450	17	-	8	3 103	2
2000	1	-	370	-	7	-	269	-	40	131	1 091	11	45 065	8
2001	27	1	311	-	45	-	-	14	11	1	-	514	21 987	114
2002	366	-	6 858	-	-	2	680	33	349	15	1 892 480	4 207	142 512	6
Total subregion														
1998	21	0	2 118	0	0	°	0	°	1 049	5 016	0	7	18 635	67
1999	605	0	790	0	0	84	0	1	450	17	362 000	358	3 451	2
2000	1	0	930	0	7	0	269	0	40	131	2 091	11	45 128	8
2001	32	1	312	0	45	0	0	14	11	1	0	515	22 108	114
2002	0	0	°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10 000	0	3 032	0
South America														
Argentina														
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 830	-	-
2000	2 233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-
Bolivia														
1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-
2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetic anhydride^a (litres)</i>	<i>N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ergometrine (grams)</i>	<i>Ergotamine (grams)</i>	<i>Isosafrole (litres)</i>	<i>Lysergic acid (grams)</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)</i>	<i>1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)</i>	<i>Norephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Piperonal (grams)</i>	<i>Potassium permanganate^a (kilograms)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Safrole (litres)</i>
Brazil														
1998	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	-	-
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 518	-	-
Colombia														
1998	25 882	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126 636	-	-
1999	9 917	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71 193	-	-
2000	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70 801	-	-
2001	10 855	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 186	-	-
2002	1 045	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220 000	79 559	-	-
Ecuador														
1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	660	-	-
1999	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	397	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-
2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	349	-	-
2002	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-
Peru														
1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	-
1999	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	345	-	-
2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	-
2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	482	-	-
Venezuela														
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73 510	-	-
2000	840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-
2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	223	-	-
Total subregion														
1998	25 887	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	127 675	0	0
1999	9 938	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	151 680	0	0
2000	3 348	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	71 576	0	0
2001	10 855	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51 020	0	0
2002	1 056	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	220 000	80 095	0	0

Country or territory, by region	Acetic anhydride ^a (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate ^a (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Asia														
East and South-East Asia														
China^d														
1998	78 247	-	5 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	19 091	-	8 800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	31 985	-	10 150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 000	-	-
2001	-	-	2 500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	36 957	-	3 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 050	-	-
Hong Kong SAR														
1998	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 200 000	40	-	°
2000	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
2001	°	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	197	-	-	-	-	-
2002	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar														
1998	13 940	-	3 819	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	1 620	-	6 485	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	2 429	-	2 670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	12 318	-	3 922	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	2 953	-	1 724	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines														
2001	-	-	604	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	1 453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republic of Korea														
1999	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand														
1998	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	404	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88 000	-	-	-

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetic anhydride^a (litres)</i>	<i>N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ergometrine (grams)</i>	<i>Ergotamine (grams)</i>	<i>Isosafrole (litres)</i>	<i>Lysergic acid (grams)</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)</i>	<i>1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)</i>	<i>Norephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Piperonal (grams)</i>	<i>Potassium permanganate^a (kilograms)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Safrole (litres)</i>
Total subregion														
1998	92 193	0	8 964	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999	21 115	0	15 287	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 288 000	0	40	0	0
2000	34 414	0	12 820	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 002	0	0
2001	12 318	0	7 027	0	0	0	0	0	197	0	0	0	0	0
2002	39 910	0	6 177	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 050	0	0
South Asia														
India														
1998	25	-	1 052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	2 963	-	1 421	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	1 337	-	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	8 589	-	930	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	3 288	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal														
2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-
Total subregion														
1998	25	0	1 052	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999	2 963	0	1 421	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2000	1 337	0	426	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001	8 589	0	930	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002	3 288	0	126	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0
West Asia														
Azerbaijan														
2001	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran (Islamic Republic of)														
2000	15 678	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	20 440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan														
1998	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	23	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
2002	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetic anhydride^a (litres)</i>	<i>N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ergometrine (grams)</i>	<i>Ergotamine (grams)</i>	<i>Isosafrole (litres)</i>	<i>Lysergic acid (grams)</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)</i>	<i>1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)</i>	<i>Norephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Piperonal (grams)</i>	<i>Potassium permanganate^a (kilograms)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Safrole (litres)</i>
Lebanon														
1998	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan														
1998	10 011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	422	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic														
2001	2 639	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey														
1998	17 861	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	29 306	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	33 692	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
2001	47 602	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	36 446	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan														
1998	31 803	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	13 946	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan														
1998	14 819	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total subregion														
1998	74 514	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999	43 674	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2000	49 413	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
2001	70 715	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002	36 464	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Europe														
States not members of the EU														
Belarus														
1999	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetic anhydride^a (litres)</i>	<i>N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ergometrine (grams)</i>	<i>Ergotamine (grams)</i>	<i>Isosafrole (litres)</i>	<i>Lysergic acid (grams)</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)</i>	<i>1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)</i>	<i>Norephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Piperonal (grams)</i>	<i>Potassium permanganate^a (kilograms)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Safrole (litres)</i>
Bulgaria														
1998	2 880	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-
1999	2 233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-
2000	9 891	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	285	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	<i>b</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic														
1999	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia														
2000	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	°
2001	°	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	48	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	1
Hungary														
1998	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia														
1998	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania														
1999	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	°	10	-	-	-	-	-
2001	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway														
2002	-	-	<i>a</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Acetic anhydride ^a (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate ^a (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Poland														
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 321	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
Romania														
1998	4 977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	43 522	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	1 540	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-
2002	121	-	-	-	-	17	-	22	31	-	-	-	-	1 887
Russian Federation														
1998	69	-	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	420	-	-
1999	1 971	-	133	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	212	-	-
2000	3	-	3 040	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia														
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 864	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	-	-	<i>b</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia														
2000	9 167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	9 260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine														
1998	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	30 000	-	°	-
1999	13	-	28	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	°	-
2000	110	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	°	°	-	7	°	-
2001	121	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	2	-
2002	1 736	-	1 110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	°	-
European Union														
Austria														
1998	-	-	<i>b</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Acetic anhydride ^a (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate ^a (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Belgium														
1998	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	10 000	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 492	1 743	-	3 000	-	-	-
2001	8 671	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 000	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	-	-	-	c	-	c	c	-	-	-	-	-
Finland														
1998	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	-	-	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France														
1998	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany														
1998	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
1999	1	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	30	-	°	°
2000	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	400	°	-	22 490	-	6	-
2001	1 700	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	°	-	4 600 000	1	-	-
2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	1	-	-
Greece														
1998	3 748	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	111	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	1 846	-	-	-	-	-
Italy														
1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
2001	16 298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands														
1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	430	-	-	-	-	3
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	456	600	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	2 555	5	-	-	-	-	39 724
2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 961	18 238	-	-	-	-	225
2002	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	8 030	1 228	-	-	-	-	15
Portugal														
2002	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Acetic anhydride ^d (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate ^a (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Spain														
1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
1999	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	5
2000	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-
2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-
2002	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden														
2001	-	-	<i>b</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom														
1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	1	-	-
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	1 050	-	-	°	-	-	1 970	-	1 050 000	-	-	-
2001	64 700	-	<i>b</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-
Total region														
1998	11 674	0	70	5	0	1	0	2	503	0	30 000	427	100	11
1999	47 743	0	188	3	1	0	11	6 323	910	0	30	10 245	°	5
2000	20 823	0	4 141	0	0	°	0	14 447	7 096	°	1 075 490	61	6	39 724
2001	100 750	0	28	0	0	0	0	11 036	22 523	0	4 600 000	269	2	225
2002	1 955	0	1 418	0	0	37	^c	8 052	1 566	0	0	5	°	1 903
Oceania														
Australia														
1998	-	-	1	-	-	°	-	-	12	-	-	-	12	°
1999	86	-	1	-	-	-	°	°	3	-	20 250	2	12	5
2000	7	-	13	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	111	°
2001	3	-	644	-	25	-	71	-	4	15	32	4	79	1
2002	10	-	90	<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	-	173	3	°	3	16 100	°	62	1
Total Region														
1998	0	0	1	0	0	°	0	0	12	0	0	0	12	°
1999	86	0	1	0	0	0	°	°	3	0	20 250	2	12	5
2000	7	0	13	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	1	111	°
2001	3	0	644	0	25	0	71	0	4	15	32	4	79	1
2002	10	0	90	<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	0	173	3	°	3	16 100	°	62	1

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetic anhydride^a (litres)</i>	<i>N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ergometrine (grams)</i>	<i>Ergotamine (grams)</i>	<i>Isosafrole (litres)</i>	<i>Lysergic acid (grams)</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)</i>	<i>1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)</i>	<i>Norephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Piperonal (grams)</i>	<i>Potassium permanganate^a (kilograms)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Safrole (litres)</i>
World total														
1998	20 4457	0	12 205	5	0	1	0	2	1 564	5 016	30 000	128 109	18 747	78
1999	12 6127	0	17 688	3	1	84	11	6 324	1 363	17	4 670 280	162 375	3 463	19
2000	10 9343	0	18 331	0	7	0	277	14 447	7 136	132	3 077 581	76 653	45 396	39 732
2001	20 3270	1	9 016	0	70	0	71	11 050	22 735	16	4 600 032	51 808	22 189	344
2002	11 8049	0	14 670	^e	^e	39	853	9 288	1 915	18	12 128 580	85 359	145 631	1 910

^a Transferred to Table I of the 1988 Convention in 2001.

^b The following countries have reported seizures of preparations containing ephedrine and/or pseudoephedrine:

(a) For 2001: Côte d'Ivoire (13,704 units also reported), Finland (90,000 units), Norway (90,000 units), Slovakia (63,292 units),

Sweden (30,664 units) and United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (150,000 units);

(b) For 2002: Bulgaria (14,010 units), Finland (12,000 units) and Norway (43,910 units).

^c The exact quantity of the seizures was not specified.

^d For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.

^e Seizures of preparations containing ergometrine and ergotamine:

2002: Australia (2,391 units of ergometrine and 50 units of ergotamine).

Table A.2
Seizures of substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board

Country or territory, by region	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Africa									
Mozambique									
2002	–	10 000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Africa									
1998	–	88	–	50	–	–	–	36	20
1999	34	–	5	27	–	–	–	43	2
2000	–	8	–	3	–	–	–	3	–
2001	58	3	2	12	–	2	–	26	–
2002	–	15 625	–	–	–	–	–	–	33 400
Total subregion									
1998	0	88	0	50	0	0	0	36	20
1999	34	0	5	27	0	0	0	43	2
2000	0	8	0	3	0	0	0	3	0
2001	58	3	2	12	0	2	0	26	0
2002	0	25 625	0	0	0	0	0	0	33 400
Americas									
North America									
Canada									
1998	<i>a</i>	–	<i>a</i>	–	–	<i>a</i>	–	–	<i>a</i>
Mexico									
1998	400	–	–	°	–	1	–	666	°
1999	34	–	1	5	–	–	–	2	3
2000	23	–	1	90	–	–	–	16	–
2001	19 202	–	–	876	–	–	–	173	–
2002	157	–	–	2	–	–	–	19	–
United States									
1998	7 159	–	1 048	5 463	226	18	°	1 948	1 733
1999	7	–	1 670	1 250	25	4	–	1 336	3 230
2000	52 336	11	16 013	4 520	75	1	17	740	3 702
2001	12 838	–	2 002	49 235	125	4	°	19 197	4 983
2002	54 290 510	–	6 106 055	91 864	347	36	217	4 350	10 042

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Piperidine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Total subregion									
1998	7 559	0	1 048	5 463	226	19	0	2 614	1 733
1999	41	0	1 671	1 255	25	4	°	1 338	3 233
2000	52 359	11	16 014	4 610	75	1	17	756	3 702
2001	32 040	0	2 002	50 111	125	4	0	19 370	4 983
2002	54 290 667	0	6 106 055	91 866	347	36	217	4 369	10 042
South America									
Argentina									
1998	264	–	173	–	–	–	–	1 500	–
1999	393 000	–	141 500	207 700	–	–	–	5 000	–
2000	–	–	551	253	1 584	–	–	32	–
2001	424	–	709	141	29 987	–	–	52	–
Bolivia									
1998	5 727	–	3 275	4 974	–	–	–	3 590	–
1999	5 945	–	–	5 001	–	–	–	4 213	–
2001	2 106	–	2 010	922	2 180	–	–	2 698	°
Brazil									
1998	2	–	609	3	100	–	–	55	838
1999	30 290	–	2 174	6 303	–	–	–	7 920	11 481
Chile									
1998	3 010	–	1	310	–	–	–	2 026	–
1999	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
2000	61	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
2001	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Colombia									
1998	1 448 610	–	155 442	358 761	1 025 466	–	–	1 403 255	315 347
1999	1 666 229	–	205 983	143 516	88 402	–	–	286 929	92 982
2000	894 070	–	67 704	62 298	69 209	–	–	198 359	13 306
2001	1 546 651	–	53 989	126 884	10 674	–	–	242	19
2002	1 841 859	–	110 098	140 650	41 332	–	–	285 108	–
Ecuador									
1998	596	–	–	1 935	17 665	–	–	4 399	12 328
1999	327	–	–	710	42 201	–	–	8 249	1
2000	–	–	–	228	7 473	–	–	1 469	–
2001	–	–	–	160	1 975	–	–	296	–
2002	41	–	2	331	687	–	–	776	6

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>		<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Piperidine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Peru										
	1998	57 182	–	1 176	13 876	274	–	–	24 468	21
	1999	29 892	–	18	9 824	1 046	–	–	26 828	3 947
	2000	40 657	–	14 613	7 546	–	–	–	21 517	4 743
	2001	11 549	–	–	2 241	–	–	–	18 395	8 679
	2002	11 463	–	2	21 401	138	–	–	22 489	9 157
Suriname										
	1998	48 000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuela										
	1999	6 600	–	–	–	2 000	–	–	–	–
	2000	3 600	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2001	–	–	–	25 580	–	–	–	1 344	2 800
	2002	285 577	–	133	4 681	10 164	–	–	28	–
Total subregion										
	1998	1 563 392	0	160 676	379 859	1 043 505	0	0	1 439 294	328 534
	1999	2 132 288	0	349 675	373 054	133 649	0	0	339 140	108 411
	2000	938 389	0	82 868	70 332	78 266	0	0	221 377	18 049
	2001	1 560 730	0	56 708	155 928	44 816	0	0	23 045	11 498
	2002	2 138 940	0	110 235	167 063	52 321	0	0	308 401	9 163
Asia										
East and South-East Asia										
China ^b										
	1998	–	–	16 474	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1999	–	–	34 172	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2000	18 553	–	5 407	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2002	888	–	2 704	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hong Kong SAR										
	1998	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1999	–	°	–	–	–	–	°	–	–
Macao										
	1998	°	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Piperidine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Myanmar									
1998	60	–	359	2 612	–	–	–	2 503	–
1999	314	–	–	1 642	–	594	–	859	–
2000	4 319	–	36 400	956	–	–	–	5 828	–
2001	114	1	136	3 870	–	375	–	2 937	–
2002	91	1	341	272	–	–	–	1 423	–
Philippines									
2001	613	–	–	377	–	–	–	–	–
2002	2 332	–	125	21	–	–	–	–	–
Republic of Korea									
1999	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Thailand									
1998	–	–	1	660	–	–	–	–	–
1999	1 827	–	–	2 999	1 192	–	–	2 139	624
2000	–	–	1 600	–	–	–	–	–	–
2001	–	–	1 205	20	–	–	–	–	–
Total subregion									
1998	60	0	16 834	3 272	0	0	0	2 503	0
1999	2 141	0	34 172	4 642	1 192	594	0	2 998	624
2000	22 872	0	43 407	956	0	0	0	5 828	0
2001	727	1	1 341	4 267	0	375	0	2 937	0
2002	3 311	1	3 170	293	0	0	0	1 423	0
South Asia									
West Asia									
Kazakhstan									
2001	–	–	–	265	–	–	–	1 334	–
2002	26	–	–	581	–	–	–	427 234	69
Lebanon									
2002	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>		<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Piperidine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Turkey										
	1998	–	–	130	74	–	–	–	5	–
	1999	384	–	14	31	–	–	–	–	–
	2000	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	25 964
	2001	422	–	1 075	–	–	–	–	217	–
	2002	870	–	1 235	–	–	–	–	3	–
Uzbekistan										
	1998	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total subregion										
	1998	2	0	130	74	0	0	0	5	0
	1999	384	0	14	31	0	0	0	0	0
	2000	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	25 964
	2001	422	0	1 075	265	0	0	0	1 551	0
	2002	896	0	1 235	611	0	0	0	427 237	69
Europe										
States not members of the European Union										
Bulgaria										
	2000	144	–	2 000	1 000	–	28	–	–	24
Czech Republic										
	2001	33	–	4	11	–	–	–	–	–
Estonia										
	2000	°	–	74	–	°	–	–	–	–
	2002	5	–	–	20	–	–	–	9	–
Norway										
	1999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Poland										
	2002	74	–	–	242	–	–	–	88	3
Romania										
	1999	–	–	377	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2002	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	1	–

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Piperidine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Russian Federation									
1998	135 645	–	2	596	283	–	–	10 822	10
1999	417 860	–	6	211 825	4 464	–	–	4 452	709
2000	11 464	–	7 885	58 897	13 036	–	2	54 652	10 758
Slovakia									
2002	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	40
Ukraine									
1998	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1999	824	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	21
2000	20	–	–	7	–	–	–	7	48
2001	152	–	4 500	–	–	–	–	–	–
2002	1 281	–	–	147	–	–	–	13	3 643 180
European Union									
Austria									
2002	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belgium									
1998	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2001	2 000	–	3 200	2 435	–	–	–	25	–
2002	10	–	–	<i>a</i>	–	–	–	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>
France									
1998	3	–	–	5	–	–	–	1	1
2002	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–
Germany									
1998	°	–	507	9	–	–	–	9	13
1999	1	–	°	1	130	–	–	–	–
2000	1	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	4
2001	1 445	–	13	7	–	–	–	4	4
2002	13	–	1	°	–	–	–	–	5
Greece									
1998	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2000	–	–	550	–	–	–	–	171	–
Italy									
1998	123 093	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Piperidine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Netherlands									
1998	428	–	8	2	–	–	–	7	–
1999	1 420	–	1 275	2 965	–	–	–	100	–
2000	22 680	–	24 135	16 390	20	–	–	160	–
2001	15 600	–	3 800	8 025	–	–	–	1 250	–
2002	13 655	–	2 845	8 150	20	–	–	415	–
Portugal									
2000	38	–	1	–	–	–	–	3	–
Spain									
1998	276	–	101	24	–	–	–	17	12
1999	610	–	300	19	75	–	–	6	–
2000	151	–	203	311	533	–	4	26	–
2001	4 694	–	6 829	151	5 930	–	–	42	365
2002	246	–	12	6	50	38	–	12	–
Sweden									
1998	5	–	1	120	–	–	–	33	215
2001	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
United Kingdom									
1998	135	–	65	203	–	25	–	–	5
1999	208	–	3	10	–	–	–	53	5
2000	–	–	–	413 834	–	–	–	–	–
2001	–	–	7 096	–	1 250	–	–	–	3 673
2002	–	–	75	–	–	–	–	50	–
Total region									
1998	259 603	0	683	959	283	25	0	10 889	256
1999	420 923	0	1 960	214 820	4 669	0	3	4 612	735
2000	34 498	0	34 848	490 441	13 589	28	6	55 019	10 833
2001	23 924	0	25 442	10 629	7 180	0	0	1 321	4 042
2002	15 285	0	2 944	8 573	70	38	0	588	3 643 228

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Piperidine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Oceania									
Australia									
1998	11	–	3	9	–	–	–	8	3
1999	590	–	269	146	3	51	–	38	272
2000	159	–	109	318	–	–	–	149	198
2001	488	–	387	450	16	°	35	412	231
2002	436	–	67	205	23	5	–	26	103
Total Region									
1998	11	0	3	9	0	0	0	8	3
1999	590	0	269	146	3	51	0	38	272
2000	159	0	109	318	0	0	0	149	198
2001	488	0	387	450	16	°	35	412	231
2002	436	0	67	205	23	5	0	26	103
World total									
1998	1 830 627	88	179 374	389 686	1 044 014	44	0	1 455 349	330 546
1999	2 556 401	°	387 767	593 975	139 538	649	3	348 169	113 276
2000	1 048 276	19	177 245	566 665	91 930	29	23	283 137	58 746
2001	1 618 389	4	86 957	221 662	52 137	381	35	48 662	20 754
2002	56 449 535	25 626	6 223 706	268 611	52 761	79	217	742 044	3 696 005

^aThe exact quantity of the seizures was not specified.

^bFor statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.

Annex IV

Submission of information by Governments on licit trade in, uses of and requirements for substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention for the years 1998-2002

Governments of the countries and territories listed in the table below have provided information on licit trade in, uses of and requirements for substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention on form D for the years 1998-2002. That information was requested in accordance with Economic and Social Council resolution 1995/20 of 24 July 1995. Details may be made available on a case-by-case basis, subject to confidentiality of data.

Notes: Non-metropolitan territories and special administrative regions are in italics.

X signifies that relevant information was submitted on form D.

Country or territory	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Afghanistan					X	X				
Albania										
Algeria	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
Andorra										
Angola										
<i>Anguilla</i>	X	X	X	X			X	X		
Antigua and Barbuda					X	X				
Argentina	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Armenia							X	X	X	X
<i>Aruba</i>										
<i>Ascension Island</i>			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Australia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Austria					X	X	X	X	X	X
Azerbaijan					X	X			X	X
Bahamas										
Bahrain					X	X	X	X		
Bangladesh							X	X	X	X
Barbados	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belarus	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belgium	X		X		X		X		X	
Belize										
Benin	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Bermuda</i>										
Bhutan					X	X				
Bolivia	X				X	X	X	X	X	
Bosnia and Herzegovina							X	X		
Botswana		X								
Brazil			X							
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>										
Brunei Darussalam	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bulgaria	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Burkina Faso										

Country or territory	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Burundi										
Cambodia										
Cameroon										
Canada			X							
Cape Verde										
Cayman Islands			X	X						
Central African Republic							X	X		
Chad										
Chile	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
China										
<i>Hong Kong SAR</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Macao SAR</i> ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Christmas Island</i>										
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>										
Colombia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Comoros										
Congo			X	X	X	X				
Cook Islands	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Costa Rica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Côte d'Ivoire										
Croatia										
Cuba					X	X	X	X	X	X
Cyprus	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Czech Republic	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	X	X					X	X		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Denmark	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Djibouti										
Dominica										
Dominican Republic			X	X						
Ecuador	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Egypt									X	X
El Salvador	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Equatorial Guinea										
Eritrea										
Estonia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X
Ethiopia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>			X	X	X	X			X	X
Fiji	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Finland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
France	X		X		X		X		X	
<i>French Polynesia</i>							X			
Gabon										
Gambia										
Georgia									X	X
Germany	X		X		X		X		X	
Ghana									X	X

Country or territory	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
<i>Gibraltar</i>										
Greece	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Grenada										
Guatemala			X	X	X	X				
Guinea										
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana			X	X	X	X			X	X
Haiti										
Honduras			X							
Hungary	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iceland									X	X
India	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Indonesia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	X	X	X	X						
Iraq					X	X				
Ireland	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
Israel										
Italy	X		X		X		X		X	
Jamaica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Japan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Jordan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Kazakhstan	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X
Kenya	X	X			X		X		X	
Kiribati							X	X		
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X		X		X		X		X	
Latvia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X
Lebanon	X	X					X	X	X	X
Lesotho										
Liberia										
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya										
Lithuania	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
Luxembourg			X	X	X		X	X	X	X
Madagascar										
Malawi										
Malaysia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Maldives							X	X		
Mali					X	X	X	X	X	
Malta	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
Marshall Islands										
Mauritania										
Mauritius			X		X	X	X	X	X	X
Mexico	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Micronesia (Federated States of)										
Monaco	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Mongolia										
<i>Montserrat</i>										
Morocco	X	X	X	X						

Country or territory	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Mozambique										
Myanmar			X	X	X	X	X	X		
Namibia										
Nauru	X	X								
Nepal			X	X			X	X		
Netherlands	X		X		X		X		X	
Netherlands Antilles	X	X								
New Caledonia	X		X	X	X		X		X	
New Zealand	X		X	X	X	X				
Nicaragua	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Niger										
Nigeria	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Norfolk Island										
Norway					X				X	X
Oman	X	X	X	X	X				X	X
Pakistan										
Palau										
Panama			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Papua New Guinea										
Paraguay					X	X	X	X	X	X
Peru	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Philippines							X	X	X	X
Poland	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Portugal			X		X		X	X	X	X
Qatar							X	X		
Republic of Korea							X		X	
Republic of Moldova	X	X								
Romania	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Russian Federation	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Rwanda							X	X		
Saint Helena		X		X				X		
Saint Kitts and Nevis										
Saint Lucia										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines					X	X	X	X		X
Samoa										
San Marino										
Sao Tome and Principe							X	X		
Saudi Arabia	X		X	X			X	X	X	X
Senegal	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Seychelles									X	X
Sierra Leone										
Singapore	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Slovakia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Slovenia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Solomon Islands							X	X		
Somalia										
South Africa	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X
Spain	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sri Lanka	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Country or territory	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Sudan										
Suriname	X		X	X	X	X				
Swaziland										
Sweden	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Switzerland	X		X		X		X		X	
Syrian Arab Republic			X				X	X	X	X
Tajikistan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Thailand	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia									X	
Timor-Leste										
Togo					X					
Tonga										
Trinidad and Tobago	X		X		X				X	X
<i>Tristan da Cunha</i>										
Tunisia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Turkey	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Turkmenistan			X	X						
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>			X	X						
Tuvalu	X	X			X	X				
Uganda					X	X	X	X		
Ukraine	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
United Arab Emirates	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
United Kingdom	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X
United Republic of Tanzania			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
United States of America	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Uruguay					X	X	X	X		
Uzbekistan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vanuatu							X	X		
Venezuela	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Viet Nam	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>	X	X	X	X						
Yemen										
Yugoslavia ^b										
Zambia			X	X	X	X	X	X		
Zimbabwe										
Total submissions	90	76	101	87	104	90	108	95	96	84
Total number of Governments requested to provide information	211	211	211	211	211	211	211	211	212	212

^a On 20 December 1999, the territory of Macao became the Macao Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

^b Following the adoption and promulgation of the Constitutional Charter of Serbia and Montenegro by the Assembly of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia on 4 February 2003 and earlier by the Republic of Serbia and the Republic of Montenegro, the name of the State of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia was changed to "Serbia and Montenegro".

Annex V

Governments that have requested pre-export notifications pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the 1988 Convention

1. All Governments of exporting countries and territories are reminded that it is an obligation to provide pre-export notifications to Governments that have requested them pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, which provides that:

“... upon request to the Secretary-General by the interested Party, each Party from whose territory a substance in Table I is to be exported shall ensure that, prior to such export, the following information is supplied by its competent authorities to the competent authorities of the importing country:

“(i) Name and address of the exporter and importer and, when available, the consignee;

“(ii) Name of the substance in Table I;

“(iii) Quantity of the substance to be exported;

“(iv) Expected point of entry and expected date of dispatch;

“(v) Any other information which is mutually agreed upon by the Parties.”

2. Governments that have requested pre-export notifications under the above-mentioned provisions are listed in the table below in alphabetical order, followed by the substance (or substances) to which the provisions should apply and the date of notification of the request transmitted by the Secretary-General to Governments.

3. Governments may wish to note the possibility of requesting that a pre-export notification for all substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention be sent as well.

Governments that have requested pre-export notifications pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the 1988 Convention

<i>Notifying government</i>	<i>Substance to which the pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Antigua and Barbuda ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	5 May 2000
Argentina	All substances in Table I ^b	19 November 1999
Australia	Ephedrine, pseudoephedrine	26 June 2000
Belarus ^c	Ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, acetic anhydride and potassium permanganate	
Benin ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	4 February 2000
Bolivia ^a	Acetic anhydride, potassium permanganate, acetone, ethyl ether, hydrochloric acid, sulphuric acid	12 November 2001

<i>Notifying government</i>	<i>Substance to which the pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Brazil ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	15 October 1999 and 15 December 1999
Cayman Islands ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	7 September 1998
China	Acetic anhydride	20 October 2000
Macao SAR ^d	All substances in Table I ^b	
Colombia ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	14 October 1998
Costa Rica	All substances in Table I ^b	27 September 1999
Cyprus	All substances in Table I ^b	21 December 1999
Czech Republic ^a	All substances in Table I ^b and methyl ethyl ketone	2 February 2000
Dominican Republic ^a	All substances in Table II	11 September 2002
Ecuador ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	1 August 1996
Ethiopia ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	17 December 1999
Haiti ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	20 June 2002
India ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	23 March 2000
Indonesia ^a	All substances in Table I except lysergic acid; anthranilic acid and phenylacetic acid	18 February 2000
Japan	<i>N</i> -acetylanthranilic acid, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, isosafrole, lysergic acid, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, piperonal, pseudoephedrine and safrole	17 December 1999
Jordan ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	15 December 1999
Kazakhstan ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	15 August 2003
Latvia	Ephedrine	27 May 1994
Lebanon ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	14 June 2002
Madagascar ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	31 March 2003
Malaysia ^a	All substances in Table I, ^b anthranilic acid, ethyl ether, phenylacetic acid and piperidine	21 August 1998
Nigeria ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	28 February 2000
Pakistan ^a	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine and acetone	12 November 2001

<i>Notifying government</i>	<i>Substance to which the pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Paraguay ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	3 February 2000
Peru ^a	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, lysergic acid, norephedrine, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine, acetone, ethyl ether, hydrochloric acid, methyl ethyl ketone, sulphuric acid and toluene	27 September 1999
Philippines ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	16 April 1999
Republic of Moldova ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	29 December 1998
Romania ^a	Acetic anhydride, potassium permanganate, and all substances in Table II ^b	17 November 2000
Russian Federation ^a	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, norephedrine, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine and all substances in Table II ^b	21 February 2000
Saudi Arabia ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	18 October 1998
Singapore	All substances in Table I ^b	5 May 2000
Slovakia	All substances in Table I, ^b anthranilic acid, phenylacetic acid, piperidine	13 October 2003
South Africa ^a	All substances in Table I, ^b anthranilic acid	11 August 1999
Sri Lanka	All substances in Table I ^b	19 November 1999
Tajikistan ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	7 February 2000
Turkey ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	2 November 1995
United Arab Emirates ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	26 September 1995
United Republic of Tanzania ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	10 December 2002
United States of America	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, pseudo-ephedrine	2 June 1995 and 19 January 2001
Venezuela ^a	All substances in Tables I and II	27 March 2000
European Union ^e	All substances in Table I ^b	19 May 2000

Note: Territories are in italics.

^a The Secretary-General has informed all Governments of the request of the notifying Government to receive a pre-export notification for substances listed in Table II of the 1988 Convention as well.

^b With effect from 8 December 2001, acetic anhydride and potassium permanganate have been transferred from Table II to Table I of the 1988 Convention.

^c Not yet notified by the Secretary-General as, in a subsequent communication, the Government of Belarus requested the Secretary-General to suspend such notification until a national mechanism to receive and process pre-export notifications is established.

^d Not yet notified by the Secretary-General. On 20 December 1999, the territory of Macao became the Macao Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

Annex VI

Substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention

Table I

Acetic anhydride
N-Acetylanthranilic acid
 Ephedrine
 Ergometrine
 Ergotamine
 Isosafrole
 Lysergic acid
 3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone
 Norephedrine
 1-Phenyl-2-propanone
 Piperonal
 Potassium permanganate
 Pseudoephedrine
 Safrole

The salts of the substances in this Table whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

Table II

Acetone
 Anthranilic acid
 Ethyl ether
 Hydrochloric acid^a
 Methyl ethyl ketone
 Phenylacetic acid
 Piperidine
 Sulphuric acid^a
 Toluene

The salts of the substances in this Table whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

^a The salts of hydrochloric acid and sulphuric acid are specifically excluded from Table II.

Annex VII

Use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances

The use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, depicted in figures A.I-A.IV below, represents classic production and manufacturing methods. The extraction of cocaine from coca leaf and the purification of coca paste and the crude base products of cocaine and heroin require solvents, acids and bases. A wide range of such chemicals has been used at all stages of drug production.

Figure A.I

Illicit manufacture of cocaine and heroin: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities of them required for the illicit manufacture of 100 kilograms of cocaine or heroin hydrochloride

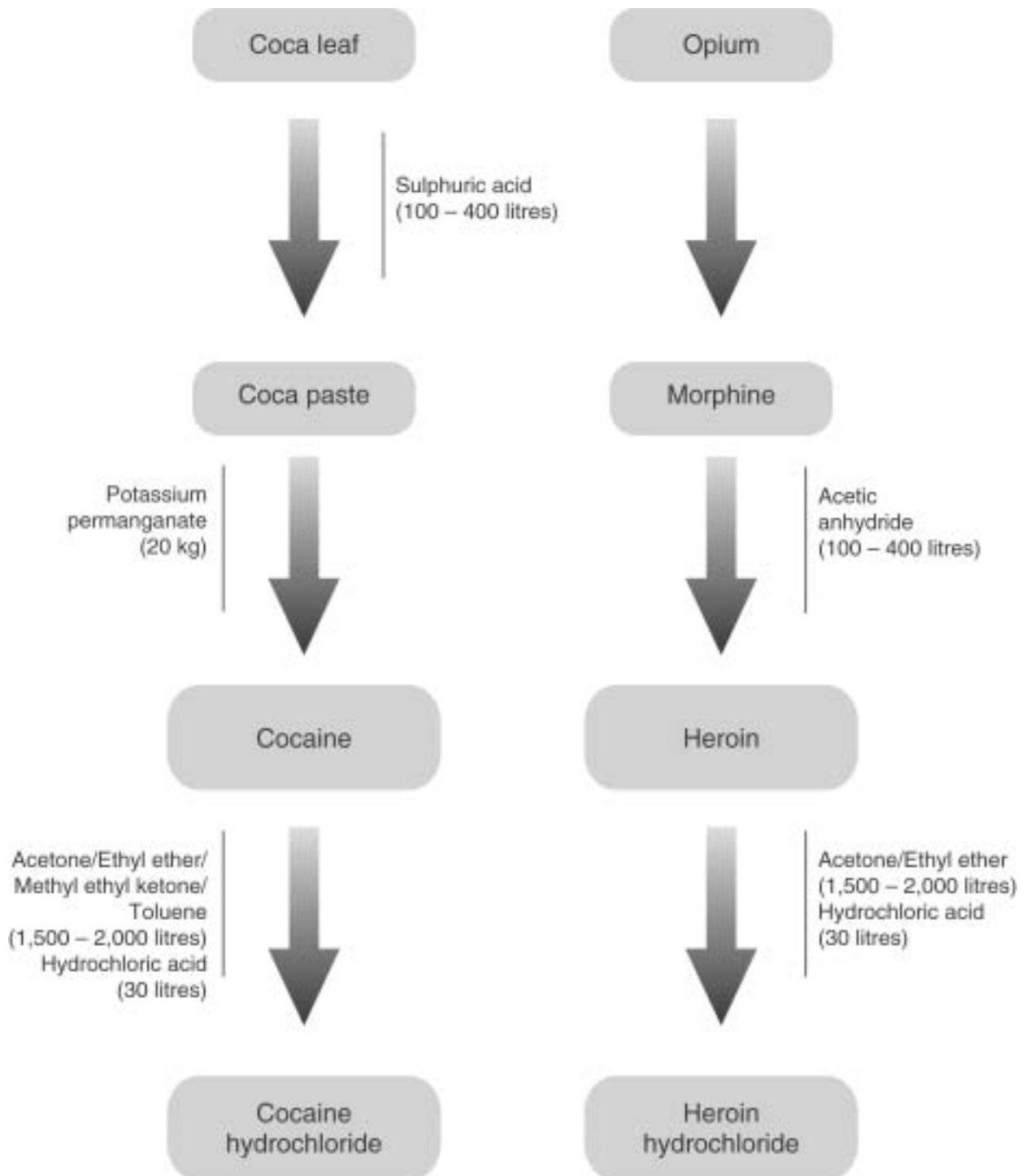


Figure A.II

Illicit manufacture of amphetamine and methamphetamine: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities of them required for the illicit manufacture of 100 kilograms of amphetamine sulphate and methamphetamine hydrochloride

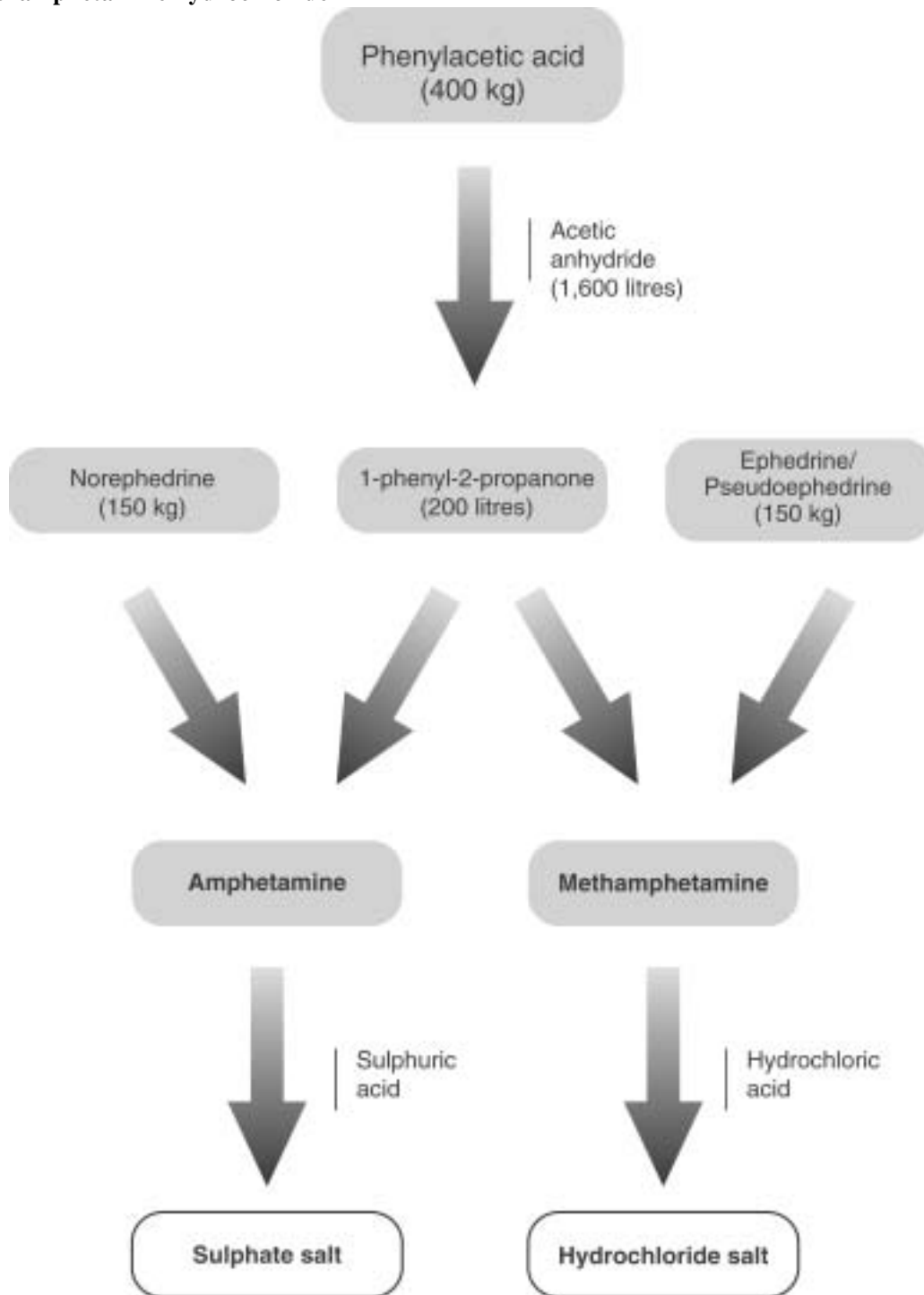
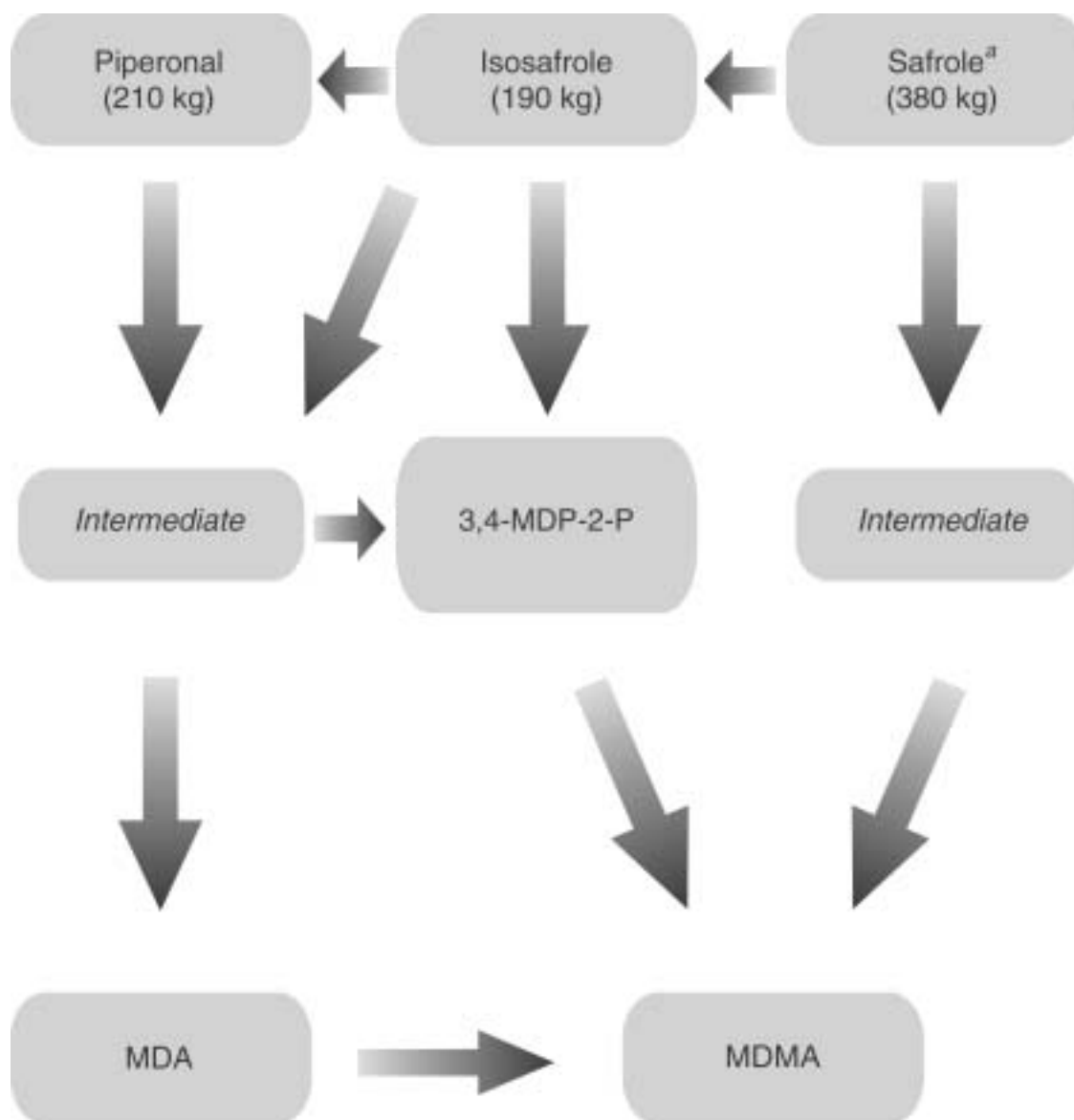


Figure A.III

Illicit manufacture of MDMA and related drugs: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities of them required for the manufacture of 100 litres of 3,4-MDP-2-P

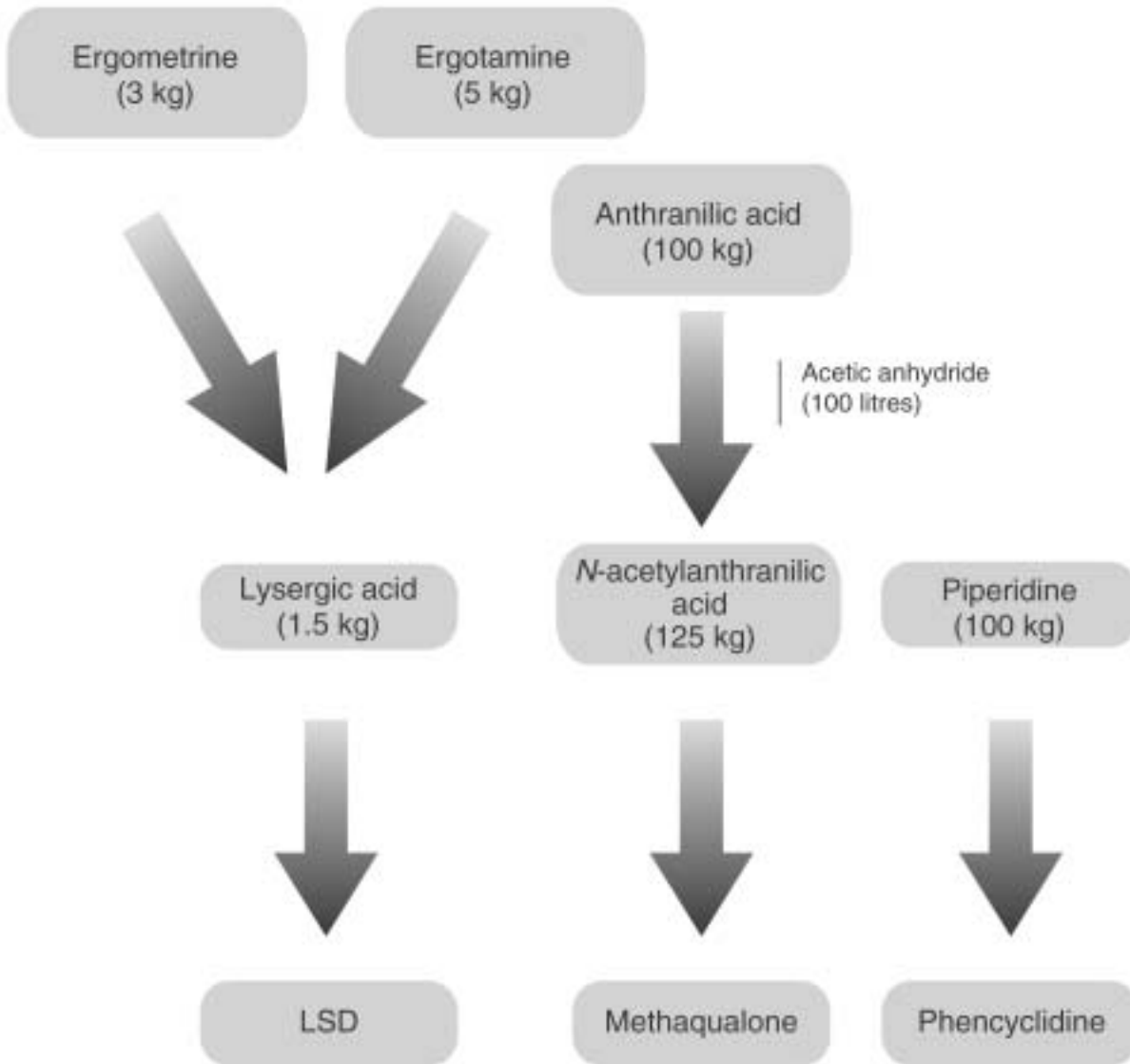


Note: Approximately 250 litres of 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (3,4-MDP-2-P) are required to manufacture 100 kg of 3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA) hydrochloride; and 125 litres of 3,4-MDP-2-P are required to manufacture 100 kg of methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA) or 3,4-methylenedioxyethylamphetamine (MDEA).

^a Including safrole in the form of sassafras oil.

Figure A.IV

Illicit manufacture of LSD, methaqualone and phencyclidine: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities of them required for the illicit manufacture of 1 kilogram of LSD and 100 kilograms of methaqualone and phencyclidine



Annex VIII

Licit uses of the substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention

Knowledge of the most common licit uses of substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention, including the processes and end products in which the substances may be used, is essential to the verification of the legitimacy of orders or shipments. The most common licit uses of those substances reported to the International Narcotics Control Board are as follows:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Licit uses</i>
Acetic anhydride	Acetylating and dehydrating agent used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of cellulose acetate, for textile sizing agents and cold bleaching activators, for polishing metals and for the production of brake fluids, dyes, explosives.
Acetone	Common solvent in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries; used in the production of lubricating oils and as intermediary in the manufacture of chloroform and in the manufacture of plastics, paints, varnishes and cosmetics.
<i>N</i> -Acetylanthranilic acid	Used in the manufacture of pharmaceuticals, plastics and fine chemicals.
Anthranilic acid	Chemical intermediate used in the manufacture of dyes, pharmaceuticals and perfumes; also used in the preparation of bird and insect repellents.
Ephedrine	Used in the manufacture of bronchodilators (cough medicines).
Ergometrine	Used in the treatment of migraine and as oxytocic in obstetrics.
Ergotamine	Used in the treatment of migraine and as oxytocic in obstetrics.
Ethyl ether	Commonly used solvent in chemical laboratories and in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries: mainly used as an extractant for fats, oils, waxes and resins; used for the manufacture of munitions, plastics, perfumes; used in medicine as a general anaesthetic.
Hydrochloric acid	Used in the production of chlorides and hydrochlorides; used for the neutralization of basic systems; used as a catalyst and solvent in organic synthesis.
Isosafrole	Used in the manufacture of piperonal; used to modify oriental perfumes; used to strengthen soap perfumes; used in small quantities, together with methyl salicylate, in root beer and sarsaparilla flavours; also used as a pesticide.

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Licit uses</i>
Lysergic acid	Used in organic synthesis.
3,4-Methylenedioxy-phenyl-2-propanone	Used in the manufacture of piperonal and other perfume components.
Methyl ethyl ketone	Common solvent; used in the manufacture of coatings solvents, degreasing agents, lacquers, resins and smokeless powders.
Norephedrine	Used in the manufacture of nasal decongestants and appetite suppressants.
Phenylacetic acid	Used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of phenylacetate esters, amphetamine and some derivatives; used for the synthesis of penicillins; used in fragrance applications and cleaning solutions.
1-Phenyl-2-propanone	Used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of amphetamine, methamphetamine and some derivatives; used for the synthesis of propylhexedrine.
Piperidine	Commonly used solvent and reagent in chemical laboratories and in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries; also used in the manufacture of rubber products and plastics.
Piperonal	Used in perfumery; used in cherry and vanilla flavours; used in organic synthesis and as a component for mosquito repellent.
Potassium permanganate	Important reagent in analytical and synthetic organic chemistry; used in bleaching applications, disinfectants, antibacterials and antifungal agents; used in water purification.
Pseudoephedrine	Used in the manufacture of bronchodilators and nasal decongestants.
Safrole	Used in perfumery, for example in the manufacture of piperonal, denaturing fats in soap manufacture.
Sulphuric acid	Used in the production of sulphates; as an acidic oxidizer; used as a dehydrating and purifying agent; used for the neutralization of alkaline solutions; used as a catalyst in organic synthesis; used in the manufacture of fertilizers, explosives, dyestuffs, paper; used as a component of drain and metal cleaners, anti-rust compounds and automobile battery fluids.
Toluene	Industrial solvent; used in the manufacture of explosives, dyes, coatings and other organic substances and as a gasoline additive.

Annex IX

Treaty provisions for the control of substances frequently used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances

1. Article 2, paragraph 8, of the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961^a provides as follows:

“The Parties shall use their best endeavours to apply to substances which do not fall under this Convention, but which may be used in the illicit manufacture of drugs, such measures of supervision as may be practicable.”

2. Article 2, paragraph 9, of the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971,^b provides as follows:

“The Parties shall use their best endeavours to apply to substances which do not fall under this Convention, but which may be used in the illicit manufacture of psychotropic substances, such measures of supervision as may be practicable.”

3. Article 12 of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988^c contains provisions for the following:

(a) General obligation for parties to take measures to prevent diversion of the substances in Table I and Table II of the 1988 Convention and to cooperate with each other to that end (paragraph 1);

(b) Mechanism for amending the scope of control (paragraphs 2-7);

(c) Requirement to take appropriate measures to monitor manufacture and distribution, to which end parties may: control persons and enterprises; control establishments and premises under licence; require permits for such operations; and prevent accumulation of substances in Tables I and II (paragraph 8);

(d) Obligation to monitor international trade in order to identify suspicious transactions; to provide for seizures; to notify the authorities of the parties concerned in case of suspicious transactions; to require proper labelling and documentation; and to ensure maintenance of such documents for at least two years (paragraph 9);

(e) Mechanism for advance notice of exports of substances in Table I, upon request (paragraph 10);

(f) Confidentiality of information (paragraph 11);

(g) Reporting by parties to the International Narcotics Control Board (paragraph 12);

(h) Report of the Board to the Commission on Narcotic Drugs (paragraph 13);

(i) Non-applicability of the provisions of article 12 to certain preparations (paragraph 14).

Notes

^a United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 520, No. 7515.

^b *Ibid.*, vol. 1019, No. 14956.

^c *Ibid.*, vol. 1582, No. 27627

Annex X

Actions agreed to by the Project Prism working groups

<i>Launching backtracking investigations into interceptions and seizures of precursors for amphetamine-type stimulants</i>	<i>Obtaining an overview of the production and trade of safrole and safrole-rich oils</i>	<i>Supplying and responding to pre-export notifications</i>	<i>Launching backtracking investigations into interceptions and seizures of equipment</i>	<i>Launching investigations into misuse of the Internet</i>
<p>Immediate launching of backtracking investigations into seizures and interceptions of precursors for amphetamine-type stimulants in accordance with the standard operating procedures;</p> <p>Immediate dissemination of relevant information on cases through the regional focal points;</p> <p>Placing particular emphasis on cross-border training initiatives, to be coordinated through the Task Force, regional focal points or other relevant international bodies.</p>	<p>Launching a three-month profiling programme for safrole and/or safrole-rich oils on the basis of the identified Harmonized System codes (29.3294, 29.3291 and 33.0129), utilizing, where possible, Chemical Abstract Service registry numbers, in order to determine what safrole-rich oils are traded internationally;</p> <p>Completing pro forma fact sheets, prepared by the Task Force, containing information on production and trade and identify trade and trivial names, the controls applied and licit uses of safrole and safrole-rich oils;</p> <p>Contacting national and/or regional chemical associations and companies involved in the manufacture of and trade in the substances in order to increase the awareness of industry, regulatory and law enforcement authorities on the use of essential oils in the illicit manufacture of amphetamine-type stimulants;</p> <p>Approaching the Scientific Support Group for laboratory assistance with the identification of safrole and safrole-rich oils, including the provision of revised field test kits.</p>	<p>Conducting an assessment of current exports and imports of preparations containing ephedrine or pseudoephedrine. Where necessary, inquiries are first to be initiated with importers of bulk raw material to identify manufacturers and traders of preparations;</p> <p>Using pre-export notifications, to the extent possible, to notify competent national authorities of shipments of these preparations in international trade;</p> <p>Obtaining end-user declarations in importing countries to ensure that preparations are not diverted further along the distribution chain;</p> <p>Examining possible use of Chemical Abstract Service registry numbers to facilitate the identification of shipments in international trade by the Task Force.</p>	<p>Continuing with existing backtracking investigations on seized tableting machines, using the existing Project Prism standardized reporting form, devised by the European Police Office (Europol) and modified for use in the project;</p> <p>Raising awareness by the regional focal points^a among other participating countries of backtracking investigations for tableting machines;</p> <p>Identifying manufacturers, traders and refurbishers of tableting machines, using, where necessary, contacts with industrial associations and/or the pharmaceutical industry and contacting those companies to inform them of relevant activities launched under the project;</p> <p>Establishing analysis criteria, including information on relevant Harmonized System codes, to prevent or identify diversions of tableting machines, allowing customs authorities to take a more proactive role in operational activities.</p>	<p>Continuing with Internet based investigations on a case-by-case basis, with information on such cases being forwarded to the co-chair responsible for the Internet;</p> <p>Establishing an information technology support group, similar to the Scientific Support Group established for the Chemicals Working Group, by the Task Force. This support group will harmonize and enhance methodology and also coordinate Internet investigations under the project;</p> <p>Advising industry on the misuse of the Internet in diversion attempts during on-going awareness-raising and training activities for chemicals and equipment initiated under Project Prism, in order to ensure that such attempts are reported and appropriate investigations initiated.</p>

^a The regional focal points were identified in Africa (South Africa), the Americas (United States of America), Asia and the Pacific (Thailand, with the assistance of the regional precursor project of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime) and Europe (Europol).