

## Annex I

### Parties and non-parties to the 1988 Convention, by region

*Note:* The date on which the instrument of ratification or accession was deposited is indicated in parentheses.

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>		<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>	
<b>Africa</b>	Algeria (9 May 1995)	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (22 July 1996)	Equatorial Guinea	Gabon
	Angola (26 October 2005)	Madagascar (12 March 1991)		Namibia
	Benin (23 May 1997)	Malawi (12 October 1995)		Somalia
	Botswana (13 August 1996)	Mali (31 October 1995)		
	Burkina Faso (2 June 1992)	Mauritania (1 July 1993)		
	Burundi (18 February 1993)	Mauritius (6 March 2001)		
	Cameroon (28 October 1991)	Morocco (28 October 1992)		
	Cape Verde (8 May 1995)	Mozambique (8 June 1998)		
	Central African Republic (15 October 2001)	Niger (10 November 1992)		
	Chad (9 June 1995)	Nigeria (1 November 1989)		
	Comoros (1 March 2000)	Rwanda (13 May 2002)		
	Congo (3 March 2004)	Sao Tome and Principe (20 June 1996)		
	Côte d'Ivoire (25 November 1991)	Senegal (27 November 1989)		
	Democratic Republic of the Congo (28 October 2005)	Seychelles (27 February 1992)		

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Djibouti (22 February 2001)	Sierra Leone (6 June 1994)
	Egypt (15 March 1991)	South Africa (14 December 1998)
	Eritrea (30 January 2002)	Sudan (19 November 1993)
	Ethiopia (11 October 1994)	Swaziland (8 October 1995)
	Gambia (23 April 1996)	Togo (1 August 1990)
	Ghana (10 April 1990)	Tunisia (20 September 1990)
	Guinea (27 December 1990)	Uganda (20 August 1990)
	Guinea-Bissau (27 October 1995)	United Republic of Tanzania (17 April 1996)
	Kenya (19 October 1992)	Zambia (28 May 1993)
	Lesotho (28 March 1995)	Zimbabwe (30 July 1993)
	Liberia (16 September 2005)	
<i>Regional total</i>	<b>53</b>	<b>4</b>

<b>Americas</b>	Antigua and Barbuda (5 April 1993)	Haiti (18 September 1995)
	Argentina (10 June 1993)	Honduras (11 December 1991)
	Bahamas (30 January 1989)	Jamaica (29 December 1995)
	Barbados (15 October 1992)	Mexico (11 April 1990)
	Belize (24 July 1996)	Nicaragua (4 May 1990)

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>		<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>	
	Bolivia (20 August 1990)	Panama (13 January 1994)		
	Brazil (17 July 1991)	Paraguay (23 August 1990)		
	Canada (5 July 1990)	Peru (16 January 1992)		
	Chile (13 March 1990)	Saint Kitts and Nevis (19 April 1995)		
	Colombia (10 June 1994)	Saint Lucia (21 August 1995)		
	Costa Rica (8 February 1991)	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (17 May 1994)		
	Cuba (12 June 1996)	Suriname (28 October 1992)		
	Dominica (30 June 1993)	Trinidad and Tobago (17 February 1995)		
	Dominican Republic (21 September 1993)	United States of America (20 February 1990)		
	Ecuador (23 March 1990)	Uruguay (10 March 1995)		
	El Salvador (21 May 1993)	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (16 July 1991)		
	Grenada (10 December 1990)			
	Guatemala (28 February 1991)			
	Guyana (19 March 1993)			
<i>Regional total</i>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>0</b>	
<b>Asia</b>	Afghanistan (14 February 1992)	Malaysia (11 May 1993)	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Timor-Leste
	Armenia (13 September 1993)	Maldives (7 September 2000)		

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Azerbaijan (22 September 1993)	Mongolia (25 June 2003)
	Bahrain (7 February 1990)	Myanmar (11 June 1991)
	Bangladesh (11 October 1990)	Nepal (24 July 1991)
	Bhutan (27 August 1990)	Oman (15 March 1991)
	Brunei Darussalam (12 November 1993)	Pakistan (25 October 1991)
	Cambodia (2 April 2005)	Philippines (7 June 1996)
	China (25 October 1989)	Qatar (4 May 1990)
	Georgia (8 January 1998)	Republic of Korea (28 December 1998)
	India (27 March 1990)	Saudi Arabia (9 January 1992)
	Indonesia (23 February 1999)	Singapore (23 October 1997)
	Iran (Islamic Republic of) (7 December 1992)	Sri Lanka (6 June 1991)
	Iraq (22 July 1998)	Syrian Arab Republic (3 September 1991)
	Israel (20 March 2002)	Tajikistan (6 May 1996)
	Japan (12 June 1992)	Thailand (3 May 2002)
	Jordan (16 April 1990)	Turkey (2 April 1996)
	Kazakhstan (29 April 1997)	Turkmenistan (21 February 1996)
	Kuwait (3 November 2000)	United Arab Emirates (12 April 1990)

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Kyrgyzstan (7 October 1994)	Uzbekistan (24 August 1995)
	Lao People's Democratic Republic (1 October 2004)	Viet Nam (4 November 1997)
	Lebanon (11 March 1996)	Yemen (25 March 1996)
<i>Regional total</i>	<b>46</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Europe</b>	European Union <sup>a</sup> (31 December 1990)	Lithuania <sup>b</sup> (8 June 1998)
	Albania (27 July 2001)	Luxembourg <sup>b</sup> (29 April 1992)
	Andorra (23 July 1999)	Malta <sup>b</sup> (28 February 1996)
	Austria <sup>b</sup> (11 July 1997)	Monaco (23 April 1991)
	Belarus (15 October 1990)	Netherlands <sup>b</sup> (8 September 1993)
	Belgium <sup>b</sup> (25 October 1995)	Norway (14 November 1994)
	Bosnia and Herzegovina (1 September 1993)	Poland <sup>b</sup> (26 May 1994)
	Bulgaria (24 September 1992)	Portugal <sup>b</sup> (3 December 1991)
	Croatia (26 July 1993)	Republic of Moldova (15 February 1995)
	Cyprus <sup>b</sup> (25 May 1990)	Romania (21 January 1993)
	Czech Republic <sup>b</sup> (30 December 1993)	Russian Federation (17 December 1990)
	Denmark <sup>b</sup> (19 December 1991)	San Marino (10 October 2000)
		Holy See
		Liechtenstein

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>		<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>	
	Estonia <sup>b</sup> (12 July 2000)	Serbia and Montenegro (3 January 1991)		
	Finland <sup>b</sup> (15 February 1994)	Slovakia <sup>b</sup> (28 May 1993)		
	France <sup>b</sup> (31 December 1990)	Slovenia <sup>b</sup> (6 July 1992)		
	Germany <sup>b</sup> (30 November 1993)	Spain <sup>b</sup> (13 August 1990)		
	Greece <sup>b</sup> (28 January 1992)	Sweden <sup>b</sup> (22 July 1991)		
	Hungary <sup>b</sup> (15 November 1996)	Switzerland (14 September 2005)		
	Iceland <sup>b</sup> (2 September 1997)	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (13 October 1993)		
	Ireland <sup>b</sup> (3 September 1996)	Ukraine (28 August 1991)		
	Italy <sup>b</sup> (31 December 1990)	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland <sup>b</sup> (28 June 1991)		
	Latvia <sup>b</sup> (25 February 1994)			
	<i>Regional total</i> <b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2</b>	
<b>Oceania</b>	Australia (10 November 1992)	New Zealand (16 December 1998)	Kiribati	Solomon Islands
	Cook Islands (22 February 2005)	Samoa (19 August 2005)	Marshall Islands	Tuvalu
	Fiji (25 March 1993)	Tonga (29 April 1996)	Nauru	Vanuatu
	Micronesia (Federated States of) (6 July 2004)		Palau	
			Papua New Guinea	
	<i>Regional total</i> <b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	

---

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
<i>World total</i>		
<b>194</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>16</b>

---

<sup>a</sup> Extent of competence: article 12.

<sup>b</sup> State member of the European Union.

## Annex II

### Submission of information by Governments pursuant to article 12 of the 1988 Convention (form D) for the years 2000-2004

*Notes:* The names of non-metropolitan territories and special administrative regions are in italics.

A blank signifies that form D was not received.

X signifies that a completed form D (or equivalent report) was submitted, including nil returns.

Entries for parties to the 1988 Convention (and for the years that they have been parties) are shaded.

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>
Afghanistan	X				
Albania					
Algeria	X	X	X	X	X
Andorra	X	X	X	X	X
Angola					
<i>Anguilla<sup>a</sup></i>	X	X	X		
Antigua and Barbuda	X	X	X		X
Argentina	X	X			X
Armenia		X	X	X	X
<i>Aruba<sup>a</sup></i>					
<i>Ascension Island</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Australia	X	X	X	X	X
Austria <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Azerbaijan	X	X	X	X	
Bahamas					
Bahrain	X	X	X		
Bangladesh		X	X	X	X
Barbados	X	X	X	X	X
Belarus	X	X	X	X	X
Belgium <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Belize			X		
Benin	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Bermuda<sup>a</sup></i>	X			X	X
Bhutan	X			X	
Bolivia	X	X	X	X	X
Bosnia and Herzegovina		X	X		
Botswana	X	X	X	X	
Brazil			X	X	X
<i>British Virgin Islands<sup>a</sup></i>			X	X	
Brunei Darussalam	X	X	X	X	X
Bulgaria	X	X	X	X	X
Burkina Faso			X	X	X
Burundi					

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>
Cambodia					X
Cameroon	X	X	X		X
Canada		X		X	X
Cape Verde		X	X	X	
<i>Cayman Islands<sup>a</sup></i>					
Central African Republic		X			
Chad			X	X	X
Chile	X	X	X	X	X
China	X		X	X	X
<i>Hong Kong SAR</i>	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Macao SAR</i>	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Christmas Island<sup>a</sup></i>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands<sup>a</sup></i>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>
Colombia	X	X	X	X	X
Comoros				X	
Congo	X	X	X	X	X
Cook Islands	X	X	X	X	X
Costa Rica	X	X	X	X	X
Côte d'Ivoire	X	X			
Croatia	X	X		X	
Cuba	X	X	X		
Cyprus <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Czech Republic <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Democratic People's Republic of Korea		X		X	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X			X	
Denmark <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Djibouti					
Dominica					
Dominican Republic					X
Ecuador	X	X	X	X	X
Egypt	X		X	X	X
El Salvador	X	X	X	X	X
Equatorial Guinea					
Eritrea			X	X	X
Estonia <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Ethiopia	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>	X		X	X	X
Fiji	X	X			
Finland <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
France <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
<i>French Polynesia<sup>a</sup></i>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>
Gabon					
Gambia					
Georgia			X	X	X
Germany <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Ghana	X		X		
<i>Gibraltar</i>					
Greece <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>
Grenada	X	X	X		
Guatemala	X	X	X	X	X
Guinea					
Guinea-Bissau		X	X		
Guyana	X		X	X	
Haiti				X	X
Honduras					
Hungary <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Iceland	X	X	X	X	
India	X	X	X	X	X
Indonesia	X	X	X	X	X
Iran (Islamic Republic of)			X	X	
Iraq	X	X		X	
Ireland <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Israel	X	X	X	X	X
Italy <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Jamaica	X	X	X	X	X
Japan	X	X	X	X	X
Jordan	X	X		X	
Kazakhstan	X	X	X	X	
Kenya	X	X	X	X	X
Kiribati	X	X			
Kuwait					
Kyrgyzstan	X	X	X	X	X
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	X	X	X	X
Latvia <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Lebanon		X	X	X	X
Lesotho					
Liberia					
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					
Lithuania <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Luxembourg <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Madagascar					
Malawi					
Malaysia	X	X	X	X	
Maldives		X		X	X
Mali	X	X	X	X	
Malta <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Marshall Islands					
Mauritania	X	X		X	X
Mauritius	X	X	X	X	
Mexico	X	X	X	X	X
Micronesia (Federated States of)				X	X
Monaco	X	X	X	X	
Mongolia	X	X	X		
Montserrat <sup>a</sup>	X		X		X
Morocco					X
Mozambique					

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>
Myanmar	X	X	X	X	X
Namibia					
Nauru		X			X
Nepal		X	X	X	
Netherlands <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Netherlands Antilles<sup>a</sup></i>					X
<i>New Caledonia<sup>a</sup></i>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X	X
New Zealand	X				X
Nicaragua	X	X	X	X	X
Niger					
Nigeria	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Norfolk Island<sup>a</sup></i>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>
Norway	X		X	X	X
Oman	X		X		
Pakistan	X	X	X		
Palau		X	X	X	
Panama	X	X	X	X	X
Papua New Guinea					
Paraguay	X	X	X	X	X
Peru	X	X	X	X	X
Philippines		X	X		X
Poland <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Portugal <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Qatar		X			
Republic of Korea		X	X	X	X
Republic of Moldova					X
Romania	X	X	X	X	X
Russian Federation	X		X	X	X
Rwanda	X	X		X	X
<i>Saint Helena</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Saint Kitts and Nevis					
Saint Lucia					
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X	X	X	X	
Samoa	X				
San Marino					
Sao Tome and Principe	X	X	X	X	X
Saudi Arabia		X	X	X	X
Senegal	X	X	X	X	X
Serbia and Montenegro					
Seychelles			X	X	X
Sierra Leone					
Singapore	X	X	X	X	X
Slovakia <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Slovenia <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Solomon Islands		X	X	X	X
Somalia					
South Africa	X	X	X	X	X
Spain <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>
Sri Lanka	X	X	X	X	X
Sudan					
Suriname	X		X	X	X
Swaziland		X			
Sweden <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Switzerland	X	X	X	X	X
Syrian Arab Republic		X	X	X	X
Tajikistan	X	X	X	X	X
Thailand	X	X	X	X	X
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia			X		
Timor-Leste					
Togo	X	X			
Tonga			X		
Trinidad and Tobago	X		X	X	X
<i>Tristan da Cunha</i>	X	X	X	X	
Tunisia	X	X	X	X	X
Turkey	X	X	X	X	X
Turkmenistan					X
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i> <sup>a</sup>		X			
Tuvalu	X	X		X	
Uganda	X	X		X	X
Ukraine	X	X	X	X	X
United Arab Emirates		X	X	X	X
United Kingdom <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
United Republic of Tanzania	X	X	X	X	X
United States	X	X	X	X	X
Uruguay	X	X			
Uzbekistan	X	X	X	X	X
Vanuatu		X		X	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	X	X	X	X	
Viet Nam	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i> <sup>a</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>
Yemen					
Zambia	X	X		X	X
Zimbabwe					
<b>Total number of Governments that submitted form D<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>134</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>Total number of Governments requested to provide information</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>

<sup>a</sup> Territorial application of the 1988 Convention has been confirmed by the authorities concerned.

<sup>b</sup> State member of the European Union.

<sup>c</sup> Information was provided by Australia.

<sup>d</sup> Information was provided by France.

<sup>e</sup> In addition, the Commission of the European Communities has submitted form D for the years 1993-2004.

## Annex III

### Seizures of substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board

1. Tables A.1 and A.2 below show information on seizures of the substances included in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, furnished to the International Narcotics Control Board by Governments in accordance with article 12, paragraph 12.

2. The tables include data on domestic seizures and on seizures effected at the point of entry or exit. They do not include reported seizures of substances where it is known that they were not intended for the illicit manufacture of drugs (for example, seizures effected because of administrative shortcomings, or seizures of ephedrine/pseudoephedrine preparations to be used as stimulants). Stopped shipments are also not included. The information may include data not submitted by Governments on form D.

#### Units of measure and conversion factors

3. Units of measure are indicated for every substance. Fractions of full units are not listed in the table; the figures are, however, rounded.

4. For several reasons, quantities of individual substances seized are reported to the Board using different units; one country may report seizures of acetic anhydride in litres, another in kilograms.

5. To enable a proper comparison of collected information, it is important that all data are collated in a standard format. To simplify the necessary standardization process, figures are given in grams or kilograms where the substance is a solid, and in litres where the substance (or its most common form) is a liquid.

6. Seizures of solids reported to the Board in litres have not been converted into kilograms, and are not included in the table, since the actual quantity of substance in solution is not known.

7. For seizures of liquids, quantities reported in kilograms have been converted into litres using the following factors:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)<sup>a</sup></i>
Acetic anhydride	0.926
Acetone	1.269
Ethyl ether	1.408
Hydrochloric acid (39.1% solution)	0.833
Isosafrole	0.892
3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone	0.833
Methyl ethyl ketone	1.242

---

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)<sup>a</sup></i>
1-phenyl-2-propanone	0.985
Safrole	0.912
Sulphuric acid (concentrated solution)	0.543
Toluene	1.155

<sup>a</sup> Derived from density (*The Merck Index* (Rahway, New Jersey, Merck, 1989)).

8. As an example, to convert 1,000 kilograms of methyl ethyl ketone into litres, multiply by 1.242, i.e.  $1,000 \times 1.242 = 1,242$  litres.
9. For the conversion of gallons to litres it has been assumed that in Colombia the United States gallon is used, with 3.785 litres to the gallon, and in Myanmar the imperial gallon, with 4.546 litres to the gallon.
10. In those cases where reported quantities have been converted, the converted figures are listed in the table in italics.
11. The names of territories appear in italics in the table.
12. A dash (–) signifies nil (the report did not include data on seizures of the particular substance in the reporting year).
13. A degree symbol (°) signifies less than the smallest unit of measurement shown for that substance (for example, less than 1 kilogram).
14. Discrepancies may occur with the regional total seizure figures and the world total figures because of rounding to whole numbers of the actual quantities seized.

Table A.1  
Seizures of substances in Table I of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
<b>Africa</b>															
Algeria	2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000 000	-	150	-
Côte d'Ivoire	2000	-	-	<sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	-	-	61 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	2003	-	-	<sup>o</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2000	-	-	<sup>o</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2001	8	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	2002	35 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 200	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	7 200	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	18	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	2000	-	-	<sup>o</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total region</b>															
	2000	0	0	<sup>b</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2 000 000	0	150	0
	2001	8	0	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	2002	35 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 200	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2003	7 200	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2004	18	0	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
<b>Americas</b>																
<b>Central America</b>																
Guatemala	2003	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	963	-	-
<b>Total subregion</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>North America</b>																
<b>Canada</b>																
	2003	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 000	-	-
	2004	-	1 251	-	-	-	-	1 481	-	-	-	200 000	-	-	-	45
<b>Mexico</b>																
	2000	-	-	560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 000	-	63	-	-
	2001	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	121	-	-
	2002	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	10 000 000	-	3 032	-	-
	2003	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 381	-	-
<b>United States</b>																
	2000	1	-	370	-	7	-	269	-	40	131	1 091	11	45 065	8	-
	2001	27	1	311	-	45	-	-	14	11	1	-	514	21 987	114	-
	2002	366	-	6 858	-	-	2	680	33	349	15	1 892 480	4 207	142 512	6	-
	2003	20	-	483	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	12	5 165	109	-
	2004	6	122	818	-	-	-	-	-	316 660	1	-	59	174 423	18	-
<b>Total subregion</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>45 128</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>22 108</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2002</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6 858</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11 892 480</b>	<b>4 207</b>	<b>145 544</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16 546</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>316 660</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>200 000</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>174 423</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>0</b>

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
<b>South America</b>															
<b>Argentina</b>															
	2000	2 233											3		
	2001												89		
<b>Bolivia</b>															
	2000												33		
	2001												33		
	2004												106		
<b>Brazil</b>															
	2003												4		
<b>Colombia</b>															
	2000	275											70 801		
	2001	10 855											50 186		
	2002	1 045							220 000				79 559		
	2003	1											40 271		
	2004	780											170 320		
<b>Ecuador</b>															
	2000												127		
	2001												349		
	2002	11											54		
	2003												16		
	2004	29													
<b>Peru</b>															
	2000												345		
	2001												140		
	2002												482		
	2003												277		
	2004												100		

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylglucosamine <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>c</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)																
	2000	840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	
	2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	223	-	-	
<b>Total subregion</b>																
	2000	3 348	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	71 609	0	0	
	2001	10 855	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51 020	0	0	
	2002	1 056	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	220 000	80 095	0	0	
	2003	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40 568	0	0	
	2004	809	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 331	23 345	0	0	170 526	0	0	
Asia																
East and South-East Asia																
China <sup>c</sup>																
	2000	31 985	-	10 150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 000	-	-	
	2001	-	-	2 500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2002	36 957	-	3 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 050	-	-	
	2003	15 100	-	5 800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	
	2004	12 323	10 000	5 927	-	-	-	-	5 331	23 345	-	13 100 000	-	-	5 519	
Hong Kong SAR																
	2000	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	197	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	42	-	-	2	1	-	-
Myanmar																
	2000	2 429	-	2 670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	12 318	-	3 922	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	2 953	-	1 724	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	2 562	-	308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	26	-	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Philippines	2001	-	-	604	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	-	-	1 453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	5 068	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 740	-
	2004	-	-	4 088	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total subregion</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>34 414</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12 820</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5 002</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>12 318</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7 027</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2002</b>	<b>39 910</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6 177</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>17 662</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11 176</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>12 349</b>	<b>10 000</b>	<b>10 199</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5 332</b>	<b>23 387</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13 100 000</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>5 519</b>
<b>South Asia</b>															
India	2000	1 337	-	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	8 589	-	930	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	3 288	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	592	115	2 234	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	2 665	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91 000	-	-	-
Nepal	2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-
<b>Total subregion</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>8 589</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2002</b>	<b>3 288</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>91 000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
<b>West Asia</b>															
Azerbaijan	2001	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2002	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2003	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	103	1	1
Kazakhstan	2001	23	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2002	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
	2003	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	41	1	1
Pakistan	2000	43	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Syrian Arab Republic	2001	2 639	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Turkey	2000	33 692	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
	2001	47 602	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2002	36 446	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2003	9 669	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2004	1 587	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Total subregion</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>33 735</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>50 275</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2002</b>	<b>36 464</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>9 671</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetyl-anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Epinephrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
<b>Europe</b>															
Belarus	2003	3 340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	1 289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	2000	9 891	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	-	-	<sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	285	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	-	-	<sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	950	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	7 042	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	2002	-	-	<sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	2000	1 540	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	121	-	-	-	-	17	-	22	31	-	-	-	-	1 887
	2003	1 348	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	1 893
	2004	455	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 417 000	286	-	-
Russian Federation															
	2000	3	-	3 040	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	9 567	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2003	493	47	271	-	12 400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	53 232	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	901	-	-
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia															
	2003	370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	2000	110	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	°	°	-	7	°	-
	2001	121	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	2	-
	2002	1 736	-	1 110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	°	-
	2003	254	-	469	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	1	-
	2004	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	174	1	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	<i>Acetic anhydride<sup>a</sup></i> (litres)	<i>N-acetylanthrannilic acid</i> (kilograms)	<i>Ephedrine</i> (kilograms)	<i>Ergometrine</i> (grams)	<i>Ergotamine</i> (grams)	<i>Isosafrole</i> (litres)	<i>Lysergic acid</i> (grams)	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P</i> (litres)	<i>1-phenyl-2-propanone</i> (litres)	<i>Norephedrine</i> (kilograms)	<i>Piperonal</i> (grams)	<i>Potassium permanganate<sup>b</sup></i> (kilograms)	<i>Pseudoephedrine</i> (kilograms)	<i>Safrole</i> (litres)
<b>European Union</b>															
<b>Austria</b>															
	2002		240												20
	2003														
<b>Belgium</b>															
	2000								11 492	1 743		3 000			
	2001	8 671					<i>d</i>			4 000					
	2002									<i>d</i>					
	2004								3 840						
<b>Czech Republic</b>															
	2000		15												
	2001		22												
	2002		17												
	2003		6												
	2004		1 259												
<b>Estonia</b>															
	2000			°						°					°
	2001			°											
	2002	48		°						19					1
	2003	1							128	18					44
	2004								7						
<b>Finland</b>															
	2001			<i>b</i>											
	2002			<i>b</i>											
	2003			1											
	2004									1					
<b>France</b>															
	2002			°											

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Germany	2000	1	-	5	1	1	1	1	400	°	-	22 490	-	6	1
	2001	1 700	-	-	1	1	1	75	°	°	-	4 600 000	1	1	1
	2002	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	150	°	-	1	1	1
	2003	2	-	°	1	1	1	-	-	57	°	-	1	1	°
	2004	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	6	-	3	1	1
Greece	2000	111	-	°	1	1	1	-	-	1 846	-	-	-	1	1
	2004	-	-	1 093	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 000	-	-	-
Ireland	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	26	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	2001	16 298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	7	-	415	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-
Latvia	2001	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Lithuania	2000	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	°	10	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	20
										21					22

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Epinephrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Netherlands	2000	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	2 555	5	-	-	-	-	39 724
	2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 961	18 238	-	-	-	-	225
	2002	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	8 030	1 228	-	-	-	-	15
	2003	-	-	-	-	5 000	-	-	5 360	6 000	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 280	4 220	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 321	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 996	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	2002	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	2000	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	-	-	<sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	8	-	6 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	2000	9 167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	9 260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	2000	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-
	2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-
	2002	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-
	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylglucosamine <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Epinephrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Sweden	2001	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	2003	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	2000	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	2001	64 700	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
2002	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
2004	1	1	162	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	1	1	
<b>Total region</b>																
United Kingdom	2000	21 167	112	1 071	20	0	0	0	2 555	15 199	3 649	1 050 000	25 544	0	39 730	
	2001	100 629	0	24	0	0	0	0	11 036	22 238	0	4 600 000	151	0	225	
	2002	9 665	0	307	0	0	20	0	8 030	1 535	0	0	2	0	16	
	2003	34 051	6 765	47	1 177	15	23 400	0	0	5 488	6 109	0	0	0	108	1
	2004	62 021	0	2 565	0	0	0	0	10 161	9 297	6	2 423 000	1 375	1	122	
<b>Oceania</b>																
Australia	2000	7	13	13	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	2001	3	644	644	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
	2002	10	90	90	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173
	2003	14	94	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2004	14	31	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total region</b>																
2000	7	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	111	0	
2001	3	0	644	0	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	4	79	1	
2002	10	0	90	0	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	0	62	1	
2003	14	0	94	0	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	0	762	405	
2004	14	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	182	3	
<b>Total region</b>																
2000	7	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	111	0	
2001	3	0	644	0	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	4	79	1	
2002	10	0	90	0	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	0	62	1	
2003	14	0	94	0	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	0	762	405	
2004	14	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	182	3	

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isoafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	1-phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
<b>World total</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>94 009</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>15 261</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>2 555</b>	<b>15 239</b>	<b>3 781</b>	<b>3 052 091</b>	<b>102 169</b>	<b>45 390</b>	<b>39 738</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>182 709</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9 012</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>11 050</b>	<b>22 450</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 600 032</b>	<b>51 690</b>	<b>22 187</b>	<b>344</b>
	<b>2002</b>	<b>125 759</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13 559</b>	<sup>e</sup>	<sup>e</sup>	<b>22</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>9 266</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12 128 580</b>	<b>85 356</b>	<b>145 631</b>	<b>23</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>69 197</b>	<b>6 880</b>	<b>14 193</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23 400</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5 506</b>	<b>6 123</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>40 774</b>	<b>18 379</b>	<b>515</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>79 469</b>	<b>10 122</b>	<b>15 030</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16 974</b>	<b>349 344</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16 864 000</b>	<b>171 962</b>	<b>176 347</b>	<b>5 707</b>

<sup>a</sup> Transferred to Table I of the 1988 Convention in 2001.

<sup>b</sup> The following countries have reported seizures of preparations containing ephedrine and/or pseudoephedrine:

(a) 2001: Côte d'Ivoire (13,704 units also reported), Finland (90,000 units), Norway (90,000 units), Slovakia (63,292 units), Sweden (30,664

units)

and United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (150,000 units);

(b) 2002: Bulgaria (14,010 units), Finland (12,000 units) and Norway (43,910 units);

(c) 2003: Sweden (10,000 units of ephedrine).

<sup>c</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China and Taiwan Province of China.

<sup>d</sup> The exact quantity of the seizures was not specified.

<sup>e</sup> The following country reported seizures of preparations containing ergometrine and ergotamine:

(a) 2002: Australia (2,391 units of ergometrine and 50 units of ergotamine);

(b) 2003: Australia (350 units of ergometrine and 320 units of ergotamine).

Table A.2  
Seizures of substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
<b>Africa</b>										
Mozambique	2002	-	10 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2000	-	8	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
	2001	58	3	2	12	-	-	-	26	-
	2002	-	15 625	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 400
	2003	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	261	20	-	70	-	-	-	215	421
<b>Total subregion</b>										
	2000	0	8	0	3	0	0	0	3	0
	2001	58	3	2	12	0	2	0	26	0
	2002	0	25 625	0	0	0	0	0	0	33 400
	2003	0	450	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2004	261	20	0	70	0	0	0	215	421
<b>Americas</b>										
<b>North America</b>										
Canada	2003	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	4
Mexico	2000	23	-	1	90	-	-	-	16	-
	2001	19 202	-	-	876	-	-	-	173	-
	2002	157	-	-	2	-	-	-	19	-
	2003	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	25	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
United States	2000	52 336	11	16 013	4 520	75	1	17	740	3 702
	2001	12 838	—	2 002	49 235	125	4	°	19 197	4 983
	2002	54 290 510	—	6 106 055	91 864	347	36	217	4 350	10 042
	2003	127 718	—	10 826	55 791	385	29	8	975 224	8 520
	2004	1 953 047	—	198 364	56 168 296	540	7	13	523 570	22 717
<b>Total subregion</b>										
	2000	52 359	11	16 014	4 610	75	1	17	756	3 702
	2001	32 040	0	2 002	50 111	125	4	0	19 370	4 983
	2002	54 290 667	0	6 106 055	91 866	347	36	217	4 369	10 042
	2003	127 902	0	10 826	55 799	385	29	8	975 249	8 520
	2004	1 953 055	0	198 364	56 168 296	540	7	13	523 590	22 721
<b>South America</b>										
Argentina	2000	—	—	551	253	1 584	—	—	32	—
	2001	424	—	709	141	29 987	—	—	52	—
	2004	2 071	1	220	60 707	—	—	—	50 709	54 792
Bolivia	2000	2 106	—	2 010	922	2 180	—	—	2 698	°
	2001	2 106	—	2 010	922	2 180	—	—	2 698	°
	2004	3 608	—	—	23 728	—	—	—	82 308	2 203
Brazil	2003	123 698	—	24	36	—	—	—	820	—
	2004	288	—	63	214	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	2000	61	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
	2001	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
	2003	58	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Colombia	2000	894 070	-	67 704	62 298	69 209	-	-	198 359	13 306
	2001	1 546 651	-	53 989	126 884	10 674	-	-	242	19
	2002	1 841 859	-	110 098	140 650	41 332	-	-	285 108	6 469
	2003	637 132	-	100 530	99 776	43 927	-	-	450 303	16 092
	2004	1 222 411	-	105 398	214 303	11 120	-	-	394 487	59 178
Ecuador	2000	-	-	-	228	7 473	-	-	1 469	-
	2001	-	-	-	160	1 975	-	-	296	-
	2002	41	-	2	331	687	-	-	776	6
	2003	3	-	-	509	76	-	-	1 086	40
	2004	-	-	-	475	16 850	-	-	84	-
Peru	2000	40 657	-	14 613	7 546	-	-	-	21 517	4 743
	2001	11 549	-	-	2 241	-	-	-	18 395	8 679
	2002	11 463	-	2	21 401	138	-	-	22 489	9 157
	2003	2 097	-	-	9 571	-	-	-	10 051	-
	2004	13 087	-	-	36 691	-	-	-	20 610	1 620
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2000	3 600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	-	-	-	25 580	-	-	-	1 344	2 800
	2002	285 577	-	133	4 681	10 164	-	-	28	-
	2003	34 905	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70 044
<b>Total subregion</b>										
	<b>2000</b>	<b>940 495</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>84 877</b>	<b>71 254</b>	<b>80 446</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>224 075</b>	<b>18 049</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>1 560 730</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>56 708</b>	<b>155 928</b>	<b>44 816</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>23 045</b>	<b>11 498</b>
	<b>2002</b>	<b>2 138 940</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>110 235</b>	<b>167 063</b>	<b>52 321</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>308 401</b>	<b>15 632</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>797 893</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>100 554</b>	<b>109 923</b>	<b>44 003</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>462 260</b>	<b>86 176</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>1 241 465</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>105 681</b>	<b>336 118</b>	<b>27 970</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>548 198</b>	<b>117 793</b>

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
<b>Asia</b>										
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>										
China <sup>a</sup>										
	2000	18 553	-	5 407	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	888	-	2 704	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	19 704	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	9 708	-	9 877	11 907	-	-	-	1 090	7 277
Hong Kong SAR										
	2004	30	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Macao SAR										
	2003	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Myanmar										
	2000	4 319	-	36 400	956	-	-	-	5 828	-
	2001	114	1	136	3 870	-	375	-	2 937	-
	2002	91	1	341	272	-	-	-	1 423	-
	2004	1 500	-	6 255	2 068	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines										
	2001	613	-	-	377	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	2 332	-	125	21	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	9 893	-	-	2	12	-	-	-	9 600
Thailand										
	2000	-	-	1 600	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	-	-	1 205	20	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	5	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
<b>Total subregion</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>22 872</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>43 407</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5 828</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>4 267</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 937</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2002</b>	<b>3 311</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3 170</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>19 704</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>21 131</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16 137</b>	<b>13 982</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>16 877</b>
<b>South Asia</b>										
India	2003	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	197
	2004	-	2 700	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 800
<b>Total subregion</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>197</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 700</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 800</b>
<b>West Asia</b>										
Kazakhstan	2001	-	-	-	265	-	-	-	1 334	-
	2002	26	-	-	581	-	-	-	427 234	69
	2003	3 060	-	-	393 630	-	-	-	360 310	90
Lebanon	2002	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	119	1 999	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	300	5	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	2003	14	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	0

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Turkey	2000	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	25 964
	2001	422	-	1 075	-	-	-	-	217	-
	2002	870	-	1 235	-	-	-	-	3	-
	2003	295	-	4 224	270 725	-	-	-	41	-
	2004	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total subregion</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25 964</b>
		<b>422</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>0</b>
		<b>896</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>427 237</b>	<b>69</b>
		<b>3 369</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4 344</b>	<b>666 355</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>360 351</b>	<b>90</b>
		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Europe</b>										
Belarus	2004	30 279	-	4	40 000	-	-	-	10 045	1
Bulgaria	2000	144	-	2 000	1 000	-	28	-	-	24
	2003	-	5 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
	2004	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	17
Norway	2004	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	2002	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2004	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Russian Federation	2000	11 464	-	7 885	58 897	13 036	-	2	54 652	10 758
	2002	21 928	-	-	61	-	-	-	29 916	24 598
	2003	18 828	-	-	19 795	44	-	-	8 403	1 417
	2004	2 783	-	130	59 133	1	-	-	190 817	1 767
Ukraine	2000	20	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	48
	2001	152	-	4 500	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	1 281	-	-	147	-	-	-	13	3 643 180
	2003	7 516	-	760	2 249	3	78	1	2 035	13 732
2004	1 443	-	5	2 232	125	-	-	1 178	97 351	
<b>European Union</b>										
Austria	2002	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Belgium	2001	2 000	-	3 200	2 435	-	-	-	25	-
	2002	10	-	-	<sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	<sup>b</sup>	<sup>b</sup>
	2003	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-
Czech Republic	2001	33	-	4	11	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Estonia	2000	°	-	74	-	°	-	-	-	-
	2002	5	-	-	20	-	-	-	9	-
	2003	°	-	4	18	-	-	-	6	°
	2004	-	-	22	60	-	-	-	5	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Finland	2003	—	—	7	1	—	—	—	2	—
	2004	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
France	2002	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
	2000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	2000	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4
	2001	1 445	—	13	7	—	—	—	4	4
	2002	13	—	1	°	—	—	—	—	5
	2003	43	°	27	30	3	—	—	31	34
	2004	2	—	21	2	—	—	—	—	5
	2000	—	—	550	—	—	—	—	171	—
Hungary	2000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2004	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Italy	2003	983	—	4195	468	271	—	—	423	6
	2004	23	—	25	3	—	—	—	2	—
Netherlands	2000	22 680	—	24 135	16 390	20	—	—	160	—
	2001	15 600	—	3 800	8 025	—	—	—	1 250	—
	2002	13 655	—	2 845	8 150	20	—	—	415	—
	2003	8 000	—	—	1 000	—	—	—	200	—
	2004	9 775	—	—	780	—	—	—	—	—
	2000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	2002	74	—	—	242	—	—	—	88	3
	2004	—	—	—	705	—	120	—	54	3

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Portugal	2000	38	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-
	2003	14	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	0
Spain	2000	151	-	203	311	533	-	4	26	-
	2001	4 694	-	6 829	151	5 930	-	-	42	365
	2002	246	-	12	6	50	38	-	12	-
	2003	1 714	-	1	106	-	50	-	206	-
	2004	59	-	1	40	2	1	7	1	9
Slovakia	2002	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	40
	2003	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	9
Sweden	2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
United Kingdom	2000	-	-	-	413 834	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	-	-	7 096	-	1 250	-	-	-	3 673
	2002	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	50	-
<b>Total region</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>34 498</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>34 848</b>	<b>490 441</b>	<b>13 589</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>55 019</b>	<b>10 833</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>23 924</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25 442</b>	<b>10 629</b>	<b>7 180</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>4 042</b>
	<b>2002</b>	<b>37 213</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>8 635</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>30 505</b>	<b>3 667 826</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>37 497</b>	<b>5 000</b>	<b>4 995</b>	<b>23 668</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11 306</b>	<b>15 195</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>44 369</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>102 996</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>202 105</b>	<b>99 162</b>

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
<b>Oceania</b>										
Australia	2000	159	—	109	318	—	—	—	149	198
	2001	488	—	387	450	16	°	35	412	231
	2002	436	—	67	205	23	5	—	26	103
	2003	27	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—
	2004	304	—	23	175	37	—	—	51	164
<b>Total region</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>198</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>°</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>231</b>
	<b>2002</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>103</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>World total</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>1 050 382</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>179 254</b>	<b>567 586</b>	<b>94 110</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>285 835</b>	<b>58 746</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>1 618 389</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>86 957</b>	<b>221 662</b>	<b>52 137</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>48 665</b>	<b>20 754</b>
	<b>2002</b>	<b>56 471 463</b>	<b>25 626</b>	<b>6 223 706</b>	<b>268 673</b>	<b>52 761</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>771 961</b>	<b>3 727 072</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>986 392</b>	<b>5 450</b>	<b>120 720</b>	<b>855 857</b>	<b>44 709</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 809 172</b>	<b>110 178</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>3 260 585</b>	<b>2 722</b>	<b>320 743</b>	<b>56 621 642</b>	<b>28 687</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 275 249</b>	<b>258 938</b>

<sup>a</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China and Taiwan Province of China.

<sup>b</sup> The exact quantity of the seizures was not specified.

## Annex IV

### Submission of information by Governments on licit trade in, uses of and requirements for substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention for the years 2000-2004

Governments of the countries and territories listed in the table below have provided information on licit trade in, uses of and requirements for substances listed in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic

Substances of 1988, on form D for the years 2000-2004. That information was requested in accordance with Economic and Social Council resolution 1995/20 of 24 July 1995. Details may be made available on a case-by-case basis, subject to confidentiality of data.

*Notes:* The names of non-metropolitan territories and special administrative regions are in italics.

X signifies that relevant information was submitted on form D.

Country or territory	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Afghanistan	X	X								
Albania										
Algeria			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Andorra										
Angola										
<i>Anguilla</i>			X	X	X	X				
Antigua and Barbuda	X	X								
Argentina	X	X	X	X					X	X
Armenia			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Aruba</i>										
<i>Ascension Island</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Australia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Austria <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Azerbaijan	X	X			X	X	X			
Bahamas										
Bahrain	X	X	X	X						
Bangladesh			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Barbados	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belarus	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belgium <sup>a</sup>	X		X		X		X		X	
Belize										
Benin	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Bermuda</i>										
Bhutan	X	X								
Bolivia	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X
Bosnia and Herzegovina			X	X						
Botswana										
Brazil					X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>										

Country or territory	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Brunei Darussalam	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bulgaria	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Burkina Faso										
Burundi										
Cambodia									X	X
Cameroon										
Canada							X	X	X	X
Cape Verde										
Cayman Islands										
Central African Republic			X	X						
Chad										
Chile	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
China							X		X	
<i>Hong Kong SAR</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Macao SAR</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Christmas Island										
Cocos (Keeling) Islands										
Colombia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Comoros										
Congo	X	X					X	X	X	X
Cook Islands	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Costa Rica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Côte d'Ivoire										
Croatia							X	X		
Cuba	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Cyprus <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Czech Republic <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Democratic People's Republic of Korea			X	X				X		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X	X					X	X		
Denmark <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Djibouti										
Dominica										
Dominican Republic									X	X
Ecuador	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Egypt					X	X	X	X	X	X
El Salvador	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Equatorial Guinea										
Eritrea										
Estonia <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X
Ethiopia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
Fiji	X	X	X	X						
Finland <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
France <sup>a</sup>	X		X		X		X		X	
French Polynesia			X							

Country or territory	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Gabon										
Gambia										
Georgia					X	X	X	X	X	X
Germany <sup>a</sup>	X		X		X		X		X	
Ghana					X	X				
Gibraltar										
Greece <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Grenada										
Guatemala	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X
Guinea										
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana	X	X			X	X	X	X		
Haiti							X	X	X	X
Honduras										
Hungary <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iceland					X	X				
India	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Indonesia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iran (Islamic Republic of)					X	X	X	X		
Iraq	X	X					X	X		
Ireland <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Israel										
Italy <sup>a</sup>	X		X		X		X		X	
Jamaica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Japan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Jordan	X	X	X	X			X	X		
Kazakhstan		X	X		X	X	X	X		
Kenya	X		X		X		X		X	X
Kiribati			X	X						
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X		X		X		X		X	
Latvia <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X
Lebanon			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lesotho										
Liberia										
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya										
Lithuania <sup>a</sup>	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Luxembourg <sup>a</sup>	X		X	X	X	X	X			
Madagascar										
Malawi										
Malaysia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Maldives			X	X					X	X
Mali	X	X	X	X	X		X			
Malta <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Marshall Islands										

Country or territory	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Mauritania										
Mauritius	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Mexico	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Micronesia (Federated States of)							X	X	X	X
Monaco	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Mongolia										
Montserrat									X	X
Morocco									X	X
Mozambique										
Myanmar	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
Namibia										
Nauru										
Nepal			X	X			X			
Netherlands <sup>a</sup>	X		X		X		X	X	X	X
Netherlands Antilles										
New Caledonia	X		X		X		X	X	X	
New Zealand	X	X							X	X
Nicaragua	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Niger										
Nigeria	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Norfolk Island										
Norway	X				X	X	X	X	X	X
Oman	X				X	X				
Pakistan										
Palau							X			
Panama	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Papua New Guinea										
Paraguay	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Peru	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
Philippines			X	X	X	X			X	X
Poland <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Portugal <sup>a</sup>	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Qatar			X	X						
Republic of Korea			X		X		X		X	X
Republic of Moldova									X	X
Romania	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Russian Federation	X	X							X	X
Rwanda			X	X						
Saint Helena				X		X		X		X
Saint Kitts and Nevis										
Saint Lucia										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		
Samoa										
San Marino										
Sao Tome and Principe			X	X						

Country or territory	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Saudi Arabia			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Senegal	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Serbia and Montenegro										
Seychelles					X	X	X	X	X	X
Sierra Leone										
Singapore	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Slovakia <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Slovenia <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Solomon Islands			X	X	X	X				
Somalia										
South Africa	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Spain <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sri Lanka	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sudan										
Suriname	X	X				X	X	X		
Swaziland										
Sweden <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Switzerland	X		X		X		X		X	X
Syrian Arab Republic			X	X	X	X			X	X
Tajikistan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X
Thailand	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia					X					
Timor-Leste										
Togo	X									
Tonga										
Trinidad and Tobago	X				X	X	X	X	X	X
Tristan da Cunha										
Tunisia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Turkey	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Turkmenistan										X
Turks and Caicos Islands										
Tuvalu	X	X								
Uganda	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
Ukraine	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
United Arab Emirates			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
United Kingdom <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		
United Republic of Tanzania	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
United States	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Uruguay	X	X	X	X						
Uzbekistan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vanuatu			X	X						
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Viet Nam	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Wallis and Futuna Islands										
Yemen										

<i>Country or territory</i>	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>
Zambia	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
Zimbabwe										
<b>Total number of Governments that submitted form D</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>Total number of Governments requested to provide information</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>

<sup>a</sup> State member of the European Union.

## Annex V

## Governments that have requested pre-export notifications pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the 1988 Convention

1. All Governments of exporting countries and territories are reminded that it is an obligation to provide pre-export notifications to Governments that have requested them pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, which provides that:

“... upon request to the Secretary-General by the interested Party, each Party from whose territory a substance in Table I is to be exported shall ensure that, prior to such export, the following information is supplied by its competent authorities to the competent authorities of the importing country:

“(i) Name and address of the exporter and importer and, when available, the consignee;

“(ii) Name of the substance in Table I;

“(iii) Quantity of the substance to be exported;

“(iv) Expected point of entry and expected date of dispatch;

“(v) Any other information which is mutually agreed upon by the Parties.”

2. Governments that have requested pre-export notifications under the above-mentioned provisions are listed in the table below in alphabetical order, followed by the substance (or substances) to which the provisions should apply and the date of notification of the request transmitted by the Secretary-General to Governments.

3. Governments may wish to note the possibility of requesting that a pre-export notification for all substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention be sent as well.

### Governments that have requested pre-export notifications pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the 1988 Convention.

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which the pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Antigua and Barbuda <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	5 May 2000
Argentina	All substances included in Table I	19 November 1999
Australia	Ephedrine, pseudoephedrine	26 June 2000
Belarus <sup>b</sup>	Ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, acetic anhydride and potassium permanganate	
Benin <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	4 February 2000
Bolivia <sup>a</sup>	Acetic anhydride, potassium permanganate, acetone, ethyl ether, hydrochloric acid, sulphuric acid	12 November 2001
Brazil <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	15 October 1999 and 15 December 1999
Canada	All substances included in Tables I and II	31 October 2005
Cayman Islands <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	7 September 1998

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which the pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
China	Acetic anhydride	20 October 2000
<i>Macao SAR</i> <sup>c</sup>	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Colombia <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	14 October 1998
Costa Rica <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Table I	27 September 1999
	All substances included in Table II	31 January 2005
Dominican Republic <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Table II	11 September 2002
Ecuador <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	1 August 1996
Egypt <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Table I, and acetone	3 December 2004
Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	17 December 1999
Haiti <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	20 June 2002
India <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	23 March 2000
Indonesia <sup>a</sup>	Acetic anhydride, <i>N</i> -acetyl anthranilic acid, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, isosafrole, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, piperonal, pseudoephedrine, safrole; anthranilic acid, phenylacetic acid	18 February 2000
Japan	<i>N</i> -acetyl anthranilic acid, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, isosafrole, lysergic acid, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, piperonal, pseudoephedrine and safrole	17 December 1999
Jordan <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	15 December 1999
Kazakhstan <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	15 August 2003
Lebanon <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	14 June 2002
Madagascar <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	31 March 2003
Malaysia <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Table I, anthranilic acid, ethyl ether, phenylacetic acid and piperidine	21 August 1998
Maldives <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	6 April 2005
Mexico <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	6 April 2005
Nigeria <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	28 February 2000
Pakistan <sup>a</sup>	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine and acetone	12 November 2001
Paraguay <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	3 February 2000
Peru <sup>a</sup>	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, lysergic acid, norephedrine, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine, acetone, ethyl ether, hydrochloric acid, methyl ethyl ketone, sulphuric acid and toluene	27 September 1999
Philippines <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	16 April 1999
Republic of Moldova <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	29 December 1998
Romania <sup>a</sup>	Acetic anhydride, potassium permanganate and all substances included in Table II	17 November 2000
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, norephedrine, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine and all substances included in Table II	21 February 2000
Saudi Arabia <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	18 October 1998

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which the pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Singapore	All substances included in Table I	5 May 2000
South Africa <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Table I and anthranilic acid	11 August 1999
Sri Lanka	All substances included in Table I	19 November 1999
Tajikistan <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	7 February 2000
Turkey <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	2 November 1995
United Arab Emirates <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	26 September 1995
United Republic of Tanzania <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	10 December 2002
United States	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine and pseudoephedrine	2 June 1995 and 19 January 2001
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	27 March 2000
European Union, on behalf of all its States members <sup>d</sup>	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000

*Note:* Territories are in italics.

<sup>a</sup> The Secretary-General has informed all Governments of the request of the notifying Government to receive a pre-export notification for substances listed in Table II of the 1988 Convention as well.

<sup>b</sup> Not yet notified by the Secretary-General as, in a subsequent communication, the Government of Belarus requested the Secretary-General to suspend such notification until a national mechanism to receive and process pre-export notifications is established.

<sup>c</sup> Not yet notified by the Secretary-General.

<sup>d</sup> Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

**Annex VI****Substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention***Table I*

Acetic anhydride  
N-Acetylanthranilic acid  
Ephedrine  
Ergometrine  
Ergotamine  
Isosafrole  
Lysergic acid  
3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone  
Norephedrine  
1-Phenyl-2-propanone  
Piperonal  
Potassium permanganate  
Pseudoephedrine  
Safrole

The salts of the substances in this Table whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

*Table II*

Acetone  
Anthranilic acid  
Ethyl ether  
Hydrochloric acid<sup>a</sup>  
Methyl ethyl ketone  
Phenylacetic acid  
Piperidine  
Sulphuric acid<sup>a</sup>  
Toluene

The salts of the substances in this Table whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

---

<sup>a</sup> The salts of hydrochloric acid and sulphuric acid are specifically excluded from Table II.

## Annex VII

## Use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances

The use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, depicted in figures A.I-A.IV below, represents classic production and manufacturing methods. The manufacturing processes require solvents, acids and bases and a wide range of such chemicals are used at all stages of drug production.

Figure A.I

### Illicit manufacture of cocaine and heroin: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities required for the illicit manufacture of 100 kilograms of cocaine or heroin hydrochloride

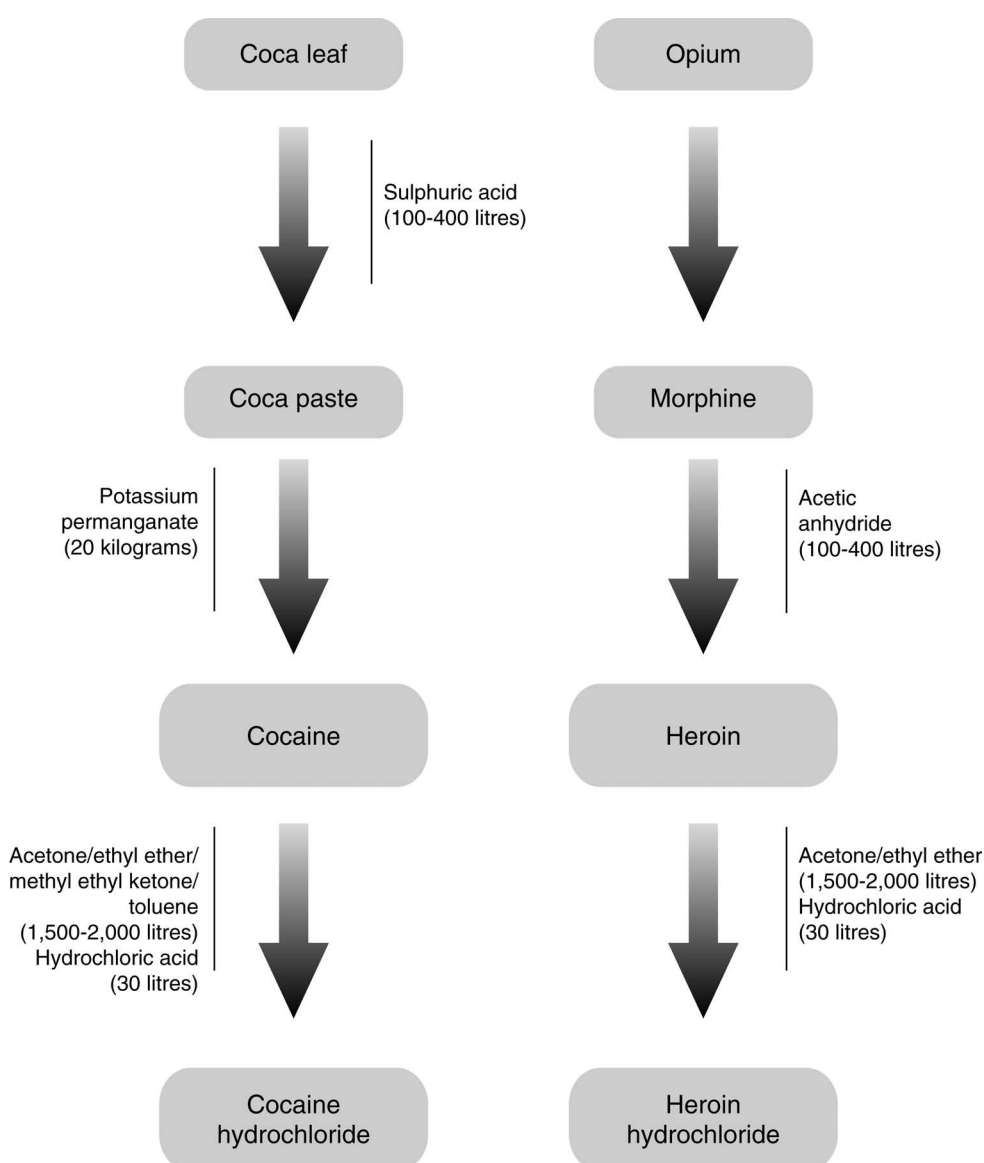


Figure A.II  
**Illicit manufacture of amphetamine and methamphetamine: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities required for the illicit manufacture of 100 kilograms of amphetamine sulphate and methamphetamine hydrochloride**

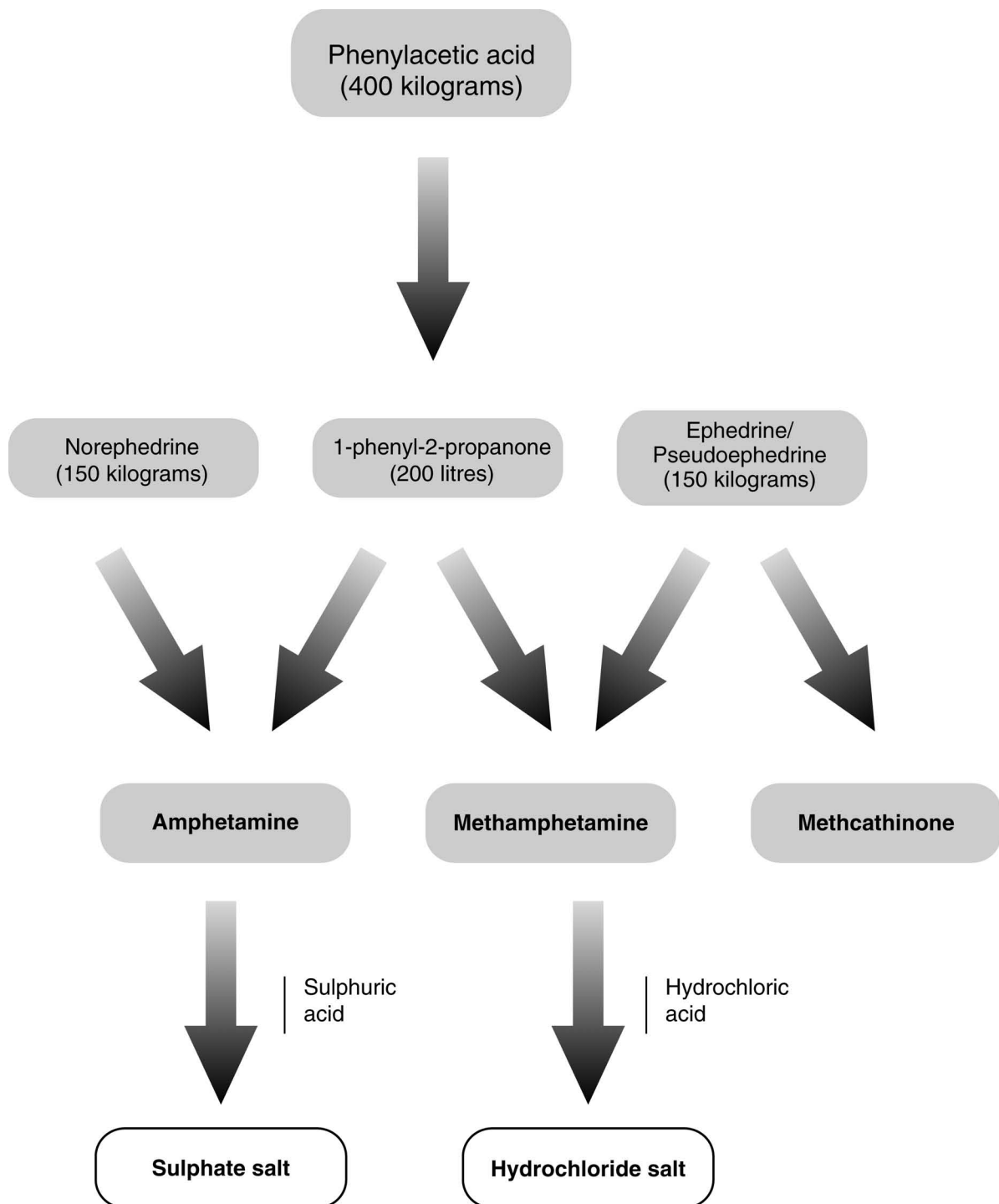
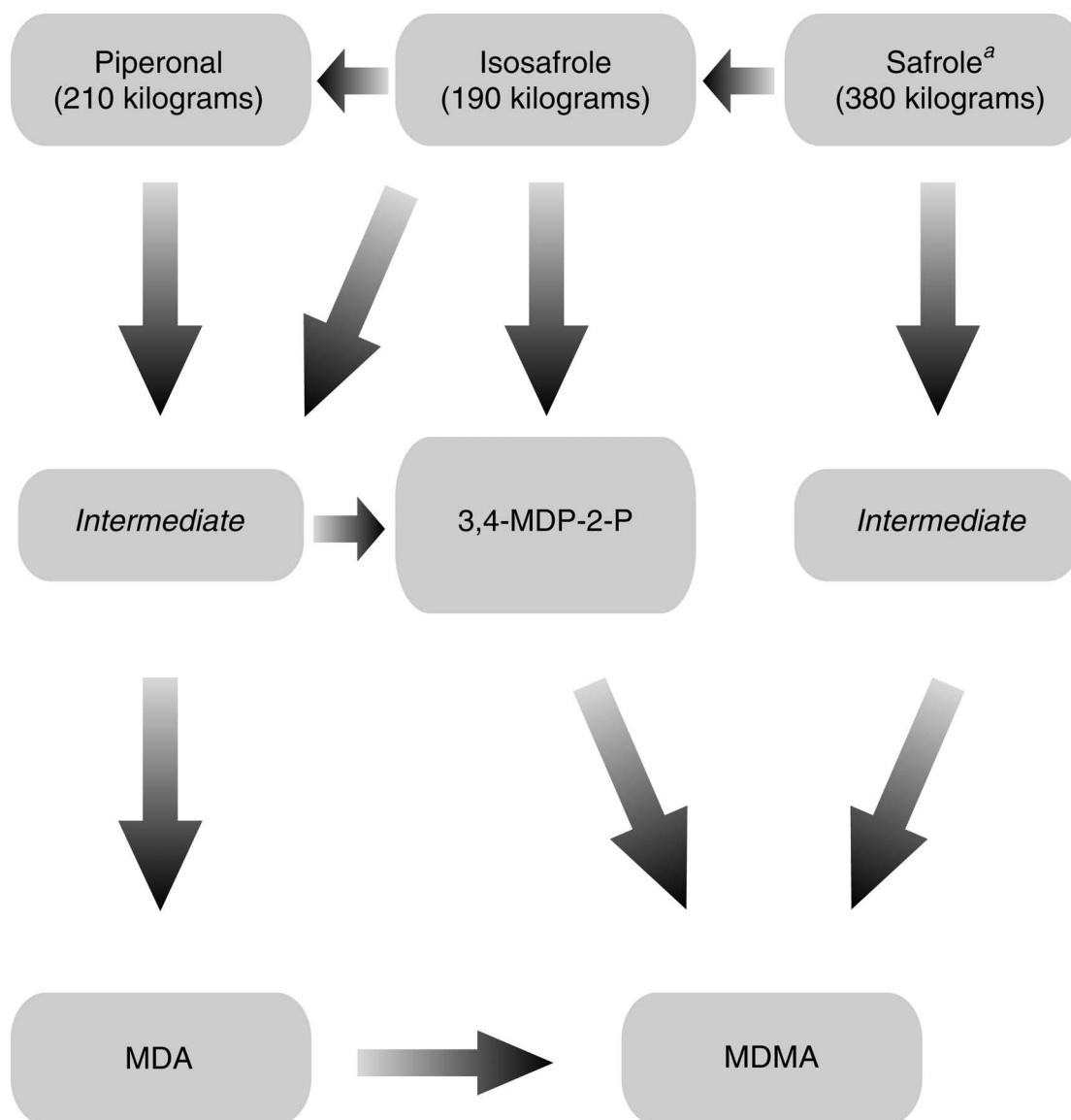


Figure A.III

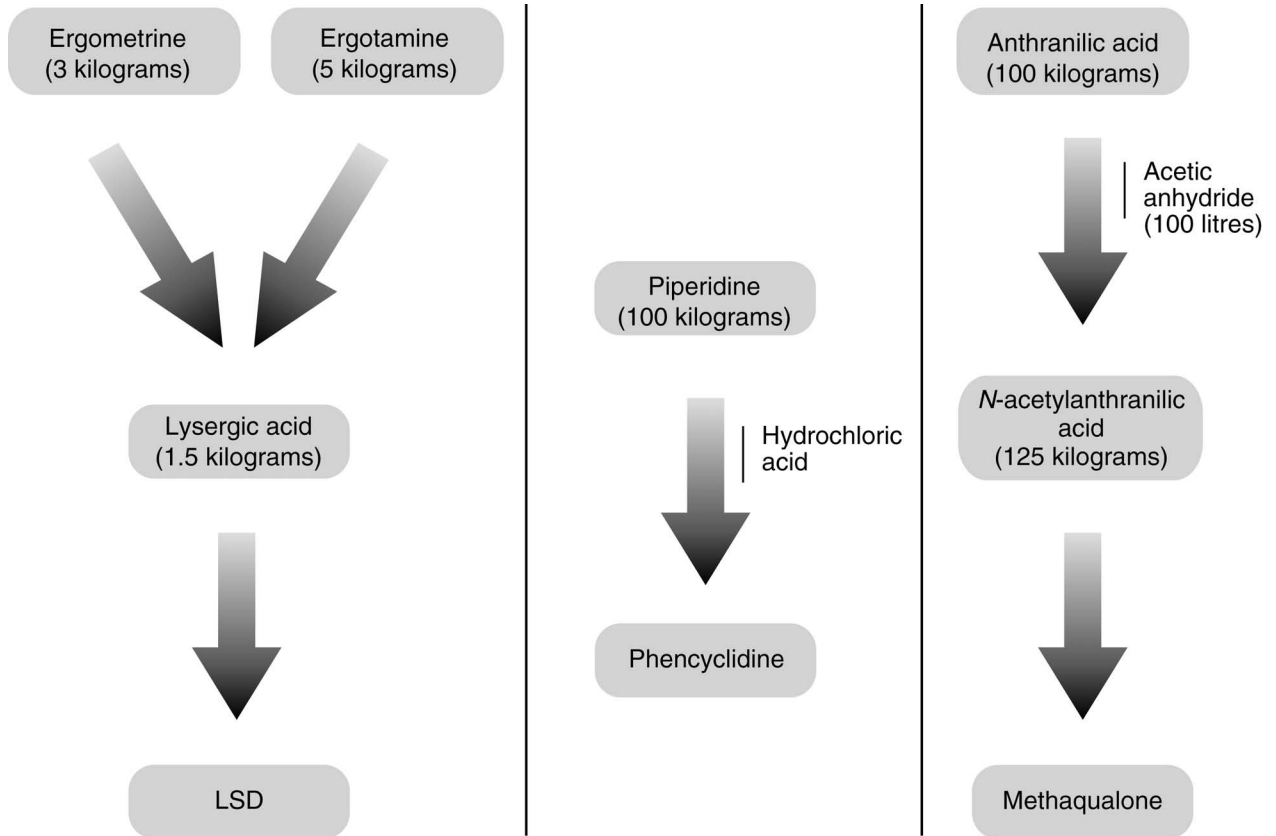
**Illicit manufacture of methylenedioxyamphetamine and related drugs:  
scheduled substances and the approximate quantities required for the  
manufacture of 100 litres of 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone**



*Note:* Approximately 250 litres of 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (3,4-MDP-2-P) are required to manufacture 100 kilograms (kg) of 3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA) hydrochloride; and 125 litres of 3,4-MDP-2-P are required to manufacture 100 kg of methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDMA) or 3,4-methylenedioxyethylamphetamine (MDEA).

<sup>a</sup> Including safrole in the form of sassafras oil.

Figure A.IV  
**Illicit manufacture of lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD), methaqualone and phencyclidine: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities required for the illicit manufacture of 1 kilogram of LSD and 100 kilograms of methaqualone and phencyclidine**



## Annex VIII

### Licit uses of the substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention

Knowledge of the most common licit uses of substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, including the processes and end products in which the substances may be used, is essential to the verification of the legitimacy of orders or shipments. The most common licit uses of those substances reported to the International Narcotics Control Board are as follows:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Licit uses</i>
Acetic anhydride	Acetylating and dehydrating agent used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of cellulose acetate, for textile sizing agents and cold bleaching activators, for polishing metals and for the production of brake fluids, dyes and explosives.
Acetone	Common solvent in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries; used in the production of lubricating oils and as intermediary in the manufacture of chloroform and in the manufacture of plastics, paints, varnishes and cosmetics.
<i>N</i> -Acetylanthranilic acid	Used in the manufacture of pharmaceuticals, plastics and fine chemicals.
Anthranilic acid	Chemical intermediate used in the manufacture of dyes, pharmaceuticals and perfumes; also used in the preparation of bird and insect repellents.
Ephedrine	Used in the manufacture of bronchodilators (cough medicines).
Ergometrine	Used in the treatment of migraine and as oxytocic in obstetrics.
Ergotamine	Used in the treatment of migraine and as oxytocic in obstetrics.
Ethyl ether	Commonly used solvent in chemical laboratories and in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries: mainly used as an extractant for fats, oils, waxes and resins; used for the manufacture of munitions, plastics, perfumes; used in medicine as a general anaesthetic.
Hydrochloric acid	Used in the production of chlorides and hydrochlorides; used for the neutralization of basic systems; used as a catalyst and solvent in organic synthesis.
Isosafrole	Used in the manufacture of piperonal; used to modify oriental perfumes; used to strengthen soap perfumes; used in small quantities, together with methyl salicylate, in root beer and sarsaparilla flavours; also used as a pesticide.
Lysergic acid	Used in organic synthesis.

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Licit uses</i>
3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone	Used in the manufacture of piperonal and other perfume components.
Methyl ethyl ketone	Common solvent; used in the manufacture of coatings, solvents, degreasing agents, lacquers, resins and smokeless powders.
Norephedrine	Used in the manufacture of nasal decongestants and appetite suppressants.
Phenylacetic acid	Used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of phenylacetate esters, amphetamine and some derivatives; used for the synthesis of penicillins; used in fragrance applications and cleaning solutions.
1-Phenyl-2-propanone	Used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of amphetamine, methamphetamine and some derivatives; used for the synthesis of propylhexedrine.
Piperidine	Commonly used solvent and reagent in chemical laboratories and in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries; also used in the manufacture of rubber products and plastics.
Piperonal	Used in perfumery; used in cherry and vanilla flavours; used in organic synthesis and as a component for mosquito repellent.
Potassium permanganate	Important reagent in analytical and synthetic organic chemistry; used in bleaching applications, disinfectants, antibacterials and antifungal agents; used in water purification.
Pseudoephedrine	Used in the manufacture of bronchodilators and nasal decongestants.
Safrole	Used in perfumery, for example in the manufacture of piperonal, denaturing fats in soap manufacture.
Sulphuric acid	Used in the production of sulphates; as an acidic oxidizer; used as a dehydrating and purifying agent; used for the neutralization of alkaline solutions; used as a catalyst in organic synthesis; used in the manufacture of fertilizers, explosives, dyestuffs, paper; used as a component of drain and metal cleaners, anti-rust compounds and automobile battery fluids.
Toluene	Industrial solvent; used in the manufacture of explosives, dyes, coatings and other organic substances and as a gasoline additive.

## Annex IX

### **Treaty provisions for the control of substances frequently used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances**

1. Article 2, paragraph 8, of the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961<sup>a</sup> provides as follows:

“The Parties shall use their best endeavours to apply to substances which do not fall under this Convention, but which may be used in the illicit manufacture of drugs, such measures of supervision as may be practicable.”

2. Article 2, paragraph 9, of the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971<sup>b</sup> provides as follows:

“The Parties shall use their best endeavours to apply to substances which do not fall under this Convention, but which may be used in the illicit manufacture of psychotropic substances, such measures of supervision as may be practicable.”

3. Article 12 of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988<sup>c</sup> contains provisions for the following:

(a) General obligation for parties to take measures to prevent diversion of the substances in Table I and Table II of the 1988 Convention and to cooperate with each other to that end (para. 1);

(b) Mechanism for amending the scope of control (paras. 2-7);

(c) Requirement to take appropriate measures to monitor manufacture and distribution, to which end parties may: control persons and enterprises; control establishments and premises under licence; require permits for such operations; and prevent accumulation of substances in Tables I and II (para. 8);

(d) Obligation to monitor international trade in order to identify suspicious transactions; to provide for seizures; to notify the authorities of the parties concerned in case of suspicious transactions; to require proper labelling and documentation; and to ensure maintenance of such documents for at least two years (para. 9);

(e) Mechanism for advance notice of exports of substances in Table I, upon request (para. 10);

(f) Confidentiality of information (para. 11);

(g) Reporting by parties to the International Narcotics Control Board (para. 12);

(h) Report of the Board to the Commission on Narcotic Drugs (para. 13);

(i) Non-applicability of the provisions of article 12 to certain preparations (para. 14).

#### *Notes:*

<sup>a</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 520, No. 7515.

<sup>b</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 1019, No. 14956.

<sup>c</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 1582, No. 27627.

## **The role of the International Narcotics Control Board**

The International Narcotics Control Board (INCB) is an independent and quasi-judicial control organ, established by treaty, for monitoring the implementation of the international drug control treaties. It had predecessors under the former drug control treaties as far back as the time of the League of Nations.

### **Composition**

INCB consists of 13 members who are elected by the Economic and Social Council and who serve in their personal capacity, not as government representatives. Three members with medical, pharmacological or pharmaceutical experience are elected from a list of persons nominated by the World Health Organization (WHO) and 10 members are elected from a list of persons nominated by Governments. Members of the Board are persons who, by their competence, impartiality and disinterestedness, command general confidence. The Council, in consultation with INCB, makes all arrangements necessary to ensure the full technical independence of the Board in carrying out its functions. INCB has a secretariat that assists it in the exercise of its treaty-related functions. The INCB secretariat is an administrative entity of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, but it reports solely to the Board on matters of substance. INCB closely collaborates with the Office in the framework of arrangements approved by the Council in its resolution 1991/48. INCB also cooperates with other international bodies concerned with drug control, including not only the Council and its Commission on Narcotic Drugs, but also the relevant specialized agencies of the United Nations, particularly WHO. It also cooperates with bodies outside the United Nations system, especially the International Criminal Police Organization (Interpol) and the Customs Co-operation Council (also called the World Customs Organization).

### **Functions**

The functions of INCB are laid down in the following treaties: the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961 as amended by the 1972 Protocol; the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971; and the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988. Broadly speaking, INCB deals with the following:

(a) As regards the licit manufacture of, trade in and use of drugs, INCB endeavours, in cooperation with Governments, to ensure that adequate supplies of drugs are available for medical and scientific uses and that the diversion of drugs from licit sources to illicit channels does not occur. INCB also monitors Governments' control over chemicals used in the illicit manufacture of drugs and assists them in preventing the diversion of those chemicals into the illicit traffic;

(b) As regards the illicit manufacture of, trafficking in and use of drugs, INCB identifies weaknesses in national and international control systems and contributes to correcting such situations. INCB is also responsible for assessing chemicals used in the illicit manufacture of drugs, in order to determine whether they should be placed under international control.

In the discharge of its responsibilities, INCB:

(a) Administers a system of estimates for narcotic drugs and a voluntary assessment system for psychotropic substances and monitors licit activities involving drugs through a statistical returns system, with a view to assisting Governments in achieving, inter alia, a balance between supply and demand;

(b) Monitors and promotes measures taken by Governments to prevent the diversion of substances frequently used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances and assesses such substances to determine whether there is a need for changes in the scope of control of Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention;

(c) Analyses information provided by Governments, United Nations bodies, specialized agencies or other competent international organizations, with a view to ensuring that the provisions of the international drug control treaties are adequately carried out by Governments, and recommends remedial measures;

(d) Maintains a permanent dialogue with Governments to assist them in complying with their obligations under the international drug control treaties and, to that end, recommends, where appropriate, technical or financial assistance to be provided.

INCB is called upon to ask for explanations in the event of apparent violations of the treaties, to propose appropriate remedial measures to Governments that are not fully applying the provisions of the treaties or are encountering difficulties in applying them and, where necessary, to assist Governments in overcoming such difficulties. If, however, INCB notes that the measures necessary to remedy a serious situation have not been taken, it may call the matter to the attention of the parties concerned, the Commission on Narcotic Drugs and the Economic and Social Council. As a last resort, the treaties empower INCB to recommend to parties that they stop importing drugs from a defaulting country, exporting drugs to it or both. In all cases, INCB acts in close cooperation with Governments.

INCB assists national administrations in meeting their obligations under the conventions. To that end, it proposes and participates in regional training seminars and programmes for drug control administrators.

## **Reports**

The international drug control treaties require INCB to prepare an annual report on its work. The annual report contains an analysis of the drug control situation worldwide so that Governments are kept aware of existing and potential situations that may endanger the objectives of the international drug control treaties. INCB draws the attention of Governments to gaps and weaknesses in national control and in treaty compliance; it also makes suggestions and recommendations for improvements at both the national and international levels. The annual report is based on information provided by Governments to INCB, United Nations entities and other organizations. It also uses information provided through other international organizations, such as Interpol and the World Customs Organization, as well as regional organizations.

The annual report of INCB is supplemented by detailed technical reports. They contain data on the licit movement of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances required for medical and scientific purposes, together with an analysis of those data by INCB. Those data are required for the proper functioning of the system of control over the licit movement of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, including preventing their diversion to illicit channels. Moreover, under the provisions of article 12 of the 1988 Convention, INCB reports annually to the Commission on Narcotic Drugs on the implementation of that article. That report, which gives an account of the results of the monitoring of precursors and of the chemicals frequently used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, is also published as a supplement to the annual report.