

## Annex I

## Parties and non-parties to the 1988 Convention, by region, as at 31 October 2007

*Note:* The date on which the instrument of ratification or accession was deposited is indicated in parentheses.

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>		<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
<b>Africa</b>	Algeria (9 May 1995)	Djibouti (22 February 2001)	Equatorial Guinea
	Angola (26 October 2005)	Egypt (15 March 1991)	Namibia
	Benin (23 May 1997)	Eritrea (30 January 2002)	Somalia
	Botswana (13 August 1996)	Ethiopia (11 October 1994)	
	Burkina Faso (2 June 1992)	Gabon (10 July 2006)	
	Burundi (18 February 1993)	Gambia (23 April 1996)	
	Cameroon (28 October 1991)	Ghana (10 April 1990)	
	Cape Verde (8 May 1995)	Guinea (27 December 1990)	
	Central African Republic (15 October 2001)	Guinea-Bissau (27 October 1995)	
	Chad (9 June 1995)	Kenya (19 October 1992)	
	Comoros (1 March 2000)	Lesotho (28 March 1995)	
	Congo (3 March 2004)	Liberia (16 September 2005)	
	Côte d'Ivoire (25 November 1991)	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (22 July 1996)	
	Democratic Republic of the Congo (28 October 2005)	Madagascar (12 March 1991)	

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Malawi (12 October 1995)	Seychelles (27 February 1992)
	Mali (31 October 1995)	Sierra Leone (6 June 1994)
	Mauritania (1 July 1993)	South Africa (14 December 1998)
	Mauritius (6 March 2001)	Sudan (19 November 1993)
	Morocco (28 October 1992)	Swaziland (8 October 1995)
	Mozambique (8 June 1998)	Togo (1 August 1990)
	Niger (10 November 1992)	Tunisia (20 September 1990)
	Nigeria (1 November 1989)	Uganda (20 August 1990)
	Rwanda (13 May 2002)	United Republic of Tanzania (17 April 1996)
	Sao Tome and Principe (20 June 1996)	Zambia (28 May 1993)
	Senegal (27 November 1989)	Zimbabwe (30 July 1993)
<i>Regional total</i>	<b>53</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Americas</b>	Antigua and Barbuda (5 April 1993)	Bolivia (20 August 1990)
	Argentina (10 June 1993)	Brazil (17 July 1991)
	Bahamas (30 January 1989)	Canada (5 July 1990)
	Barbados (15 October 1992)	Chile (13 March 1990)
	Belize (24 July 1996)	Colombia (10 June 1994)

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Costa Rica (8 February 1991)	Nicaragua (4 May 1990)
	Cuba (12 June 1996)	Panama (13 January 1994)
	Dominica (30 June 1993)	Paraguay (23 August 1990)
	Dominican Republic (21 September 1993)	Peru (16 January 1992)
	Ecuador (23 March 1990)	Saint Kitts and Nevis (19 April 1995)
	El Salvador (21 May 1993)	Saint Lucia (21 August 1995)
	Grenada (10 December 1990)	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (17 May 1994)
	Guatemala (28 February 1991)	Suriname (28 October 1992)
	Guyana (19 March 1993)	Trinidad and Tobago (17 February 1995)
	Haiti (18 September 1995)	United States of America (20 February 1990)
	Honduras (11 December 1991)	Uruguay (10 March 1995)
	Jamaica (29 December 1995)	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (16 July 1991)
	Mexico (11 April 1990)	
<i>Regional total</i>	<b>35</b>	<b>0</b>

<b>Asia</b>	Afghanistan (14 February 1992)	Bahrain (7 February 1990)	Timor-Leste
	Armenia (13 September 1993)	Bangladesh (11 October 1990)	
	Azerbaijan (22 September 1993)	Bhutan (27 August 1990)	

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Brunei Darussalam (12 November 1993)	Lebanon (11 March 1996)
	Cambodia (2 April 2005)	Malaysia (11 May 1993)
	China (25 October 1989)	Maldives (7 September 2000)
	Democratic People's Republic of Korea (19 March 2007)	Mongolia (25 June 2003)
	Georgia (8 January 1998)	Myanmar (11 June 1991)
	India (27 March 1990)	Nepal (24 July 1991)
	Indonesia (23 February 1999)	Oman (15 March 1991)
	Iran (Islamic Republic of) (7 December 1992)	Pakistan (25 October 1991)
	Iraq (22 July 1998)	Philippines (7 June 1996)
	Israel (20 March 2002)	Qatar (4 May 1990)
	Japan (12 June 1992)	Republic of Korea (28 December 1998)
	Jordan (16 April 1990)	Saudi Arabia (9 January 1992)
	Kazakhstan (29 April 1997)	Singapore (23 October 1997)
	Kuwait (3 November 2000)	Sri Lanka (6 June 1991)
	Kyrgyzstan (7 October 1994)	Syrian Arab Republic (3 September 1991)
	Lao People's Democratic Republic (1 October 2004)	Tajikistan (6 May 1996)

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>		<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
	Thailand (3 May 2002)	Uzbekistan (24 August 1995)	
	Turkey (2 April 1996)	Viet Nam (4 November 1997)	
	Turkmenistan (21 February 1996)	Yemen (25 March 1996)	
	United Arab Emirates (12 April 1990)		
<hr/>			
<i>Regional total</i>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1</b>
<hr/>			
<b>Europe</b>	Albania (27 July 2001)	Finland <sup>a</sup> (15 February 1994)	Holy See
	Andorra (23 July 1999)	France <sup>a</sup> (31 December 1990)	
	Austria <sup>a</sup> (11 July 1997)	Germany <sup>a</sup> (30 November 1993)	
	Belarus (15 October 1990)	Greece <sup>a</sup> (28 January 1992)	
	Belgium <sup>a</sup> (25 October 1995)	Hungary <sup>a</sup> (15 November 1996)	
	Bosnia and Herzegovina (1 September 1993)	Iceland (2 September 1997)	
	Bulgaria <sup>a</sup> (24 September 1992)	Ireland <sup>a</sup> (3 September 1996)	
	Croatia (26 July 1993)	Italy <sup>a</sup> (31 December 1990)	
	Cyprus <sup>a</sup> (25 May 1990)	Latvia <sup>a</sup> (25 February 1994)	
	Czech Republic <sup>a</sup> (30 December 1993)	Liechtenstein <sup>a</sup> (9 March 2007)	
	Denmark <sup>a</sup> (19 December 1991)	Lithuania <sup>a</sup> (8 June 1998)	
	Estonia <sup>a</sup> (12 July 2000)	Luxembourg <sup>a</sup> (29 April 1992)	

<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>	
	Malta <sup>a</sup> (28 February 1996)	Serbia (3 January 1991)	
	Moldova (15 February 1995)	Slovakia <sup>a</sup> (28 May 1993)	
	Monaco (23 April 1991)	Slovenia <sup>a</sup> (6 July 1992)	
	Montenegro (3 June 2006)	Spain <sup>a</sup> (13 August 1990)	
	Netherlands <sup>a</sup> (8 September 1993)	Sweden <sup>a</sup> (22 July 1991)	
	Norway (14 November 1994)	Switzerland (14 September 2005)	
	Poland <sup>a</sup> (26 May 1994)	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (13 October 1993)	
	Portugal <sup>a</sup> (3 December 1991)	Ukraine (28 August 1991)	
	Romania <sup>a</sup> (21 January 1993)	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland <sup>a</sup> (28 June 1991)	
	Russian Federation (17 December 1990)	European Community <sup>b</sup> (31 December 1990)	
	San Marino (10 October 2000)		
<hr/>			
<i>Regional total</i>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1</b>
<hr/>			
<b>Oceania</b>	Australia (10 November 1992)	New Zealand (16 December 1998)	Kiribati
	Cook Islands (22 February 2005)	Samoa (19 August 2005)	Marshall Islands
	Fiji (25 March 1993)	Tonga (29 April 1996)	Nauru
	Micronesia (Federated States of) (6 July 2004)	Vanuatu (26 January 2006)	Palau
			Papua New Guinea
			Solomon Islands
			Tuvalu

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<i>Region</i>	<i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>	<i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>
<i>Regional total</i>		
<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>
<i>World total</i>		
<b>195</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>12</b>

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<sup>a</sup> State member of the European Union.

<sup>b</sup> Extent of competence: article 12.

## Annex II

## Submission of information by Governments pursuant to article 12 of the 1988 Convention (form D) for the years 2002-2006

*Notes:* The names of non-metropolitan territories and special administrative regions are in italics.  
 A blank signifies that form D was not received.  
 X signifies that a completed form D (or equivalent report) was submitted, including nil returns.  
 Entries for parties to the 1988 Convention (and for the years that they have been parties) are shaded.

<i>Country or territory</i>	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan					
Albania			X		X
Algeria	X	X	X	X	X
Andorra	X	X	X	X	X
Angola					
<i>Anguilla<sup>a</sup></i>	X				
Antigua and Barbuda	X		X		
Argentina		X	X	X	X
Armenia	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Aruba<sup>a</sup></i>					
<i>Ascension Island</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Australia	X	X	X	X	X
Austria <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Azerbaijan	X	X		X	
Bahamas					
Bahrain	X			X	
Bangladesh	X	X	X	X	X
Barbados	X	X	X		
Belarus	X	X	X	X	X
Belgium <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Belize	X				
Benin	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Bermuda<sup>a</sup></i>		X	X		X
Bhutan		X			
Bolivia	X	X	X	X	X
Bosnia and Herzegovina	X			X	
Botswana	X	X		X	X
Brazil	X	X	X	X	X
<i>British Virgin Islands<sup>a</sup></i>	X	X			
Brunei Darussalam	X	X	X	X	X
Bulgaria <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Burkina Faso	X	X	X	X	X
Burundi					
Cambodia			X	X	X

Country or territory	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Cameroon	X		X	X	
Canada		X	X	X	X
Cape Verde	X	X			
<i>Cayman Islands<sup>a</sup></i>					
Central African Republic					
Chad	X	X	X	X	
Chile	X	X	X	X	X
China	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Hong Kong SAR</i>	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Macao SAR</i>	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Christmas Island<sup>a</sup></i>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands<sup>a</sup></i>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>
Colombia	X	X	X	X	X
Comoros		X			
Congo	X	X	X	X	X
Cook Islands	X	X	X	X	X
Costa Rica	X	X	X	X	X
Côte d'Ivoire					
Croatia		X	X	X	X
Cuba	X				
Cyprus <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Czech Republic <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Democratic People's Republic of Korea		X		X	X
Democratic Republic of the Congo		X			X
Denmark <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Djibouti					
Dominica					
Dominican Republic			X		X
Ecuador	X	X	X	X	X
Egypt	X	X	X	X	X
El Salvador	X	X	X	X	X
Equatorial Guinea					
Eritrea	X	X	X	X	
Estonia <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Ethiopia	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>	X	X	X	X	X
Fiji					
Finland <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
France <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
<i>French Polynesia<sup>a</sup></i>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>
Gabon					
Gambia					
Georgia	X	X	X	X	X
Germany <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Ghana	X			X	
<i>Gibraltar</i>					
Greece <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Grenada	X				

<i>Country or territory</i>	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Guatemala	X	X	X	X	X
Guinea					
Guinea-Bissau	X				
Guyana	X	X		X	X
Haiti		X	X	X	X
Honduras					X
Hungary <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Iceland	X	X		X	X
India	X	X	X	X	X
Indonesia	X	X	X	X	X
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	X	X			X
Iraq		X			
Ireland <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Israel	X	X	X		
Italy <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Jamaica	X	X	X	X	X
Japan	X	X	X	X	X
Jordan		X	X	X	X
Kazakhstan	X	X	X	X	X
Kenya	X	X	X		
Kiribati					
Kuwait					
Kyrgyzstan	X	X	X	X	X
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	X	X	X	X
Latvia <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Lebanon	X	X	X	X	X
Lesotho					
Liberia					
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					
Lithuania <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Luxembourg <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Madagascar				X	
Malawi				X	X
Malaysia	X	X		X	
Maldives		X	X	X	X
Mali	X	X			
Malta <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Marshall Islands					
Mauritania		X	X	X	X
Mauritius	X	X	X	X	X
Mexico	X	X	X	X	X
Micronesia (Federated States of)		X	X	X	X
Moldova <sup>c</sup>			X	X	X
Monaco	X	X		X	X
Mongolia	X				
Montenegro <sup>f</sup>					
Montserrat <sup>a</sup>	X		X	X	X
Morocco			X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>
Mozambique				X	X
Myanmar	X	X	X	X	X
Namibia					X
Nauru			X	X	X
Nepal	X	X			X
Netherlands <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Netherlands Antilles<sup>a</sup></i>			X	X	X
<i>New Caledonia<sup>a</sup></i>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>	X <sup>d</sup>
New Zealand			X	X	X
Nicaragua	X	X	X	X	X
Niger					
Nigeria	X	X	X	X	
<i>Norfolk Island<sup>a</sup></i>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>
Norway	X	X	X	X	X
Oman	X				X
Pakistan	X		X	X	X
Palau	X	X			
Panama	X	X	X	X	X
Papua New Guinea					
Paraguay	X	X	X		X
Peru	X	X	X	X	X
Philippines	X		X	X	X
Poland <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Portugal <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Qatar					
Republic of Korea	X	X	X	X	
Romania <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Russian Federation	X	X	X	X	X
Rwanda		X	X	X	X
<i>Saint Helena</i>	X	X	X	X	
Saint Kitts and Nevis					
Saint Lucia				X	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X	X		X	X
Samoa				X	X
San Marino					
Sao Tome and Principe	X	X	X	X	X
Saudi Arabia	X	X	X	X	X
Senegal	X	X	X	X	X
Serbia <sup>g</sup>					
Seychelles	X	X	X		
Sierra Leone					
Singapore	X	X	X	X	X
Slovakia <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Slovenia <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Solomon Islands	X	X	X		
Somalia					
South Africa	X	X	X	X	X
Spain <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>2002</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>
Sri Lanka	X	X	X	X	X
Sudan					X
Suriname	X	X	X		
Swaziland	X	X	X		
Sweden <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
Switzerland	X	X	X	X	X
Syrian Arab Republic	X	X	X	X	X
Tajikistan	X	X	X	X	X
Thailand	X	X	X	X	X
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	X				
Timor-Leste					
Togo					X
Tonga	X				X
Trinidad and Tobago	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Tristan da Cunha</i>	X	X		X	
Tunisia	X	X	X	X	X
Turkey	X	X	X	X	X
Turkmenistan			X		
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i> <sup>a</sup>					X
Tuvalu		X			
Uganda		X	X		X
Ukraine	X	X	X	X	X
United Arab Emirates	X	X	X	X	X
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland <sup>b</sup>	X	X	X	X	X
United Republic of Tanzania	X	X	X		X
United States of America	X	X	X	X	X
Uruguay				X	
Uzbekistan	X	X	X	X	X
Vanuatu		X			X
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	X	X		X	X
Viet Nam	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i> <sup>a</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>	X <sup>c</sup>
Yemen			X	X	X
Zambia		X	X	X	X
Zimbabwe					
<b>Total number of Governments that submitted form D<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>140</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>Total number of Governments requested to provide information</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>213</b>

<sup>a</sup> Territorial application of the 1988 Convention has been confirmed by the authorities concerned.

<sup>b</sup> State member of the European Union.

<sup>c</sup> Information was provided by Australia.

<sup>d</sup> Information was provided by France.

<sup>e</sup> On 16 October 2006, "Moldova" replaced "Republic of Moldova" as the short name that is used in the United Nations in alphabetical lists.

<sup>f</sup> By its resolution 60/264 of 28 June 2006, the General Assembly decided to admit Montenegro to membership in the United Nations.

<sup>g</sup> Following the Declaration of Independence by the National Assembly of Montenegro on 3 June 2006, the President of the Republic of Serbia notified the Secretary-General that the membership of the state union Serbia and Montenegro in the United Nations, including all organs and organizations of the United Nations system, was continued by the Republic of Serbia, which remained responsible in full for all the rights and obligations of the state union Serbia and Montenegro under the Charter of the United Nations. Since 3 June 2006, the Republic of Serbia has acted in the United Nations under the designation “Serbia”.

<sup>h</sup> In addition, the Commission of the European Communities has submitted form D for the years 1993-2006.

## Annex III

### Seizures of substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board

1. Tables A.1 and A.2 below show information on seizures of the substances included in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, furnished to the International Narcotics Control Board by Governments in accordance with article 12, paragraph 12, of the Convention.

2. The tables include data on domestic seizures and on seizures effected at points of entry or exit. They do not include reported seizures where it is known that the substances were not intended for the illicit manufacture of drugs (for example, seizures effected on administrative grounds or seizures of ephedrine/pseudoephedrine preparations to be used as stimulants). Stopped shipments are also not included. The information may include data submitted by Governments through means other than form D.

#### Units of measure and conversion factors

3. Units of measure are indicated for every substance. As fractions of full units are not listed in the tables, figures are rounded as necessary.

4. For a variety of reasons, individual quantities of some substances seized are reported to the Board using different units; for instance, one country may report seizures of acetic anhydride in litres, another in kilograms.

5. To enable a proper comparison of collected information, it is important that all data are collated in a standard format. To simplify the necessary standardization process, figures are given in grams or kilograms where the substance is a solid and in litres where the substance (or its most common form) is a liquid.

6. Seizures of solids reported to the Board in litres have not been converted into kilograms and are not included in the tables, as the actual quantity of substance in solution is not known.

7. For seizures of liquids, quantities reported in kilograms have been converted into litres using the following factors:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)<sup>a</sup></i>
Acetic anhydride	0.926
Acetone	1.269
Ethyl ether	1.408
Hydrochloric acid (39.1% solution)	0.833
Isosafrole	0.892
3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone	0.833

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)<sup>a</sup></i>
Methyl ethyl ketone	1.242
1-Phenyl-2-propanone	0.985
Safrole	0.912
Sulphuric acid (concentrated solution)	0.543
Toluene	1.155

<sup>a</sup> Derived from density (*The Merck Index* (Rahway, New Jersey, Merck, 1989)).

8. As an example, to convert 1,000 kilograms of methyl ethyl ketone into litres, multiply by 1.242, i.e.  $1,000 \times 1.242 = 1,242$  litres.

9. For the conversion of gallons to litres it has been assumed that in Colombia the United States gallon is used, with 3.785 litres to the gallon, and in Myanmar the imperial gallon, with 4.546 litres to the gallon.

10. If reported quantities have been converted, the converted figures are listed in the tables in italics.

11. The names of territories appear in italics in the tables.

12. A dash (–) signifies nil (the report did not include data on seizures of the particular substance in the reporting year).

13. A degree symbol (°) signifies less than the smallest unit of measurement shown for that substance (for example, less than 1 kilogram).

14. Discrepancies may occur with the regional total seizure figures and the world total figures because of rounding to whole numbers of the actual quantities seized.

Table A.1  
Seizures of substances in Table I of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2002-2006

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	P-2-P (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
<b>Africa</b>															
Mali	2003	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2002	35 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 200	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	7 200	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	18	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	25	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2006	13	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	2004	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Regional total</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>35 000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>7 200</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2006</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Americas</b>															
<b>Central America</b>															
Costa Rica	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Guatemala	2003	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	963	-
	2006	-	-	-	-	5 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthranyl acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	P-2-P (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
<b>Subregional total</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2006</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5 000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>North America</b>															
<b>Canada</b>															
	2003	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 000	-
	2004	-	-	1 251	-	-	-	1 481	-	-	-	200 000	-	-	45
	2005	°	-	53	-	105	-	3 942	-	-	°	-	-	°	-
	2006	-	-	1 730	-	-	-	7 378	1	-	-	-	-	°	-
<b>Mexico</b>															
	2002	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	10 000 000	-	3 032	-
	2003	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 381	-
	2005	10	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 000 000	40 000	526	-
<b>United States</b>															
	2002	366	-	6 858	-	-	2	680	33	349	15	1 892 480	4 207	142 512	6
	2003	20	-	483	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	12	5 165	109
	2004	6	122	818	-	-	-	-	-	316 660	1	-	59	174 423	18
	2005	83	5	1 370	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1 000	93	82	6
	2006	77	1	229	-	9	-	-	-	2	1	-	143	289	5
<b>Subregional total</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6 858</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11 892 480</b>	<b>4 207</b>	<b>145 544</b>	<b>6</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16 546</b>	<b>109</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>316 660</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>200 000</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>174 423</b>	<b>63</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>3 942</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4 001 000</b>	<b>40 093</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>6</b>
	<b>2006</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7 378</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>South America</b>															
<b>Argentina</b>															
	2006	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	P-2-P (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Bolivia	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-
	2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	-	-
Brazil	2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
	2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-
	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-
Colombia	2002	1 045	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220 000	79 559	-	-
	2003	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40 271	-	-
	2004	780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170 320	-	-
	2005	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140 675	-	-
	2006	8 798	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98 904	-	-
	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-
Ecuador	2002	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-
	2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
Paraguay	2004	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-
Peru	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-
	2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	482	-	-
	2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	-	-
	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
	2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-
	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 337	-	-
<b>Subregional total</b>															
	2002	1 056	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	220 000	80 095	0	0
	2003	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40 568	0	0
	2004	809	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	170 526	0	0
	2005	140	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	141 010	0	0
	2006	8 798	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100 674	0	0

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	P-2-P (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
<b>Asia</b>															
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>															
<b>China<sup>c</sup></b>															
	2002	36 957	-	3 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 050	-	-
	2003	15 100	-	5 800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-
	2004	12 323	10 000	5 927	-	-	-	5 331	23 345	13 100 000	-	-	-	-	5 519
	2005	11 891	-	36 184	-	276 000	-	2	1 153	168 000	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	2 126	-	5 319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Hong Kong SAR</i>															
	2002	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	42	-	-	-	2	1	-
	2005	-	-	1	-	-	-	3 356	°	-	-	-	-	°	-
Indonesia	2005	-	-	270	-	-	-	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Myanmar</b>															
	2002	2 953	-	1 724	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	2 562	-	308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	26	-	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	1 638	-	325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	1 401	-	1 288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Philippines</b>															
	2002	-	-	1 453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	5 068	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	4 088	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 740	-
	2006	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	2005	-	-	<sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Subregional total</b>															
	2002	39 910	0	6 177	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 050	0	0
	2003	17 662	0	11 176	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	0
	2004	12 349	10 000	10 199	0	0	0	0	5 332	23 387	0	13 100 000	2	1 741	5 519

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup>	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	P-2-P (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
		(litres)		(kilograms)	(grams)	(grams)	(grams)	(litres)	(grams)	(litres)	(kilograms)	(grams)	(kilograms)	(kilograms)	(kilograms)
<b>South Asia</b>															
	India														
	2002	3 288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	592	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	2 665	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91 000	-	-	-
	2005	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2006	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	
Nepal	2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-
<b>Subregional total</b>															
2002	3 288	0	126	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0
2003	592	115	2 234	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2004	2 665	0	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	91 000	0	0	0
2005	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2006	133	0	1 226	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0
<b>West Asia</b>															
Azerbaijan	2002	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2003	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-
Kazakhstan	2002	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
2003	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-
2006	4	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-
Turkey	2002	36 446	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2003	9 669	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	1 587	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2005	3 913	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	P-2-P (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Uzbekistan	2006	3 772	-	-	-	-	-	-	197	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
<b>Subregional total</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>36 464</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2003</b>	<b>9 671</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2004</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2005</b>	<b>3 913</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2006</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Europe</b>															
<b>States not members of the European Union</b>															
Belarus	2003	3 340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	1 289	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	2006 <sup>d</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	2005	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	2002	-	-	<sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2002	9 567	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2003	493	47	271	-	12 400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	53 232	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	901	-	-
	2005	4 303	-	293	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	1 306	2	-
	2006	9 903	-	58	-	-	-	-	402	1	-	-	4	1	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	P-2-P (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
<b>The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia</b>															
	2003	370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Ukraine</b>															
	2002	1 736	-	1 110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0	-
	2003	254	-	469	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	1	-
	2004	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	174	1	-
	2005	23	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	0	-
	2006	33	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	0	-
<b>European Union</b>															
<b>Austria</b>															
	2002	-	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
	2006	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
<b>Belgium</b>															
	2002	-	-	-	-	-	e	-	e	e	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Bulgaria</b>															
	2002	-	-	b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	950	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	7 042	-	20	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	2	-	86	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	105	-	-
	2006	38	-	3	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Czech Republic</b>															
	2002	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	1 259	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	2006	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
<b>Denmark</b>															
	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	590	-	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	P-2-P (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Estonia	2002	48	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	1
	2003	1	-	-	-	-	-	128	18	-	-	-	-	°	44
	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
	2005	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2006	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	2	-	-
Finland	2002	-	-	<sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	2005	-	-	<sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	°	-	-
	2006	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
	2006	°	-	2	-	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Germany	2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	1	-	-
	2003	2	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	57	°	-	1	-	°
	2004	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	-
	2005	3	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	1 310	-	-	-	-	26
	2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	-	-	1 088	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	2002	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 000	-	-	-
	2005	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	26	-	-	-	-	-	

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	P-2-P (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Italy	2003	7	-	415	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-
Latvia	2002	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
	2005	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	2002	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	20
	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	22
	2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	-	-	°	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	3	°	-
Netherlands	2002	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	8 030	1 228	-	-	-	-	15
	2003	-	-	-	5 000	-	-	-	5 360	6 000	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 280	4 220	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 162	340	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	174	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 996	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 085	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	2002	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	2002	121	-	-	-	-	17	-	22	31	-	-	-	-	1 887
	2003	1 348	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	1 893
	2004	455	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 417 000	286	-	-
	2005	43	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	-	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	P-2-P (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Slovakia	2006	87	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—
	2002	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003	—	—	8	—	6 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2004	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2005	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2006	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	2002	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2004	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2005	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2006	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	2003	—	—	<sup>b</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	2002	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2004	—	—	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
	2005	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
	2006	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
	<b>Regional total</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>9 665</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8 030</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2003</b>	<b>6 765</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23 400</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5 488</b>	<b>6 109</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 977</b>	
<b>2004</b>	<b>62 021</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10 161</b>	<b>9 297</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2 423 000</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>122</b>	
<b>2005</b>	<b>4 374</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5 147</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>33</b>	
<b>2006</b>	<b>10 081</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	
<b>Oceania</b>															
Australia	2002	10	—	90	<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>	—	173	3	—	3	16 100	—	62	1
	2003	—	—	94	<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	762	405
	2004	14	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 050 000	—	182	3

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride <sup>a</sup> (litres)	N-acetylanthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-MDP-2-P (litres)	P-2-P (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Piperonal (grams)	Potassium permanganate <sup>a</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
New Zealand	2005	2	—	430	—	°	—	115	400	—	°	2 000 000	°	81	—
	2006	—	—	92	°	13	—	—	—	—	3	7	—	159	50
2005	1	°	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	—
2006	25	—	°	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	°	210	—
<b>Regional total</b>															
	2002	10	0	90	f	f	0	173	3	°	3	16 100	°	62	1
	2003	0	0	94	f	f	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	762	405
	2004	14	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 050 000	0	182	3
	2005	3	0	450	0	0	0	115	400	0	0	2 000 000	0	228	0
	2006	25	0	92	0	13	0	0	0	0	3	7	0	369	50
<b>World total</b>															
	2002	125 759	0	13 559	f	f	22	853	9 266	1 884	18	12 128 580	85 356	145 631	23
	2003	41 911	162	15 323	15	23 400	0	0	5 488	6 127	14	0	40 882	18 272	2 491
	2004	79 469	10 122	13 937	0	0	0	0	16 974	349 344	7	16 864 000	171 962	176 347	5 707
	2005	22 377	5	40 351	0	276 105	1	226	12 924	2 940	2	6 169 000	182 682	839	39
	2006	26 430	1	10 275	0	5 022	0	0	8 816	2 607	6	107	100 973	739	62

<sup>a</sup> Transferred to Table I of the 1988 Convention in 2001.

<sup>b</sup> The following countries reported seizures of preparations containing ephedrine and/or pseudoephedrine:

(a) For 2002: Bulgaria (14,010 units), Finland (12,000 units) and Norway (43,910 units);

(b) For 2003: Sweden (10,000 units of ephedrine);

(c) For 2005: Finland (3,042 tablets of 50 mg of ephedrine, 1,705 tablets of 30 mg of ephedrine, 300 tablets of 8 mg of ephedrine, 192 tablets of 25 mg of ephedrine) and Thailand (95 tablets of ephedrine).

<sup>c</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

<sup>d</sup> Reported to the International Narcotics Control Board by the Permanent Mission of Croatia to the United Nations (Vienna) in May 2007.

<sup>e</sup> The exact quantity of the seizures was not specified.

<sup>f</sup> Seizures of preparations containing ergometrine and ergotamine:

(a) For 2002: Australia (2,391 units of ergometrine and 50 units of ergotamine);

(b) For 2003: Australia (350 units of ergometrine and 320 units of ergotamine).

Table A.2  
Seizures of substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2002-2006

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
<b>Africa</b>										
Mozambique	2002	-	10 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2002	-	15 625	-	-	-	-	-	-	33 400
	2003	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	261	20	-	70	-	-	-	215	421
	2005	161	-	5	224	-	-	-	163	197
	2006	319	-	2	286	-	-	-	173	524
<b>Subregional total</b>										
	2002	0	25 625	0	0	0	0	0	0	33 400
	2003	0	450	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2004	261	20	0	70	0	0	0	215	421
	2005	161	0	5	224	0	0	0	163	197
	2006	319	0	2	286	0	0	0	173	524
<b>Americas</b>										
<b>Central America</b>										
El Salvador	2006	-	-	-	412 500	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Subregional total</b>										
	2006	-	-	-	412 500	-	-	-	-	-
<b>North America</b>										
Canada	2003	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	4

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
	2006	120	1	1	278	1	21	0	171	184
Mexico	2002	157	1	1	2	1	1	1	19	1
	2003	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	25	1
	2005	538	1	1 200	78	1	15 000	1	9	1 295
United States	2002	54 290 510	1	6 106 055	91 864	347	36	217	4 350	10 042
	2003	127 718	1	10 826	55 791	385	29	8	975 224	8 520
	2004	1 953 047	1	198 364	56 168 296	540	7	13	523 570	22 717
	2005	44 326	1	839	11 414	1 835	925	4	446 845	2 443
	2006	9 530	1	1 190	30 266	111	1	4	3 069 179	4 020
<b>Subregional total</b>										
	2002	54 290 667	0	6 106 055	91 866	347	36	217	4 369	10 042
	2003	127 902	0	10 826	55 799	385	29	8	975 249	8 520
	2004	1 953 055	0	198 364	56 168 296	540	7	13	523 590	22 721
	2005	44 864	0	2 039	11 492	1 835	15 925	4	446 854	3 738
	2006	9 650	0	1 190	30 544	111	21	4	3 069 350	4 204
<b>South America</b>										
Argentina	2003	1 939	1	132	1	267	1	1	1	163 000
	2004	2 071	1	220	60 707	1	1	1	50 709	54 792
	2005	2 000	1	1	3 854	1	1	1	29 172	1
	2006	668	1	45	42 000	1	1	1	6	1
Bolivia	2004	3 608	1	1	23 728	1	1	1	82 308	2 203
	2005	2 362	1	1	19 419	1	1	1	22 010	925
Brazil	2003	123 698	1	24	36	1	1	1	820	1

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
	2004	288	—	63	214	—	—	—	—	—
	2005	—	—	102	2 500	3 006	—	—	272 863	1 325
	2006	512	—	306	8 562	1 512	—	—	12	5 964
Chile	2003	58	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
	2005	600	—	—	5	—	—	—	282	—
	2006	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 958	—
Colombia	2002	1 841 859	—	110 098	140 650	41 332	—	—	285 108	6 469
	2003	637 132	—	100 530	99 776	43 927	—	—	450 303	16 092
	2004	1 222 411	—	105 398	214 303	11 120	—	—	394 487	59 178
	2005	1 218 468	—	54 235	182 736	14 822	—	—	394 148	22 746
	2006	1 467 242	—	23 259	286 532	60 818	—	—	1 321 764	26 587
Ecuador	2002	41	—	2	331	687	—	—	776	6
	2003	3	—	—	509	76	—	—	1 086	40
	2004	—	—	—	475	16 850	—	—	84	—
	2005	20	—	—	147	9 179	—	—	4 071	9
	2006	—	—	—	—	28 550	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	2006	200	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	2002	11 463	—	2	21 401	138	—	—	22 489	9 157
	2003	2 097	—	—	9 571	—	—	—	10 051	—
	2004	13 087	—	—	36 691	9	—	—	20 610	1 620
	2005	20 398	—	—	36 914	—	—	—	28 425	3 908
	2006	8 444	—	—	24 303	—	—	—	6 309	216
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2002	285 577	—	133	4 681	10 164	—	—	28	—
	2003	34 905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70 044

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
<b>Subregional total</b>										
	2002	2 138 940	0	110 235	167 063	52 321	0	0	308 401	15 632
	2003	799 832	0	100 686	109 923	44 270	0	0	462 260	249 176
	2004	1 241 465	1	105 681	336 118	27 979	0	0	548 198	117 793
	2005	1 243 848	0	54 337	245 575	27 007	0	0	750 971	28 913
	2006	1 477 286	0	23 610	361 407	90 880	0	0	1 343 049	32 766
<b>Asia</b>										
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>										
China <sup>a</sup>	2002	888	-	2 704	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	19 704	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	9 708	-	9 877	11 907	-	-	-	1 090	7 277
	2005	7 004	14	14 863	5 789	-	31 803	2	1 466	34 350
	2006	-	-	-	420 700	-	-	-	328 855	-
Hong Kong SAR	2004	30	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Macao SAR	2003	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
	2005	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2005	165	-	-	325	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	2002	91	1	341	272	-	-	-	1 423	-
	2004	1 500	-	6 255	2 068	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	2002	2 332	-	125	21	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	9 893	-	-	2	12	-	-	-	9 600

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Thailand	2003	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	5	-
	2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-
	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-
	<b>Subregional total</b>									
	2002	3 311	1	3 170	293	0	0	0	1 423	0
2003	19 704	0	0	10	0	0	0	6	0	
2004	21 131	0	16 137	13 982	12	0	0	1 090	16 877	
2005	7 169	14	14 863	6 124	0	31 803	2	1 539	34 350	
2006	69	0	0	420 700	0	0	0	328 909	0	
<b>South Asia</b>										
India	2003	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	197
	2004	-	2 700	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 800
	2006	-	650	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Subregional total</b>										
2003	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	197
2004	0	2 700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 800
2006	-	650	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>West Asia</b>										
Kazakhstan	2002	26	-	-	581	-	-	-	427 234	69
	2003	3 060	-	-	393 630	-	-	-	360 310	90
	2006	48	-	-	12	-	-	-	1 978	413
Kyrgyzstan	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Lebanon	2002	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	-	-	119	1 999	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	-	-	300	5	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	10	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	14	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	0
Turkey	2002	870	-	1 235	-	-	-	-	3	-
	2003	295	-	4 224	270 725	-	-	-	41	-
	2004	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2006	4 081	-	-	168	2	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	2006	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	542	-
	<b>Subregional total</b>									
<b>Europe</b>	2002	896	0	1 235	611	0	0	0	427 237	69
	2003	3 369	0	4 344	666 355	0	0	1	360 351	90
	2004	0	0	330	5	0	0	0	0	0
	2005	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2006	4 139	0	3	302	2	0	0	2 751	413
	<b>States not members of the European Union</b>									
Belarus	2004	30 279	-	4	40 000	-	-	-	10 045	1
	2005	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	560	18
	2006	905	-	-	-	-	-	-	74 700	-

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Iceland	2005	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
Norway	2004	1	1	15	15	1	1	1	1	1
Russian Federation	2002	21 928	1	1	61	1	1	1	29 916	24 598
	2003	18 828	1	1	19 795	44	1	1	8 403	1 417
	2004	2 783	1	130	59 133	1	1	1	190 817	1 767
	2005	40 244	1	6 428	299 573	216	1	1	668 741	2 093
	2006	64 502	1	809	219 734	1	1	1	255 587	80 205
Ukraine	2002	1 281	1	1	147	1	1	1	13	3 643 180
	2003	7 516	1	760	2 249	3	78	1	2 035	13 732
	2004	1 443	1	5	2 232	125	1	1	1 178	97 351
	2005	1 846	1	1	3 485	2 320	1	1	224	11 090
	2006	1 249	1	128	8 181	2 036	1	1	56 060	4 065
<b>European Union</b>										
Austria	2002	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2003	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
	2006	1	1	1	3	1	0	1	1	2
Belgium	2002	10	1	1	<sup>b</sup>	1	1	1	<sup>b</sup>	<sup>b</sup>
	2003	400	1	1	1	1	55	1	1	1
	2004	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2005	19 400	1	1	8 650	1	1	1	1	1
	2006	2 890	1	1	125	1	1	1	5	1
Bulgaria	2003	1	5 000	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	2004	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	17

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
	2005	204	1	°	6	1	°	1	3	1
	2006	1	1	1	1	1	500	1	1	1
Czech Republic	2003	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2005	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Estonia	2002	5	1	1	20	1	1	1	9	1
	2003	°	1	4	18	1	1	1	6	°
	2004	1	1	22	60	1	1	1	5	1
	2005	°	1	°	°	1	1	1	15	10
	2006	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2
Finland	2003	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	2	1
	2004	5	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
	2006	1	1	1	23	1	1	1	2	1
France	2002	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Germany	2002	13	1	1	°	1	1	1	1	5
	2003	43	°	27	30	3	1	1	31	34
	2004	2	1	21	2	1	1	1	1	5
	2005	4	1	1	13	1	1	1	4	3
	2006	6	1	6	8	1	1	1	3	6
Hungary	2004	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	2003	983	1	4 195	468	271	1	1	423	6
	2004	23	1	25	3	1	1	1	2	1

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)	
Lithuania	2005	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	
	2006	1	1	1	1	1	10	1	1	1	
Luxembourg	2006	835	1	1	100	889	1	4	1	88	
Netherlands	2002	13 655	1	2 845	8 150	20	1	1	415	1	
	2003	8 000	1	1 000	1 000	1	1	1	200	1	
	2004	9 775	1	1	780	1	48	1	1	1	
	2005	19 040	1	1	4 205	1	1	1	1	1	
	2006	3 458	1	1 690	8 134	1	1	1	47	1	
Poland	2002	74	1	1	242	1	1	1	88	3	
	2004	1	1	1	705	1	120	1	54	3	
	2006	2	1	1	76	1	1	1	19	17	
Portugal	2003	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	
Romania	2002	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	2004	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	2005	125	3	14	1	26	1	10	810	72	
	2006	338	3	2	11	1	0	51	294	10	
Slovakia	2002	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	40	
	2003	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
	2004	1	1	1	20	1	1	1	1	9	
	2005	16	1	1	9	1	1	1	0	63	
	2006	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	62	

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrannilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Spain	2002	246	—	12	6	50	38	—	12	—
	2003	1 714	—	1	106	—	50	—	206	—
	2004	59	—	1	40	2	1	7	1	9
	2005	1 197	—	5	12	131	4	—	10	—
	2006	401	—	37	15	205	—	—	—	—
	<b>Regional total</b>									
United Kingdom	2002	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	50	—
	2006	5	—	5	9	—	—	—	13	8
	<b>Regional total</b>									
	2002	37 213	0	2 944	8 635	70	38	0	30 505	3 667 826
	2003	37 497	5 000	4 995	23 668	320	129	3	11 306	15 195
	2004	44 369	1	208	102 996	128	225	7	202 105	99 162
2005	82 137	3	6 447	315 958	2 693	4	10	670 367	13 350	
2006	74 592	3	2 676	236 425	3 130	500	55	386 745	84 466	
<b>Oceania</b>										
Australia	2002	436	—	67	205	23	5	—	26	103
	2003	27	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—
	2004	304	—	23	175	37	—	—	51	164
	2005	372	—	73	375	5	0	—	398	982
	2006	321	—	218	491	73	—	—	168	1 540
New Zealand	2005	102	—	1	41	2	—	—	33	581
	2006	321	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Regional total</b>									
	2002	436	0	67	205	23	5	0	26	103
2003	27	0	0	61	0	0	0	0	0	
2004	304	0	23	175	37	0	0	51	164	
2005	372	0	73	375	5	0	0	398	982	
2006	321	0	218	491	73	0	0	168	1 540	
<b>Regional total</b>										
2002	436	0	67	205	23	5	0	26	103	
2003	27	0	0	61	0	0	0	0	0	
2004	304	0	23	175	37	0	0	51	164	
2005	372	0	73	375	5	0	0	398	982	
2006	321	0	218	491	73	0	0	168	1 540	

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	Piperidine (kilograms)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
	2005	474	0	74	416	7	0	0	431	1 563
	2006	321	1	218	491	73	1	1	168	1 540
<b>World total</b>										
	2002	56 471 463	25 626	6 223 706	2 68 673	52 761	79	217	771 961	3 727 072
	2003	988 331	5 450	120 852	855 857	44 975	158	12	1 809 172	273 178
	2004	3 260 585	2 722	320 743	56 621 642	28 696	232	20	1 275 249	258 938
	2005	1 378 693	17	77 765	579 789	31 542	47 732	16	1 870 325	82 111
	2006	1 566 376	653	27 698	1 462 656	94 197	521	59	5 131 145	123 912

<sup>a</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China or for the Macao SAR of China.

<sup>b</sup> The exact quantity of the seizures was not specified.

## Annex IV

### Submission of information by Governments on licit trade in and legitimate uses of and requirements for substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention for the years 2002-2006

Governments of the countries and territories indicated have provided information on licit trade in and legitimate uses of and requirements for substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, on form D for the years 2002-2006. That information was requested in accordance with Economic and Social Council resolution 1995/20. Details may be made available on a case-by-case basis, subject to confidentiality of data.

*Notes:* The names of non-metropolitan territories and special administrative regions are in italics.

X signifies that relevant information was submitted on form D.

Country or territory	2002		2003		2004		2005		2006	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Afghanistan										
Albania									X	X
Algeria	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Andorra										
Angola										
<i>Anguilla</i>	X	X								
Antigua and Barbuda										
Argentina			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Armenia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
<i>Aruba</i>										
<i>Ascension Island</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Australia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Austria <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Azerbaijan	X	X	X				X			
Bahamas										
Bahrain							X	X		
Bangladesh	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Barbados	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Belarus	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belgium <sup>a</sup>	X		X		X		X		X	X
Belize										
Benin	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Bermuda</i>										
Bhutan										

Country or territory	2002		2003		2004		2005		2006	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Bolivia	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Bosnia and Herzegovina							X	X		
Botswana										
Brazil	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>										
Brunei Darussalam	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bulgaria <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Burkina Faso										
Burundi										
Cambodia					X	X	X	X	X	X
Cameroon										
Canada			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cape Verde										
<i>Cayman Islands</i>										
Central African Republic										
Chad										
Chile	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X
China			X		X		X		X	
<i>Hong Kong SAR</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Macao SAR</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Christmas Island</i>										
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>										
Colombia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Comoros										
Congo			X	X	X	X				
Cook Islands	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Costa Rica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Côte d'Ivoire										X
Croatia			X	X			X		X	
Cuba	X	X								
Cyprus <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Czech Republic <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Democratic People's Republic of Korea				X			X	X		X
Democratic Republic of the Congo			X	X					X	X
Denmark <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Djibouti										
Dominica										
Dominican Republic					X	X			X	X
Ecuador	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Egypt	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Country or territory	2002		2003		2004		2005		2006	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
El Salvador	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Equatorial Guinea										
Eritrea										
Estonia <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ethiopia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Fiji										
Finland <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
France <sup>a</sup>	X		X		X		X		X	
<i>French Polynesia</i>										
Gabon										
Gambia										
Georgia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Germany <sup>a</sup>	X		X		X		X	X	X	X
Ghana	X	X								
<i>Gibraltar</i>										
Greece <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Grenada										
Guatemala	X	X			X	X			X	X
Guinea										
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
Haiti			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Honduras									X	X
Hungary <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iceland	X	X					X	X	X	X
India	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Indonesia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	X	X	X	X					X	X
Iraq			X	X						
Ireland <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Israel										
Italy <sup>a</sup>	X		X		X		X		X	X
Jamaica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Japan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Jordan			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Kazakhstan	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	
Kenya	X		X		X	X				
Kiribati										
Kuwait										

Country or territory	2002		2003		2004		2005		2006	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Kyrgyzstan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X		X		X		X		X	
Latvia <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lebanon	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lesotho										
Liberia									X	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya										
Lithuania <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Luxembourg <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X				X		X	
Madagascar							X	X		
Malawi								X	X	X
Malaysia	X	X	X	X			X	X		
Maldives					X	X				
Mali	X		X							
Malta <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Marshall Islands										
Mauritania										
Mauritius	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Mexico	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Micronesia (Federated States of)			X	X	X	X	X	X		
Moldova <sup>b</sup>					X	X	X	X	X	X
Monaco	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
Mongolia										
Montenegro <sup>c</sup>										
Montserrat					X	X		X		X
Morocco					X	X	X	X	X	X
Mozambique										
Myanmar			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Namibia									X	X
Nauru										
Nepal			X						X	X
Netherlands <sup>a</sup>	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Netherlands Antilles							X	X	X	X
New Caledonia	X		X	X	X		X			
New Zealand					X	X	X	X	X	X
Nicaragua	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Niger										
Nigeria	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Norfolk Island										
Norway	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

<i>Country or territory</i>	2002		2003		2004		2005		2006	
	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>	<i>Trade</i>	<i>Uses and/or requirements</i>
Oman	X	X								
Pakistan					X	X	X	X	X	X
Palau			X							
Panama	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Papua New Guinea										
Paraguay	X	X	X	X						
Peru			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Philippines	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
Poland <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Portugal <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	
Qatar										
Republic of Korea	X		X		X	X	X			
Romania <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Russian Federation					X	X	X	X	X	X
Rwanda										
<i>Saint Helena</i>		X		X		X		X		
Saint Kitts and Nevis										
Saint Lucia										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		X	X	X			X	X		
Samoa										
San Marino										
Sao Tome and Principe										
Saudi Arabia	X	X	X	X	X		X		X	
Senegal	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X
Serbia <sup>d</sup>										
Seychelles	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Sierra Leone										
Singapore	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Slovakia <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Slovenia <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Solomon Islands	X	X								
Somalia										
South Africa	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Spain <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sri Lanka	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Sudan										
Suriname		X	X	X						
Swaziland										
Sweden <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Switzerland	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X

Country or territory	2002		2003		2004		2005		2006	
	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements	Trade	Uses and/or requirements
Syrian Arab Republic	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
Tajikistan	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		
Thailand	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	X									
Timor-Leste										
Togo										
Tonga										
Trinidad and Tobago	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Tristan da Cunha							X			
Tunisia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Turkey	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Turkmenistan						X				
Turks and Caicos Islands										
Tuvalu										
Uganda			X	X	X	X			X	X
Ukraine	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
United Arab Emirates	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
United Kingdom <sup>a</sup>	X	X	X	X			X		X	X
United Republic of Tanzania	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	
United States of America	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Uruguay										
Uzbekistan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vanuatu									X	X
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	X	X	X	X			X		X	
Viet Nam	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
Wallis and Futuna Islands										
Yemen					X		X		X	
Zambia			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Zimbabwe										
<b>Total number of Governments that submitted form D</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>Total number of Governments requested to provide information</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>213</b>

<sup>a</sup> State member of the European Union.

<sup>b</sup> Since 16 October 2006, "Moldova" has replaced "Republic of Moldova" as the short name that is used in the United Nations in alphabetical lists.

<sup>c</sup> By its resolution 60/264 of 28 June 2006, the General Assembly decided to admit Montenegro to membership in the United Nations.

<sup>d</sup> Following the Declaration of Independence by the National Assembly of Montenegro on 3 June 2006, the President of the Republic of Serbia notified the Secretary-General that the membership of the state union Serbia and Montenegro in the United Nations, including all organs and organizations of the United Nations system, was continued by the Republic of Serbia, which remained responsible in full for all the rights and obligations of the state union Serbia and Montenegro under the Charter of the United Nations. Since 3 June 2006, the Republic of Serbia has acted in the United Nations under the designation “Serbia”.

## Annex V

### **Annual legitimate requirements for ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone and 1-phenyl-2-propanone, substances frequently used in the manufacture of amphetamine-type stimulants**

1. In its resolution 49/3, entitled “Strengthening systems for the control of precursor chemicals used in the manufacture of synthetic drugs”, the Commission on Narcotic Drugs, inter alia:

(a) Requested Member States to provide to the International Narcotics Control Board annual estimates of their legitimate requirements for 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (3,4-MDP-2-P), pseudoephedrine, ephedrine and 1-phenyl-2-propanone (P-2-P) and, to the extent possible, estimated requirements for imports of preparations containing those substances that could be easily used or recovered by readily applicable means;

(b) Requested the Board to provide those estimates to Member States in such a manner as to ensure that such information was used only for drug control purposes;

(c) Invited Member States to report to the Board on the feasibility and usefulness of preparing, reporting and using estimates of legitimate requirements for the precursor chemicals and preparations referred to above in preventing diversion.

2. Pursuant to that resolution, the Board formally invited Governments to prepare estimates of their legitimate requirements for those substances. Those estimates, as reported by Governments, were published, for the first time, in March 2007.

3. The table below reflects the latest data reported by Governments on those four precursor chemicals (and their preparations, as relevant). It is expected that those data will provide the competent authorities of exporting countries with at least an indication of the legitimate requirements of importing countries, thus preventing diversion attempts. Governments are invited to review their requirements as published, amend them as necessary and inform the Board of any required change.

**Annual legitimate requirements reported by Governments for ephedrine,  
pseudoephedrine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, 1-phenyl-2-propanone  
and their preparations, 2004-2006**

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Ephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations (kilograms)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations (kilograms)</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P<sup>a</sup> (kilograms)</i>	<i>P-2-P<sup>b</sup> (kilograms)</i>
Albania	5					
Algeria			17 000			
Argentina	18 500		19 000			1
Australia	30		6 000		1	77 000
Azerbaijan	20		10			
Bangladesh	850		15 305			
Barbados	250		160			
Belarus		60	25			1
Belgium	150		21 000			200
Benin			5			
Botswana	300					
Brazil	2 550		10 000			6 350
Bulgaria		1 800				
Cambodia	300		400			
Canada	5 000	1	20 000			
Chile	615		5 333			
China	140 000		110 000			
<i>Hong Kong SAR</i>	2 115		1 508			
<i>Macao SAR</i>	1		1			
Colombia	400		30 000			
Cook Islands		1		1		
Costa Rica	25		1 450			
Côte d'Ivoire	70					
Croatia	100		400			
Cyprus			100			
Czech Republic	20	62	2 780			
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	2 500					
Democratic Republic of the Congo	155		500			
Dominican Republic	200	1 500				
Ecuador	320		8 000			
Egypt	6 000		30 000			
El Salvador			1 000			
Estonia	6					
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>	1		1			

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Ephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations (kilograms)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations (kilograms)</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P<sup>a</sup> (kilograms)</i>	<i>P-2-P<sup>b</sup> (kilograms)</i>
Finland	100			1 000		5
Georgia	3	2				
Germany	4 000		20 000		1	3 000
Ghana	2 000		700			
Greece	100		600			
Guinea	36					
Guyana	80		85			
Haiti	250		600			
Hungary	800				350	2 600
Iceland	1					
India	477		2 634			
Indonesia	13 278		36 031			38 474
Iran (Islamic Republic of)			40 000			
Iraq	50		1 400			
Ireland	61	1	1	732		1
Israel	43		4 035			
Italy	208		27 489			450
Jamaica	80		250			
Jordan	250		18 000			15 760
Kazakhstan	332		1			
Kyrgyzstan	1 000		120			
Latvia	30		50			
Lebanon	26	1	155	650		
Lithuania		2		500		
Madagascar	702		150			
Malawi	1 000					
Malaysia	5 700		37 000			
Malta		10		220	1	1
Mauritius	1					
Moldova	100		25			
Morocco	124		2 500			
Mozambique	3					
Myanmar	2					
Netherlands	2 000		2 000			
New Zealand	50		250			
Nicaragua			200			
Nigeria	3 849		5 823			
Norway	400		1			
Pakistan	15 000		10 000			

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations (kilograms)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations (kilograms)</i>	<i>3,4-MDP-2-P<sup>a</sup> (kilograms)</i>	<i>P-2-P<sup>b</sup> (kilograms)</i>
Panama	50		7 000			
Papua New Guinea			14			
Peru	34		6 440			
Philippines			100	102		
Poland	350		3 500			
Portugal			15			
Romania	150		3 100			
<i>Saint Helena</i>	1		1			
Slovakia	43			1		
Slovenia	3		300			
Solomon Islands						
South Africa	20 000		20 000			
Spain	1 227		7 010			1
Sweden	20		3		2	4
Syrian Arab Republic	1 000		50 000			
Tajikistan	38					
Thailand	21		36 900			
<i>Tristan da Cunha</i>			1			
Turkey	2 000		25 000			
Uganda	120		120			
United Arab Emirates			200			
United Kingdom	378		13 741			39
United Republic of Tanzania			500			
United States of America	3 500		379 100			31 838
Yemen	150		5 000			
Zambia	5		10			

*Notes:* The names of territories and special administrative regions are in italics.

A blank field signifies that no requirement was indicated or that data were not submitted for the substance in question.

Reported quantities of less than 1 kg have been rounded up and are reflected as 1 kg.

<sup>a</sup> 3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone.

<sup>b</sup> 1-Phenyl-2-propanone.

## Annex VI

### **Governments that have requested pre-export notifications pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the 1988 Convention**

1. The Governments of all exporting countries and territories are reminded that it is an obligation to provide pre-export notifications to Governments that have requested them pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, which provides that:

“... upon request to the Secretary-General by the interested Party, each Party from whose territory a substance in Table I is to be exported shall ensure that, prior to such export, the following information is supplied by its competent authorities to the competent authorities of the importing country:

“(i) Name and address of the exporter and importer and, when available, the consignee;

“(ii) Name of the substance in Table I;

“(iii) Quantity of the substance to be exported;

“(iv) Expected point of entry and expected date of dispatch;

“(v) Any other information which is mutually agreed upon by the Parties.”

2. Governments that have requested pre-export notifications under the above-mentioned provisions are listed in the table below in alphabetical order, followed by the substance (or substances) to which the provisions apply and the date of notification of the request transmitted by the Secretary-General to Governments.

3. Governments may wish to note the possibility of requesting that a pre-export notification for all substances listed in Table II of the 1988 Convention be sent as well.

### **Governments that have requested pre-export notifications pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the 1988 Convention**

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Antigua and Barbuda <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	5 May 2000
Argentina	All substances included in Table I	19 November 1999
Australia	Ephedrine, pseudoephedrine	26 June 2000
Austria	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Belarus <sup>b</sup>	Ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, acetic anhydride and potassium permanganate	
Belgium	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Benin <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	4 February 2000
Bolivia <sup>a</sup>	Acetic anhydride, potassium permanganate, acetone, ethyl ether, hydrochloric acid and sulphuric acid	12 November 2001
Brazil <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	15 October 1999 and 15 December 1999
Bulgaria	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Canada	All substances included in Tables I and II	31 October 2005
<i>Cayman Islands</i> <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	7 September 1998
China	Acetic anhydride	20 October 2000
<i>Macao SAR</i> <sup>c</sup>	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Colombia <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	14 October 1998
Costa Rica <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Table I	27 September 1999
	All substances included in Table II	31 January 2005
Cyprus	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Czech Republic	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Denmark	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Dominican Republic <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Table II	11 September 2002
Ecuador <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	1 August 1996
Egypt <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Table I and acetone	3 December 2004
Estonia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	17 December 1999
Finland	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
France	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Germany	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Greece	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Haiti <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	20 June 2002
Hungary	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
India <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	23 March 2000

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Indonesia <sup>a</sup>	Acetic anhydride, <i>N</i> -acetylanthranilic acid, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, isosafrole, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, norephedrine, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, piperonal, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine, safrole, anthranilic acid and phenylacetic acid	18 February 2000
Ireland	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Italy	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Japan	<i>N</i> -Acetylanthranilic acid, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, isosafrole, lysergic acid, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, piperonal, pseudoephedrine and safrole	17 December 1999
Jordan <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	15 December 1999
Kazakhstan <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	15 August 2003
Latvia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Lebanon <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	14 June 2002
Lithuania	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Luxembourg	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Madagascar <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	31 March 2003
Malaysia <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Table I, anthranilic acid, ethyl ether, phenylacetic acid and piperidine	21 August 1998
Maldives <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	6 April 2005
Malta	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Mexico <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	6 April 2005
Moldova <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	29 December 1998
Netherlands	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Nigeria <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	28 February 2000
Oman	All substances included in Tables I and II	5 February 2007
Pakistan <sup>a</sup>	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine and acetone	12 November 2001
Paraguay <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	3 February 2000

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
Peru <sup>a</sup>	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, lysergic acid, norephedrine, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine, acetone, ethyl ether, hydrochloric acid, methyl ethyl ketone, sulphuric acid and toluene	27 September 1999
Philippines <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	16 April 1999
Poland	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Portugal	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Romania <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	19 May 2000 and 17 November 2000
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine, ergometrine, ergotamine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone, norephedrine, 1-phenyl-2-propanone, potassium permanganate, pseudoephedrine and all substances included in Table II	21 February 2000
Saudi Arabia <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	18 October 1998
Singapore	All substances included in Table I	5 May 2000
Slovakia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Slovenia	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
South Africa <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Table I and anthranilic acid	11 August 1999
Spain	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Sri Lanka	All substances included in Table I	19 November 1999
Sweden	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
Tajikistan <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	7 February 2000
Turkey <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	2 November 1995
United Arab Emirates <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	26 September 1995
United Kingdom	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000
United Republic of Tanzania <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	10 December 2002
United States of America	Acetic anhydride, ephedrine and pseudoephedrine	2 June 1995 and 19 January 2001
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>a</sup>	All substances included in Tables I and II	27 March 2000

<i>Notifying Government</i>	<i>Substances to which pre-export notification requirement applies</i>	<i>Date of communication to Governments by the Secretary-General</i>
European Union (on behalf of all its States members) <sup>d</sup>	All substances included in Table I	19 May 2000

*Notes:* The names of territories are in italics.

<sup>a</sup> The Secretary-General has informed all Governments of the request of the notifying Government to receive a pre-export notification for substances listed in Table II of the 1988 Convention as well.

<sup>b</sup> Not yet notified by the Secretary-General as, in a subsequent communication, the Government of Belarus requested the Secretary-General to suspend such notification until a national mechanism to receive and process pre-export notifications is established.

<sup>c</sup> Not yet notified by the Secretary-General.

<sup>d</sup> Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

## Annex VII

### Substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention

*Table I*

Acetic anhydride  
*N*-Acetylanthranilic acid  
 Ephedrine  
 Ergometrine  
 Ergotamine  
 Isosafrole  
 Lysergic acid  
 3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone  
 Norephedrine  
 1-Phenyl-2-propanone  
 Piperonal  
 Potassium permanganate  
 Pseudoephedrine  
 Safrole

The salts of the substances in this Table whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

*Table II*

Acetone  
 Anthranilic acid  
 Ethyl ether  
 Hydrochloric acid<sup>a</sup>  
 Methyl ethyl ketone  
 Phenylacetic acid  
 Piperidine  
 Sulphuric acid<sup>a</sup>  
 Toluene

The salts of the substances in this Table whenever the existence of such salts is possible.

<sup>a</sup> The salts of hydrochloric acid and sulphuric acid are specifically excluded from Table II.

## Annex VIII

### Licit uses of the substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention

Knowledge of the most common licit uses of substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, including the processes and end products in which the substances may be used, is essential to the verification of the legitimacy of orders or shipments. The most common licit uses of those substances reported to the International Narcotics Control Board are as follows:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Licit uses</i>
Acetic anhydride	Acetylating and dehydrating agent used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of cellulose acetate, for textile sizing agents and cold bleaching activators, for polishing metals and for the production of brake fluids, dyes and explosives
Acetone	Common solvent in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries; used in the production of lubricating oils and as intermediary in the manufacture of chloroform and in the manufacture of plastics, paints, varnishes and cosmetics
<i>N</i> -Acetylanthranilic acid	Used in the manufacture of pharmaceuticals, plastics and fine chemicals
Anthranilic acid	Chemical intermediate used in the manufacture of dyes, pharmaceuticals and perfumes; also used in the preparation of bird and insect repellents
Ephedrine	Used in the manufacture of bronchodilators (cough medicines)
Ergometrine	Used in the treatment of migraine and as oxytocic in obstetrics
Ergotamine	Used in the treatment of migraine and as oxytocic in obstetrics
Ethyl ether	Commonly used solvent in chemical laboratories and in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries: mainly used as an extractant for fats, oils, waxes and resins; used for the manufacture of munitions, plastics, perfumes; used in medicine as a general anaesthetic
Hydrochloric acid	Used in the production of chlorides and hydrochlorides; used for the neutralization of basic systems; used as a catalyst and solvent in organic synthesis
Isosafrole	Used in the manufacture of piperonal; used to modify oriental perfumes; used to strengthen soap perfumes; used in small quantities, together with methyl salicylate, in root beer and sarsaparilla flavours; also used as a pesticide
Lysergic acid	Used in organic synthesis

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Licit uses</i>
3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone	Used in the manufacture of piperonal and other perfume components
Methyl ethyl ketone	Common solvent; used in the manufacture of coatings, solvents, degreasing agents, lacquers, resins and smokeless powders
Norephedrine	Used in the manufacture of nasal decongestants and appetite suppressants
Phenylacetic acid	Used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of phenylacetate esters, amphetamine and some derivatives; used for the synthesis of penicillins; used in fragrance applications and cleaning solutions
1-Phenyl-2-propanone	Used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries for the manufacture of amphetamine, methamphetamine and some derivatives; used for the synthesis of propylhexedrine
Piperidine	Commonly used solvent and reagent in chemical laboratories and in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries; also used in the manufacture of rubber products and plastics
Piperonal	Used in perfumery; used in cherry and vanilla flavours; used in organic synthesis and as a component for mosquito repellent
Potassium permanganate	Important reagent in analytical and synthetic organic chemistry; used in bleaching applications, disinfectants, antibacterials and antifungal agents; used in water purification
Pseudoephedrine	Used in the manufacture of bronchodilators and nasal decongestants
Safrole	Used in perfumery, for example in the manufacture of piperonal, denaturing fats in soap manufacture
Sulphuric acid	Used in the production of sulphates; as an acidic oxidizer; used as a dehydrating and purifying agent; used for the neutralization of alkaline solutions; used as a catalyst in organic synthesis; used in the manufacture of fertilizers, explosives, dyestuffs, paper; used as a component of drain and metal cleaners, anti-rust compounds and automobile battery fluids
Toluene	Industrial solvent; used in the manufacture of explosives, dyes, coatings and other organic substances and as a gasoline additive

## Annex IX

## Use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances

The use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, depicted in figures A.I-A.IV below, represents classic production and manufacturing methods. The extraction of cocaine from coca leaf and the purification of coca paste and the crude base products of cocaine and heroin require solvents, acids and bases. A wide range of such chemicals has been used at all stages of drug production.

Figure A.I

**Illicit manufacture of cocaine and heroin: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities of them required for the illicit manufacture of 100 kilograms of cocaine or heroin hydrochloride**

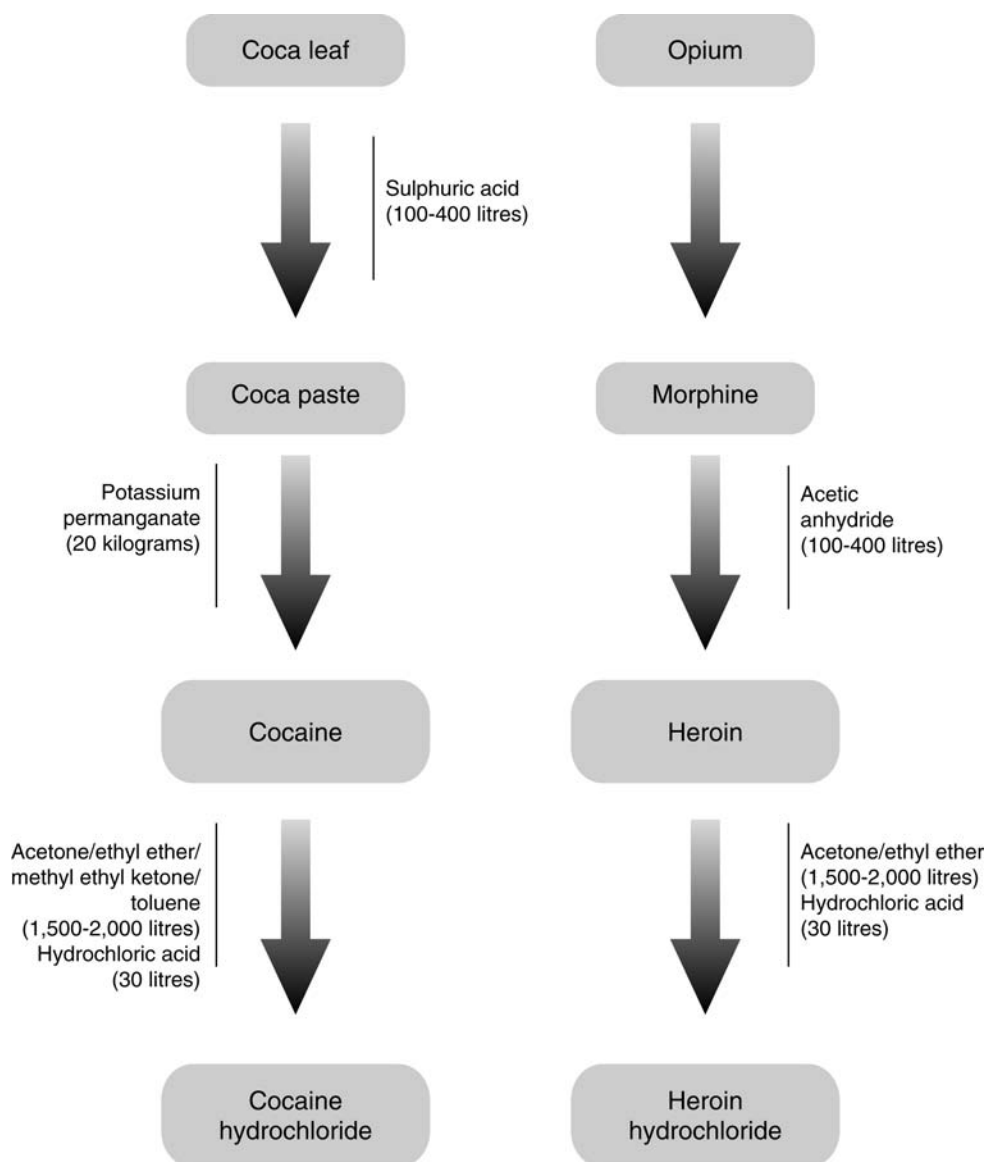


Figure A.II

**Illicit manufacture of amphetamine and methamphetamine: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities of them required for the illicit manufacture of 100 kilograms of amphetamine sulphate and methamphetamine hydrochloride**

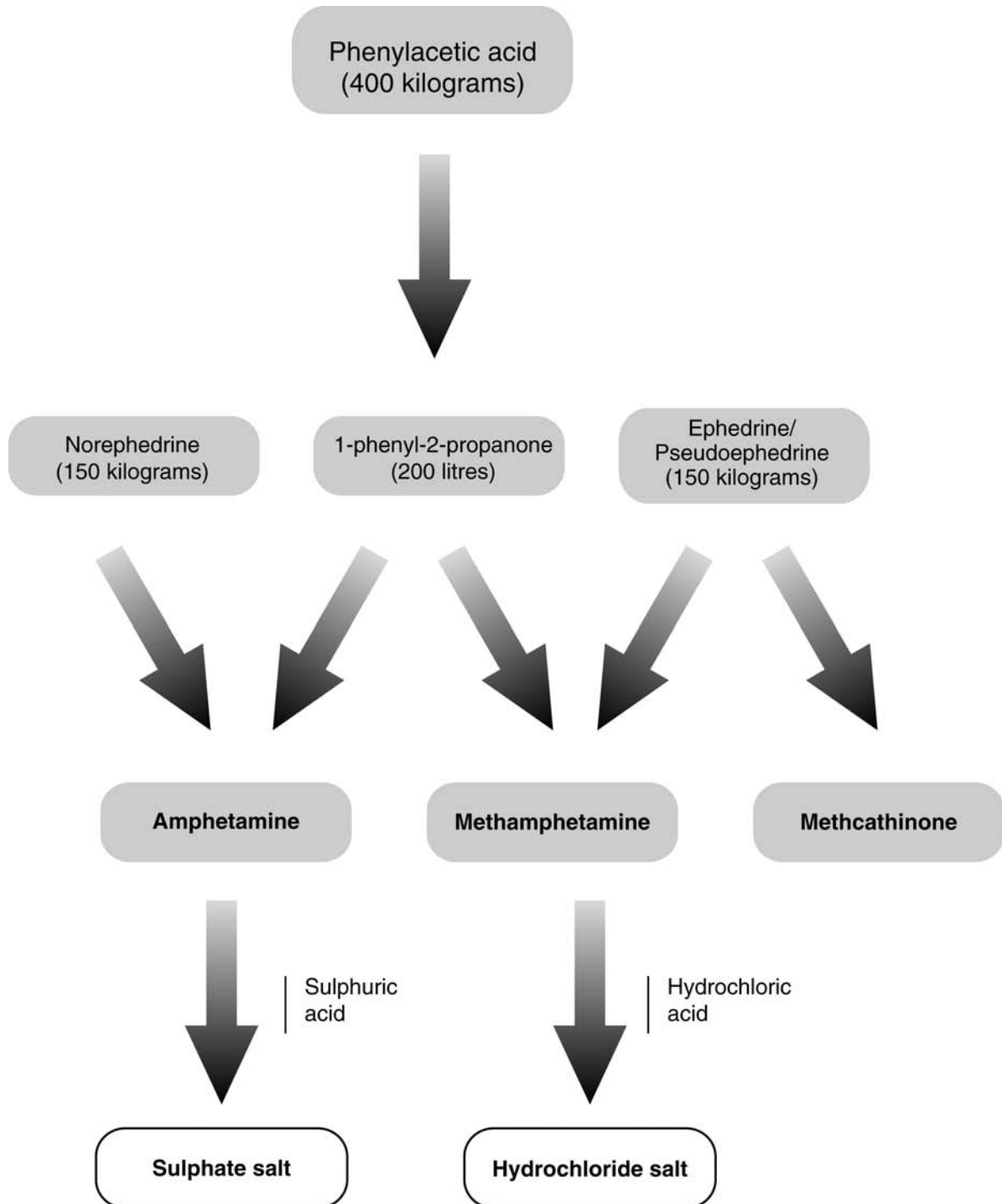
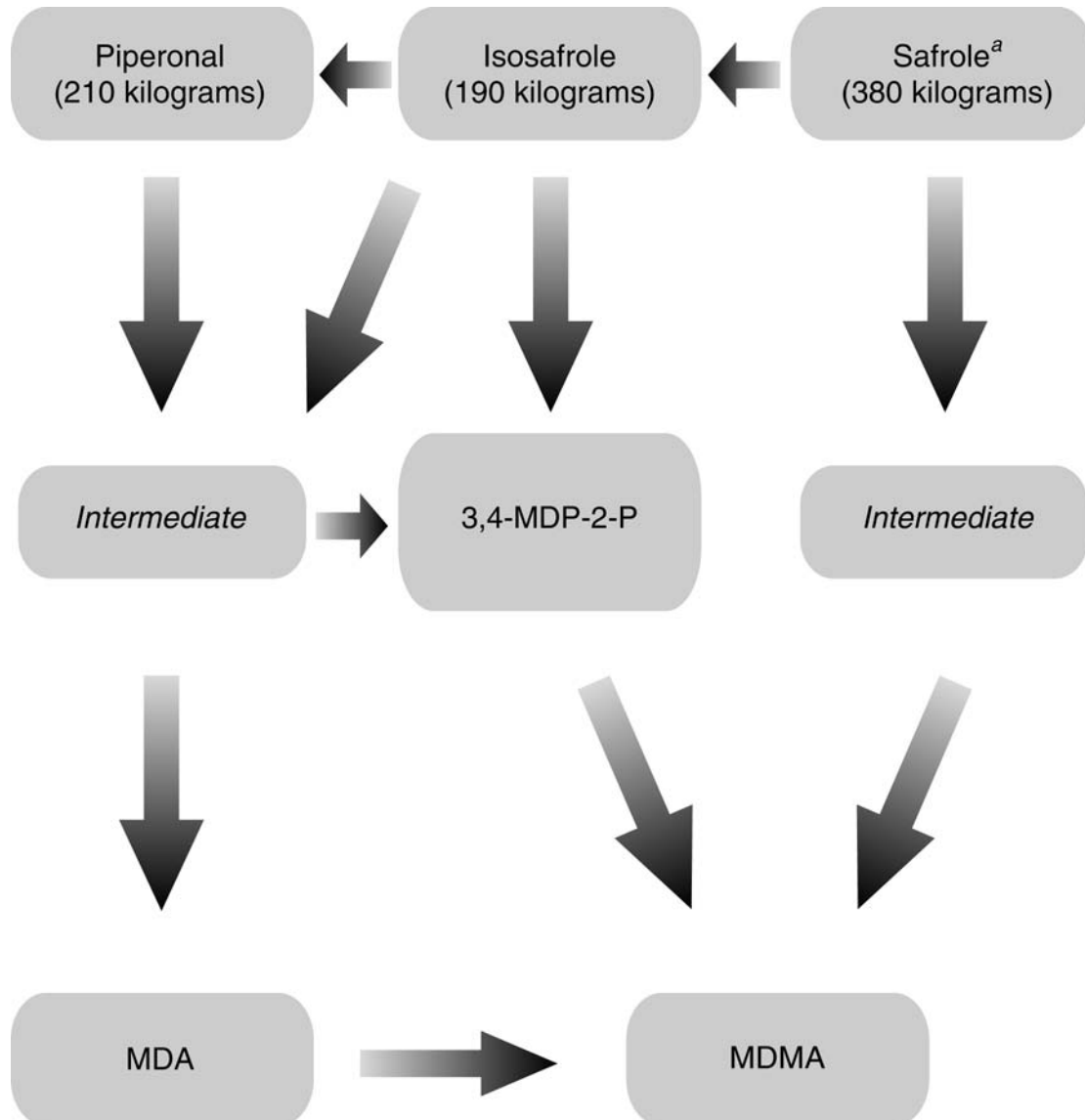


Figure A.III

**Illicit manufacture of methylenedioxyamphetamine and related drugs:  
scheduled substances and the approximate quantities of them required for the  
manufacture of 100 litres of 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone**

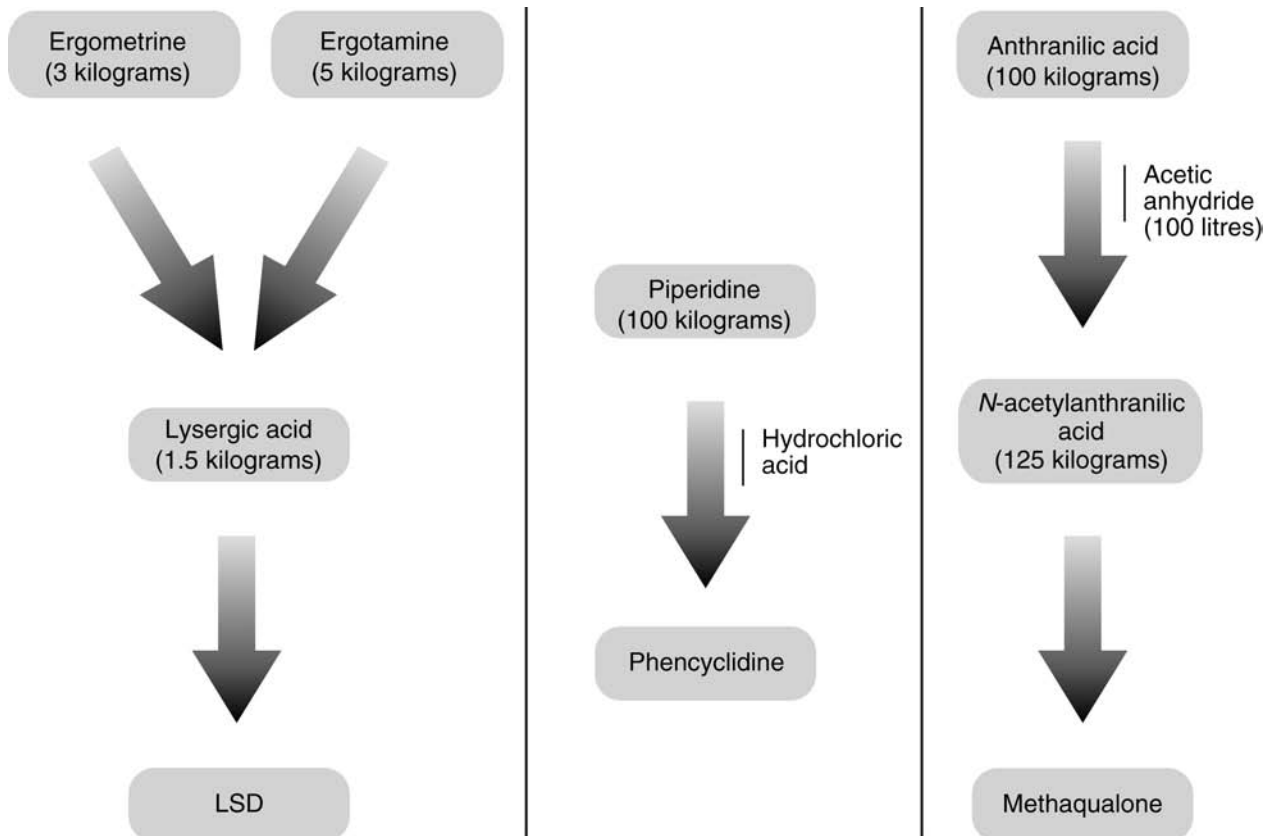


*Note:* Approximately 250 litres of 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (3,4-MDP-2-P) are required to manufacture 100 kg of 3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA) hydrochloride; and 125 litres of 3,4-MDP-2-P are required to manufacture 100 kg of methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDMA) or 3,4-methylenedioxyethylamphetamine (MDEA).

<sup>a</sup> Including safrole in the form of sassafras oil.

Figure A.IV

**Illicit manufacture of lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD), methaqualone and phencyclidine: scheduled substances and the approximate quantities of them required for the illicit manufacture of 1 kilogram of LSD and 100 kilograms of methaqualone and phencyclidine**



## Annex X

### **Treaty provisions for the control of substances frequently used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances**

1. Article 2, paragraph 8, of the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961<sup>a</sup> provides as follows:

“The Parties shall use their best endeavours to apply to substances which do not fall under this Convention, but which may be used in the illicit manufacture of drugs, such measures of supervision as may be practicable.”

2. Article 2, paragraph 9, of the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971<sup>b</sup> provides as follows:

“The Parties shall use their best endeavours to apply to substances which do not fall under this Convention, but which may be used in the illicit manufacture of psychotropic substances, such measures of supervision as may be practicable.”

3. Article 12 of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988<sup>c</sup> contains provisions for the following:

(a) General obligation for parties to take measures to prevent diversion of the substances in Tables I and II of the 1988 Convention and to cooperate with each other to that end (para. 1);

(b) Mechanism for amending the scope of control (paras. 2-7);

(c) Requirement to take appropriate measures to monitor manufacture and distribution, to which end parties may: control persons and enterprises; control establishments and premises under licence; require permits for such operations; and prevent accumulation of substances in Tables I and II (para. 8);

(d) Obligation to monitor international trade in order to identify suspicious transactions; to provide for seizures; to notify the authorities of the parties concerned in case of suspicious transactions; to require proper labelling and documentation; and to ensure maintenance of such documents for at least two years (para. 9);

(e) Mechanism for advance notice of exports of substances in Table I, upon request (para. 10);

(f) Confidentiality of information (para. 11);

(g) Reporting by parties to the International Narcotics Control Board (para. 12);

(h) Report of the Board to the Commission on Narcotic Drugs (para. 13);

(i) Non-applicability of the provisions of article 12 to certain preparations (para. 14).

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<sup>a</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 520, No. 7515.

<sup>b</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 1019, No. 14956.

<sup>c</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 1582, No. 27627.