

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

<b><u>Afghanistan</u></b>		Fentanyl	17 000
Codeine	10 000	Hydrocodone	10 000
Dextropropoxyphene	10 000	Hydromorphone	4 000
Diphenoxylate	1 000	Ketobemidone	1
Fentanyl	3	Methadone	100 000
Methadone	20 000	Morphine	1 550 000
Morphine	2 000	Nicomorphine	1
Pethidine	10 000	Normethadone	1
Pholcodine	1 000	Opium	10
<b><u>Albania</u></b>		Oxycodone	40 000
Codeine	70 000	Pethidine	50 000
Fentanyl	170	Phenoperidine	1
Methadone	7 000	Pholcodine	1
Morphine	6 000	Piritramide	1
Oxycodone	2 000	Remifentanil	16 000
Pethidine	2 700	Sufentanil	200
Pholcodine	1 500	Thebaine	68 000
Remifentanil	9	Tilidine	1
Sufentanil	1	<b><u>Armenia</u></b>	
<b><u>Algeria</u></b>		Codeine	3 000
Alfentanil	350	Fentanyl	40
Codeine	1 000 000	Methadone	12 000
Etorphine	1	Morphine	6 500
Fentanyl	500	Thebaine	15
Methadone	3 650	Trimeperidine	1 500
Morphine	9 000	<b><u>Aruba*</u></b>	
Oxycodone	2 000	Alfentanil	3
Pethidine	3 000	Bezitramide	1
Pholcodine	1 500 000	Cocaine	70
Remifentanil	1	Codeine	85
Sufentanil	30	Dextromoramide	1
<b><u>Andorra</u></b>		Dextropropoxyphene	85
Cannabis	2 000	Fentanyl	200
Fentanyl	100	Hydrocodone	2
Methadone	1 000	Methadone	150
Morphine	500	Morphine	540
Oxycodone	2 000	Opium	450
Pethidine	500	Oxycodone	126
Remifentanil	4	Pethidine	404
<b><u>Angola*</u></b>		Piritramide	124
Alfentanil	1	Remifentanil	19
Codeine	22 500	<b><u>Ascension Island</u></b>	
Dextromoramide	188	Alfentanil	1
Dihydrocodeine	188	Fentanyl	1
Fentanyl	23	Morphine	1
Morphine	15 000	Pethidine	2
Pethidine	20 000	<b><u>Australia</u></b>	
Sufentanil	1	Alfentanil	1 000
<b><u>Anguilla</u></b>		Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Codeine	500	Cannabis	50 000
Fentanyl	1	Cocaine	12 000
Morphine	20	Codeine	4 800 000
Pethidine	300	Codeine-N-oxide	1
<b><u>Antigua and Barbuda*</u></b>		Conc. of poppy straw	
Cocaine	9	ACA	24 300 800
Codeine	169	AMA	37 900 000
Dihydrocodeine	15	AOA	3 200
Diphenoxylate	28	ATA	20 161 800
Fentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	150 000
Morphine	6	Dihydrocodeine	160 000
Oxycodone	2	Diphenoxylate	40 000
Pethidine	338	Etorphine	2
Remifentanil	1	Fentanyl	45 000
Sufentanil	1	Heroin	1
<b><u>Argentina</u></b>		Hydrocodone	50
Alphaprodine	1	Hydromorphone	80 000
Bezitramide	1	Methadone	1 000 000
Cannabis	50	Morphine	900 000
Cocaine	15	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Codeine	650 000	Oxycodone	2 800 000
Dextromoramide	1	Oxycodone-N-oxide	1
Dextropropoxyphene	300 000	Oxymorphone	2 000
Difenoxin	1	Pethidine	60 000
Dipipanone	1	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Etorphine	1	Pethidine intermediate C	1

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Pholcodine	1 000 000	Heroin	1
Remifentanil	800	Hydromorphone	3
Sufentanil	4	Methadone	300
<b>Austria</b>		Morphine	5 500
Alfentanil	450	Pethidine	6 900
Cannabis	50 000	Remifentanil	125
Cocaine	2 500	Sufentanil	1
Codeine	500 000	<b>Belarus</b>	
Codeine-N-oxide	70	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Dextropropoxyphene	200	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Dihydrocodeine	650 000	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Diphenoxylate	40	Acetyldihydrocodeine	1
Ethylmorphine	20	Alfentanil	1
Etorphine	5	Alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	50 000	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Heroin	10	Alphaprodine	1
Hydrocodone	10	Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	160 000	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Methadone	110 000	Cocaine	100
Morphine	2 200 000	Codeine	800 000
Morphine-N-oxide	20	Dextromoramide	1
Nicomorphine	100	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Opium	18 000	Dihydrocodeine	1
Oripavine	100	Dipipanone	1
Oxycodone	320 000	Ecgonine	1
Oxymorphone	100	Ethylmorphine	50
Pethidine	1 000	Etorphine	1
Piritramide	22 000	Fentanyl	1 200
Remifentanil	4 500	Heroin	1
Sufentanil	600	Hydromorphone	3 000
Thebaine	110	Levomoramide	1
Tilidine	100	Methadone	30 000
<b>Azerbaijan</b>		Morphine	10 000
Codeine	2 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Fentanyl	30	MPPP	1
Methadone	8 000	Norcodeine	1
Morphine	3 400	Normethadone	1
Thebaine	29	Normorphine	1
Trimeperidine	2 600	Norpipanone	1
<b>Bahamas</b>		Oxycodone	1
Alfentanil	1	Oxymorphone	1
Cannabis	4	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Cocaine	4	Pethidine	1
Codeine	5 000	Remifentanil	1
Dihydrocodeine	1	Sufentanil	2
Fentanyl	30	Thebaine	1
Heroin	1	Thiofentanyl	1
Hydrocodone	1	Trimeperidine	30 000
Hydromorphone	1	<b>Belgium</b>	
Ketobemidone	1	Alfentanil	400
Methadone	1	Cannabis	100 000
Morphine	1 000	Cocaine	10 000
Oxycodone	5 000	Codeine	3 500 000
Oxymorphone	1	Ethylmorphine	150 000
Pethidine	1 000	Etorphine	5
Sufentanil	1	Fentanyl	40 000
<b>Bahrain</b>		Heroin	1
Codeine	13 500	Hydrocodone	500
Etorphine	3	Hydromorphone	8 000
Fentanyl	53	Methadone	285 000
Morphine	7 000	Morphine	140 000
Oxycodone	6 782	Opium	6 000
Pethidine	6 725	Oxycodone	315 000
Remifentanil	150	Pethidine	40 000
<b>Bangladesh</b>		Pholcodine	35 000
Fentanyl	600	Piritramide	20 000
Methadone	20 000	Remifentanil	1 000
Morphine	200 000	Sufentanil	100
Oxymorphone	75 000	Thebaine	1
Pethidine	395 000	Tilidine	2 000 000
<b>Barbados</b>		<b>Belize</b>	
Cocaine	98	Cocaine	100
Codeine	92 000	Codeine	10 000
Dihydrocodeine	900	Dextropropoxyphene	4 000
Fentanyl	61	Dihydrocodeine	50

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Diphenoxylate	50	Oxycodone	400
Fentanyl	25	Pethidine	40 000
Hydrocodone	100	Remifentanil	1
Hydromorphone	100	Sufentanil	3
Methadone	1 000	Tilidine	300
Morphine	4 000	<b>Brazil</b>	
Oxycodone	250	Alfentanil	2 832
Pethidine	4 200	Alphaprodine	10
<b>Benin*</b>		Anileridine	10
Codeine	1 500	Bezitramide	10
Fentanyl	375	Cannabis	120
Morphine	750	Cannabis resin	10
Pethidine	3 750	Coca leaf	10
Remifentanil	1	Cocaine	10
Sufentanil	1	Codeine	4 246 724
<b>Bermuda*</b>		Dextromoramide	10
Alfentanil	8	Dextropropoxyphene	10
Cannabis	2	Dihydrocodeine	10
Cannabis resin	1	Diphenoxylate	10
Cocaine	150	Dipipanone	10
Codeine	3 750	Ethylmorphine	10
Dextromoramide	12	Etorphine	10
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Fentanyl	5 291
Dihydrocodeine	1 500	Heroin	10
Diphenoxylate	110	Hydrocodone	10
Dipipanone	1	Hydromorphone	4 975
Etorphine	4	Ketobemidone	10
Fentanyl	45	Levorphanol	10
Heroin	1	Methadone	115 472
Hydrocodone	11	Morphine	2 703 130
Hydromorphone	113	Nicomorphine	10
Methadone	3 000	Normethadone	10
Morphine	1 125	Opium	226 088
Oxycodone	640	Oxycodone	157 728
Oxymorphone	1	Oxymorphone	10
Pethidine	2 250	Pethidine	575 531
Pholcodine	75	Phenoperidine	10
Remifentanil	15	Pholcodine	10
<b>Bhutan</b>		Piritramide	10
Codeine	1 500	Remifentanil	4 359
Fentanyl	1	Sufentanil	55
Morphine	700	Thebaine	10
Pethidine	1 300	Tilidine	10
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b>		<b>British Virgin Islands</b>	
Codeine	340 000	Codeine	270
Fentanyl	257	Dihydrocodeine	30
Methadone	9	Diphenoxylate	15
Morphine	7 698	Fentanyl	15
Oxycodone	2 110	Morphine	200
Pethidine	17 400	Oxycodone	150
Remifentanil	175	Pethidine	700
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>		<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>	
Alfentanil	25	Alfentanil	2
Cannabis	3	Codeine	5 000
Cannabis resin	3	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Cocaine	3	Fentanyl	50
Codeine	3 525	Morphine	1 200
Fentanyl	1 100	Oxycodone	200
Heroin	3	Pethidine	1 300
Methadone	25 650	Pholcodine	1 000
Morphine	7 000	Remifentanil	3
Oxycodone	5	<b>Bulgaria</b>	
Pethidine	550	Alfentanil	10
Pholcodine	21 000	Cocaine	1
Remifentanil	25	Codeine	4 000 000
Sufentanil	5	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Thebaine	1	Dextromoramide	1
<b>Botswana</b>		Dextropropoxyphene	500
Alfentanil	9	Dihydrocodeine	20 000
Codeine	18 000	Ecgonine	2
Dihydrocodeine	1 000	Ethylmorphine	10 000
Etorphine	20	Fentanyl	600
Fentanyl	7	Heroin	1
Hydromorphone	1 000	Hydrocodone	1
Morphine	10 000	Hydromorphone	1

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Isomethadone	5	Dimenoxadol	20
Methadone	150 000	Dimethylthiambutene	100
Morphine	70 000	Diphenoxylate	25 020
Morphine-N-oxide	2	Dipipanone	50
Normorphine	1	Ecgonine	8
Opium	10	Ethylmethylthiambutene	25
Oxycodone	35 000	Ethylmorphine	15
Oxymorphone	1	Etorphine	4
Pethidine	25 000	Etoxadine	50
Piritramide	1 000	Fentanyl	150 000
Remifentanil	10	Furethidine	50
Sufentanil	10	Heroin	24 000
Tilidine	20 000	Hydrocodone	200 000
<b><u>Burkina Faso</u></b>		Hydromorphinol	17
Fentanyl	9	Hydromorphone	2 400 000
Morphine	1 314	Isomethadone	55
Oxycodone	4	Ketobemidone	30
Sufentanil	1	Levomethorphan	10
<b><u>Burundi</u></b>		Levorphanol	75
Codeine	1 000	Methadone	2 750 000
Fentanyl	30	Morpheridine	50
Morphine	5 000	Morphine	4 750 000
Pethidine	1 000	Morphine-N-oxide	12
<b><u>Cabo Verde</u></b>		MPPP	50
Alfentanil	1	Norcodeine	6
Cannabis	2	Normethadone	300 000
Cannabis resin	1	Normorphine	12
Cocaine	1	Opium	10 000
Codeine	40	Oripavine	750
Fentanyl	8	Oxycodone	12 000 000
Heroin	1	Oxymorphone	75 000
Methadone	8	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Morphine	270	Pethidine	1 000 000
Pethidine	200	Phenazocine	1
<b><u>Cambodia*</u></b>		Phenoperidine	25
Codeine	230 000	Pholcodine	100
Fentanyl	38	Piminodine	50
Methadone	11 250	Piritramide	25
Morphine	10 000	Racemoramide	105
Oxycodone	2 250	Racemorphan	4
Pethidine	500	Remifentanil	550
<b><u>Cameroon*</u></b>		Sufentanil	250
Codeine	42 000	Thebacon	1
Fentanyl	9	Thebaine	100
Morphine	8 000	Thiofentanyl	20
Pethidine	14 000	Tilidine	18
Pholcodine	3 000	<b><u>Cayman Islands*</u></b>	
<b><u>Canada</u></b>		Alfentanil	1
3-Methylfentanyl	40	Cannabis	3
3-Methylthiofentanyl	40	Cocaine	19
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	10	Codeine	27
Acetylmethadol	115	Dihydrocodeine	30
Alfentanil	250	Fentanyl	30
Allyprodine	25	Heroin	26
Alphacetylmethadol	140	Hydrocodone	165
Alphamethadol	12	Hydromorphone	53
Alpha-methylfentanyl	44	Methadone	26
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	40	Morphine	375
Alphaprodine	23	Oxycodone	656
Anileridine	7	Oxymorphone	188
Benzethidine	330	Pethidine	1 669
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	18	Remifentanil	3
Betameprodine	20	<b><u>Central African Republic*</u></b>	
Cannabis	67 289 650	Codeine	15 000
Cannabis resin	2 500	Fentanyl	3
Coca leaf	25 000	Methadone	1 500
Cocaine	25 000	Morphine	6 000
Codeine	40 020 000	Pethidine	4 000
Desomorphine	95	<b><u>Chad</u></b>	
Dextromoramide	50	Codeine	105
Dextropropoxyphene	258	Fentanyl	341
Diethylthiambutene	100	Morphine	249
Difenoxin	4	<b><u>Chile</u></b>	
Dihydrocodeine	10	Alfentanil	12
Dihydromorphone	57	Cannabis	9 600

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Cocaine	40	Racemethorphan	1
Codeine	800 000	Remifentanil	100
Ethylmorphine	4 500	Sufentanil	10
Fentanyl	7 680	Thebaine	2
Methadone	22 500	<b><u>Macao Special Administrative Region of China</u></b>	
Morphine	190 000	3-Monoacetylmorphine	2
Oripavine	3	6-Monoacetylmorphine	2
Oxycodone	8 200	Alfentanil	5
Pethidine	35 000	Alphaprodine	2
Remifentanil	600	Anileridine	2
Sufentanil	1	Bezitramide	2
<b><u>China</u></b>		Cannabis	4
Alfentanil	5	Cannabis resin	3
Cannabis	5	Coca leaf	2
Cocaine	5 000	Cocaine	3
Codeine	7 350 000	Codeine	4 100
Conc. of poppy straw		Dextromoramide	2
AMA	25 030 000	Dextropropoxyphene	2
ATA	20 000	Difenoxin	2
Dihydrocodeine	850 000	Dihydrocodeine	2 000
Diphenoxylate	2 820 000	Diphenoxylate	80
Etorphine	50	Dipipanone	2
Fentanyl	85 000	Ecgonine	2
Hydrocodone	20 000	Ethylmorphine	2
Hydromorphone	10 000	Etorphine	2
Methadone	3 100 000	Fentanyl	70
Morphine	10 560 000	Heroin	3
Opium	10 800 000	Hydrocodone	2
Oripavine	50	Hydromorphone	2
Oxycodone	1 000 000	Ketobemidone	2
Oxymorphone	15 000	Levorphanol	2
Pethidine	1 800 000	Methadone	10 000
Pholcodine	1 210 000	Morphine	5 000
Remifentanil	40 000	Morphine-3-B-D-glucuronide	2
Sufentanil	20 000	Nicomorphine	2
Thebaine	700 000	Norcodeine	2
Tilidine	150 000	Normethadone	2
<b><u>Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China</u></b>		Opium	2
Alfentanil	20	Oripavine	2
Alphacetylmethadol	1	Oxycodone	220
Anileridine	1	Oxymorphone	2
Cannabis	4	Pethidine	3 700
Cannabis resin	2	Phenoperidine	1 500
Coca leaf	2	Pholcodine	2
Cocaine	7 500	Piritramide	2
Codeine	4 501 000	Remifentanil	11
Desomorphine	1	Sufentanil	2
Dextromoramide	5	Thebacon	2
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Thebaine	3
Dihydrocodeine	314 000	Tilidine	2
Diphenoxylate	12 050	<b><u>Christmas Island</u></b>	
Dipipanone	500	Fentanyl	1
Ecgonine	2	Hydromorphone	6
Ethylmorphine	30 050	Morphine	22
Etonitazene	1	Oxycodone	45
Etorphine	4	Pethidine	1
Fentanyl	250	<b><u>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</u></b>	
Heroin	15	Codeine	1
Hydrocodone	150	Fentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	2 000	Morphine	2
Levomethorphan	1	Oxycodone	2
Levorphanol	1	Pethidine	6
Methadone	180 000	<b><u>Colombia</u></b>	
Morphine	32 000	Alfentanil	5
Norcodeine	1	Cannabis	40 500 000
Normethadone	250	Cannabis resin	4 000 000
Normorphine	1	Cocaine	70
Opium	25 000	Codeine	2 900 000
Oxycodone	10 500	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Oxymorphone	1	Dihydrocodeine	880 000
Pethidine	34 000	Diphenoxylate	42 000
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Ecgonine	20
Phenazocine	1	Etorphine	6
Pholcodine	5 001 000	Fentanyl	5 500
		Heroin	15

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Hydrocodone	240 000	Bezitramide	2
Hydromorphone	4 400	Cannabis	3
Methadone	44 000	Cocaine	200
Morphine	55 000	Codeine	10 000
Oxycodone	205 000	Dextromoramide	5
Oxymorphone	6	Fentanyl	125
Pethidine	33 000	Heroin	1
Remifentanil	2 200	Hydrocodone	5
Sufentanil	6	Methadone	20
Thebaine	6	Morphine	750
<b><u>Comoros</u></b>		Nicomorphine	5
Dextromoramide	4	Opium	25
Fentanyl	1	Oxycodone	50
Morphine	116	Pethidine	850
Sufentanil	1	Piritramide	250
<b><u>Congo*</u></b>		Remifentanil	3
Codeine	3 000	Sufentanil	2
Fentanyl	4	<b><u>Cyprus</u></b>	
Morphine	2 100	Alfentanil	4
Pethidine	3 000	Cannabis	1
<b><u>Cook Islands</u></b>		Cannabis resin	1
Codeine	80	Cocaine	1
Fentanyl	1	Codeine	141 520
Methadone	2	Dextropropoxyphene	25 000
Morphine	280	Dihydrocodeine	2 000
Oxycodone	30	Diphenoxylate	2 000
Pethidine	70	Etorphine	2
<b><u>Costa Rica</u></b>		Fentanyl	220
Cocaine	10	Heroin	1
Codeine	1 258 000	Hydrocodone	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Hydromorphone	1
Diphenoxylate	1 000	Methadone	150
Fentanyl	258	Morphine	3 000
Heroin	10	Oxycodone	448 636
Methadone	7 247	Oxymorphone	1
Morphine	40 588	Pethidine	6 500
Oxycodone	8 024	Remifentanil	75
Pethidine	566	Sufentanil	40
<b><u>Côte d'Ivoire</u></b>		Thebaine	2
Cocaine	1	<b><u>Czechia</u></b>	
Codeine	60 000	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	30	6-Monoacetylmorphine	1
Heroin	1	Alfentanil	130
Methadone	1	Cannabis	95 000
Morphine	300	Cannabis resin	10
Pholcodine	12 000	Cocaine	3 000
Sufentanil	2	Codeine	460 000
<b><u>Croatia</u></b>		Codeine-N-oxide	5
Alfentanil	100	Desomorphine	1
Cannabis	5 000	Dihydrocodeine	10
Cocaine	500	Dihydromorphine	5
Codeine	350 000	Ecgonine	10
Dihydrocodeine	1	Ethylmorphine	3 000
Ethylmorphine	1	Etorphine	3
Fentanyl	3 800	Fentanyl	9 500
Heroin	5	Heroin	5
Hydrocodone	1	Hydrocodone	40
Hydromorphone	1	Hydromorphone	15 000
Methadone	96 000	Methadone	25 000
Morphine	12 000	Morphine	90 000
Oxycodone	18 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Oxymorphone	1	Norcodeine	5
Pethidine	5 000	Normorphine	10
Pholcodine	40 000	Opium	2 000
Remifentanil	10	Oripavine	5
Sufentanil	6	Oxycodone	150 000
<b><u>Cuba*</u></b>		Oxymorphone	5
Codeine	194 250	Pethidine	40 000
Etorphine	2	Piritramide	12 000
Fentanyl	402	Remifentanil	20
Morphine	25 313	Sufentanil	75
Pethidine	11 745	Thebaine	2 700 000
<b><u>Curacao</u></b>		Tilidine	10
6-Acetylmorphine	1	<b><u>Democratic People's Republic of Korea</u></b>	
Alfentanil	5	Cocaine	1 000

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Codeine	20 000	Dihydrocodeine	500
Diphenoxylate	50	Fentanyl	350
Ethylmorphine	1 500	Hydrocodone	1 000
Fentanyl	500	Hydromorphone	1 000
Morphine	20 000	Methadone	1 000
Opium	600 000	Morphine	15 000
<b><u>Democratic Republic of the Congo*</u></b>		Oxycodone	6 000
Alfentanil	8	Oxymorphone	500
Codeine	70 000	Pethidine	2 000
Dextropropoxyphene	22 500	Remifentanil	150
Diphenoxylate	7 500	<b><u>Ecuador</u></b>	
Fentanyl	75	Cannabis	10
Methadone	23	Cannabis resin	10
Morphine	40 000	Cocaine	10
Pethidine	20 000	Codeine	150 000
Sufentanil	4	Diphenoxylate	35 000
<b><u>Denmark</u></b>		Fentanyl	400
Alfentanil	600	Heroin	10
Cannabis	35 000	Methadone	500
Cocaine	3 600	Morphine	15 000
Codeine	1 500 000	Oxycodone	11 000
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Remifentanil	1 000
Conc. of poppy straw		<b><u>Egypt</u></b>	
ACA	1 000 000	Codeine	400 000
AMA	200 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1 000
ATA	15	Dihydrocodeine	3 000
Desomorphine	1	Diphenoxylate	5 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Fentanyl	3 000
Dihydrocodeine	1	Hydrocodone	5 000
Dihydroetorphine	11	Hydromorphone	2 000
Dihydromorphine	5	Morphine	18 000
Diphenoxylate	1 000	Oxycodone	20 000
Ecgonine	1	Pethidine	90 000
Ethylmorphine	570	Pholcodine	200 000
Etorphine	10	Remifentanil	30
Fentanyl	16 000	Sufentanil	50
Heroin	50 000	<b><u>El Salvador</u></b>	
Hydrocodone	10 000	Codeine	400 000
Hydromorphinol	1	Fentanyl	300
Hydromorphone	50 000	Hydrocodone	500
Ketobemidone	25 000	Methadone	2 000
Levorphanol	1	Morphine	20 000
Methadone	320 000	Opium	6 000
Methadone intermediate	1	Oxycodone	6 000
Morphine	500 650	Pethidine	16 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Remifentanil	50
MPPP	1	<b><u>Equatorial Guinea*</u></b>	
Nicomorphine	1 000	Cocaine	150
Norcodeine	1	Codeine	263
Opium	50 000	Diphenoxylate	75
Oripavine	1 140	Fentanyl	113
Oxycodone	400 000	Methadone	263
Oxymorphone	800 000	Tilidine	263
Pethidine	50 000	<b><u>Eritrea*</u></b>	
Pholcodine	18	Codeine	6 500
Remifentanil	1 700	Fentanyl	1
Sufentanil	20	Morphine	3 000
Thebaine	950 000	Pethidine	5 000
<b><u>Djibouti*</u></b>		<b><u>Estonia</u></b>	
Alfentanil	1	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	1	Alfentanil	1
Morphine	800	Cannabis	6 500
Remifentanil	1	Cannabis resin	3
Sufentanil	1	Cocaine	1 000
<b><u>Dominica*</u></b>		Codeine	500
Codeine	45	Desomorphine	1
Dihydrocodeine	54	Dihydrocodeine	500
Fentanyl	1	Dihydromorphine	500
Hydrocodone	9	Ecgonine	3
Methadone	53	Ethylmorphine	200
Morphine	315	Etorphine	3
Pethidine	525	Fentanyl	700
<b><u>Dominican Republic</u></b>		Heroin	2
Alfentanil	200	Hydrocodone	100
Codeine	200 000	Hydromorphone	100

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

Methadone	23 000	Alphaprodine	3
Morphine	11 500	Anileridine	3
Opium	2	Bezitramide	3
Oripavine	1 000	Cannabis	600 000
Oxycodone	15 000	Cannabis resin	200
Oxymorphone	500	Coca leaf	5 000
Pethidine	6 000	Cocaine	3 500
Remifentanil	14	Codeine	36 510 000
Sufentanil	1	Conc. of poppy straw	
Thebaine	900	ACA	17 355 000
<b>Ethiopia</b>		AMA	55 723 500
Codeine	50 000	AOA	235 500
Diphenoxylate	30	ATA	30 033 500
Fentanyl	9	Dextromoramide	3
Methadone	65	Dextropropoxyphene	200
Morphine	250 000	Difenoxin	3
Pethidine	55 000	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
<b>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</b>		Diphenoxylate	100
Alfentanil	1	Dipipanone	1 000
Codeine	348	Ethylmorphine	355 000
Dihydrocodeine	64	Etorphine	10
Fentanyl	5	Fentanyl	90 000
Heroin	1	Heroin	100
Methadone	1	Hydrocodone	100
Morphine	40	Hydromorphone	25 000
Pethidine	11	Ketobemidone	1 000
Pholcodine	8	Levorphanol	3
Remifentanil	1	Methadone	1 500 000
<b>Fiji</b>		Morphine	103 500 000
Codeine	200	Nicomorphine	3
Fentanyl	13	Normethadone	3
Methadone	7	Opium	16 001 000
Morphine	700	Oripavine	200
Oxycodone	10	Oxycodone	20 800 000
Pethidine	2 700	Oxymorphone	200
<b>Finland</b>		Pethidine	10 000
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Phenoperidine	3
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Pholcodine	1 501 000
6-Monoacetylmorphine	1	Piritramide	3
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Remifentanil	3 000
AH-7921	1	Sufentanil	950
Alfentanil	220	Thebacon	3
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Thebaine	25 010 000
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Tilidine	100
Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	<b>French Polynesia</b>	
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Alfentanil	20
Cannabis	75 000	Cannabis	1
Cocaine	8 000	Cocaine	10
Codeine	1 370 000	Codeine	1
Desomorphine	1	Dihydrocodeine	1
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Ethylmorphine	1
Dihydrocodeine	1	Fentanyl	250
Ecgonine	1	Hydromorphone	5
Ethylmorphine	60 100	Methadone	150
Etorphine	1	Morphine	3 000
Fentanyl	30 000	Oxycodone	100
Heroin	1	Pethidine	60
Hydrocodone	5	Pholcodine	1
Hydromorphone	1 500	Remifentanil	10
Levomethorphan	1	Sufentanil	2
Methadone	80 000	<b>Gabon*</b>	
Morphine	80 000	Alfentanil	1
MPPP	1	Cocaine	1
Norcodeine	1	Codeine	1 300
Normethadone	2	Dextromoramide	1
Opium	5 000	Dextropropoxyphene	416
Oxycodone	400 000	Fentanyl	6
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Morphine	88
Pethidine	3 000	Oxycodone	8
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Pethidine	346
Pholcodine	5	Phenoperidine	2
Remifentanil	500	Sufentanil	1
Sufentanil	5	<b>Gambia*</b>	
<b>France</b>		Codeine	188
Alfentanil	2 000	Dextropropoxyphene	188



**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

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Dihydrocodeine	188	Hydromorphone	600 000
Fentanyl	38	Ketobemidone	5 000
Methadone	4	Methadone	5 000 000
Morphine	188	Morphine	1 800 000
Pethidine	750	Opium	450 000
<b>Georgia</b>		Oxycodone	3 500 000
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Oxymorphone	10
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Pethidine	500 000
6-Acetylmorphine	1	Pholcodine	1
Acetorphine	1	Piritramide	140 000
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Remifentanil	6 300
Acetylmethadol	1	Sufentanil	500
AH-7921	1	Thebaine	1 000
Alfentanil	1	Tilidine	53 000 000
Allylprodine	1	<b>Ghana</b>	
Alphacetylmethadol	1	Cocaine	10
Alphameprodine	1	Codeine	100 000
Alphamethadol	1	Dextropropoxyphene	500
Alphaprodine	1	Dihydrocodeine	20 000
Benzylmorphine	1	Fentanyl	10
Betacetylmethadol	1	Heroin	2
Betameprodine	1	Methadone	2
Betamethadol	1	Morphine	10 000
Betaprodine	1	Opium	10
Bezitramide	1	Oxycodone	200
Cocaine	1	Pethidine	100 000
Codeine	2 000	Remifentanil	20
Desomorphine	1	Thebaine	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1	<b>Gibraltár</b>	
Dihydrocodeine	1	Alfentanil	1
Dihydromorphine	1	Cannabis	1 500
Ecgonine	1	Cocaine	10
Ethylmorphine	1	Dihydrocodeine	5
Etorphine	3	Fentanyl	150
Fentanyl	90	Heroin	30
Heroin	1	Hydromorphone	5
Hydrocodone	1	Methadone	5
Hydromorphone	1	Morphine	400
Ketobemidone	1	Oxycodone	900
Levomethorphan	1	Pethidine	5
Levorphanol	1	Remifentanil	4
Metazocine	1	<b>Greece</b>	
Methadone	55 000	Codeine	562 000
Morphine	15 000	Fentanyl	9 001
Morphine-3-B-D-glucuronide	1	Methadone	36 000
Noracymethadol	1	Morphine	1 000
Norcodeine	1	Oxycodone	2 000
Norlevorphanol	1	Pethidine	26 700
Normethadone	1	Remifentanil	2 568
Normorphine	1	<b>Grenada*</b>	
Oxycodone	1 005	Alfentanil	1
Oxymorphone	1	Cocaine	8
Pethidine	10	Codeine	188
Racemethorphan	1	Dihydrocodeine	60
Racemorphan	1	Fentanyl	2
Remifentanil	50	Hydrocodone	4
Sufentanil	1	Methadone	19
Thebaine	1	Morphine	338
Thiofentanyl	1	Pethidine	375
Tilidine	1	<b>Guatemala</b>	
Trimeperidine	2 000	Alfentanil	2
<b>Germany</b>		Codeine	200 000
Alfentanil	1 300	Diphenoxylate	7 000
Cannabis	1 500 000	Fentanyl	300
Cocaine	4 000	Hydrocodone	10 000
Codeine	11 008 000	Methadone	3 000
Dextromoramide	1	Morphine	6 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Oxycodone	18 000
Dihydrocodeine	20 100	Pethidine	27 000
Diphenoxylate	100	Remifentanil	8
Ethylmorphine	10	<b>Guinea*</b>	
Etorphine	2	Codeine	9 000
Fentanyl	600 000	Fentanyl	25
Heroin	80 000	Morphine	3 000
Hydrocodone	12 000	Pethidine	8 000

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

<b><u>Guinea-Bissau*</u></b>		Fentanyl	13 750
Fentanyl	1	Heroin	3
Morphine	1 500	Hydrocodone	10 000
Pethidine	1 000	Hydromorphone	100
<b><u>Guyana*</u></b>		Methadone	2 500 000
Cocaine	1	Morphine	14 650 000
Codeine	62 101	Morphine-N-oxide	10
Fentanyl	2	Normorphine	10
Heroin	1	Opium	455 000 000
Hydrocodone	1	Oripavine	80 000
Hydromorphone	1	Oxycodone	30 000
Methadone	750	Oxymorphone	5
Morphine	3 000	Pethidine	700 000
Oxycodone	1	Pholcodine	600 000
Oxymorphone	1	Remifentanil	1 500
Pethidine	7 875	Sufentanil	25
Pholcodine	3 000	Thebaine	2 000 000
Remifentanil	1	Tilidine	140 000
<b><u>Haiti</u></b>		Trimeperidine	300 000
Codeine	9 250	<b><u>Indonesia</u></b>	
Fentanyl	24	Codeine	1 880 000
<b><u>Honduras</u></b>		Fentanyl	1 500
Codeine	19 000	Hydromorphone	1 500
Fentanyl	161	Methadone	90 000
Morphine	1 159	Morphine	52 000
Oxycodone	3 000	Oxycodone	2 600
Pethidine	2 389	Pethidine	130 500
<b><u>Hungary</u></b>		Sufentanil	1
Alfentanil	1	<b><u>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</u></b>	
Cocaine	1 100	Alfentanil	700
Codeine	5 219 800	Alphaprodine	2
Codeine-N-oxide	4	Anileridine	2
Conc. of poppy straw		Cannabis	100
ACA	163 600	Cannabis resin	10
AMA	1 907 280	Coca leaf	2
ATA	5 461 000	Cocaine	100
Dextropropoxyphene	4	Codeine	26 000 000
Difenoxin	1	Conc. of poppy straw	
Dihydrocodeine	181 400	AMA	10 000 000
Diphenoxylate	15 000	Dextromoramide	10
Ethylmorphine	58 000	Dextropropoxyphene	100
Fentanyl	9 400	Difenoxin	2
Heroin	2	Dihydrocodeine	5 000
Hydromorphone	2 740	Diphenoxylate	1 200 000
Methadone	12 510	Dipipanone	1
Morphine	5 507 490	Ethylmorphine	100
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Etorphine	2
Oxycodone	2 715 950	Fentanyl	550
Oxymorphone	2 400 000	Heroin	50
Pethidine	5 550	Hydrocodone	50
Remifentanil	1	Hydromorphone	50
Sufentanil	3	Levorphanol	1
Thebaine	6 500 001	Methadone	5 500 000
<b><u>Iceland</u></b>		Morphine	35 000
Alfentanil	1	Normethadone	1
Codeine	120 000	Opium	155 000 000
Fentanyl	500	Oxycodone	500 000
Hydromorphone	110	Oxymorphone	10
Ketobemidone	650	Pethidine	510 000
Methadone	450	Pholcodine	1
Morphine	10 000	Remifentanil	625
Oxycodone	10 000	Sufentanil	25
Pethidine	450	Thebacon	1
Remifentanil	8	Thebaine	1 000
Sufentanil	1	Tilidine	10
<b><u>India</u></b>		<b><u>Iraq*</u></b>	
Cannabis	10	Codeine	2 500 000
Cocaine	3	Diphenoxylate	431 250
Codeine	65 000 000	Fentanyl	225
Difenoxin	5	Morphine	8 000
Dihydrocodeine	5 000 000	Pethidine	65 000
Diphenoxylate	14 100 000	Remifentanil	57
Ecgonine	2	<b><u>Ireland</u></b>	
Ethylmorphine	500 000	Alfentanil	162
Etorphine	4	Cannabis	5

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

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Cannabis resin	5	Hydrocodone	6
Coca leaf	5	Hydromorphone	12 000
Cocaine	1 500	Ketobemidone	2
Codeine	5 500 000	Levomethorphan	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Levorphanol	4
ATA	16 001 000	Methadone	2 300 000
Dextromoramide	500	Methadone intermediate	10
Dextropropoxyphene	11 000	Morphine	2 715 000
Dihydrocodeine	61 000	Morphine-N-oxide	2
Dipipanone	250	MPPP	2
Ethylmorphine	5	Nicomorphine	3
Etorphine	5	Normethadone	3
Fentanyl	5 000	Opium	2
Heroin	5	Oripavine	3
Hydrocodone	1 000	Oxycodone	1 869 000
Hydromorphone	4 000	Oxycodone-N-oxide	2
Levorphanol	5	Oxymorphone	3 500 004
Methadone	250 000	Pethidine	116 000
Methadone intermediate	5	Phenazocine	1
Morphine	54 000	Pholcodine	300 003
Morphine-N-oxide	5	Piritramide	12
Norcodeine	1	Racemoramide	3
Normorphine	5	Remifentanil	3 175
Opium	1 100	Sufentanil	100
Oripavine	302 000	Thebacon	2
Oxycodone	170 000	Thebaine	2 000 005
Oxymorphone	5	Tilidine	6
Pethidine	18 000	<b><u>Jamaica</u></b>	
Pholcodine	250 000	Cannabis	8 000
Remifentanil	315	Cocaine	100
Sufentanil	5	Codeine	40 700
Thebaine	1 005	Fentanyl	60
<b><u>Israel</u></b>		Morphine	9 000
Alfentanil	3	Oxycodone	150
Cannabis	8 000 000	Pethidine	30 000
Cocaine	1 573	Remifentanil	4
Codeine	650 000	<b><u>Japan</u></b>	
Dextropropoxyphene	23 000	Alfentanil	5
Etorphine	3	Cocaine	25 000
Fentanyl	12 000	Codeine	11 340 000
Heroin	10	Conc. of poppy straw	
Hydrocodone	5	AMA	10 001 000
Hydromorphone	500	ATA	2 000
Methadone	270 000	Dihydrocodeine	11 810 000
Morphine	60 000	Drotebanol	1 400
Opium	40	Ecgonine	3
Oxycodone	395 000	Ethylmorphine	10
Pethidine	27 000	Fentanyl	95 000
Remifentanil	380	Hydrocodone	321
<b><u>Italy</u></b>		Hydromorphone	10 000
Alfentanil	50	Hydroxypethidine	1
Alphaprodine	2	Methadone	27 000
Anileridine	2	Morphine	9 270 000
Bezitramide	2	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Cannabis	1 100 000	Normorphine	1
Cocaine	1 065	Opium	70 050 000
Codeine	22 700 000	Oxycodone	970 000
Codeine-N-oxide	10	Oxymorphone	3
Conc. of poppy straw		Pethidine	100 000
ACA	3 600 000	Racemorphan	1
AMA	3 600 000	Remifentanil	10 000
AOA	4 500 000	Sufentanil	2
ATA	1 600 000	Thebaine	2 302 000
Dextropropoxyphene	4	<b><u>Jordan</u></b>	
Difenoxin	3	Cannabis	5
Dihydrocodeine	800 005	Cocaine	5
Dihydroetorphine	2	Codeine	50 000
Dihydromorphine	3	Dihydrocodeine	2 500
Diphenoxylate	3	Fentanyl	400
Dipipanone	3	Heroin	5
Ecgonine	6	Hydromorphone	250
Ethylmorphine	6	Methadone	500
Etorphine	15	Morphine	25 000
Fentanyl	100 000	Oxycodone	3 000
Heroin	35	Pethidine	45 000

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

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Remifentanil	300	Nicomorphine	1
<b><u>Kazakhstan</u></b>		Opium	100
3-Monoacetylmorphine	1	Oxycodone	5 000
6-Monoacetylmorphine	1	Pethidine	22 000
Alfentanil	1	Remifentanil	500
Alphaprodine	1	Sufentanil	2
Anileridine	1	<b><u>Kyrgyzstan</u></b>	
Bezitramide	1	Cocaine	1
Cocaine	1	Codeine	4 000
Codeine	122 809	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Dextromoramide	1	Ethylmorphine	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Fentanyl	40
Difenoxin	1	Methadone	35 000
Dihydrocodeine	1	Morphine	5 000
Diphenoxylate	1	Thebaine	1
Dipipanone	1	Trimeperidine	10 500
Ethylmorphine	451	<b><u>Lao People's Democratic Republic</u></b>	
Etorphine	1	Codeine	25 000
Fentanyl	113	Fentanyl	9
Heroin	1	Heroin	200
Hydrocodone	1	Morphine	4 500
Hydromorphone	1	Pethidine	7 500
Ketobemidone	1	<b><u>Latvia</u></b>	
Levorphanol	1	Cannabis	1
Methadone	28 842	Cocaine	1
Morphine	134 307	Codeine	290
Nicomorphine	1	Fentanyl	2 000
Normethadone	1	Heroin	1
Opium	359	Hydromorphone	450
Oripavine	1	Methadone	17 000
Oxycodone	1	Morphine	5 500
Pethidine	1	Oxycodone	460
Phenoperidine	1	Pethidine	750
Pholcodine	1	Remifentanil	2
Piritramide	1	Sufentanil	25
Remifentanil	1	Thebaine	1
Sufentanil	1	Trimeperidine	4 000
Thebacon	1	<b><u>Lebanon</u></b>	
Thebaine	55	Alfentanil	10
Tilidine	1	Codeine	40 000
Trimeperidine	56 170	Fentanyl	220
<b><u>Kenya</u></b>		Morphine	7 500
Cannabis	1	Oxycodone	2 000
Cannabis resin	1	Pethidine	20 000
Cocaine	1	Remifentanil	100
Codeine	180 000	Sufentanil	5
Dihydrocodeine	50 000	<b><u>Lesotho*</u></b>	
Etorphine	15	Fentanyl	1
Fentanyl	57	Morphine	600
Hydrocodone	75	Pethidine	6 000
Hydromorphone	54	<b><u>Liberia</u></b>	
Methadone	30 000	Codeine	9
Morphine	100 000	Fentanyl	75
Oxycodone	750	Morphine	488
Pethidine	80 000	Pethidine	25
Remifentanil	38	<b><u>Libya*</u></b>	
<b><u>Kiribati*</u></b>		Alfentanil	15
Codeine	21	Codeine	3 000
Fentanyl	1	Dihydrocodeine	141
Morphine	35	Fentanyl	19
Pethidine	130	Morphine	1 500
<b><u>Kuwait</u></b>		Pethidine	15 000
Alfentanil	360	Remifentanil	2
Cannabis	400	<b><u>Lithuania</u></b>	
Cannabis resin	150	Cocaine	2
Cocaine	1	Codeine	2
Codeine	1 500	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Dextropropoxyphene	100	Ecgonine	1
Diphenoxylate	1	Fentanyl	1 000
Fentanyl	500	Heroin	2
Heroin	1	Methadone	11 000
Hydrocodone	100	Morphine	11 000
Hydromorphone	100	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Methadone	300	Oripavine	1
Morphine	2 500	Pethidine	17 500

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

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Remifentanil	10	Codeine	2
Thebaine	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1 000 000
Trimeperidine	2	Fentanyl	33
<b><u>Luxembourg</u></b>		Heroin	27
Alfentanil	12	Methadone	23 000
Cannabis	18 000	Morphine	5 000
Cocaine	500	Oxycodone	3
Codeine	50	Pethidine	4 000
Fentanyl	1 000	Remifentanil	5
Heroin	10 000	Sufentanil	1
Hydromorphone	900	<b><u>Marshall Islands*</u></b>	
Methadone	12 000	Codeine	97
Morphine	10 000	Fentanyl	1
Opium	350	Morphine	75
Oxycodone	7 000	Pethidine	166
Pethidine	500	<b><u>Mauritania*</u></b>	
Piritramide	1 800	Codeine	4 000
Remifentanil	130	Fentanyl	8
Sufentanil	15	Morphine	4 000
Tilidine	60 000	<b><u>Mauritius</u></b>	
<b><u>Madagascar</u></b>		Alfentanil	1
Alfentanil	33	Fentanyl	20
Codeine	40 230	Methadone	80 000
Fentanyl	51	Morphine	1 500
Morphine	10 256	Pethidine	10 500
Opium	112 355	Remifentanil	7
Pethidine	502	Sufentanil	1
Sufentanil	14	<b><u>Mexico</u></b>	
<b><u>Malawi</u></b>		Alfentanil	1
Alfentanil	4	Alphaprodine	1
Codeine	25 000	Anileridine	1
Fentanyl	4	Bezitramide	1
Morphine	40 000	Cannabis	2
Pethidine	60 000	Cannabis resin	5
Sufentanil	2	Coca leaf	1
<b><u>Malaysia</u></b>		Cocaine	27
Alfentanil	10	Codeine	230 024
Cannabis	30	Dextromoramide	1
Cannabis resin	10	Dextropropoxyphene	2 000 402
Cocaine	6 000	Difenoxin	1
Codeine	120 000	Dihydrocodeine	1
Dihydrocodeine	100 000	Diphenoxylate	1
Diphenoxylate	100 000	Dipipanone	1
Etorphine	2	Etorphine	11
Fentanyl	800	Fentanyl	9 474
Heroin	10	Heroin	15
Hydrocodone	10	Hydrocodone	5 007
Hydromorphone	10	Hydromorphone	14 258
Methadone	550 000	Ketobemidone	1
Morphine	60 000	Levorphanol	1
Oxycodone	21 000	Methadone	459 401
Oxymorphone	10	Morphine	589 000
Pethidine	100 000	Opium	2
Pholcodine	100 000	Oripavine	1
Remifentanil	150	Oxycodone	415 000
Sufentanil	1	Oxymorphone	10
Thebaine	10	Pethidine	4
<b><u>Maldives</u></b>		Pholcodine	1
Fentanyl	29	Remifentanil	654
Methadone	2 500	Sufentanil	807
Morphine	194	Thebaine	50
Pethidine	507	Tilidine	1
<b><u>Mali</u></b>		<b><u>Micronesia (Federated States of)</u></b>	
Alfentanil	1	Codeine	1 227
Codeine	5 253	Fentanyl	4
Fentanyl	55	Morphine	153
Morphine	8 212	Oxycodone	8
Oxycodone	8 169	Pethidine	198
Pethidine	150	<b><u>Mongolia</u></b>	
Remifentanil	2	Codeine	4 074
Sufentanil	2	Fentanyl	30
<b><u>Malta</u></b>		Morphine	10 190
Alfentanil	50	Oxycodone	702
Cannabis	1	Trimeperidine	1 100
Cocaine	1		

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

<b><u>Montenegro</u></b>		Alphaprodine	1
Cannabis	3	Anileridine	1
Cannabis resin	2	Cannabis	400 000
Cocaine	1	Coca leaf	50 000
Fentanyl	320	Cocaine	15 000
Heroin	1	Codeine	250 000
Methadone	4 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Morphine	321	AOA	5 000
Pethidine	120	ATA	5 000
Remifentanil	7	Dextromoramide	500
<b><u>Montserrat</u></b>		Difenoxin	1
Codeine	77	Dihydrocodeine	100
Morphine	3	Dihydroetorphine	1
Pethidine	12	Dipipanone	1
<b><u>Morocco</u></b>		Ecgonine	5
Alfentanil	75	Ethylmorphine	100
Codeine	2 538 851	Etorphine	5
Fentanyl	735	Fentanyl	42 000
Methadone	78 000	Heroin	150 000
Morphine	37 303	Hydrocodone	500
Oxycodone	6 575	Hydromorphone	5 500
Pholcodine	110 400	Methadone	300 000
Remifentanil	6	Morphine	220 000
Sufentanil	41	Morphine-N-oxide	5
<b><u>Mozambique*</u></b>		Nicomorphine	600
Codeine	27 800	Opium	7 000
Diphenoxylate	7 650	Oxycodone	650 000
Etorphine	4	Oxymorphone	500
Fentanyl	525	Pethidine	20 000
Morphine	24 500	Pholcodine	50 100
Pethidine	14 100	Piritramide	15 000
Pholcodine	750	Racemoramide	1
<b><u>Myanmar</u></b>		Remifentanil	700
Codeine	10 397	Sufentanil	60
Fentanyl	6	Thebaine	10
Methadone	605 900	Tilidine	1
Morphine	10 098	<b><u>New Caledonia</u></b>	
Opium	4 000	Alfentanil	3
Oxycodone	3 000	Cocaine	5
Pethidine	14 719	Codeine	5
<b><u>Namibia</u></b>		Fentanyl	300
Alfentanil	12	Hydromorphone	100
Cocaine	500	Methadone	300
Codeine	1 350	Morphine	5 000
Dihydrocodeine	10	Oxycodone	3 000
Dipipanone	10	Remifentanil	20
Etorphine	20	Sufentanil	5
Fentanyl	100	<b><u>New Zealand</u></b>	
Hydromorphone	350	Alfentanil	109
Methadone	15	Cannabis	5 000
Morphine	10 000	Cannabis resin	5
Oxycodone	1 000	Cocaine	4 000
Pethidine	15 000	Codeine	1 400 000
Remifentanil	15	Dextromoramide	14
Sufentanil	2	Dextropropoxyphene	40
Tilidine	700	Difenoxin	3
<b><u>Nauru</u></b>		Dihydrocodeine	250 000
Codeine	60	Diphenoxylate	10
Fentanyl	2	Dipipanone	1
Morphine	25	Ethylmorphine	100
Oxycodone	70	Etorphine	3
Pethidine	90	Fentanyl	5 000
<b><u>Nepal</u></b>		Heroin	10
Codeine	350 000	Hydrocodone	1
Dextropropoxyphene	2 000	Hydromorphone	35
Etorphine	3	Methadone	400 000
Fentanyl	100	Morphine	280 000
Methadone	30 000	Opium	15 000
Morphine	25 000	Oxycodone	230 000
Pethidine	30 000	Oxymorphone	5
Pholcodine	1 000	Pethidine	30 000
<b><u>Netherlands</u></b>		Pholcodine	56 000
AH-7921	1	Remifentanil	120
Alfentanil	200	Sufentanil	1
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Thebaine	400

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

<b><u>Nicaragua</u></b>		Thebaine	2
Codeine	19 500	<b><u>Oman</u></b>	
Dextropropoxyphene	19 500	Alfentanil	1
Fentanyl	260	Codeine	1 785 818
Morphine	10 800	Fentanyl	573
Oxycodone	8 000	Heroin	1
<b><u>Niger*</u></b>		Methadone	141
Codeine	12 000	Morphine	9 554
Fentanyl	9	Pethidine	17 749
Morphine	11 500	Remifentanil	53
Pethidine	11 000	Sufentanil	1
<b><u>Nigeria</u></b>		<b><u>Pakistan</u></b>	
Cocaine	375	Codeine	2 000 000
Codeine	3 500 000	Diphenoxylate	1 024 000
Dihydrocodeine	1 000	Fentanyl	750
Diphenoxylate	20 000	Morphine	20 000
Etorphine	8	Oxycodone	75
Fentanyl	38	Pethidine	40 000
Hydromorphone	1 000	Pholcodine	3 000 000
Methadone	5 000	<b><u>Palau</u></b>	
Morphine	30 000	Codeine	600
Oxycodone	5 000	Fentanyl	2
Oxymorphone	5 000	Hydrocodone	15
Pethidine	30 000	Methadone	10
Pholcodine	30 000	Morphine	85
<b><u>Niue</u></b>		Oxycodone	160
Codeine	30	Pethidine	300
Fentanyl	1	<b><u>Panama</u></b>	
Morphine	2	Codeine	20 000
Oxycodone	1	Fentanyl	600
Pethidine	15	Morphine	8 000
<b><u>Norfolk Island</u></b>		Oxycodone	5 000
Codeine	25	Pethidine	6 000
Fentanyl	10	Remifentanil	200
Hydromorphone	1	<b><u>Papua New Guinea*</u></b>	
Morphine	5	Codeine	2 577
Oxycodone	25	Dextropropoxyphene	68
Pethidine	3	Fentanyl	6
<b><u>Norway</u></b>		Methadone	2
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Morphine	4 649
Alfentanil	224	Oxycodone	29
Cannabis	61 000	Pethidine	12 577
Cannabis resin	5	<b><u>Paraguay</u></b>	
Cocaine	2 300	Alfentanil	120
Codeine	8 000 500	Alphaprodine	2
Conc. of poppy straw		Cannabis	1
ACA	600 000	Cocaine	3
AMA	25 500 000	Codeine	800 000
ATA	30 000	Dihydrocodeine	1
Desomorphine	1	Ethylmorphine	5 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Fentanyl	3 500
Dihydrocodeine	400	Heroin	1
Ecgonine	1	Hydrocodone	1
Ethylmorphine	2 050	Hydromorphone	1
Etorphine	1	Levorphanol	1
Fentanyl	7 900	Methadone	10
Heroin	18	Morphine	60 000
Hydrocodone	611	Oxycodone	10
Hydromorphone	2 000	Oxymorphone	1
Ketobemidone	16 200	Pethidine	5 000
Levorphanol	1	Remifentanil	700
Methadone	115 000	<b><u>Peru</u></b>	
Morphine	2 132 300	Cocaine	500 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Fentanyl	5 000
Norcodeine	1	Methadone	1 500
Normorphine	1	Morphine	60 000
Opium	12 000	Oxycodone	50 000
Oxycodone	298 000	Pethidine	50 000
Oxymorphone	1	Remifentanil	1 600
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	<b><u>Philippines</u></b>	
Pethidine	22 400	Cocaine	2
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Codeine	2
Pholcodine	1	Fentanyl	500
Remifentanil	492	Heroin	2
Sufentanil	2	Methadone	2

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

Morphine	50 000	Dihydrocodeine	4 783 559
Oxycodone	30 000	Fentanyl	21 437
Pethidine	30 000	Hydrocodone	8 555
<b>Poland</b>		Hydromorphone	31 385
Alfentanil	5	Morphine	175 030
Cannabis	40 000	Oxycodone	948 325
Cocaine	100	Pethidine	260 304
Codeine	8 700 000	Remifentanil	5 072
Dihydrocodeine	70 000	Sufentanil	23
Diphenoxylate	1 300	<b>Republic of Moldova</b>	
Ethylmorphine	60 000	Cocaine	500
Etorphine	100	Codeine	70 000
Fentanyl	20 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1 000
Heroin	60	Fentanyl	200
Hydrocodone	400	Heroin	500
Hydromorphone	300	Methadone	12 000
Methadone	160 000	Morphine	16 000
Methadone intermediate	5	Thebaine	500
Morphine	900 000	Trimeperidine	11 000
Morphine-N-oxide	5	<b>Romania</b>	
Norcodeine	5	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Opium	100 000	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Oripavine	10	Acetyldihydrocodeine	1
Oxycodone	200 000	Alfentanil	1
Pethidine	160 000	Alphacetylmethadol	1
Pethidine intermediate B	5	Alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Pethidine intermediate C	5	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Pholcodine	20 000	Benzylmorphine	1
Remifentanil	350	Betacetylmethadol	1
Sufentanil	30	Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Thebaine	200	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Tilidine	60 000	Cannabis	10 000
<b>Portugal</b>		Cannabis resin	5
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Coca leaf	1
Alfentanil	400	Cocaine	5
Cocaine	3 000	Codeine	1 200 000
Codeine	2 000 000	Desomorphine	1
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Dextromoramide	1
Desomorphine	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Ecgonine	1	Dihydrocodeine	90 000
Ethylmorphine	1	Ecgonine	2
Etorphine	5	Ethylmorphine	1
Fentanyl	15 000	Etorphine	1
Hydromorphone	24 000	Fentanyl	4 500
Levomethorphan	1	Heroin	2
Methadone	600 000	Hydrocodone	1
Morphine	70 000	Hydromorphone	1
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Levorphanol	1
Normethadone	1	Methadone	50 000
Oripavine	1	Morphine	80 000
Oxycodone	12 000	Nicomorphine	1
Pethidine	50 000	Normethadone	1
Pethidine intermediate A	1	Oxycodone	50 000
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Oxymorphone	1
Pethidine intermediate C	1	Pethidine	55 000
Piritramide	1	Phenoperidine	1
Remifentanil	300	Pholcodine	1
Sufentanil	50	Remifentanil	40
<b>Qatar</b>		Sufentanil	5
Codeine	320	Thebaine	1
Dihydrocodeine	185	Thiofentanyl	1
Diphenoxylate	25	Tilidine	4 900
Etorphine	2	<b>Russian Federation</b>	
Fentanyl	85	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	25	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Methadone	200	6-Monoacetylmorphine	1
Morphine	2 500	Alfentanil	1
Oxycodone	100	Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Pethidine	3 000	Cocaine	1
Remifentanil	120	Codeine	2 010 000
Tilidine	150	Dextropropoxyphene	1
<b>Republic of Korea</b>		Dihydrocodeine	140 000
Alfentanil	85	Ecgonine	1
Cocaine	200	Fentanyl	8 600
Codeine	643 060	Hydrocodone	1



**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

Hydromorphone	1	Remifentanil	9 200
Methadone	1	Sufentanil	11
Morphine	200 000	<b>Senegal</b>	
Oxycodone	50 000	Alfentanil	9
Oxymorphone	1	Cocaine	578
Pethidine	1	Codeine	872 000
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Etorphine	2
Racemoramide	1	Fentanyl	61
Remifentanil	2	Methadone	17 000
Sufentanil	1	Morphine	40 329
Thebaine	2 000	Opium	610 000
Thiofentanyl	1	Sufentanil	1
Trimeperidine	350 000	<b>Serbia*</b>	
<b>Rwanda</b>		Alfentanil	450
Codeine	200	Cocaine	1
Etorphine	10	Codeine	75 000
Fentanyl	320	Fentanyl	4 500
Methadone	20	Hydromorphone	7 500
Morphine	5 700	Methadone	75 000
Pethidine	5 000	Methadone intermediate	1
<b>Saint Helena*</b>		Morphine	22 500
Codeine	23	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Fentanyl	1	Oxycodone	45
Morphine	45	Pethidine	6 750
Pethidine	15	Pholcodine	4 500
Pholcodine	30	Remifentanil	2 250
Remifentanil	1	Sufentanil	9
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis*</b>		Tilidine	2
Cocaine	38	<b>Seychelles</b>	
Codeine	490	Cannabis	5
Dihydrocodeine	1	Cannabis resin	3
Fentanyl	1	Codeine	800
Morphine	34	Fentanyl	2
Pethidine	688	Heroin	2
<b>Saint Lucia</b>		Methadone	2 400
Cannabis	8	Morphine	800
Cannabis resin	4	Pethidine	500
Cocaine	75	<b>Sierra Leone</b>	
Codeine	2 500	Fentanyl	5
Fentanyl	3	Morphine	5 000
Hydrocodone	74	Pethidine	10 000
Methadone	56	<b>Singapore</b>	
Morphine	450	Alfentanil	25
Oxycodone	1	Cannabis	10
Pethidine	1 500	Cannabis resin	5
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*</b>		Cocaine	400
Codeine	3 000	Codeine	1 000 000
Fentanyl	1	Desomorphine	1
Morphine	1 170	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Pethidine	1 944	Dihydrocodeine	1
<b>Samoa*</b>		Diphenoxylate	200 000
Codeine	100	Ecgonine	1
Fentanyl	1	Etorphine	1
Methadone	300	Fentanyl	1 000
Morphine	250	Heroin	10
Oxycodone	17	Hydrocodone	10
Pethidine	230	Hydromorphone	200
<b>Sao Tome and Principe*</b>		Levomethorphan	1
Morphine	180	Methadone	400
Pethidine	150	Morphine	10 000
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>		Oxycodone	10 000
Alfentanil	48	Oxymorphone	1
Cannabis	25	Pethidine	20 000
Codeine	820 055	Pholcodine	15 000
Dextropropoxyphene	10 000	Remifentanil	100
Dihydrocodeine	1 660	Sufentanil	1
Etorphine	10	Thebaine	1
Fentanyl	8 500	Tilidine	1
Hydromorphone	15 365	<b>Sint Maarten</b>	
Methadone	7 035	Alfentanil	3
Morphine	210 000	Cannabis	1
Oxycodone	15 000	Codeine	4 000
Oxymorphone	4 000	Fentanyl	50
Pethidine	355 750	Hydrocodone	1
		Methadone	60

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

Morphine	700	Oxycodone	50 187
Nicomorphine	2	Pethidine	610 000
Oxycodone	200	Pholcodine	140 000
Pethidine	400	Remifentanil	10 000
Piritramide	100	Sufentanil	35
Remifentanil	1	Thebaine	16 000
Sufentanil	1	Tilidine	80 000
<b><u>Slovakia</u></b>		<b><u>South Sudan*</u></b>	
Alfentanil	13 500	Fentanyl	3
Cocaine	200	Morphine	9 000
Codeine	3 116 500	Pethidine	13 000
Conc. of poppy straw		<b><u>Spain</u></b>	
AMA	990 000	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	6 108	Alfentanil	250
Hydromorphone	7 050	Cannabis	300 000
Methadone	450 000	Cocaine	4 000
Methadone intermediate	700 000	Codeine	10 200 000
Morphine	18 010 600	Codeine-N-oxide	3
Oxycodone	1 670 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Pethidine	1 550 000	ACA	13 208 000
Piritramide	102 000	AMA	109 592 000
Remifentanil	2 500	AOA	2 379 000
Sufentanil	2 060	ATA	79 040 000
Thebaine	2 000 000	Dihydrocodeine	50 000
<b><u>Slovenia</u></b>		Ethylmorphine	3 000
Alfentanil	30	Etorphine	2
Cocaine	3 000	Fentanyl	150 000
Codeine	200 000	Heroin	5 000
Codeine-N-oxide	10	Hydrocodone	1 000
Dihydrocodeine	5 000	Hydromorphone	60 000
Fentanyl	6 000	Levomethorphan	1
Heroin	5	Methadone	2 000 000
Hydrocodone	5	Morphine	12 500 000
Hydromorphone	6 000	Opium	1 000 000
Methadone	100 000	Oripavine	1
Morphine	180 000	Oxycodone	800 000
Oxycodone	390 000	Oxymorphone	1
Pethidine	1 000	Pethidine	3 000 000
Pholcodine	60 000	Pholcodine	2 000
Piritramide	4 000	Remifentanil	8 000
Remifentanil	3 100	Sufentanil	1 000
Sufentanil	10	Thebaine	1 000
<b><u>Solomon Islands</u></b>		<b><u>Sri Lanka</u></b>	
Codeine	283	Alfentanil	1
Fentanyl	9	Cocaine	445
Morphine	520	Codeine	148 000
Oxycodone	20	Fentanyl	36
Pethidine	1 800	Morphine	12 675
<b><u>Somalia*</u></b>		Opium	50 000
Codeine	11 000	Pethidine	21 858
Morphine	4 000	Remifentanil	3
Pethidine	13 000	<b><u>Sudan*</u></b>	
<b><u>South Africa</u></b>		Fentanyl	31
Alfentanil	620	Morphine	30 000
Cannabis	600	Pethidine	30 000
Cocaine	5 100	<b><u>Suriname*</u></b>	
Codeine	5 480 735	Cocaine	5
Codeine-N-oxide	2	Codeine	7 500
Conc. of poppy straw		Fentanyl	10
AMA	19 908 000	Morphine	288
Dextromoramide	2	Pethidine	75
Dihydrocodeine	110 619	Remifentanil	1
Diphenoxylate	2	Sufentanil	1
Etorphine	63	<b><u>Swaziland</u></b>	
Fentanyl	390 000	Alfentanil	1
Heroin	4	Codeine	2 730
Hydrocodone	1	Dihydrocodeine	676
Hydromorphone	8 500	Fentanyl	1
Levorphanol	1	Methadone	1
Methadone	30 170	Morphine	8 600
Morphine	10 946 260	Pethidine	3 753
Norcodeine	1	Tilidine	90
Normorphine	1	<b><u>Sweden</u></b>	
Opium	150 000	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Oripavine	3	Alfentanil	421

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

Alphaprodine	2		
Cannabis	20 000		
Cocaine	3 500		
Codeine	900 000		
Desomorphine	1		
Dextropropoxyphene	500		
Diphenoxylate	5		
Ecgonine	1		
Ethylmorphine	650 000		
Etorphine	5		
Fentanyl	35 000		
Heroin	5		
Hydrocodone	122		
Hydromorphone	15 000		
Ketobemidone	25 000		
Levomethorphan	1		
Levorphanol	1		
Methadone	230 000		
Morphine	700 000		
MPPP	1		
Opium	20 000		
Oxycodone	840 000		
Oxymorphone	1		
Pethidine	18 000		
Pholcodine	5		
Piritramide	100		
Remifentanil	1 000		
Sufentanil	60		
Tilidine	100		
<b><u>Switzerland</u></b>			
Alfentanil	200		
Cannabis	130 000		
Cocaine	3 000		
Codeine	600 000		
Codeine-N-oxide	1		
Conc. of poppy straw			
AMA	3 500 000		
AOA	4 004 000		
Dextromoramide	1		
Dextropropoxyphene	1		
Difenoxin	1		
Dihydrocodeine	20 001		
Diphenoxylate	1		
Ethylmorphine	1 001		
Etorphine	2		
Fentanyl	21 500		
Heroin	280 000		
Hydrocodone	2 500		
Hydromorphone	17 500		
Methadone	15 000 000		
Morphine	1 040 000		
Morphine-N-oxide	1		
Nicomorphine	2 200		
Opium	60 000		
Oripavine	4 000 000		
Oxycodone	4 430 000		
Oxymorphone	2 500 000		
Pethidine	61 000		
Pholcodine	1		
Piritramide	1		
Remifentanil	800		
Sufentanil	20		
Thebaine	22 000 000		
Tilidine	30 000		
<b><u>Syrian Arab Republic*</u></b>			
Alfentanil	15		
Codeine	1 500 000		
Diphenoxylate	75 000		
Fentanyl	263		
Hydrocodone	37 500		
Morphine	6 000		
Oxycodone	93 750		
Pethidine	75 000		
Remifentanil	375		
Sufentanil	23		
<b><u>Tajikistan</u></b>			
Cocaine	1 280		
Codeine	449 920		
Ethylmorphine	6 400		
Etorphine	5		
Fentanyl	38		
Methadone	30 000		
Morphine	3 840		
<b><u>Thailand</u></b>			
Alfentanil	1		
Bezitramide	1		
Cannabis	3		
Cannabis resin	3		
Cocaine	2 000		
Codeine	700 000		
Dextromoramide	1		
Dextropropoxyphene	1		
Difenoxin	1		
Dihydrocodeine	1		
Diphenoxylate	25 001		
Dipipanone	1		
Ecgonine	1		
Ethylmorphine	1		
Etorphine	1		
Fentanyl	2 000		
Heroin	5		
Hydrocodone	1		
Hydromorphone	1		
Ketobemidone	1		
Levorphanol	1		
Methadone	100 000		
Morphine	250 000		
Morphine-N-oxide	1		
Nicomorphine	1		
Normethadone	1		
Normorphine	1		
Opium	1 500 000		
Oripavine	1		
Oxycodone	8 000		
Oxymorphone	1		
Pethidine	200 000		
Phenoperidine	1		
Pholcodine	1		
Remifentanil	70		
Sufentanil	1		
Thebacon	1		
Thebaine	1		
Tilidine	1		
<b><u>The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia</u></b>			
Alfentanil	5		
Cannabis	1 500 000		
Codeine	2 500 092		
Conc. of poppy straw			
AMA	2 250 000		
Ethylmorphine	50		
Fentanyl	40		
Hydrocodone	1		
Methadone	63 032		
Morphine	2 300 077		
Oripavine	50		
Oxycodone	92 020		
Pholcodine	150 092		
Remifentanil	15		
Thebaine	40 052		
<b><u>Timor-Leste</u></b>			
Codeine	373		
Fentanyl	2		
Morphine	674		
Pethidine	3 005		
<b><u>Togo*</u></b>			
Alfentanil	1		
Fentanyl	12		
Morphine	3 200		
Pethidine	9 000		

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

Sufentanil	1	Coca leaf	1
<b><u>Tonga</u></b>		Cocaine	1 000
Codeine	2 000	Codeine	2 820 000
Fentanyl	300	Conc. of poppy straw	
Morphine	400	ACA	235 000
Pethidine	500	AMA	4 000 000
Pholcodine	500	Dextromoramide	2
<b><u>Trinidad and Tobago</u></b>		Dextropropoxyphene	2
Alfentanil	20	Difenoxin	2
Cannabis	5	Dihydrocodeine	2
Cannabis resin	5	Diphenoxylate	30 000
Coca leaf	5	Dipipanone	1
Cocaine	1 000	Ethylmorphine	10 000
Codeine	7 000	Etorphine	1
Dihydrocodeine	2 000	Fentanyl	25 000
Fentanyl	50	Heroin	2
Heroin	20	Hydrocodone	2
Hydrocodone	1 000	Hydromorphone	2 500
Hydromorphone	1 000	Ketobemidone	2
Methadone	100	Levorphanol	2
Morphine	30 000	Methadone	2
Opium	1 000	Morphine	90 000
Oxycodone	1 000	Nicomorphine	2
Oxymorphone	1 000	Normethadone	2
Pethidine	20 000	Opium	5 000
Pholcodine	500	Oripavine	1
Remifentanil	40	Oxycodone	50 000
<b><u>Tristan da Cunha*</u></b>		Oxymorphone	2
Codeine	600	Pethidine	250 000
Dextropropoxyphene	225	Phenoperidine	1
Fentanyl	1	Pholcodine	1
Morphine	4	Piritramide	1
Pethidine	1	Remifentanil	2 200
Pholcodine	38	Sufentanil	1
Tilidine	1	Thebacon	1
<b><u>Tunisia</u></b>		Thebaine	2
Alfentanil	15	Tilidine	2
Alphaprodine	1	<b><u>Turkmenistan</u></b>	
Anileridine	1	Codeine	2 000
Bezitramide	1	Fentanyl	26
Cocaine	3	Morphine	6 230
Codeine	2 000 000	Piritramide	2
Dextromoramide	1	Remifentanil	1 000
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Trimeperidine	20 245
Difenoxin	1	<b><u>Turks and Caicos Islands</u></b>	
Dihydrocodeine	2	Codeine	361
Diphenoxylate	3	Dihydrocodeine	59
Dipipanone	2	Fentanyl	1
Ecgonine	1	Heroin	2
Ethylmorphine	20 000	Hydrocodone	3
Etorphine	2	Hydromorphone	1
Fentanyl	570	Morphine	78
Ketobemidone	1	Oxycodone	243
Morphine	50 500	Pethidine	135
Nicomorphine	1	<b><u>Tuvalu*</u></b>	
Normethadone	2	Codeine	45
Normorphine	1	Fentanyl	1
Oripavine	1	Morphine	57
Oxycodone	1	Pethidine	30
Oxymorphone	1	<b><u>Uganda</u></b>	
Pethidine	2 500	Codeine	120 000
Phenoperidine	1	Etorphine	3
Pholcodine	3 000	Fentanyl	20
Remifentanil	580	Morphine	100 000
Sufentanil	9	Oxycodone	2 000
Thebacon	1	Pethidine	55 000
Thebaine	2	Remifentanil	1
Tilidine	1	<b><u>Ukraine</u></b>	
<b><u>Turkey</u></b>		Codeine	3 291 593
Alfentanil	3	Fentanyl	876
Alphaprodine	2	Hydrocodone	500
Anileridine	2	Hydromorphone	500
Bezitramide	2	Methadone	529 227
Cannabis	5	Morphine	260 228
Cannabis resin	5	Oxycodone	500

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

Thebaine	236	Cannabis resin	100
Trimeperidine	246 400	Coca leaf	175 000 000
<b><u>United Arab Emirates</u></b>		Cocaine	30 000
Alfentanil	15	Codeine	65 000 000
Codeine	211 500	Conc. of poppy straw	
Diphenoxylate	500	ACA	49 549 689
Etorphine	15	AMA	100 790 480
Fentanyl	950	AOA	36 162 209
Hydrocodone	300	ATA	187 003 105
Hydromorphone	300	Dextropropoxyphene	15
Methadone	250	Difenoxin	8 750
Morphine	7 500	Dihydrocodeine	70 000
Oxycodone	1 000	Diphenoxylate	835 000
Pethidine	16 000	Dipipanone	5
Remifentanil	750	Ecgonine	70 000
Sufentanil	5	Ethylmorphine	2
<b><u>United Kingdom</u></b>		Fentanyl	1 750 000
Alfentanil	9 118	Heroin	25
Cannabis	95 259	Hydrocodone	60 000 000
Cannabis resin	163	Hydromorphone	4 500 000
Cocaine	50 406	Hydroxypethidine	2
Codeine	53 455 366	Isomethadone	4
Conc. of poppy straw		Levo-A-acetylmethadol	3
ACA	8 730 000	Levomethorphan	10
AMA	73 265 434	Levorphanol	4 900
Dextromoramide	51	Metazocine	15
Dextropropoxyphene	46 242	Methadone	23 700 000
Dihydrocodeine	202 932	Methadone intermediate	34 375 000
Diphenoxylate	1 794 971	Morphine	80 000 000
Dipipanone	327	Noracymethadol	2
Etorphine	1	Norlevorphanol	52
Fentanyl	82 446	Normethadone	2
Heroin	43 060	Opium	60 000 000
Hydrocodone	1	Oripavine	18 510 000
Hydromorphone	9 492	Oxycodone	67 600 000
Levorphanol	83	Oxymorphone	17 200 000
Methadone	3 041 497	Pethidine	3 706 000
Morphine	5 090 152	Pethidine intermediate A	5
Opium	5 555	Pethidine intermediate B	9
Oxycodone	1 294 599	Pethidine intermediate C	5
Oxymorphone	1	Phenazocine	6
Pethidine	226 592	Phenomorphan	2
Pholcodine	421 405	Racemethorphan	2
Remifentanil	2 040	Racemorphan	2
Sufentanil	4	Remifentanil	3 000
Thebaine	25 042 836	Sufentanil	6 255
<b><u>United Republic of Tanzania</u></b>		Thebaine	40 000 000
Codeine	30 000	Thiofentanyl	2
Etorphine	20	Tilidine	6 000
Fentanyl	20	Trimeperidine	15
Methadone	120 000	<b><u>Uruguay</u></b>	
Morphine	10 020	Alfentanil	1
Oxycodone	5 000	Cocaine	1
Pethidine	50 000	Codeine	129 000
Pholcodine	2 000	Ethylmorphine	3 000
<b><u>United States of America</u></b>		Fentanyl	450
3-Methylfentanyl	2	Heroin	1
3-Methylthiofentanyl	2	Hydrocodone	1
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	2	Methadone	1 500
Acetylmethadol	2	Morphine	41 000
Alfentanil	4 200	Oxycodone	400
Allylprodine	2	Pethidine	5 000
Alphacetylmethadol	2	Remifentanil	114
Alphameprodine	2	Sufentanil	1
Alphamethadol	2	Thebaine	1
Alpha-methylfentanyl	2	<b><u>Uzbekistan</u></b>	
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	2	Codeine	400
Alphaprodine	2	Fentanyl	50
Betacetylmethadol	2	Morphine	5 500
Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	2	Thebaine	30
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	2	Trimeperidine	9 000
Betameprodine	2	<b><u>Vanuatu*</u></b>	
Betamethadol	4	Codeine	200
Betaprodine	2	Fentanyl	1
Cannabis	33 500 000	Morphine	100

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

Oxycodone	56
Pethidine	1
Pholcodine	28
<b><u>Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)*</u></b>	
Codeine	600 000
Fentanyl	2 775
Methadone	30 375
Morphine	150 000
Oxycodone	60 000
Remifentanil	2 025
<b><u>Viet Nam</u></b>	
Alfentanil	1 000
Codeine	12 000 000
Dihydrocodeine	120 000
Ethylmorphine	2 000
Fentanyl	800
Hydrocodone	20 000
Hydromorphone	20
Methadone	3 000 000
Morphine	220 000
Oxycodone	60 000
Pethidine	120 000
Remifentanil	1 000
Sufentanil	10
<b><u>Wallis and Futuna Islands*</u></b>	
Codeine	525
Fentanyl	3
Morphine	23
Opium	525
Remifentanil	3
Sufentanil	1
<b><u>Yemen*</u></b>	
Codeine	15 625
Fentanyl	108
Hydromorphone	750
Morphine	3 000
Pethidine	12 000
Pholcodine	9 000
Remifentanil	8
Sufentanil	2
<b><u>Zambia</u></b>	
Cocaine	1
Codeine	14 000
Dextropropoxyphene	30 000
Dihydrocodeine	600
Diphenoxylate	600
Etorphine	12
Fentanyl	100
Heroin	1
Methadone	1
Morphine	9 000
Pethidine	35 000
Pholcodine	100
Thebaine	1
Tilidine	1
<b><u>Zimbabwe</u></b>	
Alfentanil	2
Codeine	307 000
Diphenoxylate	300
Dipipanone	5
Etorphine	15
Fentanyl	50
Hydromorphone	100
Methadone	5
Morphine	12 000
Opium	55 000
Oxycodone	30
Pethidine	109 000
Pholcodine	3 500
Sufentanil	2
Tilidine	3 500

**Note:**

ACA stands for anhydrous codeine alkaloid;  
AMA stands for anhydrous morphine alkaloid;  
AOA stands for anhydrous oripavine alkaloid; and  
ATA stands for anhydrous thebaine alkaloid.

**Other countries:**

Holy See	See Italy
Liechtenstein	See Switzerland
Monaco	See France
San Marino	See Italy

Names of territories are in italics.

\*Annual estimates were established by the Board.

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**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**  
 Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

**World Totals 2017**

Acetorphine	1
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	14
Acetyldihydrocodeine	3
Acetylmethadol	118
6-Acetylmorphine	2
AH-7921	3
Alfentanil	42 598
Allylprodine	28
Alphacetylmethadol	145
Alphameprodine	3
Alphamethadol	15
Alpha-methylfentanyl	49
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	46
Alphaprodine	57
Anileridine	33
Benzethidine	330
Benzylmorphine	2
Betacetylmethadol	4
Beta-hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	6
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	24
Betameprodine	23
Betamethadol	5
Betaprodine	3
Bezitramide	28
Cannabis	155 507 942
Cannabis resin	4 003 230
Coca leaf	175 080 029
Cocaine	756 712
Codeine	476 842 606
Codeine-N-oxide	118
Conc. of poppy straw	
ACA	118 742 089
AMA	484 157 694
AOA	47 288 909
ATA	339 357 420
Desomorphine	106
Dextromoramide	1 370
Dextropropoxyphene	3 661 175
Diethylthiambutene	100
Difenoxin	8 782
Dihydrocodeine	26 857 078
Dihydroetorphine	14
Dihydromorphine	571
Dimenoxadol	20

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2017 (Advance copy)**

Total of estimates before adjustment to stocks

Dimethylthiambutene	100
Diphenoxylate	22 859 882
Dipipanone	2 174
Drotebanol	1 400
Ecgonine	70 077
Ethylmethylthiambutene	25
Ethylmorphine	1 936 309
Etonitazene	1
Etorphine	534
Etoxidine	50
Fentanyl	4 059 702
Furethidine	50
Heroin	643 365
Hydrocodone	60 599 451
Hydromorphanol	18
Hydromorphone	8 135 769
Hydroxypethidine	3
Isomethadone	64
Ketobemidone	72 903
Levo-A-acetylmethadol	3
Levomethorphan	28
Levomoramide	1
Levorphanol	5 096
Metazocine	16
Methadone	78 251 793
3-Methylfentanyl	52
3-Methylthiofentanyl	48
3-Monoacetylmorphine	3
6-Monoacetylmorphine	6
Methadone intermediate	35 075 022
Morpheridine	50
Morphine	300 227 986
Morphine-3-B-D-glucuronide	3
Morphine-N-oxide	73
MPPP	56
Nicomorphine	3 933
Noracymethadol	3
Norcodeine	26
Norlevorphanol	53
Normethadone	300 284
Normorphine	46
Norpipanone	1
Opium	771 958 985
Oripavine	22 895 324
Oxycodone	129 874 447
Oxycodone-N-oxide	3



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Oxymorphone	26 579 094
Para-fluorofentanyl	4
Pethidine	18 790 904
Pethidine intermediate A	6
Pethidine intermediate B	20
Pethidine intermediate C	12
Phenazocine	9
Phenomorphane	2
Phenoperidine	1 546
Pholcodine	15 859 680
Piminodine	50
Piritramide	318 433
Racemethorphan	4
Racemoramide	110
Racemorphan	8
Remifentanyl	164 118
Sufentanyl	33 729
Thebacon	13
Thebaine	131 337 586
Thiofentanyl	26
Tilidine	55 556 273
Trimeperidine	1 044 532