

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

<u>Afghanistan*</u>		Anileridine	1
Codeine	30 000	Bezitramide	1
Dextropropoxyphene	20 000	Cannabis	10 000
Diphenoxylate	20 000	Cannabis resin	1
Fentanyl	6	Coca leaf	1
Methadone	200 000	Cocaine	15
Morphine	30 000	Codeine	700 000
Pethidine	3 000	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Pholcodine	1 000	Dextromoramide	1
<u>Albania</u>		Dextropropoxyphene	170 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Difenoxin	1
Cannabis	4	Dihydrocodeine	1
Cannabis resin	3	Diphenoxylate	1
Cocaine	1	Dipipanone	1
Codeine	37 000	Ecgonine	2
Fentanyl	300	Ethylmorphine	3 000
Heroin	1	Etorphine	1
Methadone	23 000	Fentanyl	17 200
Morphine	10 000	Heroin	1
Oxycodone	1 500	Hydrocodone	11 000
Pethidine	2 600	Hydromorphone	4 000
Pholcodine	1 300	Ketobemidone	1
Remifentanil	15	Levorphanol	1
Sufentanil	2	Methadone	110 000
<u>Algeria</u>		Morphine	2 493 000
Alfentanil	350	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Codeine	3 500 000	Nicomorphine	1
Etorphine	1	Norcodeine	1
Fentanyl	2 000	Normethadone	1
Methadone	12 000	Normorphine	1
Morphine	19 000	Opium	10
Oxycodone	3 000	Oripavine	1
Pethidine	2 000	Oxycodone	100 000
Pholcodine	2 000 000	Oxymorphone	1
Remifentanil	200	Pethidine	57 000
Sufentanil	35	Phenoperidine	1
<u>Andorra</u>		Pholcodine	1
Cannabis	3 000	Piritramide	1
Fentanyl	100	Remifentanil	22 750
Methadone	1 000	Sufentanil	10
Morphine	500	Thebacon	1
Oxycodone	2 000	Thebaine	103 000
Pethidine	500	Tilidine	1
Remifentanil	4	<u>Armenia</u>	
<u>Angola</u>		Codeine	1 494
Alfentanil	24	Fentanyl	132
Codeine	21 600	Methadone	35 000
Dextromoramide	188	Morphine	12 600
Dextropropoxyphene	200	Oripavine	2 500
Dihydrocodeine	500	Oxycodone	9 000
Diphenoxylate	300	Thebaine	8 099
Fentanyl	67	Trimeperidine	2 400
Methadone	2 000	<u>Aruba*</u>	
Morphine	21 500	Alfentanil	3
Pethidine	12 500	Bezitramide	1
Sufentanil	26	Cocaine	70
<u>Anquilla*</u>		Codeine	85
Codeine	18	Dextromoramide	1
Fentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	85
Morphine	1	Fentanyl	200
Pethidine	40	Hydrocodone	2
<u>Antigua and Barbuda*</u>		Methadone	150
Cocaine	4	Morphine	540
Codeine	75	Opium	450
Dihydrocodeine	6	Oxycodone	600
Diphenoxylate	11	Pethidine	404
Fentanyl	2	Piritramide	160
Morphine	338	Remifentanil	19
Oxycodone	15	<u>Ascension Island</u>	
Pethidine	263	Alfentanil	1
Remifentanil	1	Fentanyl	1
Sufentanil	1	Morphine	1
<u>Argentina</u>		Pethidine	1
Alfentanil	1	<u>Australia</u>	
Alphaprodine	1	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1

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Acetylfentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	20
Acrylfentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	200 000
AH-7921	1	Methadone	160 000
Alfentanil	1 500	Morphine	2 700 000
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Morphine-N-oxide	100
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Nicomorphine	100
Butyrfentanyl	1	Opium	70 000
Cannabis	94 621 141	Oripavine	100
Carfentanil	1	Oxycodone	450 000
Clonitazene	1	Oxymorphone	350
Coca leaf	200 000	Pethidine	1 000
Cocaine	8 500	Piritramide	24 000
Codeine	6 300 000	Remifentanil	4 500
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Sufentanil	600
Conc. of poppy straw		Thebaine	100
ACA	21 250 000	Tilidine	100
AMA	6 375 000	<u>Azerbaijan</u>	
AOA	4 000	Fentanyl	128
ATA	8 000 000	Methadone	23 011
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Morphine	2 600
Desomorphine	1	Thebaine	15
Dextromoramide	5	Trimeperidine	4 017
Dextropropoxyphene	1	<u>Bahamas*</u>	
Dihydrocodeine	235 000	Alfentanil	1
Diphenoxylate	135	Cannabis	1
Dipipanone	1	Cannabis resin	1
Ecgonine	1	Cocaine	1
Etonitazene	1	Codeine	4 950
Etorphine	1	Dihydrocodeine	1
Fentanyl	28 000	Fentanyl	15
Furanylfentanyl	1	Heroin	1
Heroin	1	Hydrocodone	1
Hydrocodone	10	Hydromorphone	1
Hydromorphinol	1	Methadone	1
Hydromorphone	120 000	Morphine	1 125
Isotonitazene	1	Oxycodone	1 125
Levomethorphan	1	Oxymorphone	1
Levorphanol	1	Pethidine	4 500
Methadone	1 800 000	Remifentanil	1
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1	Sufentanil	1
Metonitazene	1	Thebaine	1
Morphine	1 500 000	Tilidine	1
Morphine-N-oxide	1	<u>Bahrain</u>	
MT-45	1	Cannabis	1
Normethadone	1	Cocaine	1
Ocfentanil	1	Codeine	30 000
Oripavine	5	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Orthofluorofentanyl	1	Ethylmorphine	1
Oxycodone	3 000 000	Etorphine	1
Oxymorphone	1	Fentanyl	700
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	Heroin	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	1
Pethidine	65 000	Hydromorphone	1
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Methadone	90
Pholcodine	1 700 000	Morphine	12 000
Remifentanil	750	Oxycodone	10 000
Sufentanil	3	Pethidine	10 000
Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	1	Remifentanil	200
Thebaine	5 000 000	<u>Bangladesh</u>	
Valerylfentanyl	1	Fentanyl	650
<u>Austria</u>		Methadone	140 000
Alfentanil	450	Morphine	70 000
Cannabis	430 000	Oxycodone	5 000
Cocaine	3 000	Oxymorphone	100 000
Codeine	500 000	Pethidine	350 000
Codeine-N-oxide	50	Remifentanil	140
Dextropropoxyphene	100	Sufentanil	4
Dihydrocodeine	700 000	<u>Barbados</u>	
Dihydromorphine	40	Cannabis	20 000
Diphenoxylate	40	Cannabis resin	2
Ecgonine	10	Cocaine	6
Ethylmorphine	20	Codeine	130 000
Etorphine	25	Dihydrocodeine	900
Fentanyl	55 000	Fentanyl	20
Heroin	40	Heroin	1

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Hydrocodone	1	Hydrocodone	1
Hydromorphone	3	Hydromorphone	6 000
Methadone	80	Isotonitazene	1
Morphine	4 800	Ketobemidone	1
Opium	1	Methadone	460 000
Oxycodone	100	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1
Pethidine	7 520	Morphine	120 000
Pholcodine	500	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Remifentanil	1	Nicomorphine	1
Sufentanil	1	Norcodeine	1
Belarus		Normorphine	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Opium	54 000
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Ortho-fluorofentanyl	1
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Oxycodone	400 000
Alfentanil	1	Oxymorphone	1
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Pethidine	70 000
Alphaprodine	1	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Pethidine intermediate C	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Pholcodine	25 000
Cocaine	10	Piritramide	26 000
Codeine	500 000	Remifentanil	1 100
Dextromoramide	1	Sufentanil	75
Dihydrocodeine	1	Thebaine	1
Dipipanone	1	Tilidine	1
Ecgonine	1	U-47700	1
Ethylmorphine	50	Valeryl fentanyl	1
Etorphine	1	Belize*	
Fentanyl	2 500	Cocaine	38
Heroin	1	Codeine	4 500
Hydrocodone	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1 500
Hydromorphone	3 500	Dihydrocodeine	19
Levomoramide	1	Diphenoxylate	19
Methadone	30 000	Fentanyl	10
Morphine	15 000	Hydrocodone	38
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Hydromorphone	38
MPPP	1	Methadone	375
Norcodeine	1	Morphine	1 500
Normethadone	1	Oxycodone	94
Normorphine	1	Pethidine	1 575
Norpipanone	1	Benin	
Oxycodone	1	Codeine	2 000
Oxymorphone	1	Methadone	150
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Morphine	1 500
Pethidine	1	Pethidine	500
Piritramide	1	Sufentanil	2
Remifentanil	1	Bermuda*	
Sufentanil	11	Alfentanil	5
Thebaine	1	Cannabis	824
Thiofentanyl	1	Cannabis resin	1
Trimeperidine	20 000	Cocaine	75
Belgium		Codeine	2 269
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1	Dextromoramide	7
Acetylfentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Acrylfentanyl	1	Dihydrocodeine	908
AH-7921	1	Diphenoxylate	69
Alfentanil	700	Dipipanone	1
Butyrfentanyl	1	Etorphine	3
Cannabis	135 000	Fentanyl	29
Cannabis resin	5	Heroin	1
Carfentanil	1	Hydrocodone	7
Clonitazene	1	Hydromorphone	68
Cocaine	14 000	Methadone	1 857
Codeine	310 000	Morphine	681
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Oxycodone	404
Crotonylfentanyl	1	Oxymorphone	1
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Pethidine	1 350
Dihydrocodeine	1	Pholcodine	46
Ecgonine	1	Remifentanil	10
Ethylmorphine	103 500	Bhutan	
Etonitazene	1	Codeine	1 200
Etorphine	2	Fentanyl	390
Fentanyl	576 000	Morphine	1 850
Furanyl fentanyl	1	Pethidine	760
Heroin	5		

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<u>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</u>		Oxycodone	123 595
Codeine	576 424	Oxymorphone	50
Fentanyl	30 382	Pethidine	522 153
Methadone	5 094	Phenoperidine	50
Morphine	30 354	Pholcodine	50
Pethidine	4 785	Piritramide	1
Remifentanil	3 197	Racemoramide	50
Sufentanil	6	Remifentanil	13 000
<u>Bosnia and Herzegovina</u>		Sufentanil	1 635
Alfentanil	10	Thebacon	50
Cannabis	2	Thebaine	50
Cannabis resin	2	Tilidine	50
Cocaine	2	<u>British Virgin Islands</u>	
Codeine	2 635	Alfentanil	1
Fentanyl	1 182	Codeine	300
Heroin	2	Dihydrocodeine	10
Methadone	26 400	Diphenoxylate	10
Morphine	6 948	Fentanyl	50
Oxycodone	2 687	Hydrocodone	15
Pethidine	920	Hydromorphone	8
Pholcodine	15 075	Morphine	250
Remifentanil	15	Oxycodone	5
Sufentanil	4	Pethidine	725
Thebaine	100	Remifentanil	1
<u>Botswana</u>		<u>Brunei Darussalam</u>	
Alfentanil	3	Alfentanil	3
Cannabis	50	Cannabis	2
Cocaine	1	Codeine	4 000
Codeine	6 800	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Dihydrocodeine	3 000	Fentanyl	80
Etorphine	20	Morphine	1 800
Fentanyl	20	Oxycodone	700
Heroin	1	Pethidine	1 300
Methadone	20	Pholcodine	1 000
Morphine	5 005	Remifentanil	8
Oxycodone	200	<u>Bulgaria</u>	
Pethidine	10 000	Alfentanil	5
Phenoperidine	12 000	Cocaine	1
Remifentanil	3	Codeine	2 000 000
Sufentanil	1	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Tilidine	30	Dextropropoxyphene	1
<u>Brazil</u>		Dihydrocodeine	10 000
3-Methylfentanyl	50	Ecgonine	1
Alfentanil	9 182	Ethylmorphine	10 000
Alphaprodine	50	Fentanyl	1 200
Anileridine	50	Heroin	1
Bezitramide	50	Hydromorphone	1
Butyrfentanyl	50	Methadone	150 000
Cannabis	1 000 000	Morphine	40 000
Cannabis resin	50	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Coca leaf	50	Normorphine	1
Cocaine	421	Opium	1
Codeine	25 325 800	Oxycodone	40 000
Codeine-N-oxide	50	Oxymorphone	1
Dextromoramide	50	Pethidine	20 000
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Remifentanil	200
Difenoxin	50	Sufentanil	5
Dihydrocodeine	50	Tilidine	5 000
Diphenoxylate	50	<u>Burkina Faso</u>	
Dipipanone	50	Fentanyl	12
Ecgonine	50	Morphine	11 172
Ethylmorphine	50	Sufentanil	1
Etorphine	50	<u>Burundi</u>	
Fentanyl	54 000	Codeine	9 609
Heroin	50	Fentanyl	31
Hydrocodone	50	Morphine	5 605
Hydromorphone	50	Pethidine	7 590
Ketobemidone	50	<u>Cabo Verde</u>	
Levorphanol	50	Alfentanil	1
Methadone	152 594	Codeine	1
Morphine	4 289 969	Fentanyl	6
Nicomorphine	50	Morphine	500
Normethadone	50	Pethidine	200
Opium	74 220	<u>Cambodia*</u>	
Oripavine	50	Codeine	225 000

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Fentanyl	188	Ecgonine	565
Methadone	2 625	Ethylmethylthiambutene	50
Morphine	3 000	Ethylmorphine	95
Oxycodone	375	Etonitazene	50
Cameroon		Etorphine	25
Alfentanil	500	Etoxeridine	50
Codeine	500 000	Fentanyl	100 000
Dihydrocodeine	10 000	Furanylfentanyl	27
Fentanyl	50	Furethidine	30
Methadone	100	Heroin	175 000
Morphine	10 000	Hydrocodone	45 000
Oxycodone	8 000	Hydromorphinol	25
Pethidine	1 000	Hydromorphone	2 800 000
Pholcodine	10 000	Hydroxypethidine	14
Remifentanil	500	Isomethadone	30
Sufentanil	500	Isotonitazene	50
Canada		Ketobemidone	50
3-Methylfentanyl	40	Levomethorphan	52
3-Methylthiofentanyl	50	Levomoramide	14
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	65	Levophenacylmorphin	10
Acetorphine	20	Levorphanol	80
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	50	Metazocine	50
Acetyldihydrocodeine	20	Methadone	4 900 000
Acetylfentanyl	47	Methadone intermediate	30
Acetylmethadol	50	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	25
Acrylfentanyl	65	Methyldesorphine	25
AH-7921	47	Methyl dihydromorphine	25
Alfentanil	50	Metonitazene	1
Allyprodine	50	Metopon	25
Alphacetylmethadol	30	Moramide intermediate	18
Alphameprodine	50	Morpheridine	50
Alphamethadol	60	Morphine	5 500 000
Alpha-methylfentanyl	50	Morphine-METHYBRO	1
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	15	Morphine-N-oxide	140
Alphaprodine	50	MPPP	240
Anileridine	50	MT-45	75
Benzethidine	50	Myrophine	25
Benzylmorphine	95	Nicocodine	20
Betacetylmethadol	50	Nicodicodine	20
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	50	Nicomorphine	40
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	50	Noracymethadol	26
Betameprodine	50	Norcodeine	51
Betamethadol	50	Norlevorphanol	20 010
Betaprodine	50	Normethadone	11 000
Bezitramide	14	Normorphine	155
Brorphine	1	Norpipanone	50
Butyrfentanyl	45	Ocfentanil	65
Cannabis	277 782 300	Opium	33 000
Cannabis resin	70 960	Oripavine	2 000
Carfentanil	220	Ortho fluorofentanyl	25
Clonitazene	19	Oxycodone	6 000 000
Coca leaf	100	Oxymorphone	15 000
Cocaine	15 000	Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	15
Codeine	20 000 000	Para-fluorofentanyl	65
Codeine-N-oxide	88	PEPAP	50
Codoxime	25	Pethidine	300 000
Crotonylfentanyl	25	Pethidine intermediate A	200
Cyclopropylfentanyl	65	Pethidine intermediate B	80
Desomorphine	65	Pethidine intermediate C	30
Dextromoramide	50	Phenadoxone	50
Dextropropoxyphene	45	Phenampromide	50
Diampromide	30	Phenazocine	50
Diethylthiambutene	18	Phenomorphin	18
Difenoxin	30	Phenoperidine	50
Dihydrocodeine	102	Pholcodine	120
Dihydroetorphine	25	Piminodine	50
Dihydromorphine	70	Piritramide	50
Dihydrothebaine	45	Proheptazine	30
Dimenoxadol	14	Properidine	50
Dimepheptanol	14	Propiram	50
Dimethylthiambutene	50	Racemethorphan	18
Dioxaphetyl butyrate	50	Racemoramide	50
Diphenoxylate	166	Racemorphan	18
Dipipanone	50	Remifentanil	750
Drotebanol	18	Sufentanil	250

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Tetrahydrofurfanylfentanyl	25	Pholcodine	1 010 000
Thebacon	20	Remifentanil	80 000
Thebaine	7 000	Sufentanil	15 000
Thiofentanyl	60	Thebaine	800 000
Tilidine	100	Tilidine	200 000
Trimeperidine	50	<u>China, Hong Kong SAR</u>	
U-47700	95	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Valeryl-fentanyl	65	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
<u>Cayman Islands*</u>		4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	1	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Cannabis	7	Acrylfentanyl	1
Cocaine	5	Alfentanil	20
Codeine	11	Alphacetylmethadol	1
Dihydrocodeine	6	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Fentanyl	14	Anileridine	1
Heroin	5	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Hydrocodone	34	Brorphine	1
Hydromorphone	12	Butyrfentanyl	1
Methadone	19	Cannabis	4
Morphine	180	Cannabis resin	2
Oxycodone	502	Clonitazene	1
Oxymorphone	39	Coca leaf	2
Pethidine	675	Cocaine	7 500
Remifentanil	1	Codeine	4 501 000
<u>Central African Republic*</u>		Codeine-N-oxide	1
Codeine	15 000	Crotonylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	3	Cyclopropylfentanyl	2
Methadone	1 500	Desomorphine	1
Morphine	6 000	Dextromoramide	5
Pethidine	4 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1 000
<u>Chad*</u>		Dihydrocodeine	514 000
Codeine	600	Dihydromorphine	1
Fentanyl	97	Diphenoxylate	12 050
Morphine	1 000	Dipipanone	500
<u>Chile</u>		Ecgonine	2
Acetylfentanyl	3	Ethylmorphine	33 050
Alfentanil	10	Etonitazene	1
Cannabis	850 000	Etorphine	4
Cannabis resin	10	Fentanyl	250
Cocaine	10	Furanylfentanyl	1
Codeine	1 350 000	Heroin	15
Codeine-N-oxide	3	Hydrocodone	150
Ecgonine	10	Hydromorphone	2 000
Etorphine	2	Isomethadone	1
Fentanyl	2 000	Isotonitazene	1
Heroin	10	Levomethorphan	1
Hydrocodone	50	Levorphanol	1
Methadone	25 000	Methadone	180 000
Morphine	250 000	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	2
Norcodeine	10	Metonitazene	1
Oxycodone	8 200	Morphine	36 000
Pethidine	40 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Remifentanil	750	MT-45	2
Thebaine	10	Norcodeine	1
<u>China</u>		Normethadone	250
Alfentanil	5 000	Normorphine	1
Cannabis	5	Ocfentanil	1
Cocaine	5 000	Opium	25 000
Codeine	10 550 000	Orthofluorofentanyl	2
Conc. of poppy straw		Oxycodone	12 500
AMA	200 300 000	Oxymorphone	1
ATA	700 000	Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	2
Dihydrocodeine	1 300 000	Pethidine	34 000
Diphenoxylate	2 500 000	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Etorphine	50	Phenazocine	1
Fentanyl	66 000	Pholcodine	5 001 000
Hydrocodone	80 000	Racemethorphan	1
Hydromorphone	10 000	Remifentanil	120
Methadone	1 600 000	Sufentanil	10
Morphine	12 600 000	Tetrahydrofurfanylfentanyl	1
Opium	8 200 000	Thebaine	2
Oripavine	50	Thiofentanyl	1
Oxycodone	2 500 000	U-47700	1
Oxymorphone	15 000	Valeryl-fentanyl	1
Pethidine	1 000 000		

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<u>China, Macao SAR</u>		Ecgonine	20
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	2	Etorphine	10
Acrylfentanyl	2	Fentanyl	4 942
Alfentanil	4	Heroin	20
Alphaprodine	7	Hydrocodone	436 576
Anileridine	2	Hydromorphone	27 000
Bezitramide	2	Methadone	72 100
Brophine	2	Morphine	187 520
Cannabis	9	Morphine-N-oxide	30
Cannabis resin	9	Norcodeine	5
Carfentanil	2	Opium	5
Coca leaf	2	Oxycodone	101 110
Cocaine	20	Oxymorphone	6
Codeine	1 000	Pethidine	50 050
Crotonylfentanyl	2	Remifentanil	3 346
Dextromoramide	2	Sufentanil	6
Dextropropoxyphene	2	Tetrahydrofurfanylfentanyl	5
Difenoxin	2	Thebaine	5
Dihydrocodeine	700	Tilidine	6
Diphenoxylate	30	<u>Comoros</u>	
Dipipanone	2	Fentanyl	4
Ecgonine	4	Sufentanil	1
Ethylmorphine	12	<u>Congo*</u>	
Etorphine	2	Codeine	4 000
Fentanyl	150	Fentanyl	5
Furanylfentanyl	2	Morphine	2 500
Heroin	4	Pethidine	4 000
Hydrocodone	300	<u>Cook Islands*</u>	
Hydromorphone	2	Cocaine	15
Isotonitazene	2	Codeine	173
Ketobemidone	2	Fentanyl	1
Levomethorphan	2	Heroin	15
Levorphanol	2	Morphine	150
Methadone	10 000	Oxycodone	15
Metonitazene	2	Pethidine	4
Morphine	5 000	<u>Costa Rica</u>	
MT-45	2	Cannabis	10 000
Nicomorphine	2	Cocaine	10
Norcodeine	2	Codeine	1 797 000
Normethadone	2	Diphenoxylate	1 000
Normorphine	2	Fentanyl	478
Ocfentanil	2	Heroin	10
Opium	350	Hydrocodone	431
Oripavine	2	Methadone	9 000
Oxycodone	1 600	Morphine	57 000
Oxymorphone	2	Oxycodone	14 000
Pethidine	4 000	<u>Côte d'Ivoire</u>	
Phenoperidine	2	Cocaine	1
Pholcodine	75	Codeine	179 775
Piritramide	2	Fentanyl	131
Remifentanil	12	Heroin	1
Sufentanil	3	Methadone	1
Tetrahydrofurfanylfentanyl	2	Morphine	2 600
Thebacon	2	Opium	25
Thebaine	2	Pholcodine	36 000
Tilidine	2	Sufentanil	3
U-47700	2	<u>Croatia</u>	
Valeryl-fentanyl	2	Alfentanil	10
<u>Christmas Island</u>		Cannabis	500
Codeine	3	Cannabis resin	500
Fentanyl	1	Cocaine	500
Hydromorphone	1	Codeine	350 000
Morphine	3	Dihydrocodeine	60
Oxycodone	45	Fentanyl	2 900
<u>Colombia</u>		Heroin	1
Acetylfentanyl	5	Hydrocodone	800
Alfentanil	5	Hydromorphone	800
Cannabis	145 999 990	Methadone	150 000
Cannabis resin	500	Morphine	30 000
Carfentanil	5	Oripavine	60
Cocaine	50	Oxycodone	25 000
Codeine	3 418 603	Oxymorphone	200
Codeine-N-oxide	15	Pethidine	10 000
Dihydrocodeine	1 546 360	Pholcodine	30 000
Diphenoxylate	30 446	Piritramide	1

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

Remifentanil	12	Etorphine	3
Sufentanil	15	Fentanyl	13 500
Thebaine	150	Heroin	1
Cuba		Hydrocodone	40
Codeine	277 500	Hydromorphone	15 000
Diphenoxylate	186	Ketobemidone	1
Etorphine	2	Levorphanol	1
Fentanyl	128	Methadone	52 000
Morphine	33 750	Morphine	90 000
Pethidine	8 700	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Curacao		Norcodeine	5
Alfentanil	5	Normorphine	10
Bezitramide	2	Opium	4 000
Cannabis	8	Oripavine	5
Cocaine	200	Oxycodone	200 000
Codeine	10 000	Oxymorphone	5
Dextromoramide	5	Pethidine	40 000
Fentanyl	150	Phenoperidine	1
Heroin	1	Pholcodine	1
Hydrocodone	5	Piritramide	12 000
Methadone	20	Remifentanil	25
Morphine	1 000	Sufentanil	150
Nicomorphine	5	Thebacon	1
Opium	25	Thebaine	4 800 000
Oxycodone	150	Tilidine	10
Pethidine	850	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	
Piritramide	250	Codeine	20 000
Remifentanil	3	Fentanyl	3 000
Sufentanil	2	Methadone	25
Cyprus		Morphine	28 000
Alfentanil	5	Opium	600 000
Cannabis	200 000	Tilidine	500
Cannabis resin	2	Trimeperidine	5 000
Cocaine	2	Democratic Republic of the Congo	
Codeine	150 000	Alfentanil	10
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Codeine	70 000
Dihydrocodeine	2 000	Fentanyl	100
Diphenoxylate	2 000	Methadone	30
Ecgonine	2	Morphine	40 000
Etorphine	2	Pethidine	20 000
Fentanyl	500	Sufentanil	5
Heroin	2	Denmark	
Hydrocodone	2	Acetylfentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	2	Alfentanil	450
Methadone	450	Cannabis	25 000 000
Morphine	5 000	Clonitazene	1
Norcodeine	2	Cocaine	5 500
Oripavine	1 000	Codeine	1 815 000
Oxycodone	100 000	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Pethidine	9 000	Desomorphine	1
Pholcodine	200	Dextropropoxyphene	188
Remifentanil	300	Dihydrocodeine	1
Sufentanil	300	Dihydroetorphine	8
Thebaine	2	Dihydromorphine	610 003
Czechia		Diphenoxylate	750
Alfentanil	130	Ecgonine	1
Alphaprodine	1	Ethylmorphine	428
Anileridine	1	Etonitazene	1
Bezitramide	1	Etorphine	4
Cannabis	400 000	Fentanyl	12 500
Cannabis resin	10	Furanylfentanyl	1
Coca leaf	1	Heroin	37 500
Cocaine	3 000	Hydrocodone	7 500
Codeine	435 000	Hydromorphone	37 500
Codeine-N-oxide	5	Ketobemidone	18 750
Desomorphine	1	Levorphanol	1
Dextromoramide	1	Methadone	500 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Methadone intermediate	1
Difenoxin	1	Morphine	1 500 000
Dihydrocodeine	10	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Dihydromorphine	5	MPPP	1
Diphenoxylate	1	Nicomorphine	750
Dipipanone	1	Norcodeine	1
Ecgonine	10	Opium	60 000
Ethylmorphine	500	Oripavine	4 500

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

Oxycodone	450 000	Pethidine	45 000
Oxymorphone	100 000	Remifentanil	560
Pethidine	37 500	<u>Equatorial Guinea*</u>	
Pholcodine	19	Cocaine	150
Remifentanil	2 425	Codeine	263
Sufentanil	2 500	Diphenoxylate	75
Thebacon	5	Fentanyl	113
Thebaine	1 162 500	Methadone	263
Tilidine	500	Tilidine	263
U-47700	1	<u>Eritrea*</u>	
<u>Djibouti*</u>		Codeine	3 250
Alfentanil	1	Fentanyl	1
Fentanyl	1	Morphine	2 500
Morphine	1 000	Pethidine	2 500
Remifentanil	1	<u>Estonia</u>	
Sufentanil	1	3-Methylfentanyl	1
<u>Dominica*</u>		Alfentanil	2
Codeine	60	Cannabis	2 000
Dihydrocodeine	60	Cannabis resin	10
Fentanyl	1	Carfentanil	5
Hydrocodone	8	Cocaine	1 500
Morphine	375	Codeine	1 000
Pethidine	525	Desomorphine	1
<u>Dominican Republic</u>		Dihydrocodeine	500
Codeine	180 000	Dihydromorphine	100
Fentanyl	300	Ecgonine	26
Hydrocodone	1 000	Ethylmorphine	100
Methadone	1 500	Etorphine	30
Morphine	25 000	Fentanyl	600
Oxycodone	7 000	Heroin	30
Pethidine	1 000	Hydrocodone	100
Remifentanil	150	Hydromorphone	1 100
<u>Ecuador</u>		Methadone	38 000
Cannabis	8 000 000	Morphine	11 000
Cocaine	10	Oxycodone	40 000
Codeine	200 000	Pethidine	4 500
Dihydrocodeine	200	Remifentanil	40
Fentanyl	692	Thebaine	500
Hydrocodone	112 911	Tilidine	50
Hydromorphone	5	<u>Eswatini</u>	
Methadone	500	Alfentanil	1
Morphine	40 500	Codeine	2 730
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Dihydrocodeine	800
Norcodeine	10	Etorphine	10
Oxycodone	16 101	Fentanyl	7
Remifentanil	2 250	Methadone	1
Thebaine	10	Morphine	8 600
<u>Egypt</u>		Pethidine	3 800
Alfentanil	1	Tilidine	90
Cocaine	1	<u>Ethiopia*</u>	
Codeine	400 000	Codeine	85 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Fentanyl	30
Dihydrocodeine	3 000	Morphine	150 000
Diphenoxylate	5 000	Pethidine	100 000
Fentanyl	6 500	<u>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</u>	
Heroin	1	Codeine	404
Hydrocodone	5 000	Dihydrocodeine	43
Hydromorphone	2 000	Fentanyl	8
Methadone	5 000	Heroin	10
Morphine	25 000	Methadone	12
Oxycodone	28 000	Morphine	48
Oxymorphone	1	Pethidine	7
Pethidine	90 000	Pholcodine	13
Pholcodine	400 000	Remifentanil	2
Piritramide	300	<u>Fiji</u>	
Remifentanil	200	Cannabis	1
Sufentanil	50	Cannabis resin	1
<u>El Salvador</u>		Cocaine	1
Codeine	950 000	Codeine	3 000
Fentanyl	1 000	Fentanyl	100
Hydrocodone	500	Heroin	1
Methadone	10 000	Methadone	50
Morphine	20 000	Morphine	6 500
Opium	15 000	Oxycodone	60
Oxycodone	25 000	Pethidine	4 600

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

Pholcodine	1 841	ATA	3 614 217
Finland		Dextromoramide	3
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	200
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Difenoxin	3
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Diphenoxylate	100
Acrylfentanyl	1	Dipipanone	1 000
Alfentanil	300	Ecgonine	5
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Ethylmorphine	202 000
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Etorphine	3
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	350 000
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Heroin	100
Butyrfentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	100
Cannabis	400 000	Hydromorphone	15 000
Carfentanil	1	Ketobemidone	1 000
Clonitazene	1	Levorphanol	3
Cocaine	4 500	Methadone	1 500 000
Codeine	340 000	Morphine	84 000 000
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Morphine-N-oxide	5
Desomorphine	1	Nicomorphine	3
Dextromoramide	1	Norcodeine	3
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Normethadone	3
Dihydrocodeine	1	Opium	12 001 000
Dihydromorphine	1	Oripavine	200
Ecgonine	1	Oxycodone	42 000 000
Ethylmorphine	50 100	Oxymorphone	200
Etonitazene	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	3
Etorphine	1	Pethidine	5 000
Fentanyl	13 000	Phenoperidine	3
Furanylfentanyl	1	Pholcodine	751 000
Heroin	2	Pir tramide	3
Hydrocodone	5	Remifentanil	7 500
Hydromorphone	3 500	Sufentanil	2 000
Isotonitazene	1	Thebacon	3
Levomethorphan	1	Thebaine	30 001 000
Levorphanol	1	Tilidine	100
Methadone	60 000	French Polynesia	
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1	Alfentanil	20
Morphine	40 000	Cannabis	1
MPPP	1	Cannabis resin	20
Norcodeine	1	Cocaine	50
Normethadone	1	Codeine	5
Opium	1 000	Dihydrocodeine	1
Oripavine	1	Ethylmorphine	1
Orthofluorofentanyl	1	Fentanyl	250
Oxycodone	400 000	Heroin	20
Oxymorphone	1	Methadone	150
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	Morphine	3 500
Pethidine	2 000	Oxycodone	250
Pethidine intermediate B	2	Pholcodine	1
Pholcodine	5	Remifentanil	20
Remifentanil	500	Sufentanil	2
Sufentanil	5	Gabon	
Thebaine	1	Codeine	1 008
U-47700	1	Fentanyl	6
France		Morphine	1 341
3-Methylthiofentanyl	3	Opium	1 345
Acetylfentanyl	3	Pholcodine	182
Alfentanil	3 500	Remifentanil	1
Alpha-methylfentanyl	3	Sufentanil	2
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	3	Gambia*	
Alphaprodine	3	Codeine	71
Anileridine	3	Dextropropoxyphene	71
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	3	Dihydrocodeine	71
Bezitamide	3	Fentanyl	263
Cannabis	1 000 000	Methadone	4
Cannabis resin	200	Morphine	113
Carfentanil	1	Oxycodone	75
Coca leaf	1 000	Pethidine	375
Cocaine	3 000	Georgia	
Codeine	30 007 000	Alfentanil	1
Codeine-N-oxide	5	Alphaprodine	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Anileridine	1
ACA	8 078 838	Bezitamide	1
AMA	99 709 869	Cocaine	1

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

Codeine	100	Dimethylthiambutene	1
Dextromoramide	1	Dioxaphetyl butyrate	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Diphenoxylate	1
Difenoxin	1	Dipipanone	1
Dihydrocodeine	1	Drotebanol	1
Dipipanone	1	Ecgonine	1
Ethylmorphine	1	Ethylmethylthiambutene	1
Etorphine	1	Ethylmorphine	1
Fentanyl	159	Etorphine	5
Heroin	1	Etoxidine	1
Hydrocodone	1	Fentanyl	534 000
Hydromorphone	1	Furethidine	1
Ketobemidone	1	Heroin	120 000
Levorphanol	1	Hydrocodone	1
Methadone	250 000	Hydromorhinol	1
Morphine	13 000	Hydromorphone	700 000
Nicomorphine	1	Hydroxypethidine	1
Normethadone	1	Ketobemidone	1 000
Oxycodone	100	Levomethorphan	1
Oxymorphone	1	Levomoramide	1
Pethidine	10	Levophenacylmorphan	1
Pholcodine	1	Levorphanol	1
Piritramide	1	Metazocine	1
Thebacon	1	Methadone	1 300 000
Thebaine	1	Methadone intermediate	1
Tilidine	1	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1
Trimeperidine	1 000	Methyl-desorphone	1
Germany		Methyldihydromorphone	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Metopon	1
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Moramide intermediate	1
Acetorphine	1	Morpheridine	1
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Morphine	1 800 000
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Acetylfentanyl	1	MT-45	1
Acetylmethadol	1	Myrophine	1
Acrylfentanyl	1	Nicodine	1
AH-7921	1	Nicodicodine	1
Alfentanil	1 300	Noracymethadol	1
Allylprodine	1	Norcodeine	1
Alphacetylmethadol	1	Norlevorphanol	1
Alphameprodine	1	Normorphine	1
Alphamethadol	1	Norpipanone	1
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Opium	400 000
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Oripavine	13 000 700
Alphaprodine	1	Orthofluorofentanyl	1
Anileridine	1	Oxycodone	3 000 000
Benzethidine	1	Oxymorphone	6 500 010
Benzylmorphine	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Betacetylmethadol	1	Pethidine	240 000
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Pethidine intermediate A	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Betameprodine	1	Pethidine intermediate C	1
Betamethadol	1	Phenadoxone	1
Betaprodine	1	Phenampromide	1
Bezitramide	1	Phenazocine	1
Cannabis	26 800 000	Phenomorphan	1
Carfentanil	1	Phenoperidine	1
Clonitazene	1	Pholcodine	1
Cocaine	9 000	Piminodine	1
Codeine	15 010 000	Piritramide	110 000
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Proheptazine	1
Codoxime	1	Propiridine	1
Crotonylfentanyl	1	Propiram	1
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Racemethorphan	1
Desomorphine	1	Racemoramide	1
Dextromoramide	1	Racemorphan	1
Dextropropoxyphene	135 000	Remifentanil	18 000
Diampromide	1	Sufentanil	1 600
Diethylthiambutene	1	Thebacon	1
Difenoxin	1	Thebaine	13 000 500
Dihydrocodeine	40 000	Thiofentanyl	1
Dihydroetorphine	1	Tilidine	45 580 000
Dihydromorphone	1	Trimeperidine	1
Dimenoxadol	1	U-47700	1
Dimepheptanol	1		

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

<u>Ghana</u>		Methadone	2 000
Cocaine	10	Morphine	30 832
Codeine	100 000	Oxycodone	10
Dextropropoxyphene	500	Oxymorphone	10
Dihydrocodeine	20 000	Pethidine	11 880
Fentanyl	130	Pholcodine	5 000
Heroin	2	Remifentanil	5
Methadone	2	<u>Haiti</u>	
Morphine	60 000	Codeine	6 784
Oxycodone	1 300	Fentanyl	2
Pethidine	130 000	Morphine	5 415
Thebaine	1	<u>Honduras</u>	
<u>Gibraltar</u>		Cannabis	1
Alfentanil	1	Cannabis resin	1
Cannabis	1 500	Cocaine	1
Cocaine	7	Codeine	4 497
Dihydrocodeine	5	Fentanyl	114
Fentanyl	150	Heroin	1
Heroin	40	Methadone	1
Hydromorphone	2	Morphine	1 573
Methadone	30	Oxycodone	2 607
Morphine	400	Pethidine	2 284
Oxycodone	950	<u>Hungary</u>	
Pethidine	20	Acetylfentanyl	1
Remifentanil	10	Alfentanil	25
<u>Greece</u>		Butyrfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	37 000	Cannabis	3 050
Cannabis	3 000	Carfentanil	1
Codeine	600 000	Cocaine	1 500
Dihydrocodeine	7 500	Codeine	12 009 000
Fentanyl	28 000	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Methadone	60 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Morphine	6 000	ACA	3 000 000
Oxycodone	30 000	AMA	13 000 000
Oxymorphone	1 000	AOA	3 000
Pethidine	30 000	Desomorphine	1
Piritramide	150 000	Dextropropoxyphene	5
Remifentanil	3 200	Difenoxin	1
Sufentanil	5 000	Dihydrocodeine	11 000
<u>Grenada</u>		Diphenoxylate	25 000
Codeine	1 000	Ecgonine	1
Dihydrocodeine	50	Ethylmorphine	40 000
Fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	15 000
Hydromorphone	5	Heroin	1
Methadone	1	Hydrocodone	1
Morphine	250	Hydromorphone	2 100
Oxycodone	60	Methadone	21 000
Pethidine	1 000	Morphine	15 010 000
<u>Guatemala</u>		Morphine-N-oxide	1
Alfentanil	3	Opium	10
Codeine	220 000	Oripavine	110
Fentanyl	1 000	Oxycodone	12 020 000
Hydrocodone	11 000	Oxymorphone	9 000 010
Methadone	4 000	Pethidine	15 000
Morphine	9 000	Piritramide	15
Oxycodone	20 000	Remifentanil	10
Pethidine	30 000	Sufentanil	16
Remifentanil	20	Thebaine	18 000 055
<u>Guinea</u>		Tilidine	1
Codeine	2 300	<u>Iceland</u>	
Fentanyl	100	Alfentanil	1
Morphine	1 100	Cannabis	1 100
Pethidine	2 100	Codeine	1 000
Sufentanil	100	Diphenoxylate	2
<u>Guinea-Bissau*</u>		Fentanyl	600
Fentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	50
Morphine	1 800	Ketobemidone	600
Pethidine	1 250	Methadone	800
<u>Guyana</u>		Morphine	10 700
Cocaine	10	Opium	40
Codeine	88 000	Oxycodone	12 700
Fentanyl	10	Pethidine	190
Heroin	10	Remifentanil	25
Hydrocodone	10	Sufentanil	1
Hydromorphone	10		

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

India		Levorphanol	1
Acetylfentanyl	1	Methadone	5 500 000
Alfentanil	200	Morphine	35 000
Cannabis	500	Normethadone	1
Cannabis resin	500	Opium	25 000 000
Cocaine	100	Oxycodone	500 000
Codeine	75 000 000	Oxymorphone	10
Codeine-N-oxide	10	Pethidine	580 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000 000	Pholcodine	1
Difenoxin	10	Remifentanil	800
Dihydrocodeine	5 000 000	Sufentanil	30
Diphenoxylate	12 100 000	Thebacon	1
d-methadone	50 000	Thebaine	250 000
Ecgonine	2	Tilidine	10
Ethylmorphine	500 000	Iraq	
Etorphine	10	Alfentanil	4
Fentanyl	23 000	Codeine	3 000 000
Heroin	500	Diphenoxylate	460 000
Hydrocodone	25 000	Fentanyl	815
Hydromorphone	29 000	Morphine	12 587
Isomethadone	300	Oxycodone	5 000
Levomethorphan	2	Pethidine	65 208
Levorphanol	10 000	Remifentanil	372
Methadone	10 400 000	Sufentanil	1
Methadone intermediate	300	Ireland	
Morphine	31 357 000	Alfentanil	100
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Cannabis	15 180 000
Norcodeine	1	Cannabis resin	5
Normethadone	10	Coca leaf	5
Normorphine	10	Cocaine	700
Opium	280 000 000	Codeine	5 280 400
Oripavine	8 060 000	Dextromoramide	500
Oxycodone	150 000	Dextropropoxyphene	11 000
Oxymorphone	25	Dihydrocodeine	65 560
Pethidine	600 000	Diphenoxylate	130
Pholcodine	600 000	Dipipanone	250
Piritramide	501	Ethylmorphine	5
Remifentanil	11 000	Etorphine	100
Sufentanil	4 000	Fentanyl	5 000
Thebaine	5 000 000	Heroin	15
Thiofentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	500
Tilidine	25 000	Hydromorphone	2 000
Trimeperidine	400 000	Levorphanol	5
Indonesia		Methadone	250 000
Codeine	2 050 200	Morphine	274 000
Fentanyl	2 434	Normethadone	5
Hydromorphone	110	Opium	1 100
Methadone	49 500	Oripavine	100
Morphine	63 000	Oxycodone	150 000
Pethidine	62 640	Oxymorphone	1 000
Remifentanil	153	Pethidine	12 000
Sufentanil	1	Pholcodine	161 000
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		Remifentanil	1 000
Alfentanil	100	Sufentanil	100
Alphaprodine	2	Thebaine	500
Anileridine	2	Tilidine	500
Cannabis	100	Israel	
Cannabis resin	10	Alfentanil	3
Coca leaf	2	Cannabis	85 400 000
Cocaine	100	Cocaine	700
Codeine	26 530 000	Codeine	4 000 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Etorphine	3
AMA	10 000 000	Fentanyl	24 000
Dextromoramide	10	Heroin	5
Dextropropoxyphene	100	Hydrocodone	4
Difenoxin	2	Hydromorphone	400
Dihydrocodeine	5 000	Methadone	270 000
Diphenoxylate	1 000 000	Morphine	60 000
Dipipanone	1 000	Morphine-N-oxide	6
Ethylmorphine	100	Opium	30
Etorphine	2	Oxycodone	1 000 000
Fentanyl	950	Oxymorphone	4
Heroin	50	Pethidine	20 000
Hydrocodone	50	Remifentanil	750
Hydromorphone	50		

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

Italy		Fentanyl	200
3-Methylfentanyl	4	Heroin	5
3-Methylthiofentanyl	4	Methadone	300
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	4	Morphine	10 000
Acetorphine	4	Oxycodone	130
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	13	Pethidine	20 000
Acetylfentanyl	19	Remifentanil	2
Alfentanil	15	Japan	
Alphaprodine	4	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Anileridine	4	Acetylfentanyl	3
Bezitramide	4	Alfentanil	5
Cannabis	2 600 000	Alphaprodine	1
Cannabis resin	1	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Clonitazene	4	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	2
Cocaine	76	Butyrfentanyl	3
Codeine	33 491 000	Cannabis	5 500 000
Codeine-N-oxide	10	Carfentanil	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Cocaine	5
ACA	29 100 000	Codeine	11 800 000
AMA	4 985 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
AOA	4 850 000	ACA	2 285 576
ATA	1 940 000	AMA	14 370 858
Dextromoramide	7	ATA	300 850
Dextropropoxyphene	7	Dextromoramide	2
Difenoxin	6	Dextropropoxyphene	2
Dihydrocodeine	700 000	Dihydrocodeine	10 004 000
Dihydroetorphine	2	Dihydromorphine	2
Dihydromorphine	5	Dipipanone	1
Diphenoxylate	7	Droteranol	1 100
Dipipanone	4	Ecgonine	2
Ecgonine	5	Ethylmorphine	10
Ethylmorphine	7	Etorphine	5
Etonitazene	4	Fentanyl	40 000
Etorphine	10	Furanylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	300 000	Hydrocodone	2
Heroin	50	Hydromorphone	80 000
Hydrocodone	7	Hydroxypethidine	1
Hydromorphone	200 003	Levomethorphan	1
Isomethadone	9	Levorphanol	1
Isotonitazene	4	Methadone	12 000
Ketobemidone	4	Morphine	11 300 000
Levomethorphan	5	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Levorphanol	7	Nicomorphine	1
Methadone	4 000 000	Norcodeine	1
Methadone intermediate	3	Normethadone	2
Morphine	2 542 600	Normorphine	1
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Opium	2 100 000
Nicomorphine	5	Oxycodone	700 000
Norcodeine	2	Oxymorphone	1
Normethadone	5	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Opium	4	Pethidine	90 000
Oripavine	5	Pethidine intermediate A	1
Oxycodone	2 000 000	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Oxymorphone	3 500 004	Piritramide	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	4	Remifentanil	16 000
Pethidine	170 000	Sufentanil	2
Pethidine intermediate A	1	Thebaine	130 100
Pethidine intermediate B	2	Thiofentanyl	2
Pethidine intermediate C	2	Tilidine	1
Phenazocine	1	Jordan	
Phenoperidine	4	Cannabis	1
Pholcodine	303	Cannabis resin	1
Piritramide	6	Cocaine	1
Racemoramide	1	Codeine	40 000
Remifentanil	3 800	Dihydrocodeine	500
Sufentanil	103	Ecgonine	1
Thebacon	5	Fentanyl	1 000
Thebaine	2 000 003	Heroin	1
Tilidine	6	Hydrocodone	16
U-47700	1	Hydromorphone	20
Jamaica		Levorphanol	10
Cannabis	38 354 000	Methadone	550
Cannabis resin	4 798	Morphine	80 000
Cocaine	25	Oxycodone	2 500
Codeine	25 300	Oxymorphone	1

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Pethidine	80 000	Morphine	4 500
Remifentanil	1 200	Opium	1
Tilidine	1	Pethidine	7 500
<u>Kazakhstan</u>		<u>Latvia</u>	
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Alfentanil	2 760
Cocaine	1	Cannabis	3
Codeine	2 501	Cannabis resin	1
Desomorphine	1	Cocaine	1
Ecgonine	1	Codeine	220
Ethylmorphine	1	Fentanyl	3 920
Fentanyl	3 848	Heroin	1
Heroin	1	Hydrocodone	1
Methadone	26 280	Hydromorphone	400
Morphine	48 085	Isotonitazene	1
Oxycodone	16 537	Methadone	23 000
Thebaine	22	Methadone intermediate	1
Trimeperidine	25 665	Morphine	4 500
<u>Kenya</u>		Oripavine	1
Cannabis resin	200	Oxycodone	500
Codeine	210 000	Oxymorphone	1
Dihydrocodeine	88 000	Pethidine	600
Etorphine	22	Remifentanil	1 820
Fentanyl	198	Sufentanil	670
Hydrocodone	2 750	Thebaine	1
Hydromorphone	100	Trimeperidine	4 500
Methadone	187 000	<u>Lebanon</u>	
Morphine	181 500	Codeine	57 000
Oxycodone	2 750	Fentanyl	350
Oxymorphone	220	Morphine	8 000
Pethidine	130 000	Oxycodone	4 000
Pholcodine	55 000	Pethidine	17 000
Remifentanil	88	Remifentanil	150
Sufentanil	1	Sufentanil	3
<u>Kiribati*</u>		<u>Lesotho</u>	
Codeine	78	Cannabis	2 598 590
Fentanyl	1	Codeine	15 000
Morphine	53	Dihydrocodeine	2 000
Pethidine	180	Fentanyl	10
<u>Kuwait</u>		Morphine	100 200
Alfentanil	500	Pethidine	7 000
Cannabis	12 500	Tilidine	10
Cannabis resin	100	<u>Liberia*</u>	
Cocaine	2	Codeine	1 500
Codeine	2 500	Fentanyl	17
Dihydrocodeine	2	Methadone	375
Diphenoxylate	2	Morphine	12 500
Fentanyl	700	Pethidine	1 500
Heroin	2	<u>Libya*</u>	
Hydrocodone	60	Alfentanil	4
Hydromorphone	20	Fentanyl	45
Isotonitazene	2	Morphine	375
Methadone	400	Oxycodone	375
Morphine	3 000	Pethidine	3 750
Opium	100	<u>Lithuania</u>	
Oxycodone	7 000	Carfentanil	1
Oxymorphone	2	Cocaine	2
Pethidine	15 000	Codeine	2
Remifentanil	1 145	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Sufentanil	6	Dihydrocodeine	1
<u>Kyrgyzstan</u>		Ecgonine	1
Cocaine	1	Fentanyl	1 200
Codeine	4 000	Heroin	2
Dihydrocodeine	1 000	Methadone	17 000
Ethylmorphine	1	Morphine	12 000
Fentanyl	40	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Methadone	40 000	Norcodeine	1
Morphine	5 000	Oripavine	1
Oxycodone	1 000	Oxycodone	200
Trimeperidine	10 000	Oxymorphone	1
<u>Lao People's Democratic Republic</u>		Pethidine	9 000
Cannabis	1	Remifentanil	30
Cocaine	1	Sufentanil	1
Codeine	25 000	Thebaine	1
Fentanyl	14	Trimeperidine	2
Heroin	200		

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<u>Luxembourg</u>		Pethidine	45
Alfentanil	6	<u>Malta</u>	
Cannabis	270 000	Alfentanil	75
Cocaine	107	Cannabis	1 292 658
Codeine	21	Cocaine	1
Ecgonine	1	Codeine	1
Fentanyl	687	Fentanyl	65
Heroin	11 170	Heroin	28
Hydromorphone	407	Methadone	24 000
Methadone	10 595	Morphine	4 700
Morphine	6 330	Oxycodone	200
Opium	550	Pethidine	3 400
Oxycodone	4 242	Remifentanil	6
Pethidine	487	Sufentanil	1
Piritramide	815	<u>Marshall Islands</u>	
Remifentanil	28	Fentanyl	1
Sufentanil	12	Morphine	2
Tilidine	36 550	Pethidine	5
<u>Madagascar</u>		<u>Mauritania*</u>	
Alfentanil	33	Fentanyl	15
Codeine	48 075	Morphine	11 250
Ethylmorphine	25 110	Remifentanil	8
Fentanyl	125	Sufentanil	4
Morphine	13 650	<u>Mauritius</u>	
Opium	100 050	Alfentanil	1
Sufentanil	5	Cannabis	1 191
<u>Malawi</u>		Cocaine	1
Codeine	42 000	Etorphine	1
Etorphine	6	Fentanyl	66
Fentanyl	9	Heroin	1
Methadone	500	Methadone	125 000
Morphine	60 000	Morphine	4 000
Pethidine	62 000	Oxycodone	1
<u>Malaysia</u>		Pethidine	14 000
Acrylfentanyl	1	Remifentanil	3
Alfentanil	2	Sufentanil	2
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	<u>Mexico</u>	
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Alfentanil	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Alphaprodine	1
Cannabis	15 000	Anileridine	1
Cannabis resin	30	Bezitramide	1
Carfentanil	1	Cannabis	10 142 500
Cocaine	4 050	Cannabis resin	20
Codeine	120 000	Coca leaf	1
Dihydrocodeine	80 000	Cocaine	30
Diphenoxylate	90 000	Codeine	639 000
Etorphine	2	Dextromoramide	1
Fentanyl	1 400	Dextropropoxyphene	1 045 000
Furanylfentanyl	1	Difenoxin	1
Heroin	20	Dihydrocodeine	1
Hydrocodone	10	Diphenoxylate	1
Hydromorphone	10	Dipipanone	1
Methadone	700 000	Etorphine	12
Morphine	65 000	Fentanyl	13 267
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Heroin	15
MT-45	1	Hydrocodone	10
Ocfentanil	1	Hydromorphone	11 000
Oxycodone	25 000	Ketobemidone	1
Oxymorphone	10	Levorphanol	1
Pethidine	70 000	Methadone	607 400
Pholcodine	120 000	Morphine	610 900
Remifentanil	300	Normethadone	1
Sufentanil	1	Opium	2
Tetrahydrofuranlyfentanyl	1	Oripavine	1
Thiofentanyl	1	Oxycodone	335 850
<u>Maldives</u>		Oxymorphone	10
Fentanyl	29	Pethidine	5
Methadone	10 506	Phenoperidine	1
Morphine	724	Pholcodine	1
Pethidine	507	Remifentanil	2 328
<u>Mali</u>		Sufentanil	116
Codeine	6 000	Thebacon	1
Fentanyl	60	Thebaine	1
Morphine	9 002	Tilidine	1
Oxycodone	500		

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<u>Micronesia (Federated States of)*</u>		Remifentanil	10
Codeine	21	Sufentanil	4
Fentanyl	1	Tilidine	400
Morphine	120	<u>Nauru*</u>	
Oxycodone	4	Codeine	23
Pethidine	173	Fentanyl	1
<u>Mongolia</u>		Morphine	4
Codeine	9 085	Oxycodone	3
Fentanyl	81	Pethidine	30
Morphine	13 000	<u>Nepal</u>	
Sufentanil	1	Codeine	450 000
Trimeperidine	204	Dihydrocodeine	50
<u>Montenegro</u>		Etorphine	3
Cannabis	2	Fentanyl	300
Cannabis resin	1	Methadone	15 000
Cocaine	2	Morphine	20 000
Codeine	1	Pethidine	20 000
Dihydrocodeine	1	Remifentanil	100
Ethylmorphine	1	<u>Netherlands</u>	
Fentanyl	339	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Heroin	2	Acetylfentanyl	1
Hydrocodone	1	Acrylfentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	1	AH-7921	1
Methadone	5 131	Alfentanil	240
Morphine	798	Alphameprodine	1
Normethadone	1	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Opium	1	Anileridine	1
Oxycodone	1	Butyrfentanyl	1
Oxymorphone	1	Cannabis	7 000 000
Pethidine	261	Carfentanil	1
Phenoperidine	1	Clonitazene	1
Pholcodine	1	Coca leaf	100 000
Remifentanil	8	Cocaine	13 000
Thebaine	1	Codeine	25 000
<u>Montserrat</u>		Dihydrocodeine	100
Codeine	128	Dihydroetorphine	1
Fentanyl	1	Dihydromorphine	1
Morphine	51	Diphenoxylate	5
Pethidine	70	Ecgonine	2
<u>Morocco</u>		Ethylmorphine	100
Alfentanil	17	Etorphine	1
Cannabis	1	Fentanyl	45 000
Cocaine	1	Furanylfentanyl	1
Codeine	1 339 008	Heroin	100 000
Ecgonine	1	Hydrocodone	10
Fentanyl	420	Hydromorphone	5 000
Methadone	66 150	Isotonitazene	1
Morphine	55 016	Methadone	250 000
Pholcodine	144 000	Morphine	200 000
Remifentanil	21	Morphine-N-oxide	5
Sufentanil	27	MT-45	1
<u>Mozambique</u>		Nicomorphine	1
Codeine	40 000	Norcodeine	1
Fentanyl	50	Normorphine	1
Methadone	5 000	Ocfentanil	1
Morphine	7 000	Opium	2 000
Pethidine	20 000	Oripavine	180
<u>Myanmar</u>		Oxycodone	700 000
Codeine	10 400	Oxymorphone	1
Fentanyl	126	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Methadone	1 015 500	Pethidine	10 000
Morphine	20 907	Pholcodine	20 100
Opium	225	Piritramide	15 000
Pethidine	14 746	Remifentanil	1 500
Sufentanil	10	Sufentanil	100
<u>Namibia</u>		Thebaine	100 000
Alfentanil	7	Tilidine	1
Codeine	800	<u>New Caledonia</u>	
Etorphine	15	Alfentanil	2
Fentanyl	130	Cannabis	5 000
Hydromorphone	1 800	Cocaine	5
Methadone	100	Codeine	5
Morphine	13 000	Fentanyl	300
Oxycodone	1 400	Hydromorphone	40
Pethidine	11 000	Methadone	400

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Morphine	5 000	Morphine	4
Oxycodone	2 500	Oxycodone	10
Remifentanil	10	Pethidine	15
Sufentanil	5	<u>North Macedonia</u>	
<u>New Zealand</u>		Cannabis	1 000 000
Alfentanil	109	Cocaine	1
Cannabis	81 220 000	Codeine	2 050 071
Cannabis resin	5	Conc. of poppy straw	
Cocaine	4 000	AMA	2 670 000
Codeine	1 400 000	Fentanyl	110
Dextromoramide	5	Heroin	1
Dextropropoxyphene	15	Hydrocodone	2
Difenoxin	3	Methadone	1 051 420
Dihydrocodeine	250 000	Morphine	10 034
Diphenoxylate	5	Oxycodone	3 652
Dipipanone	1	Remifentanil	30
Ecgonine	1	<u>Norway</u>	
Ethylmorphine	20	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Etorphine	3	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	5 000	Acetylfentanyl	1
Heroin	20	Acetylmethadol	1
Hydrocodone	50	Acrylfentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	30	Alfentanil	450
Ketobemidone	1	Brorphine	2
Levorphanol	1	Cannabis	450 000
Methadone	500 000	Cannabis resin	5
Morphine	280 000	Carfentanil	1
Nicomorphine	1	Clonitazene	1
Opium	15 000	Cocaine	500
Oripavine	1	Codeine	25 000 250
Oxycodone	230 000	Codeine-N-oxide	2
Oxymorphone	3	Conc. of poppy straw	
Pethidine	30 000	ACA	22 500 000
Pholcodine	75 000	AMA	37 000 000
Remifentanil	135	Desomorphine	1
Sufentanil	1	Dextromoramide	2
Thebaine	300	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Tilidine	1	Dihydrocodeine	2 000 001
<u>Nicaragua</u>		Dimethylmorphine	1
Codeine	9 887	Dimethylthiambutene	1
Dextropropoxyphene	8 239	Diphenoxylate	1
Fentanyl	299	Dipipanone	1
Morphine	8 017	Ecgonine	1
Oxycodone	4 114	Ethylmorphine	5 605
<u>Niger*</u>		Etonitazene	1
Codeine	12 000	Etorphine	1
Fentanyl	12	Fentanyl	15 000
Methadone	1	Furanylfentanyl	1
Morphine	15 000	Heroin	24 000
Oxycodone	23	Hydrocodone	100
Pethidine	15 000	Hydromorphone	2 000
Sufentanil	4	Isomethadone	1
<u>Nigeria</u>		Isotonitazene	2
Cocaine	375	Ketobemidone	15 000
Codeine	2 000 000	Levomethorphan	1
Dihydrocodeine	30 000	Levorphanol	1
Diphenoxylate	20 000	Methadone	150 000
Etorphine	8	Methadone intermediate	1
Fentanyl	13	Metonitazene	2
Hydromorphone	1 000	Morphine	560 000
Methadone	5 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Morphine	100 000	Norcodeine	1
Oxycodone	5 000	Normethadone	2
Oxymorphone	5 000	Normorphine	1
Pethidine	36 000	Ocfentanil	1
Pholcodine	30 000	Opium	20 000
<u>Niue*</u>		Oripavine	1
Codeine	23	Oxycodone	520 000
Fentanyl	3	Oxymorphone	1
Morphine	2	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Oxycodone	1	PEPAP	2
Pethidine	12	Pethidine	25 000
<u>Norfolk Island</u>		Pethidine intermediate B	1
Codeine	30	Pholcodine	1
Fentanyl	3	Remifentanil	800

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Sufentanil	2	Cocaine	302
Tetrahydrofurfanyl/fentanyl	1	Codeine	550 000
Thebaine	1	Ecgonine	2
Tilidine	2	Fentanyl	14 000
<u>Oman</u>		Hydrocodone	2 000
Alfentanil	1	Methadone	2 000
Cannabis	2	Morphine	110 000
Cannabis resin	1	Oxycodone	110 000
Cocaine	1	Pethidine	60 000
Codeine	8 132 005	Remifentanil	2
Dihydrocodeine	12	<u>Philippines</u>	
Etorphine	2	Cannabis	2
Fentanyl	456	Cannabis resin	2
Heroin	1	Cocaine	2
Levorphanol	1	Codeine	2
Methadone	81	Fentanyl	1 500
Morphine	10 016	Heroin	2
Oxycodone	108	Hydrocodone	2
Pethidine	24 054	Hydromorphone	2
Remifentanil	69	Methadone	2
Sufentanil	1	Morphine	50 000
<u>Pakistan</u>		Oxycodone	12 000
Codeine	1 800 000	Oxymorphone	2
Diphenoxylate	819 000	Pethidine	12 000
Fentanyl	750	Remifentanil	55
Levomethorphan	2	Thebaine	2
Morphine	20 000	<u>Poland</u>	
Oxycodone	10 000	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Pethidine	40 000	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Pholcodine	3 000 000	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Remifentanil	6	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
<u>Palau</u>		Acetyldihydrocodeine	1
Codeine	325	Acetylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	2	Acetylmethadol	8
Hydrocodone	14	Acrylfentanyl	5
Methadone	4	AH-7921	1
Morphine	47	Alfentanil	6
Oxycodone	305	Alphacetylmethadol	1
Pethidine	102	Alphamethadol	1
<u>Panama</u>		Alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Codeine	25 000	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Fentanyl	500	Benzylmorphine	1
Morphine	8 000	Betacetylmethadol	1
Oxycodone	6 000	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Remifentanil	300	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	5
<u>Papua New Guinea*</u>		Butyrfentanyl	5
Codeine	6 199	Cannabis	3 000 000
Dextropropoxyphene	33	Cannabis resin	59
Fentanyl	14	Carfentanil	7
Methadone	1	Clonitazene	7
Morphine	20 640	Cocaine	300
Oxycodone	1 125	Codeine	944 057
Pethidine	10 000	Codeine-N-oxide	10
<u>Paraguay</u>		Crotonylfentanyl	7
Acetylfentanyl	1	Desomorphine	1
Alfentanil	322	Dextromoramide	1
Cannabis	2	Dextropropoxyphene	5
Cannabis resin	2	Diethylthiambutene	5
Cocaine	3	Dihydrocodeine	44 900
Codeine	896 668	Dihydromorphine	1
Dihydrocodeine	3	Dimethylthiambutene	1
Fentanyl	667	Diphenoxylate	1 000
Heroin	3	Ecgonine	1
Hydrocodone	3	Ethylmethylthiambutene	1
Hydromorphone	4	Ethylmorphine	100 079
Methadone	10 500	Etorphine	1
Morphine	16 541	Fentanyl	10 792
Oxycodone	5 680	Furanyl/fentanyl	10
Oxymorphone	4	Heroin	150
Pethidine	525 000	Hydrocodone	300
Pholcodine	5 000	Hydromorphone	300
Remifentanil	1 014	Isomethadone	1
<u>Peru</u>		Isotonitazene	55
Cannabis	50 000 000	Ketobemidone	8
Cannabis resin	250	Levomethorphan	1

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Levorphanol	1	Remifentanil	150
Methadone	68 401	Sufentanil	1
Methadone intermediate	1	Tilidine	110
Morphine	252 567	<u>Republic of Korea</u>	
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Acetylfentanyl	1
MPPP	1	Alfentanil	81
MT-45	5	Cannabis	542 442
Nicomorphine	5	Cocaine	130
Norcodeine	2	Codeine	462 663
Normethadone	5	Dihydrocodeine	6 840 461
Ocfentanil	5	Fentanyl	24 592
Opium	52	Heroin	1
Oripavine	30	Hydrocodone	14 183
Orthofluorofentanyl	5	Hydromorphone	4 432
Oxycodone	521 406	Levomethorphan	1
Oxymorphone	120	Morphine	83 957
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	Nicomorphine	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	11	Oxycodone	558 919
Pethidine	22 374	Oxymorphone	1
Pholcodine	300	Pethidine	188 979
Piritramide	1	Remifentanil	8 026
Remifentanil	235	Sufentanil	21
Sufentanil	19	<u>Republic of Moldova*</u>	
Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	5	Cocaine	1
Thebaine	350	Codeine	6 750
Thiofentanyl	5	Dextromoramide	375
Tilidine	80 000	Fentanyl	178
U-47700	1	Heroin	1
Valerylentanyl	5	Hydromorphone	76
<u>Portugal</u>		Methadone	11 528
Alfentanil	400	Morphine	5 250
Cannabis	25 313 000	Trimeperidine	1 688
Cannabis resin	2	<u>Romania</u>	
Cocaine	1 000	Cannabis	1 000
Codeine	1 900 000	Cannabis resin	2
Desomorphine	1	Coca leaf	2
Dextromoramide	1	Cocaine	2
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Codeine	3 065 000
Difenoxin	1	Dihydrocodeine	45 000
Dihydrocodeine	1	Fentanyl	4 500
Ecgonine	1	Heroin	2
Ethylmorphine	1	Levorphanol	5
Etorphine	1	Methadone	30 000
Fentanyl	15 000	Methadone intermediate	1
Heroin	1	Morphine	80 000
Hydrocodone	1	Norlevorphanol	1
Hydromorphone	15 000	Opium	2
Levomethorphan	1	Oxycodone	35 000
Methadone	700 000	Pethidine	25 000
Morphine	100 000	Racemethorphan	1
Normethadone	1	Remifentanil	45
Opium	1 000	Sufentanil	11
Oripavine	30 000	Thebaine	1
Oxycodone	800 000	Tilidine	4 000
Oxymorphone	1	<u>Russian Federation</u>	
Pethidine	5 000	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Pethidine intermediate A	1	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Acetylfentanyl	1
Pethidine intermediate C	1	Alfentanil	1
Piritramide	1	Alphaprodine	1
Remifentanil	300	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Sufentanil	5	Betaprodine	1
Thebaine	1	Carfentanil	2
<u>Qatar</u>		Cocaine	1 000
Codeine	260	Codeine	1 010 000
Dihydrocodeine	550	Desomorphine	1
Ethylmorphine	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Fentanyl	310	Dihydrocodeine	140 000
Hydrocodone	1	Dihydromorphone	1
Hydromorphone	18	Ecgonine	2
Methadone	300	Fentanyl	45 000
Morphine	6 500	Heroin	1
Normethadone	1	Hydrocodone	1
Oxycodone	2 000	Hydromorphinol	1
Pethidine	2 150	Hydromorphone	1 000

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

Levomethorphan	1	Heroin	2
Methadone	1	Hydrocodone	12
Morphine	300 000	Methadone	60
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Morphine	500
Norcodeine	1	Pethidine	2 600
Normorphine	1	Pholcodine	50
Oxycodone	126 000	<u>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</u>	
Oxymorphone	1	Cannabis	3 628 739
Pethidine	1	Codeine	12 000
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Fentanyl	2
Racemethorphan	1	Morphine	2 480
Racemoramide	1	Oxycodone	280
Remifentanil	3 670	Pethidine	3 400
Sufentanil	1	<u>Samoa*</u>	
Thebaine	20 000	Codeine	900
Thiofentanyl	1	Fentanyl	6
Trimeperidine	350 000	Methadone	8
<u>Rwanda</u>		Morphine	600
Alfentanil	5	Oxycodone	225
Alphaprodine	5	Pethidine	75
Anileridine	5	<u>San Marino</u>	
Bezitramide	5	Codeine	1 605
Cannabis	5	Dihydrocodeine	268
Cocaine	5	Fentanyl	116
Codeine	21 000	Methadone	10
Dextromoramide	5	Morphine	161
Dextropropoxyphene	5	Oxymorphone	133
Difenoxin	5	Pethidine	125
Dihydrocodeine	5	Remifentanil	2
Diphenoxylate	5	Sufentanil	1
Dipipanone	5	<u>Sao Tome and Principe*</u>	
Ethylmorphine	5	Morphine	200
Etorphine	5	Pethidine	160
Fentanyl	132	<u>Saudi Arabia</u>	
Heroin	5	Alfentanil	12
Hydrocodone	5	Cannabis	30
Hydromorphone	5	Codeine	950 000
Ketobemidone	5	Dextropropoxyphene	12 000
Levorphanol	5	Dihydrocodeine	1 950
Methadone	134	Etorphine	2
Morphine	20 850	Fentanyl	5 000
Nicomorphine	5	Hydrocodone	130
Normethadone	5	Hydromorphone	6 000
Opium	5	Methadone	5 000
Oripavine	5	Morphine	55 000
Oxycodone	5	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Oxymorphone	5	Oxycodone	17 000
Pethidine	15 000	Oxymorphone	7 250
Phenoperidine	5	Pethidine	60 000
Pholcodine	5	Remifentanil	330
Piritramide	5	Sufentanil	10
Remifentanil	5	<u>Senegal</u>	
Sufentanil	5	Alfentanil	6
Thebacon	5	Cocaine	480
Thebaine	5	Codeine	1 560 000
Tilidine	5	Etorphine	3
<u>Saint Helena*</u>		Fentanyl	48
Codeine	900	Methadone	21 600
Fentanyl	1	Morphine	60 000
Morphine	33	Opium	12 000
Pethidine	1	Oxycodone	126
Remifentanil	1	Sufentanil	1
<u>Saint Kitts and Nevis*</u>		<u>Serbia</u>	
Codeine	19	Alfentanil	152
Etorphine	1	Codeine	75 000
Fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	3 871
Hydromorphone	3	Hydromorphone	50 000
Morphine	394	Methadone	146 800
Pethidine	1 238	Morphine	16 976
<u>Saint Lucia</u>		Oxycodone	23 077
Cannabis	5	Pethidine	750
Cannabis resin	4	Pholcodine	7 680
Cocaine	10	Remifentanil	239
Codeine	10 000	Sufentanil	115
Fentanyl	4	Thebaine	500

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

Tilidine	2	Sufentanil	1
<u>Sevchelles</u>		Tetrahydrofurfanylfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	1	Thebaine	1
Cannabis	3	Thiofentanyl	1
Cannabis resin	2	Tilidine	1
Cocaine	1	U-47700	1
Codeine	800	Valerylentanyl	1
Fentanyl	4	<u>Sint Maarten</u>	
Heroin	1	Alfentanil	3
Hydrocodone	50	Cannabis	10
Hydromorphone	50	Codeine	4 000
Methadone	40 000	Fentanyl	50
Morphine	900	Hydrocodone	1
Oxycodone	100	Methadone	60
Pethidine	150	Morphine	300
Pholcodine	80	Nicomorphine	2
<u>Sierra Leone</u>		Oxycodone	200
Cannabis	5	Pethidine	400
Cannabis resin	5	Piritramide	100
Codeine	3 000	Remifentanil	1
Dihydrocodeine	10 000	Sufentanil	3
Fentanyl	5	<u>Slovakia</u>	
Methadone	5 000	Alfentanil	50 000
Morphine	5 000	Cocaine	400
Oxycodone	1 000	Codeine	3 561 400
Pethidine	10 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
<u>Singapore</u>		AMA	12 788 000
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Fentanyl	14 200
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	5
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	4 800
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Methadone	3 600 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Methadone intermediate	3 800 000
Acrylfentanyl	1	Morphine	14 015 000
AH-7921	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Alfentanil	30	Opium	5
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Oripavine	2 000
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Oxycodone	760 000
Brophine	1	Oxymorphone	4
Cannabis	10 000	Pethidine	2 300 000
Cannabis resin	5	Pholcodine	2
Carfentanil	1	Piritramide	200 000
Cocaine	400	Remifentanil	30 000
Codeine	500 500	Sufentanil	4 000
Crotonylfentanyl	1	Thebaine	3 550 010
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Tilidine	8 600 000
Desomorphine	1	<u>Slovenia</u>	
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Alfentanil	30
Dihydrocodeine	1	Cannabis	20 000
Dihydromorphine	1	Cocaine	3 000
Diphenoxylate	50 000	Codeine	200 000
Ecgonine	1	Codeine-N-oxide	10
Etonitazene	1	Dihydrocodeine	20 000
Etorphine	100	Fentanyl	5 000
Fentanyl	1 500	Heroin	5
Furanylfentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	5
Heroin	10	Hydromorphone	10 000
Hydrocodone	10	Isomethadone	5 000
Hydromorphone	200	Isotonitazene	1
Isotonitazene	1	Methadone	80 000
Levomethorphan	1	Methadone intermediate	1
Methadone	1 000	Morphine	100 000
Metonitazene	1	Opium	4 000
Morphine	30 000	Oxycodone	300 000
MT-45	1	Pethidine	1 500
Norcodeine	1	Pholcodine	30 000
Ocfentanil	1	Piritramide	4 000
Oripavine	1	Remifentanil	1 000
Orthofluorofentanyl	1	Sufentanil	10
Oxycodone	10 000	Thebaine	100
Oxymorphone	1	Tilidine	100
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	<u>Solomon Islands</u>	
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Codeine	425
Pethidine	10 000	Fentanyl	1
Pholcodine	20 000	Morphine	225
Remifentanil	100		

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

Oxycodone	68	Cocaine	500
Pethidine	1	Codeine	1 200 000
<u>Somalia*</u>		Fentanyl	50
Codeine	17 500	Methadone	7
Methadone	15 700	Morphine	31 500
Morphine	14 500	Opium	300 000
Pethidine	15 700	Pethidine	20 000
<u>South Africa</u>		Remifentanil	10
Alfentanil	316	<u>Sudan*</u>	
Cocaine	2 500	Fentanyl	30
Codeine	4 500 000	Morphine	35 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Pethidine	31 000
ACA	12 000 000	<u>Suriname</u>	
AMA	5 580 000	Cocaine	6
Dihydrocodeine	45 000	Codeine	3 000
Etorphine	60	Fentanyl	100
Fentanyl	300 000	Morphine	800
Heroin	1	Pethidine	100
Hydrocodone	2	Remifentanil	1
Hydromorphone	1 000	Sufentanil	1
Methadone	80 000	<u>Sweden</u>	
Morphine	9 040 000	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Morphine-N-oxide	1	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Opium	96 200	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Oxycodone	150 000	Acetylfentanyl	1
Pethidine	260 000	Acrylfentanyl	1
Pholcodine	401 300	Alfentanil	571
Remifentanil	35 000	Alphaprodine	1
Sufentanil	16	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Thebaine	4 000	Butyrfentanyl	1
Tilidine	19 049	Cannabis	250 000
<u>South Sudan*</u>		Carfentanil	1
Fentanyl	3	Clonitazene	1
Morphine	10 000	Cocaine	2 500
Pethidine	13 000	Codeine	100 010
<u>Spain</u>		Desomorphine	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	10
Acetylfentanyl	1	Dihydrocodeine	1
Alfentanil	90	Diphenoxylate	1
Cannabis	23 425 000	Ecgonine	1
Carfentanil	1	Ethylmorphine	650 010
Cocaine	600	Etonitazene	1
Codeine	8 300 100	Etorphine	1
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Fentanyl	20 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Furanylfentanyl	1
ACA	2 000 000	Heroin	5
AMA	30 000 000	Hydrocodone	100
AOA	20 000 000	Hydromorphone	10 000
ATA	35 000 000	Isotonitazene	1
Dextromoramide	1	Ketobemidone	10 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Levomethorphan	1
Dihydrocodeine	9 300	Methadone	230 000
Ecgonine	1	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1
Etorphine	1	Morphine	300 000
Fentanyl	137 800	MPPP	1
Heroin	1 800	MT-45	1
Hydrocodone	1	Normorphine	1
Hydromorphone	75 000	Ocfentanil	1
Methadone	2 000 000	Opium	40 000
Morphine	742 000	Oripavine	100
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Oxycodone	900 000
Norcodeine	1	Oxymorphone	1
Normorphine	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Opium	714 500	Pethidine	5 000
Oripavine	3 100 000	Pholcodine	1
Oxycodone	1 050 000	Piritramide	1
Pethidine	2 067 000	Remifentanil	2 500
Pholcodine	161 490	Sufentanil	40
Remifentanil	30 800	Tetrahydrofuranlylfentanyl	1
Sufentanil	2 144	Thebaine	1
Thebaine	1 000	Tilidine	1
U-47700	1	<u>Switzerland</u>	
<u>Sri Lanka</u>		Acetylfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	1	Alfentanil	200
		Cannabis	1 300 000

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

Cocaine	8 500	Ketobemidone	1
Codeine	350 000	Levorphanol	1
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Methadone	100 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Morphine	300 000
AMA	3 500 000	Morphine-N-oxide	2
AOA	500 000	Nicomorphine	1
Dextromoramide	1	Normethadone	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Opium	1 500 000
Difenoxin	1	Oripavine	1
Dihydrocodeine	25 001	Oxycodone	8 000
Diphenoxylate	1	Oxymorphone	2
Ecgonine	1	Pethidine	200 000
Ethylmorphine	400	Phenoperidine	1
Etorphine	2	Pholcodine	1
Fentanyl	22 000	Remifentanil	70
Heroin	400 000	Sufentanil	1
Hydrocodone	800	Thebacon	1
Hydromorphone	17 500	Thebaine	2
Methadone	440 000	Tilidine	1
Morphine	1 840 000	<u>Timor-Leste</u>	
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Codeine	10 500
Nicomorphine	701	Fentanyl	4
Opium	60 000	Morphine	8 313
Oripavine	500 000	Pethidine	3 300
Oxycodone	460 000	<u>Togo</u>	
Oxymorphone	1	Alfentanil	1
Pethidine	41 000	Fentanyl	16
Pholcodine	1	Methadone	5 000
Piritramide	1	Morphine	2 000
Remifentanil	1 000	Oxycodone	1 000
Sufentanil	40	Remifentanil	1
Thebaine	3 000 000	Sufentanil	1
Tilidine	30 000	<u>Tonga</u>	
<u>Syrian Arab Republic</u>		Codeine	900
Alfentanil	20	Fentanyl	1
Codeine	3 000 000	Morphine	100
Diphenoxylate	200 000	Oxycodone	30
Fentanyl	500	Pethidine	300
Hydrocodone	100 000	Remifentanil	1
Morphine	10 000	<u>Trinidad and Tobago</u>	
Oxycodone	200 000	Alfentanil	15
Pethidine	200 000	Cannabis	5
Remifentanil	500	Cannabis resin	5
Sufentanil	30	Coca leaf	5
<u>Tajikistan</u>		Cocaine	1 000
Cocaine	1 472	Codeine	48 000
Codeine	517 408	Dihydrocodeine	2 000
Ethylmorphine	7 360	Fentanyl	50
Etorphine	6	Heroin	5
Fentanyl	44	Hydrocodone	20
Methadone	30 660	Hydromorphone	1 000
Morphine	4 416	Ketobemidone	1 000
Trimeperidine	36 800	Methadone	500
<u>Thailand</u>		Morphine	30 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Opium	1 000
AH-7921	2	Oxycodone	1 000
Alfentanil	1	Oxymorphone	1 000
Bezitramide	1	Pethidine	35 000
Cannabis	4 500 000	Pholcodine	300
Cannabis resin	10	Remifentanil	40
Cocaine	2 000	<u>Tristan da Cunha*</u>	
Codeine	700 000	Codeine	600
Codeine-N-oxide	2	Dextropropoxyphene	225
Dextromoramide	1	Fentanyl	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Morphine	4
Dihydrocodeine	2	Pethidine	1
Diphenoxylate	25 002	Pholcodine	38
Dipipanone	1	Tilidine	1
Ecgonine	2	<u>Tunisia</u>	
Ethylmorphine	1	Alfentanil	15
Etorphine	5	Alphaprodine	1
Fentanyl	6 000	Anileridine	1
Heroin	10	Bezitramide	1
Hydrocodone	2	Cocaine	3
Hydromorphone	2	Codeine	3 000 000

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

Dextromoramide	1	Codeine	1 500
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Fentanyl	21
Difenoxin	1	Morphine	4 734
Dihydrocodeine	2	Piritramide	2
Diphenoxylate	3	Remifentanyl	1
Dipipanone	2	Trimeperidine	15 276
Ethylmorphine	20 000	<u>Turks and Caicos Islands</u>	
Etorphine	2	Codeine	5
Fentanyl	1 850	Dihydrocodeine	70
Heroin	3	Diphenoxylate	2
Hydrocodone	2	Fentanyl	5
Hydromorphone	1	Hydrocodone	3
Ketobemidone	1	Hydromorphone	1
Levorphanol	1	Methadone	1
Methadone	4 000	Morphine	95
Morphine	45 000	Oxycodone	410
Nicomorphine	1	Pethidine	155
Normethadone	2	<u>Tuvalu</u>	
Opium	5	Codeine	9
Oripavine	1	Fentanyl	2
Oxycodone	15 000	Morphine	6
Oxymorphone	1	Pethidine	8
Pethidine	4 000	<u>Uganda</u>	
Phenoperidine	1	Cannabis	22 000 000
Pholcodine	3 000	Cocaine	1
Remifentanyl	2 000	Codeine	120 000
Sufentanyl	20	Etorphine	6
Thebacon	1	Fentanyl	70
Thebaine	2	Heroin	1
Tilidine	1	Methadone	60 000
<u>Türkiye</u>		Morphine	50 000
Alfentanil	2	Oxycodone	10 000
Alphaprodine	2	Pethidine	190 000
Anileridine	2	Remifentanyl	2
Bezitramide	2	<u>Ukraine*</u>	
Cannabis	360	Codeine	2 528 560
Cannabis resin	7	Dihydrocodeine	2 200
Coca leaf	1	Fentanyl	1 700
Cocaine	1 000	Hydrocodone	1 140
Codeine	2 500	Hydromorphone	13 750
Conc. of poppy straw		Methadone	1 280 000
ACA	240 000	Morphine	548 940
AMA	3 250 000	Oxycodone	30 000
Dextromoramide	2	Sufentanyl	1 100
Dextropropoxyphene	2	Thebaine	1 100
Difenoxin	2	Trimeperidine	143 200
Diphenoxylate	20 000	<u>United Arab Emirates</u>	
Dipipanone	1	Acetylfentanyl	1
Ethylmorphine	20 000	Alfentanil	55
Etorphine	1	Cannabis	182 000
Fentanyl	17 000	Clonitazene	1
Heroin	5	Cocaine	1
Hydrocodone	2	Codeine	1 800
Hydromorphone	1 000	Desomorphine	1
Ketobemidone	2	Etorphine	9
Levorphanol	1	Fentanyl	2 100
Methadone	2	Furanylfentanyl	1
Morphine	113 000	Heroin	1
Nicomorphine	2	Hydrocodone	900
Norcodeine	1	Hydromorphone	900
Normethadone	2	Methadone	900
Opium	5 000	Morphine	8 900
Oripavine	1	Oxycodone	5 000
Oxycodone	55 000	Pethidine	14 000
Oxymorphone	2	Pholcodine	500
Pethidine	320 000	Remifentanyl	850
Phenoperidine	1	Sufentanyl	60
Pholcodine	1	Thiofentanyl	10
Piritramide	1	<u>United Kingdom</u>	
Remifentanyl	7 500	3-Methylfentanyl	5
Sufentanyl	1	3-Methylthiofentanyl	5
Thebacon	1	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	5
Thebaine	2	Acetorphine	5
Tilidine	2	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	5
<u>Turkmenistan*</u>		Acetyldihydrocodeine	5

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

Acetylfentanyl	5	Methadone	2 865 000
Acetylmethadol	5	Methadone intermediate	5
Acrylfentanyl	5	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	5
AH-7921	5	Methyldesorphine	5
Alfentanil	23 600	Metonitazene	5
Allylprodine	5	Metopon	5
Alphacetylmethadol	5	Moramide intermediate	5
Alphameprodine	5	Morpheridine	5
Alphamethadol	5	Morphine	9 350 050
Alpha-methylfentanyl	5	Morphine-METHYBRO	5
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	5	Morphine-N-oxide	5
Alphaprodine	5	MPPP	5
Anileridine	5	MT-45	5
Benzethidine	5	Myrophine	5
Benzylmorphine	5	Nicocodine	5
Betacetylmethadol	5	Nicodicodine	5
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	5	Nicomorphine	5
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	5	Noracymethadol	5
Betameprodine	5	Norcodeine	5
Betamethadol	5	Norlevorphanol	5
Betaprodine	5	Normethadone	5
Bezitramide	5	Norpipanone	5
Brophine	5	Ocfentanil	5
Butyrfentanyl	5	Opium	500
Cannabis	350 460 000	Oripavine	60 005
Cannabis resin	50	Orthofluorofentanyl	5
Carfentanil	5	Oxycodone	2 277 000
Clonitazene	5	Oxymorphone	500
Cocaine	16 000	Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	5
Codeine	28 076 000	Para-fluorofentanyl	5
Codeine-N-oxide	5	PEPAP	5
Codoxime	5	Pethidine	48 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Pethidine intermediate A	5
ACA	20 000 000	Pethidine intermediate B	5
AMA	25 000 000	Pethidine intermediate C	5
Crotonylfentanyl	5	Phenadoxone	5
Cyclopropylfentanyl	5	Phenamipromide	5
Desomorphine	5	Phenazocine	5
Dextromoramide	5	Phenoperidine	5
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Pholcodine	27 000
Diamipromide	5	Piminodine	5
Diethylthiambutene	5	Piriramide	10
Difenoxin	5	Proheptazine	5
Dihydrocodeine	14 956 250	Properidine	5
Dihydroetorphine	5	Racemethorphan	5
Dihydromorphine	5	Racemorphan	2
Dimenoxadol	5	Remifentanil	36 000
Dimepheptanol	5	Sufentanil	50
Dimethylthiambutene	5	Tetrahydrofuranyl fentanyl	5
Dioxaphetyl butyrate	5	Thebacon	5
Diphenoxylate	50	Thebaine	29 656 050
Dipipanone	1 600	Thiofentanyl	5
Drotebanol	5	Tilidine	5
Ecgonine	5	U-47700	5
Ethylmethylthiambutene	5	Valeryl fentanyl	5
Ethylmorphine	5		
Etonitazene	5	United Republic of Tanzania	
Etorphine	5	Codeine	30 000
Etoxadine	5	Etorphine	20
Fentanyl	250 000	Fentanyl	20
Furanyl fentanyl	5	Methadone	360 000
Furethidine	5	Morphine	142 000
Heroin	20 000	Oxycodone	5 000
Hydrocodone	500	Pethidine	150 000
Hydromorhinol	5	Pholcodine	2 000
Hydromorphone	5 000		
Hydroxypethidine	5	United States of America	
Isomethadone	5	3-Methylfentanyl	30
Isotonitazene	5	3-Methylthiofentanyl	30
Ketobemidone	5	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	30
Levomethorphan	5	Acetylmethadol	50
Levomoramide	5	Alfentanil	5 000
Levophenacymorphan	5	Allylprodine	25
Levorphanol	5	Alphacetylmethadol	25
Metazocine	5	Alphameprodine	25
		Alphamethadol	25
		Alpha-methylfentanyl	30

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (April update)

Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	30	Pethidine	6 000
Alphaprodine	25	Remifentanil	320
Anileridine	1		
Betacetylmethadol	25	<u>Uzbekistan</u>	
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	30	Cannabis	4
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	30	Cannabis resin	2
Betameprodine	25	Cocaine	2
Betamethadol	4	Codeine	700
Betaprodine	25	Ecgonine	1
Cannabis	3 000 000	Fentanyl	110
Cocaine	45 010	Heroin	2
Codeine	20 000 000	Methadone	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Morphine	10 500
ACA	21 961 800	Thebaine	50
AMA	20 587 400	Trimeperidine	15 000
AOA	29 997 030		
ATA	108 885 210	<u>Vanuatu</u>	
Dextropropoxyphene	70	Codeine	210
Difenoxin	18 500	Fentanyl	1
Dihydrocodeine	130 000	Morphine	95
Diphenoxylate	770 800	Oxycodone	4
Dipipanone	25	<u>Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)</u>	
Ethylmorphine	30	Codeine	600 000
Fentanyl	691 444	Fentanyl	3 000
Heroin	100	Methadone	20 250
Hydrocodone	25 000 000	Morphine	200 000
Hydromorphone	1 800 000	Oxycodone	100 000
Hydroxypethidine	25	Remifentanil	2 700
Isomethadone	30		
Levo-A-acetylmethadol	25	<u>Viet Nam*</u>	
Levomethorphan	30	Alfentanil	750
Levorphanol	23 010	Codeine	5 025 000
Metazocine	15	Dihydrocodeine	90 000
Methadone	25 619 700	Fentanyl	1 032
Methadone intermediate	27 673 600	Methadone	1 406 250
Morphine	20 550 917	Morphine	137 250
Noracymethadol	25	Oxycodone	2 813
Norcodeine	1	Pethidine	32 813
Norlevorphanol	2 550	Remifentanil	750
Normethadone	25	Sufentanil	15
Opium	319 822	<u>Wallis and Futuna Islands*</u>	
Oripavine	18 625 070	Alfentanil	1
Oxycodone	50 000 000	Codeine	600
Oxymorphone	40 492 663	Fentanyl	3
Pethidine	681 289	Morphine	45
Pethidine intermediate A	30	Opium	525
Pethidine intermediate B	30	Oxycodone	8
Pethidine intermediate C	30	Remifentanil	1
Phenazocine	25	Sufentanil	1
Phenomorphan	25	<u>Yemen</u>	
Propiram	25	Codeine	180 000
Racemethorphan	5	Fentanyl	72
Racemorphan	5	Hydromorphone	1 500
Remifentanil	3 000	Morphine	2 600
Sufentanil	4 000	Pethidine	5 500
Thebaine	30 362 231	Pholcodine	18 000
Thiofentanyl	25	Remifentanil	3
Tilidine	25	Sufentanil	3
Trimeperidine	25	<u>Zambia</u>	
<u>Uruguay</u>		Codeine	120 000
Cannabis	128 406 000	Dextropropoxyphene	30 000
Cannabis resin	50	Dihydrocodeine	600
Cocaine	2	Diphenoxylate	600
Codeine	276 000	Etorphine	15
Ecgonine	2	Fentanyl	100
Ethylmorphine	12 002	Morphine	9 000
Fentanyl	1 100	Pethidine	35 000
Heroin	2	Pholcodine	100
Hydrocodone	2	Thebaine	1
Hydromorphone	2	Tilidine	1
Methadone	6 000	<u>Zimbabwe</u>	
Morphine	77 740	Alfentanil	2
Morphine-N-oxide	2	Cannabis	6 000 000
Norcodeine	2	Cocaine	1
Oxycodone	1 200	Codeine	607 000
		Diphenoxylate	300
		Dipipanone	5

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (*April update*)

Etorphine	15
Fentanyl	50
Heroin	1
Hydromorphone	100
Methadone	5
Morphine	12 000
Opium	55 000
Oxycodone	30
Pethidine	109 000
Pholcodine	3 500
Sufentanil	2
Thebaine	1
Tilidine	3 500

*Annual estimates were established by the Board.

Other countries and territories:

Cocos (Keeling) Islands	See Christmas Island
Holy See	See Italy
Liechtenstein	See Switzerland
Monaco	See France

Names of territories are in *italics*.

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