

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (February update)

<u>Afghanistan*</u>		Anileridine	1
Codeine	30 000	Bezitramide	1
Dextropropoxyphene	20 000	Cannabis	10 000
Diphenoxylate	20 000	Cannabis resin	1
Fentanyl	6	Coca leaf	1
Methadone	200 000	Cocaine	15
Morphine	30 000	Codeine	700 000
Pethidine	3 000	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Pholcodine	1 000	Dextromoramide	1
<u>Albania</u>		Dextropropoxyphene	170 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Difenoxin	1
Cannabis	4	Dihydrocodeine	1
Cannabis resin	3	Diphenoxylate	1
Cocaine	1	Dipipanone	1
Codeine	37 000	Ecgonine	2
Fentanyl	300	Ethylmorphine	3 000
Heroin	1	Etorphine	1
Methadone	23 000	Fentanyl	17 200
Morphine	10 000	Heroin	1
Oxycodone	1 500	Hydrocodone	11 000
Pethidine	2 600	Hydromorphone	4 000
Pholcodine	1 300	Ketobemidone	1
Remifentanil	15	Levorphanol	1
Sufentanil	2	Methadone	110 000
<u>Algeria</u>		Morphine	2 493 000
Alfentanil	350	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Codeine	3 500 000	Nicomorphine	1
Etorphine	1	Norcodeine	1
Fentanyl	2 000	Normethadone	1
Methadone	12 000	Normorphine	1
Morphine	19 000	Opium	10
Oxycodone	3 000	Oripavine	1
Pethidine	2 000	Oxycodone	100 000
Pholcodine	2 000 000	Oxymorphone	1
Remifentanil	200	Pethidine	57 000
Sufentanil	35	Phenoperidine	1
<u>Andorra</u>		Pholcodine	1
Cannabis	3 000	Piritramide	1
Fentanyl	100	Remifentanil	22 750
Methadone	1 000	Sufentanil	10
Morphine	500	Thebacon	1
Oxycodone	2 000	Thebaine	103 000
Pethidine	500	Tilidine	1
Remifentanil	4	<u>Armenia</u>	
<u>Angola</u>		Codeine	1 000
Alfentanil	24	Fentanyl	100
Codeine	21 600	Methadone	32 000
Dextromoramide	188	Morphine	8 500
Dextropropoxyphene	200	Oripavine	1 500
Dihydrocodeine	500	Oxycodone	5 000
Diphenoxylate	300	Thebaine	4 100
Fentanyl	67	Trimeperidine	1 500
Methadone	2 000	<u>Aruba*</u>	
Morphine	21 500	Alfentanil	3
Pethidine	12 500	Bezitramide	1
Sufentanil	26	Cocaine	70
<u>Anquilla*</u>		Codeine	85
Codeine	18	Dextromoramide	1
Fentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	85
Morphine	1	Fentanyl	200
Pethidine	40	Hydrocodone	2
<u>Antigua and Barbuda*</u>		Methadone	150
Cocaine	4	Morphine	540
Codeine	75	Opium	450
Dihydrocodeine	6	Oxycodone	600
Diphenoxylate	11	Pethidine	404
Fentanyl	2	Piritramide	160
Morphine	338	Remifentanil	19
Oxycodone	15	<u>Ascension Island</u>	
Pethidine	263	Alfentanil	1
Remifentanil	1	Fentanyl	1
Sufentanil	1	Morphine	1
<u>Argentina</u>		Pethidine	1
Alfentanil	1	<u>Australia</u>	
Alphaprodine	1	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1

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Acetylfentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	20
Acrylfentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	200 000
AH-7921	1	Methadone	160 000
Alfentanil	1 500	Morphine	2 700 000
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Morphine-N-oxide	100
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Nicomorphine	100
Butyrfentanyl	1	Opium	70 000
Cannabis	94 621 141	Oripavine	100
Carfentanil	1	Oxycodone	450 000
Clonitazene	1	Oxymorphone	350
Coca leaf	200 000	Pethidine	1 000
Cocaine	8 500	Piritramide	24 000
Codeine	6 300 000	Remifentanil	4 500
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Sufentanil	600
Conc. of poppy straw		Thebaine	100
ACA	21 250 000	Tilidine	100
AMA	6 375 000	<u>Azerbaijan</u>	
AOA	4 000	Fentanyl	100
ATA	8 000 000	Methadone	23 000
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Morphine	2 600
Desomorphine	1	Thebaine	15
Dextromoramide	5	Trimeperidine	3 500
Dextropropoxyphene	1	<u>Bahamas*</u>	
Dihydrocodeine	235 000	Alfentanil	1
Diphenoxylate	135	Cannabis	1
Dipipanone	1	Cannabis resin	1
Ecgonine	1	Cocaine	1
Etonitazene	1	Codeine	4 950
Etorphine	1	Dihydrocodeine	1
Fentanyl	28 000	Fentanyl	15
Furanylfentanyl	1	Heroin	1
Heroin	1	Hydrocodone	1
Hydrocodone	10	Hydromorphone	1
Hydromorphinol	1	Methadone	1
Hydromorphone	120 000	Morphine	1 125
Isotonitazene	1	Oxycodone	1 125
Levomethorphan	1	Oxymorphone	1
Levorphanol	1	Pethidine	4 500
Methadone	1 800 000	Remifentanil	1
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1	Sufentanil	1
Metonitazene	1	Thebaine	1
Morphine	1 500 000	Tilidine	1
Morphine-N-oxide	1	<u>Bahrain</u>	
MT-45	1	Cannabis	1
Normethadone	1	Cocaine	1
Ocfentanil	1	Codeine	30 000
Oripavine	5	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Orthofluorofentanyl	1	Ethylmorphine	1
Oxycodone	3 000 000	Etorphine	1
Oxymorphone	1	Fentanyl	700
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	Heroin	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	1
Pethidine	65 000	Hydromorphone	1
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Methadone	90
Pholcodine	1 700 000	Morphine	12 000
Remifentanil	750	Oxycodone	10 000
Sufentanil	3	Pethidine	10 000
Tetrahydrofuranlylfentanyl	1	Remifentanil	200
Thebaine	5 000 000	<u>Bangladesh</u>	
Valerylfentanyl	1	Fentanyl	650
<u>Austria</u>		Methadone	140 000
Alfentanil	450	Morphine	70 000
Cannabis	430 000	Oxycodone	5 000
Cocaine	3 000	Oxymorphone	100 000
Codeine	500 000	Pethidine	350 000
Codeine-N-oxide	50	Remifentanil	140
Dextropropoxyphene	100	Sufentanil	4
Dihydrocodeine	700 000	<u>Barbados</u>	
Dihydromorphone	40	Cannabis	20 000
Diphenoxylate	40	Cannabis resin	2
Ecgonine	10	Cocaine	6
Ethylmorphine	20	Codeine	130 000
Etorphine	25	Dihydrocodeine	900
Fentanyl	55 000	Fentanyl	20
Heroin	40	Heroin	1

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Hydrocodone	1	Hydrocodone	1
Hydromorphone	3	Hydromorphone	6 000
Methadone	80	Isotonitazene	1
Morphine	4 800	Ketobemidone	1
Opium	1	Methadone	460 000
Oxycodone	100	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1
Pethidine	7 520	Morphine	120 000
Pholcodine	500	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Remifentanil	1	Nicomorphine	1
Sufentanil	1	Norcodeine	1
Belarus		Normorphine	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Opium	26 000
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Ortho-fluorofentanyl	1
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Oxycodone	400 000
Alfentanil	1	Oxymorphone	1
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Pethidine	70 000
Alphaprodine	1	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Pethidine intermediate C	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Pholcodine	25 000
Cocaine	10	Piritramide	26 000
Codeine	500 000	Remifentanil	1 100
Dextromoramide	1	Sufentanil	75
Dihydrocodeine	1	Thebaine	1
Dipipanone	1	Tilidine	1
Ecgonine	1	U-47700	1
Ethylmorphine	50	Valeryl fentanyl	1
Etorphine	1	Belize*	
Fentanyl	2 500	Cocaine	38
Heroin	1	Codeine	4 500
Hydrocodone	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1 500
Hydromorphone	3 500	Dihydrocodeine	19
Levomoramide	1	Diphenoxylate	19
Methadone	30 000	Fentanyl	10
Morphine	15 000	Hydrocodone	38
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Hydromorphone	38
MPPP	1	Methadone	375
Norcodeine	1	Morphine	1 500
Normethadone	1	Oxycodone	94
Normorphine	1	Pethidine	1 575
Norpipanone	1	Benin	
Oxycodone	1	Codeine	2 000
Oxymorphone	1	Methadone	150
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Morphine	1 500
Pethidine	1	Pethidine	500
Piritramide	1	Sufentanil	2
Remifentanil	1	Bermuda*	
Sufentanil	11	Alfentanil	5
Thebaine	1	Cannabis	824
Thiofentanyl	1	Cannabis resin	1
Trimeperidine	20 000	Cocaine	75
Belgium		Codeine	2 269
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1	Dextromoramide	7
Acetylfentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Acrylfentanyl	1	Dihydrocodeine	908
AH-7921	1	Diphenoxylate	69
Alfentanil	700	Dipipanone	1
Butyrfentanyl	1	Etorphine	3
Cannabis	135 000	Fentanyl	29
Cannabis resin	5	Heroin	1
Carfentanil	1	Hydrocodone	7
Clonitazene	1	Hydromorphone	68
Cocaine	14 000	Methadone	1 857
Codeine	310 000	Morphine	681
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Oxycodone	404
Crotonylfentanyl	1	Oxymorphone	1
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Pethidine	1 350
Dihydrocodeine	1	Pholcodine	46
Ecgonine	1	Remifentanil	10
Ethylmorphine	103 500	Bhutan	
Etonitazene	1	Codeine	1 200
Etorphine	2	Fentanyl	390
Fentanyl	576 000	Morphine	1 850
Furanyl fentanyl	1	Pethidine	760
Heroin	5		

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<u>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</u>		Oxymorphone	50
Codeine	576 424	Pethidine	522 153
Fentanyl	3 382	Phenoperidine	50
Methadone	5 094	Pholcodine	50
Morphine	3 354	Piritramide	1
Pethidine	4 785	Racemoramide	50
Remifentanil	3 197	Remifentanil	13 000
Sufentanil	6	Sufentanil	1 635
<u>Bosnia and Herzegovina</u>		Thebacon	50
Alfentanil	10	Thebaine	50
Cannabis	2	Tilidine	50
Cannabis resin	2	<u>British Virgin Islands</u>	
Cocaine	2	Alfentanil	1
Codeine	2 635	Codeine	300
Fentanyl	1 182	Dihydrocodeine	10
Heroin	2	Diphenoxylate	10
Methadone	26 400	Fentanyl	50
Morphine	6 948	Hydrocodone	15
Oxycodone	2 687	Hydromorphone	8
Pethidine	920	Morphine	250
Pholcodine	15 075	Oxycodone	5
Remifentanil	15	Pethidine	725
Sufentanil	4	Remifentanil	1
Thebaine	100	<u>Brunei Darussalam</u>	
<u>Botswana</u>		Alfentanil	3
Alfentanil	3	Cannabis	2
Cannabis	50	Codeine	4 000
Cocaine	1	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Codeine	6 800	Fentanyl	80
Etorphine	20	Morphine	1 800
Fentanyl	20	Oxycodone	700
Heroin	1	Pethidine	1 300
Methadone	20	Pholcodine	1 000
Morphine	5 005	Remifentanil	8
Oxycodone	200	<u>Bulgaria</u>	
Pethidine	10 000	Alfentanil	5
Phenoperidine	12 000	Cocaine	1
Remifentanil	3	Codeine	2 000 000
Sufentanil	1	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Tilidine	30	Dextropropoxyphene	1
<u>Brazil</u>		Dihydrocodeine	10 000
3-Methylfentanyl	50	Ecgonine	1
Alfentanil	9 182	Ethylmorphine	10 000
Alphaprodine	50	Fentanyl	1 200
Anileridine	50	Heroin	1
Bezitramide	50	Hydromorphone	1
Butyrfentanyl	50	Methadone	150 000
Cannabis	1 000 000	Morphine	40 000
Cannabis resin	50	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Coca leaf	50	Normorphine	1
Cocaine	421	Opium	1
Codeine	25 325 800	Oxycodone	40 000
Codeine-N-oxide	50	Oxymorphone	1
Dextromoramide	50	Pethidine	20 000
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Remifentanil	200
Difenoxin	50	Sufentanil	5
Dihydrocodeine	50	Tilidine	5 000
Diphenoxylate	50	<u>Burkina Faso</u>	
Dipipanone	50	Fentanyl	12
Ecgonine	50	Morphine	11 172
Ethylmorphine	50	Sufentanil	1
Etorphine	50	<u>Burundi</u>	
Fentanyl	54 000	Codeine	9 609
Heroin	50	Fentanyl	31
Hydrocodone	50	Morphine	5 605
Hydromorphone	50	Pethidine	7 590
Ketobemidone	50	<u>Cabo Verde</u>	
Levorphanol	50	Alfentanil	1
Methadone	152 594	Codeine	1
Morphine	4 289 969	Fentanyl	6
Nicomorphine	50	Morphine	500
Normethadone	50	Pethidine	200
Opium	74 220	<u>Cambodia*</u>	
Oripavine	50	Codeine	225 000
Oxycodone	123 595	Fentanyl	188

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Methadone	2 625	Ethylmethylthiambutene	50
Morphine	3 000	Ethylmorphine	95
Oxycodone	375	Etonitazene	50
Cameroon		Etorphine	25
Alfentanil	500	Etoxidine	50
Codeine	500 000	Fentanyl	100 000
Dihydrocodeine	10 000	Furanylfentanyl	27
Fentanyl	50	Furethidine	30
Methadone	100	Heroin	175 000
Morphine	10 000	Hydrocodone	45 000
Oxycodone	8 000	Hydromorphanol	25
Pethidine	1 000	Hydromorphone	2 800 000
Pholcodine	10 000	Hydroxypethidine	14
Remifentanil	500	Isomethadone	30
Sufentanil	500	Isotonitazene	50
Canada		Ketobemidone	50
3-Methylfentanyl	40	Levomethorphan	52
3-Methylthiofentanyl	50	Levomoramide	14
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	65	Levophenacymorphan	10
Acetorphine	20	Lorvorphanol	80
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	50	Metazocine	50
Acetyldihydrocodeine	20	Methadone	4 900 000
Acetylfentanyl	47	Methadone intermediate	30
Acetylmethadol	50	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	25
Acrylfentanyl	65	Methyldesorphine	25
AH-7921	47	Methyldihydromorphone	25
Alfentanil	50	Metonitazene	1
Allylprodine	50	Metopon	25
Alphacetylmethadol	30	Moramide intermediate	18
Alphameprodine	50	Morpheridine	50
Alphamethadol	60	Morphine	5 500 000
Alpha-methylfentanyl	50	Morphine-METHYBRO	1
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	15	Morphine-N-oxide	140
Alphaprodine	50	MPPP	240
Anileridine	50	MT-45	75
Benzethidine	50	Myrophine	25
Benzylmorphine	95	Nicocodine	20
Betacetylmethadol	50	Nicodicodine	20
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	50	Nicomorphine	40
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	50	Noracymethadol	26
Betameprodine	50	Norcodeine	51
Betamethadol	50	Norlevorphanol	20 010
Betaprodine	50	Normethadone	11 000
Bezitramide	14	Normorphine	155
Brorphine	1	Norpipanone	50
Butyrfentanyl	45	Ocfentanil	65
Cannabis	277 782 300	Opium	33 000
Cannabis resin	70 960	Oripavine	2 000
Carfentanil	220	Orthofluorofentanyl	25
Clonitazene	19	Oxycodone	6 000 000
Coca leaf	100	Oxymorphone	15 000
Cocaine	15 000	Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	15
Codeine	20 000 000	Para-fluorofentanyl	65
Codeine-N-oxide	88	PEPAP	50
Codoxime	25	Pethidine	300 000
Crotonylfentanyl	25	Pethidine intermediate A	200
Cyclopropylfentanyl	65	Pethidine intermediate B	80
Desomorphine	65	Pethidine intermediate C	30
Dextromoramide	50	Phenadoxone	50
Dextropropoxyphene	45	Phenampromide	50
Diampromide	30	Phenazocine	50
Diethylthiambutene	18	Phenomorphin	18
Difenoxin	30	Phenoperidine	50
Dihydrocodeine	102	Pholcodine	120
Dihydroetorphine	25	Piminodine	50
Dihydromorphone	70	Piritramide	50
Dihydrothebaine	45	Proheptazine	30
Dimenoxadol	14	Propertidine	50
Dimepheptanol	14	Propiram	50
Dimethylthiambutene	50	Racemethorphan	18
Dioxaphetyl butyrate	50	Racemoramide	50
Diphenoxylate	166	Racemorphan	18
Dipipanone	50	Remifentanil	750
Drotebanol	18	Sufentanil	250
Ecgonine	565	Tetrahydrofuranlylfentanyl	25

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Thebacon	20	Sufentanil	15 000
Thebaine	7 000	Thebaine	800 000
Thiofentanyl	60	Tilidine	200 000
Tilidine	100	<u>China, Hong Kong SAR</u>	
Trimeperidine	50	3-Methylfentanyl	1
U-47700	95	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Valeryl fentanyl	65	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
<u>Cayman Islands*</u>		Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	1	Acrylfentanyl	1
Cannabis	7	Alfentanil	20
Cocaine	5	Alphacetylmethadol	1
Codeine	11	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Dihydrocodeine	6	Anileridine	1
Fentanyl	14	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Heroin	5	Brorphine	1
Hydrocodone	34	Butyrfentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	12	Cannabis	4
Methadone	19	Cannabis resin	2
Morphine	180	Clonitazene	1
Oxycodone	502	Coca leaf	2
Oxymorphone	39	Cocaine	7 500
Pethidine	675	Codeine	4 501 000
Remifentanil	1	Codeine-N-oxide	1
<u>Central African Republic*</u>		Crotonylfentanyl	1
Codeine	15 000	Cyclopropylfentanyl	2
Fentanyl	3	Desomorphine	1
Methadone	1 500	Dextromoramide	5
Morphine	6 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1 000
Pethidine	4 000	Dihydrocodeine	514 000
<u>Chad*</u>		Dihydromorphine	1
Codeine	600	Diphenoxylate	12 050
Fentanyl	97	Dipipanone	500
Morphine	1 000	Ecgonine	2
<u>Chile</u>		Ethylmorphine	33 050
Acetylfentanyl	3	Etonitazene	1
Alfentanil	10	Etorphine	4
Cannabis	850 000	Fentanyl	250
Cannabis resin	10	Furanylfentanyl	1
Cocaine	10	Heroin	15
Codeine	1 350 000	Hydrocodone	150
Ecgonine	10	Hydromorphone	2 000
Etorphine	2	Isomethadone	1
Fentanyl	2 000	Isotonitazene	1
Heroin	10	Levomethorphan	1
Hydrocodone	50	Levorphanol	1
Methadone	25 000	Methadone	180 000
Morphine	250 000	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	2
Norcodeine	10	Metonitazene	1
Oxycodone	8 200	Morphine	36 000
Pethidine	40 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Remifentanil	750	MT-45	2
Thebaine	10	Norcodeine	1
<u>China</u>		Normethadone	250
Alfentanil	5 000	Normorphine	1
Cannabis	5	Ocfentanil	1
Cocaine	5 000	Opium	25 000
Codeine	10 550 000	Ortho fluorofentanyl	2
Conc. of poppy straw		Oxycodone	12 500
AMA	200 300 000	Oxymorphone	1
ATA	700 000	Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	2
Dihydrocodeine	1 300 000	Pethidine	34 000
Diphenoxylate	2 500 000	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Etorphine	50	Phenazocine	1
Fentanyl	66 000	Pholcodine	5 001 000
Hydrocodone	80 000	Racemethorphan	1
Hydromorphone	10 000	Remifentanil	120
Methadone	1 600 000	Sufentanil	10
Morphine	12 600 000	Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	1
Opium	8 200 000	Thebaine	2
Oripavine	50	Thiofentanyl	1
Oxycodone	2 500 000	U-47700	1
Oxymorphone	15 000	Valeryl fentanyl	1
Pethidine	1 000 000	<u>China, Macao SAR</u>	
Pholcodine	1 010 000	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	2
Remifentanil	80 000	Acrylfentanyl	2

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Alfentanil	4	Heroin	20
Alphaprodine	7	Hydrocodone	436 576
Anileridine	2	Hydromorphone	27 000
Bezitramide	2	Methadone	72 100
Brorphine	2	Morphine	187 520
Cannabis	9	Morphine-N-oxide	30
Cannabis resin	9	Norcodeine	5
Carfentanil	2	Opium	5
Coca leaf	2	Oxycodone	101 110
Cocaine	20	Oxymorphone	6
Codeine	1 000	Pethidine	50 050
Crotonylfentanyl	2	Remifentanil	3 346
Dextromoramide	2	Sufentanil	6
Dextropropoxyphene	2	Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	5
Difenoxin	2	Thebaine	5
Dihydrocodeine	700	Tilidine	6
Diphenoxylate	30	Comoros	
Dipipanone	2	Fentanyl	4
Ecgonine	4	Sufentanil	1
Ethylmorphine	12	Congo*	
Etorphine	2	Codeine	4 000
Fentanyl	150	Fentanyl	5
Furanylfentanyl	2	Morphine	2 500
Heroin	4	Pethidine	4 000
Hydrocodone	300	Cook Islands*	
Hydromorphone	2	Cocaine	15
Isotonitazene	2	Codeine	173
Ketobemidone	2	Fentanyl	1
Levomethorphan	2	Heroin	15
Levorphanol	2	Morphine	150
Methadone	10 000	Oxycodone	15
Metonitazene	2	Pethidine	4
Morphine	5 000	Costa Rica	
MT-45	2	Cannabis	10 000
Nicomorphine	2	Cocaine	10
Norcodeine	2	Codeine	1 797 000
Normethadone	2	Diphenoxylate	1 000
Normorphine	2	Fentanyl	478
Ocfentanil	2	Heroin	10
Opium	350	Hydrocodone	431
Oripavine	2	Methadone	9 000
Oxycodone	1 600	Morphine	57 000
Oxymorphone	2	Oxycodone	14 000
Pethidine	4 000	Côte d'Ivoire	
Phenoperidine	2	Cocaine	1
Pholcodine	75	Codeine	130 000
Piritramide	2	Fentanyl	100
Remifentanil	12	Heroin	1
Sufentanil	3	Methadone	1
Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	2	Morphine	2 600
Thebacon	2	Pholcodine	26 000
Thebaine	2	Sufentanil	2
Tilidine	2	Croatia	
U-47700	2	Alfentanil	10
Valeryl fentanyl	2	Cannabis	500
Christmas Island		Cannabis resin	500
Codeine	3	Cocaine	500
Fentanyl	1	Codeine	350 000
Hydromorphone	1	Dihydrocodeine	60
Morphine	3	Fentanyl	2 900
Oxycodone	45	Heroin	1
Colombia		Hydrocodone	800
Acetylfentanyl	5	Hydromorphone	800
Alfentanil	5	Methadone	150 000
Cannabis	145 999 990	Morphine	30 000
Cannabis resin	500	Oripavine	60
Carfentanil	5	Oxycodone	25 000
Cocaine	50	Oxymorphone	200
Codeine	3 418 603	Pethidine	10 000
Codeine-N-oxide	15	Pholcodine	30 000
Dihydrocodeine	1 546 360	Piritramide	1
Diphenoxylate	30 446	Remifentanil	12
Ecgonine	20	Sufentanil	15
Etorphine	10	Thebaine	150
Fentanyl	4 942		

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<u>Cuba</u>			Hydrocodone	40
Codeine	277 500		Hydromorphone	15 000
Diphenoxylate	186		Ketobemidone	1
Etorphine	2		Levorphanol	1
Fentanyl	128		Methadone	52 000
Morphine	33 750		Morphine	90 000
Pethidine	8 700		Morphine-N-oxide	1
<u>Curacao</u>			Norcodeine	5
Alfentanil	5		Normorphine	10
Bezitramide	2		Opium	4 000
Cannabis	8		Oripavine	5
Cocaine	200		Oxycodone	200 000
Codeine	10 000		Oxymorphone	5
Dextromoramide	5		Pethidine	40 000
Fentanyl	150		Phenoperidine	1
Heroin	1		Pholcodine	1
Hydrocodone	5		Piritramide	12 000
Methadone	20		Remifentanil	25
Morphine	1 000		Sufentanil	150
Nicomorphine	5		Thebacon	1
Opium	25		Thebaine	4 800 000
Oxycodone	150		Tilidine	10
Pethidine	850		<u>Democratic People's Republic of Korea</u>	
Piritramide	250		Codeine	20 000
Remifentanil	3		Fentanyl	3 000
Sufentanil	2		Methadone	25
<u>Cyprus</u>			Morphine	28 000
Alfentanil	5		Opium	600 000
Cannabis	200 000		Tilidine	500
Cannabis resin	2		Trimeperidine	5 000
Cocaine	2		<u>Democratic Republic of the Congo</u>	
Codeine	150 000		Alfentanil	10
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000		Codeine	70 000
Dihydrocodeine	2 000		Fentanyl	100
Diphenoxylate	2 000		Methadone	30
Ecgonine	2		Morphine	40 000
Etorphine	2		Pethidine	20 000
Fentanyl	500		Sufentanil	5
Heroin	2		<u>Denmark</u>	
Hydrocodone	2		Acetylfentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	2		Alfentanil	450
Methadone	450		Cannabis	25 000 000
Morphine	5 000		Clonitazene	1
Norcodeine	2		Cocaine	5 500
Oripavine	1 000		Codeine	1 815 000
Oxycodone	100 000		Codeine-N-oxide	1
Pethidine	9 000		Desomorphine	1
Pholcodine	200		Dextropropoxyphene	188
Remifentanil	300		Dihydrocodeine	1
Sufentanil	300		Dihydroetorphine	8
Thebaine	2		Dihydromorphone	610 003
<u>Czechia</u>			Diphenoxylate	750
Alfentanil	130		Ecgonine	1
Alphaprodine	1		Ethylmorphine	428
Anileridine	1		Etonitazene	1
Bezitramide	1		Etorphine	4
Cannabis	400 000		Fentanyl	12 500
Cannabis resin	10		Furanylfentanyl	1
Coca leaf	1		Heroin	37 500
Cocaine	3 000		Hydrocodone	7 500
Codeine	435 000		Hydromorphone	37 500
Codeine-N-oxide	5		Ketobemidone	18 750
Desomorphine	1		Levorphanol	1
Dextromoramide	1		Methadone	500 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1		Methadone intermediate	1
Difenoxin	1		Morphine	1 500 000
Dihydrocodeine	10		Morphine-N-oxide	1
Dihydromorphone	5		MPPP	1
Diphenoxylate	1		Nicomorphine	750
Dipipanone	1		Norcodeine	1
Ecgonine	10		Opium	60 000
Ethylmorphine	500		Oripavine	4 500
Etorphine	3		Oxycodone	450 000
Fentanyl	13 500		Oxymorphone	100 000
Heroin	1		Pethidine	37 500

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Pholcodine	19	Equatorial Guinea*	
Remifentanil	2 425	Cocaine	150
Sufentanil	2 500	Codeine	263
Thebacon	5	Diphenoxylate	75
Thebaine	1 162 500	Fentanyl	113
Tilidine	500	Methadone	263
U-47700	1	Tilidine	263
Djibouti*		Eritrea*	
Alfentanil	1	Codeine	3 250
Fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	1
Morphine	1 000	Morphine	2 500
Remifentanil	1	Pethidine	2 500
Sufentanil	1	Estonia	
Dominica*		3-Methylfentanyl	1
Codeine	60	Alfentanil	2
Dihydrocodeine	60	Cannabis	2 000
Fentanyl	1	Cannabis resin	10
Hydrocodone	8	Carfentanil	5
Morphine	375	Cocaine	1 500
Pethidine	525	Codeine	1 000
Dominican Republic		Desomorphine	1
Codeine	180 000	Dihydrocodeine	500
Fentanyl	300	Dihydromorphine	100
Hydrocodone	1 000	Ecgonine	16
Methadone	1 500	Ethylmorphine	100
Morphine	25 000	Etorphine	30
Oxycodone	7 000	Fentanyl	600
Pethidine	1 000	Heroin	30
Remifentanil	150	Hydrocodone	100
Ecuador		Hydromorphone	1 100
Cannabis	8 000 000	Methadone	38 000
Cocaine	10	Morphine	11 000
Codeine	200 000	Oxycodone	40 000
Dihydrocodeine	200	Pethidine	4 500
Fentanyl	692	Remifentanil	40
Hydrocodone	112 911	Thebaine	500
Hydromorphone	5	Tilidine	50
Methadone	500	Eswatini	
Morphine	40 500	Alfentanil	1
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Codeine	2 730
Norcodeine	10	Dihydrocodeine	800
Oxycodone	16 101	Etorphine	10
Remifentanil	2 250	Fentanyl	7
Thebaine	10	Methadone	1
Egypt		Morphine	8 600
Alfentanil	1	Pethidine	3 800
Cocaine	1	Tilidine	90
Codeine	400 000	Ethiopia*	
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Codeine	85 000
Dihydrocodeine	3 000	Fentanyl	30
Diphenoxylate	5 000	Morphine	150 000
Fentanyl	6 500	Pethidine	100 000
Heroin	1	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	
Hydrocodone	5 000	Codeine	404
Hydromorphone	2 000	Dihydrocodeine	43
Methadone	5 000	Fentanyl	8
Morphine	25 000	Heroin	6
Oxycodone	28 000	Methadone	10
Oxymorphone	1	Morphine	36
Pethidine	90 000	Pethidine	4
Pholcodine	400 000	Pholcodine	13
Piritramide	300	Remifentanil	1
Remifentanil	200	Fiji	
Sufentanil	50	Cannabis	1
El Salvador		Cannabis resin	1
Codeine	950 000	Cocaine	1
Fentanyl	1 000	Codeine	3 000
Hydrocodone	500	Fentanyl	100
Methadone	10 000	Heroin	1
Morphine	20 000	Methadone	50
Opium	15 000	Morphine	6 500
Oxycodone	25 000	Oxycodone	60
Pethidine	45 000	Pethidine	4 600
Remifentanil	560	Pholcodine	1 841

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Finland		Dextromoramide	3
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	200
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Difenoxin	3
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Diphenoxylate	100
Acrylfentanyl	1	Dipipanone	1 000
Alfentanil	300	Ecgonine	5
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Ethylmorphine	202 000
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Etorphine	3
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	350 000
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Heroin	100
Butyrfentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	100
Cannabis	400 000	Hydromorphone	15 000
Carfentanil	1	Ketobemidone	1 000
Clonitazene	1	Levorphanol	3
Cocaine	4 500	Methadone	1 500 000
Codeine	340 000	Morphine	84 000 000
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Morphine-N-oxide	5
Desomorphine	1	Nicomorphine	3
Dextromoramide	1	Norcodeine	3
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Normethadone	3
Dihydrocodeine	1	Opium	12 001 000
Dihydromorphine	1	Oripavine	200
Ecgonine	1	Oxycodone	42 000 000
Ethylmorphine	50 100	Oxymorphone	200
Etonitazene	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	3
Etorphine	1	Pethidine	5 000
Fentanyl	13 000	Phenoperidine	3
Furanylfentanyl	1	Pholcodine	751 000
Heroin	2	Piritramide	3
Hydrocodone	5	Remifentanil	7 500
Hydromorphone	3 500	Sufentanil	2 000
Isotonitazene	1	Thebacon	3
Levomethorphan	1	Thebaine	30 001 000
Levorphanol	1	Tilidine	100
Methadone	60 000	<u>French Polynesia</u>	
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1	Alfentanil	20
Morphine	40 000	Cannabis	1
MPPP	1	Cannabis resin	20
Norcodeine	1	Cocaine	50
Normethadone	1	Codeine	5
Opium	1 000	Dihydrocodeine	1
Oripavine	1	Ethylmorphine	1
Orthofluorofentanyl	1	Fentanyl	250
Oxycodone	400 000	Heroin	20
Oxymorphone	1	Methadone	150
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	Morphine	3 500
Pethidine	2 000	Oxycodone	250
Pethidine intermediate B	2	Pholcodine	1
Pholcodine	5	Remifentanil	20
Remifentanil	500	Sufentanil	2
Sufentanil	5	<u>Gabon</u>	
Thebaine	1	Codeine	1 008
U-47700	1	Fentanyl	6
<u>France</u>		Morphine	1 341
3-Methylthiofentanyl	3	Opium	1 345
Acetylfentanyl	3	Pholcodine	182
Alfentanil	3 500	Remifentanil	1
Alpha-methylfentanyl	3	Sufentanil	2
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	3	<u>Gambia*</u>	
Alphaprodine	3	Codeine	71
Anileridine	3	Dextropropoxyphene	71
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	3	Dihydrocodeine	71
Bezitramide	3	Fentanyl	263
Cannabis	1 000 000	Methadone	4
Cannabis resin	200	Morphine	113
Carfentanil	1	Oxycodone	75
Coca leaf	1 000	Pethidine	375
Cocaine	3 000	<u>Georgia</u>	
Codeine	30 007 000	Alfentanil	1
Codeine-N-oxide	5	Alphaprodine	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Anileridine	1
ACA	8 078 838	Bezitramide	1
AMA	99 709 869	Cocaine	1
ATA	3 614 217	Codeine	100

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Dextromoramide	1	Dioxaphetyl butyrate	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Diphenoxylate	1
Difenoxin	1	Dipipanone	1
Dihydrocodeine	1	Drötebanol	1
Dipipanone	1	Ecgonine	1
Ethylmorphine	1	Ethylmethylthiambutene	1
Etorphine	1	Ethylmorphine	1
Fentanyl	159	Etorphine	5
Heroin	1	Etoxidine	1
Hydrocodone	1	Fentanyl	534 000
Hydromorphone	1	Furethidine	1
Ketobemidone	1	Heroin	120 000
Levorphanol	1	Hydrocodone	1
Methadone	250 000	Hydromorphinol	1
Morphine	13 000	Hydromorphone	700 000
Nicomorphine	1	Hydroxypethidine	1
Normethadone	1	Ketobemidone	1 000
Oxycodone	100	Levomethorphan	1
Oxymorphone	1	Levomoramide	1
Pethidine	10	Levophenacymorphan	1
Pholcodine	1	Levorphanol	1
Piritramide	1	Metazocine	1
Thebacon	1	Methadone	1 300 000
Thebaine	1	Methadone intermediate	1
Tilidine	1	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1
Trimeperidine	1 000	Methyldesorphine	1
Germany		Methyl dihydromorphine	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Metopon	1
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Moramide intermediate	1
Acetorphine	1	Morpheridine	1
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Morphine	1 800 000
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Acetylfentanyl	1	MT-45	1
Acetylmethadol	1	Myrophine	1
Acrylfentanyl	1	Nicodine	1
AH-7921	1	Nicodicodine	1
Alfentanil	1 300	Noracymethadol	1
Allylprodine	1	Norcodeine	1
Alphacetylmethadol	1	Norlevorphanol	1
Alphameprodine	1	Norpipanone	1
Alphamethadol	1	Opium	400 000
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Oripavine	13 000 700
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Orthofluorofentanyl	1
Alphaprodine	1	Oxycodone	3 000 000
Anileridine	1	Oxymorphone	6 500 010
Benzethidine	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Benzylmorphine	1	Pethidine	40 000
Betacetylmethadol	1	Pethidine intermediate A	1
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Pethidine intermediate C	1
Betameprodine	1	Phenadoxone	1
Betamethadol	1	Phenampromide	1
Betaprodine	1	Phenazocine	1
Bezitamide	1	Phenomorphin	1
Cannabis	26 800 000	Phenoperidine	1
Carfentanil	1	Pholcodine	1
Clonitazene	1	Piminodine	1
Cocaine	1 500	Piritramide	110 000
Codeine	15 010 000	Proheptazine	1
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Propenidine	1
Codoxime	1	Propiram	1
Crotonylfentanyl	1	Racemethorphan	1
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Racemoramide	1
Desomorphine	1	Racemorphan	1
Dextromoramide	1	Remifentanil	18 000
Dextropropoxyphene	135 000	Sufentanil	1 600
Diampromide	1	Thebacon	1
Diethylthiambutene	1	Thebaine	13 000 500
Difenoxin	1	Thiofentanyl	1
Dihydrocodeine	40 000	Tilidine	45 580 000
Dihydroetorphine	1	Trimeperidine	1
Dihydromorphine	1	U-47700	1
Dimenoxadol	1	Ghana	
Dimepheptanol	1	Cocaine	10
Dimethylthiambutene	1	Codeine	100 000

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Dextropropoxyphene	500	Oxymorphone	10
Dihydrocodeine	20 000	Pethidine	11 880
Fentanyl	130	Pholcodine	5 000
Heroin	2	Remifentanil	5
Methadone	2	Haiti	
Morphine	60 000	Codeine	6 784
Oxycodone	1 300	Fentanyl	2
Pethidine	130 000	Morphine	5 415
Thebaine	1	Honduras	
Gibraltar		Cannabis	1
Alfentanil	1	Cannabis resin	1
Cannabis	1 500	Cocaine	1
Cocaine	7	Codeine	4 497
Dihydrocodeine	5	Fentanyl	114
Fentanyl	150	Heroin	1
Heroin	40	Methadone	1
Hydromorphone	2	Morphine	1 573
Methadone	30	Oxycodone	2 607
Morphine	400	Pethidine	2 284
Oxycodone	950	Hungary	
Pethidine	20	Acetylfentanyl	1
Remifentanil	10	Alfentanil	25
Greece		Butyrfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	37 000	Cannabis	3 050
Cannabis	3 000	Carfentanil	1
Codeine	600 000	Cocaine	1 500
Dihydrocodeine	7 500	Codeine	12 009 000
Fentanyl	28 000	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Methadone	60 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Morphine	6 000	ACA	3 000 000
Oxycodone	30 000	AMA	13 000 000
Oxymorphone	1 000	AOA	3 000
Pethidine	30 000	Desomorphine	1
Piritramide	150 000	Dextropropoxyphene	5
Remifentanil	3 200	Difenoxin	1
Sufentanil	5 000	Dihydrocodeine	11 000
Grenada		Diphenoxylate	25 000
Codeine	1 000	Ecgonine	1
Dihydrocodeine	50	Ethylmorphine	40 000
Fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	15 000
Hydromorphone	5	Heroin	1
Methadone	1	Hydrocodone	1
Morphine	250	Hydromorphone	2 100
Oxycodone	60	Methadone	21 000
Pethidine	1 000	Morphine	15 010 000
Guatemala		Morphine-N-oxide	1
Alfentanil	3	Opium	10
Codeine	220 000	Oripavine	110
Fentanyl	1 000	Oxycodone	12 020 000
Hydrocodone	11 000	Oxymorphone	9 000 010
Methadone	4 000	Pethidine	15 000
Morphine	9 000	Piritramide	15
Oxycodone	20 000	Remifentanil	10
Pethidine	30 000	Sufentanil	16
Remifentanil	20	Thebaine	18 000 055
Guinea		Tilidine	1
Codeine	2 300	Iceland	
Fentanyl	100	Alfentanil	1
Morphine	1 100	Cannabis	1 100
Pethidine	2 100	Codeine	1 000
Sufentanil	100	Diphenoxylate	2
Guinea-Bissau*		Fentanyl	600
Fentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	50
Morphine	1 800	Ketobemidone	600
Pethidine	1 250	Methadone	800
Guyana		Morphine	10 700
Cocaine	10	Opium	40
Codeine	88 000	Oxycodone	12 700
Fentanyl	10	Pethidine	190
Heroin	10	Remifentanil	25
Hydrocodone	10	Sufentanil	1
Hydromorphone	10	India	
Methadone	2 000	Acetylfentanyl	1
Morphine	30 832	Alfentanil	200
Oxycodone	10	Cannabis	500

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Cannabis resin	500	Oxymorphone	10
Cocaine	100	Pethidine	580 000
Codeine	75 000 000	Pholcodine	1
Codeine-N-oxide	10	Remifentanil	800
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000 000	Sufentanil	30
Difenoxin	10	Thebacin	1
Dihydrocodeine	5 000 000	Thebaine	250 000
Diphenoxylate	12 100 000	Tilidine	10
Ecgonine	2	Iraq	
Ethylmorphine	500 000	Fentanyl	15
Etorphine	10	Morphine	2 917
Fentanyl	23 000	Pethidine	14 208
Heroin	500	Remifentanil	82
Hydrocodone	25 000	Ireland	
Hydromorphone	29 000	Alfentanil	100
Isomethadone	300	Cannabis	15 180 000
Levomethorphan	2	Cannabis resin	5
Levorphanol	10 000	Coca leaf	5
Methadone	10 400 000	Cocaine	700
Methadone intermediate	300	Codeine	5 280 400
Morphine	31 357 000	Dextromoramide	500
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Dextropropoxyphene	11 000
Norcodeine	1	Dihydrocodeine	65 560
Normethadone	10	Diphenoxylate	130
Normorphine	10	Dipipanone	250
Opium	280 000 000	Ethylmorphine	5
Oripavine	8 060 000	Etorphine	100
Oxycodone	150 000	Fentanyl	5 000
Oxymorphone	25	Heroin	15
Pethidine	600 000	Hydrocodone	500
Pholcodine	600 000	Hydromorphone	2 000
Piritramide	1	Levorphanol	5
Remifentanil	11 000	Methadone	250 000
Sufentanil	4 000	Morphine	274 000
Thebaine	5 000 000	Normethadone	5
Tilidine	25 000	Opium	1 100
Trimeperidine	400 000	Oripavine	100
Indonesia		Oxycodone	150 000
Codeine	2 050 200	Oxymorphone	1 000
Fentanyl	2 434	Pethidine	12 000
Hydromorphone	110	Pholcodine	161 000
Methadone	49 500	Remifentanil	200
Morphine	63 000	Sufentanil	100
Pethidine	62 640	Thebaine	500
Remifentanil	153	Tilidine	500
Sufentanil	1	Israel	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		Alfentanil	3
Alfentanil	100	Cannabis	85 400 000
Alphaprodine	2	Cocaine	700
Anileridine	2	Codeine	4 000 000
Cannabis	100	Etorphine	3
Cannabis resin	10	Fentanyl	24 000
Coca leaf	2	Heroin	5
Cocaine	100	Hydrocodone	4
Codeine	26 530 000	Hydromorphone	400
Conc. of poppy straw		Methadone	270 000
AMA	10 000 000	Morphine	60 000
Dextromoramide	10	Morphine-N-oxide	6
Dextropropoxyphene	100	Opium	30
Difenoxin	2	Oxycodone	1 000 000
Dihydrocodeine	5 000	Oxymorphone	4
Diphenoxylate	1 000 000	Pethidine	20 000
Dipipanone	1 000	Remifentanil	750
Ethylmorphine	100	Italy	
Etorphine	2	3-Methylfentanyl	4
Fentanyl	950	3-Methylthiofentanyl	4
Heroin	50	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	4
Hydrocodone	50	Acetorphine	4
Hydromorphone	50	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	13
Levorphanol	1	Acetyl/fentanyl	19
Methadone	5 500 000	Alfentanil	15
Morphine	35 000	Alphaprodine	4
Normethadone	1	Anileridine	4
Opium	25 000 000	Bezitramide	4
Oxycodone	500 000	Cannabis	2 600 000

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Cannabis resin	1	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Clonitazene	4	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	2
Cocaine	76	Butyrfentanyl	3
Codeine	33 491 000	Cannabis	5 500 000
Codeine-N-oxide	10	Carfentanil	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Cocaine	5
ACA	29 100 000	Codeine	11 800 000
AMA	4 985 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
AOA	4 850 000	ACA	2 285 576
ATA	1 940 000	AMA	14 370 858
Dextromoramide	7	ATA	300 850
Dextropropoxyphene	7	Dextromoramide	2
Difenoxin	6	Dextropropoxyphene	2
Dihydrocodeine	700 000	Dihydrocodeine	10 004 000
Dihydroetorphine	2	Dihydromorphine	2
Dihydromorphine	5	Dipipanone	1
Diphenoxylate	7	Drotebanol	1 100
Dipipanone	4	Ecgonine	2
Ecgonine	5	Ethylmorphine	10
Ethylmorphine	7	Etorphine	5
Etonitazene	4	Fentanyl	40 000
Etorphine	10	Furanylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	300 000	Hydrocodone	2
Heroin	50	Hydromorphone	80 000
Hydrocodone	7	Hydroxypethidine	1
Hydromorphone	200 003	Levomethorphan	1
Isomethadone	9	Levorphanol	1
Isotonitazene	4	Methadone	12 000
Ketobemidone	4	Morphine	11 300 000
Levomethorphan	5	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Levorphanol	7	Nicomorphine	1
Methadone	4 000 000	Norcodeine	1
Methadone intermediate	3	Normethadone	2
Morphine	2 542 600	Normorphine	1
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Opium	2 100 000
Nicomorphine	5	Oxycodone	700 000
Norcodeine	2	Oxymorphone	1
Normethadone	5	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Opium	4	Pethidine	90 000
Oripavine	5	Pethidine intermediate A	1
Oxycodone	2 000 000	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Oxymorphone	3 500 004	Pir tramide	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	4	Remifentanil	16 000
Pethidine	170 000	Sufentanil	2
Pethidine intermediate A	1	Thebaine	130 100
Pethidine intermediate B	2	Thiofentanyl	2
Pethidine intermediate C	2	Tilidine	1
Phenazocine	1	Jordan	
Phenoperidine	4	Cannabis	1
Pholcodine	303	Cannabis resin	1
Pir tramide	6	Cocaine	1
Racemoramide	1	Codeine	40 000
Remifentanil	3 800	Dihydrocodeine	500
Sufentanil	103	Ecgonine	1
Thebacon	5	Fentanyl	1 000
Thebaine	2 000 003	Heroin	1
Tilidine	6	Hydrocodone	16
U-47700	1	Hydromorphone	20
Jamaica		Levorphanol	10
Cannabis	38 354 000	Methadone	550
Cannabis resin	4 798	Morphine	80 000
Cocaine	25	Oxycodone	2 500
Codeine	25 300	Oxymorphone	1
Fentanyl	200	Pethidine	80 000
Heroin	5	Remifentanil	1 200
Methadone	300	Tilidine	1
Morphine	10 000	Kazakhstan	
Oxycodone	130	Acetyldihydrocodeine	1
Pethidine	20 000	Cocaine	1
Remifentanil	2	Codeine	2 501
Japan		Desomorphine	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Ecgonine	1
Acetylfentanyl	3	Ethylmorphine	1
Alfentanil	5	Fentanyl	3 848
Alphaprodine	1	Heroin	1

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (February update)

Methadone	26 280	Hydromorphone	400
Morphine	48 085	Isotonitazene	1
Oxycodone	16 537	Methadone	23 000
Thebaine	22	Methadone intermediate	1
Trimeperidine	25 665	Morphine	4 500
<u>Kenya</u>		Oripavine	1
Cannabis resin	200	Oxycodone	500
Codeine	210 000	Oxymorphone	1
Dihydrocodeine	88 000	Pethidine	600
Etorphine	22	Remifentanil	1 820
Fentanyl	198	Sufentanil	670
Hydrocodone	2 750	Thebaine	1
Hydromorphone	100	Trimeperidine	4 500
Methadone	187 000	<u>Lebanon</u>	
Morphine	181 500	Codeine	57 000
Oxycodone	2 750	Fentanyl	350
Oxymorphone	220	Morphine	8 000
Pethidine	130 000	Oxycodone	4 000
Pholcodine	55 000	Pethidine	17 000
Remifentanil	88	Remifentanil	150
Sufentanil	1	Sufentanil	3
<u>Kiribati*</u>		<u>Lesotho</u>	
Codeine	78	Cannabis	2 598 590
Fentanyl	1	Codeine	15 000
Morphine	53	Dihydrocodeine	2 000
Pethidine	180	Fentanyl	10
<u>Kuwait</u>		Morphine	100 200
Alfentanil	500	Pethidine	7 000
Cannabis	500	Tilidine	10
Cannabis resin	50	<u>Liberia*</u>	
Cocaine	1	Codeine	1 500
Codeine	2 500	Fentanyl	17
Dihydrocodeine	1	Methadone	375
Diphenoxylate	1	Morphine	2 500
Fentanyl	700	Pethidine	1 500
Heroin	1	<u>Libya*</u>	
Hydrocodone	10	Alfentanil	4
Hydromorphone	10	Fentanyl	45
Isotonitazene	1	Morphine	375
Methadone	400	Oxycodone	375
Morphine	3 000	Pethidine	3 750
Opium	50	<u>Lithuania</u>	
Oxycodone	7 000	Carfentanil	1
Oxymorphone	1	Cocaine	2
Pethidine	15 000	Codeine	2
Remifentanil	1 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Sufentanil	5	Dihydrocodeine	1
<u>Kyrgyzstan</u>		Ecgonine	1
Cocaine	1	Fentanyl	1 200
Codeine	4 000	Heroin	2
Dihydrocodeine	1 000	Methadone	17 000
Ethylmorphine	1	Morphine	12 000
Fentanyl	40	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Methadone	40 000	Norcodeine	1
Morphine	5 000	Oripavine	1
Oxycodone	1 000	Oxycodone	200
Trimeperidine	10 000	Oxymorphone	1
<u>Lao People's Democratic Republic</u>		Pethidine	9 000
Cannabis	1	Remifentanil	30
Cocaine	1	Sufentanil	1
Codeine	25 000	Thebaine	1
Fentanyl	14	Trimeperidine	2
Heroin	200	<u>Luxembourg</u>	
Morphine	4 500	Alfentanil	6
Opium	1	Cannabis	270 000
Pethidine	7 500	Cocaine	107
<u>Latvia</u>		Codeine	21
Alfentanil	2 760	Fentanyl	687
Cannabis	3	Heroin	4 170
Cannabis resin	1	Hydromorphone	407
Cocaine	1	Methadone	10 595
Codeine	220	Morphine	6 330
Fentanyl	3 920	Opium	550
Heroin	1	Oxycodone	4 242
Hydrocodone	1	Pethidine	487

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Piritramide	815	Marshall Islands	
Remifentanil	28	Fentanyl	1
Sufentanil	4	Morphine	2
Tilidine	36 550	Pethidine	5
Madagascar		Mauritania*	
Alfentanil	33	Fentanyl	15
Codeine	48 075	Morphine	11 250
Ethylmorphine	25 110	Remifentanil	8
Fentanyl	125	Sufentanil	4
Morphine	13 650	Mauritius	
Opium	100 050	Alfentanil	1
Sufentanil	5	Cannabis	1 191
Malawi		Cocaine	1
Codeine	42 000	Etorphine	1
Etorphine	6	Fentanyl	66
Fentanyl	9	Heroin	1
Methadone	500	Methadone	125 000
Morphine	60 000	Morphine	4 000
Pethidine	62 000	Oxycodone	1
Malaysia		Pethidine	14 000
Acrylfentanyl	1	Remifentanil	3
Alfentanil	2	Sufentanil	2
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Mexico	
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Alfentanil	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Alphaprodine	1
Cannabis	15 000	Anileridine	1
Cannabis resin	30	Bezitramide	1
Carfentanil	1	Cannabis	24 000
Cocaine	4 050	Cannabis resin	20
Codeine	120 000	Coca leaf	1
Dihydrocodeine	80 000	Cocaine	30
Diphenoxylate	90 000	Codeine	639 000
Etorphine	2	Dextromoramide	1
Fentanyl	1 400	Dextropropoxyphene	1 045 000
Furanylfentanyl	1	Difenoxin	1
Heroin	20	Dihydrocodeine	1
Hydrocodone	10	Diphenoxylate	1
Hydromorphone	10	Dipipanone	1
Methadone	700 000	Etorphine	12
Morphine	65 000	Fentanyl	13 267
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Heroin	15
MT-45	1	Hydrocodone	10
Ocfentanil	1	Hydromorphone	11 000
Oxycodone	25 000	Ketobemidone	1
Oxymorphone	10	Levorphanol	1
Pethidine	70 000	Methadone	607 400
Pholcodine	120 000	Morphine	610 900
Remifentanil	300	Normethadone	1
Sufentanil	1	Opium	2
Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	1	Oripavine	1
Thiofentanyl	1	Oxycodone	335 850
Maldives		Oxymorphone	10
Fentanyl	29	Pethidine	5
Methadone	10 506	Phenoperidine	1
Morphine	724	Pholcodine	1
Pethidine	507	Remifentanil	2 328
Mali		Sufentanil	116
Codeine	6 000	Thebacon	1
Fentanyl	60	Thebaine	1
Morphine	9 002	Tilidine	1
Oxycodone	500	Micronesia (Federated States of)*	
Pethidine	45	Codeine	21
Malta		Fentanyl	1
Alfentanil	75	Morphine	120
Cannabis	1 292 658	Oxycodone	4
Cocaine	1	Pethidine	173
Codeine	1	Mongolia	
Fentanyl	65	Codeine	9 085
Heroin	28	Fentanyl	81
Methadone	24 000	Morphine	13 000
Morphine	4 700	Sufentanil	1
Oxycodone	200	Trimeperidine	204
Pethidine	3 400	Montenegro	
Remifentanil	6	Cannabis	2
Sufentanil	1	Cannabis resin	1

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Cocaine	2	Pethidine	20 000
Codeine	1	Remifentanil	100
Dihydrocodeine	1	<u>Netherlands</u>	
Ethylmorphine	1	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	339	Acetylfentanyl	1
Heroin	2	Acrylfentanyl	1
Hydrocodone	1	AH-7921	1
Hydromorphone	1	Alfentanil	240
Methadone	5 131	Alphameprodine	1
Morphine	798	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Normethadone	1	Anileridine	1
Opium	1	Butyrfentanyl	1
Oxycodone	1	Cannabis	7 000 000
Oxymorphone	1	Carfentanil	1
Pethidine	261	Clonitazene	1
Phenoperidine	1	Coca leaf	100 000
Pholcodine	1	Cocaine	13 000
Remifentanil	8	Codeine	25 000
Thebaine	1	Dihydrocodeine	100
<u>Montserrat</u>		Dihydroetorphine	1
Codeine	128	Dihydromorphine	1
Fentanyl	1	Diphenoxylate	5
Morphine	51	Ecgonine	2
Pethidine	70	Ethylmorphine	100
<u>Morocco</u>		Etorphine	1
Alfentanil	17	Fentanyl	45 000
Cannabis	1	Furanylfentanyl	1
Cocaine	1	Heroin	100 000
Codeine	1 339 008	Hydrocodone	10
Ecgonine	1	Hydromorphone	5 000
Fentanyl	420	Isotonitazene	1
Methadone	66 150	Methadone	250 000
Morphine	55 016	Morphine	200 000
Pholcodine	144 000	Morphine-N-oxide	5
Sufentanil	27	MT-45	1
<u>Mozambique</u>		Nicomorphine	1
Codeine	40 000	Norcodeine	1
Fentanyl	50	Normorphine	1
Methadone	5 000	Ocfentanil	1
Morphine	7 000	Opium	2 000
Pethidine	20 000	Oripavine	180
<u>Myanmar</u>		Oxycodone	700 000
Codeine	10 400	Oxymorphone	1
Fentanyl	126	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Methadone	1 015 500	Pethidine	10 000
Morphine	20 907	Pholcodine	20 100
Opium	225	Piritramide	15 000
Pethidine	14 746	Remifentanil	1 500
Sufentanil	10	Sufentanil	100
<u>Namibia</u>		Thebaine	100 000
Alfentanil	7	Tilidine	1
Codeine	800	<u>New Caledonia</u>	
Etorphine	15	Alfentanil	2
Fentanyl	130	Cannabis	5 000
Hydromorphone	1 800	Cocaine	5
Methadone	100	Codeine	5
Morphine	13 000	Fentanyl	300
Oxycodone	1 400	Hydromorphone	40
Pethidine	11 000	Methadone	400
Remifentanil	10	Morphine	5 000
Sufentanil	4	Oxycodone	2 500
Tilidine	400	Remifentanil	10
<u>Nauru*</u>		Sufentanil	5
Codeine	23	<u>New Zealand</u>	
Fentanyl	1	Alfentanil	109
Morphine	4	Cannabis	81 220 000
Oxycodone	3	Cannabis resin	5
Pethidine	30	Cocaine	4 000
<u>Nepal</u>		Codeine	1 400 000
Codeine	450 000	Dextromoramide	5
Dihydrocodeine	50	Dextropropoxyphene	15
Etorphine	3	Difenoxin	3
Fentanyl	300	Dihydrocodeine	250 000
Methadone	15 000	Diphenoxylate	5
Morphine	20 000	Dipipanone	1

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Ethylmorphine	20	Norway	
Etorphine	3	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	5 000	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Heroin	20	Acetylfentanyl	1
Hydrocodone	50	Acetylmethadol	1
Hydromorphone	30	Acrylfentanyl	1
Ketobemidone	1	Alfentanil	450
Levorphanol	1	Brorphine	2
Methadone	500 000	Cannabis	450 000
Morphine	280 000	Cannabis resin	5
Nicomorphine	1	Carfentanil	1
Opium	15 000	Clonitazene	1
Oripavine	1	Cocaine	500
Oxycodone	230 000	Codeine	25 000 250
Oxymorphone	3	Codeine-N-oxide	2
Pethidine	30 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Pholcodine	75 000	ACA	22 500 000
Remifentanil	135	AMA	37 000 000
Sufentanil	1	Desomorphine	1
Thebaine	300	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Tilidine	1	Dihydrocodeine	2 000 001
Nicaragua		Dimethylmorphine	1
Codeine	9 887	Dimethylthiambutene	1
Dextropropoxyphene	8 239	Diphenoxylate	1
Fentanyl	299	Dipipanone	1
Morphine	8 017	Ecgonine	1
Oxycodone	4 114	Ethylmorphine	1 505
Niger*		Etonitazene	1
Codeine	12 000	Etorphine	1
Fentanyl	12	Fentanyl	15 000
Methadone	1	Furanylfentanyl	1
Morphine	15 000	Heroin	24 000
Oxycodone	23	Hydrocodone	100
Pethidine	15 000	Hydromorphone	2 000
Sufentanil	4	Isomethadone	1
Nigeria		Isotonitazene	2
Cocaine	375	Ketobemidone	15 000
Codeine	2 000 000	Levomethorphan	1
Dihydrocodeine	30 000	Levorphanol	1
Diphenoxylate	20 000	Methadone	150 000
Etorphine	8	Methadone intermediate	1
Fentanyl	13	Metonitazene	2
Hydromorphone	1 000	Morphine	560 000
Methadone	5 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Morphine	100 000	Norcodeine	1
Oxycodone	5 000	Normorphine	1
Oxymorphone	5 000	Ocfentanil	1
Pethidine	36 000	Opium	20 000
Pholcodine	30 000	Oripavine	1
Niue*		Oxycodone	520 000
Codeine	23	Oxymorphone	1
Fentanyl	3	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Morphine	2	Pethidine	25 000
Oxycodone	1	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Pethidine	12	Pholcodine	1
Norfolk Island		Remifentanil	800
Codeine	30	Sufentanil	2
Fentanyl	3	Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	1
Morphine	4	Thebaine	1
Oxycodone	10	Tilidine	2
Pethidine	15	Oman	
North Macedonia		Alfentanil	1
Cannabis	1 000 000	Cannabis	2
Cocaine	1	Cannabis resin	1
Codeine	2 050 071	Cocaine	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Codeine	8 132 005
AMA	2 670 000	Dihydrocodeine	12
Fentanyl	110	Etorphine	2
Heroin	1	Fentanyl	456
Hydrocodone	2	Heroin	1
Methadone	1 051 420	Levorphanol	1
Morphine	10 034	Methadone	81
Oxycodone	3 652	Morphine	10 016
Remifentanil	30	Oxycodone	108
		Pethidine	24 054

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Remifentanil	69	Morphine	50 000
Sufentanil	1	Oxycodone	12 000
Pakistan		Oxymorphone	2
Codeine	1 800 000	Pethidine	12 000
Diphenoxylate	819 000	Remifentanil	55
Fentanyl	750	Thebaine	2
Levomethorphan	2	Poland	
Morphine	20 000	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Oxycodone	10 000	Acetylfentanyl	1
Pethidine	40 000	Acetylmethadol	8
Pholcodine	3 000 000	Acrylfentanyl	5
Remifentanil	6	Alfentanil	6
Palau		Alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Codeine	325	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	5
Fentanyl	2	Butyrfentanyl	5
Hydrocodone	13	Cannabis	3 000 000
Methadone	3	Cannabis resin	59
Morphine	45	Carfentanil	7
Oxycodone	305	Clonitazene	7
Pethidine	102	Cocaine	300
Panama		Codeine	944 057
Codeine	25 000	Codeine-N-oxide	10
Fentanyl	500	Crotonylfentanyl	7
Morphine	8 000	Desomorphine	1
Oxycodone	6 000	Dextromoramide	1
Remifentanil	300	Dextropropoxyphene	5
Papua New Guinea*		Diethylthiambutene	5
Codeine	6 199	Dihydrocodeine	44 900
Dextropropoxyphene	33	Dihydromorphine	1
Fentanyl	14	Diphenoxylate	1 000
Methadone	1	Ecgonine	1
Morphine	20 640	Ethylmorphine	100 079
Oxycodone	1 125	Etorphine	1
Pethidine	10 000	Fentanyl	10 792
Paraguay		Furanyl fentanyl	10
Alfentanil	322	Heroin	150
Cannabis	2	Hydrocodone	300
Cannabis resin	2	Hydromorphone	300
Cocaine	3	Isomethadone	1
Codeine	896 668	Isotonitazene	55
Dihydrocodeine	3	Ketobemidone	8
Fentanyl	666	Levomethorphan	1
Heroin	3	Levorphanol	1
Hydrocodone	3	Methadone	68 401
Hydromorphone	4	Morphine	252 567
Methadone	10 500	Morphine-N-oxide	10
Morphine	16 541	MT-45	5
Oxycodone	5 680	Nicomorphine	5
Oxymorphone	4	Normethadone	5
Pethidine	525 000	Ocfentanil	5
Pholcodine	5 000	Opium	52
Remifentanil	614	Oripavine	30
Peru		Ortho fluorofentanyl	5
Cannabis	50 000 000	Oxycodone	521 406
Cannabis resin	250	Oxymorphone	120
Cocaine	302	Para-fluorofentanyl	10
Codeine	550 000	Pethidine	22 374
Ecgonine	2	Pholcodine	300
Fentanyl	14 000	Piritramide	1
Hydrocodone	2 000	Remifentanil	235
Methadone	2 000	Sufentanil	19
Morphine	110 000	Tetrahydrofuranyl fentanyl	5
Oxycodone	110 000	Thebaine	350
Pethidine	60 000	Thiofentanyl	5
Remifentanil	2	Tilidine	80 000
Philippines		Valeryl fentanyl	5
Cannabis	2	Portugal	
Cannabis resin	2	Alfentanil	400
Cocaine	2	Cannabis	25 313 000
Codeine	2	Cannabis resin	2
Fentanyl	1 500	Cocaine	1 000
Heroin	2	Codeine	1 900 000
Hydrocodone	2	Desomorphine	1
Hydromorphone	2	Dextromoramide	1
Methadone	2	Dextropropoxyphene	1

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Difenoxin	1	Fentanyl	4 500
Dihydrocodeine	1	Heroin	2
Ecgonine	1	Levorphanol	5
Ethylmorphine	1	Methadone	30 000
Etorphine	1	Methadone intermediate	1
Fentanyl	15 000	Morphine	80 000
Heroin	1	Norlevorphanol	1
Hydrocodone	1	Opium	2
Hydromorphone	15 000	Oxycodone	35 000
Levomethorphan	1	Pethidine	25 000
Methadone	700 000	Racemethorphan	1
Morphine	100 000	Remifentanil	45
Normethadone	1	Sufentanil	11
Opium	1 000	Thebaine	1
Oripavine	30 000	Tilidine	4 000
Oxycodone	800 000	<u>Russian Federation</u>	
Oxymorphone	1	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Pethidine	5 000	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Pethidine intermediate A	1	Acetylfentanyl	1
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Alfentanil	1
Pethidine intermediate C	1	Alphaprodine	1
Piritramide	1	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Remifentanil	300	Betaprodine	1
Sufentanil	5	Carfentanil	2
Thebaine	1	Cocaine	1 000
<u>Qatar</u>		Codeine	1 010 000
Codeine	260	Desomorphine	1
Dihydrocodeine	550	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Ethylmorphine	1	Dihydrocodeine	140 000
Fentanyl	310	Dihydromorphone	1
Hydrocodone	1	Ecgonine	2
Hydromorphone	18	Fentanyl	45 000
Methadone	300	Heroin	1
Morphine	6 500	Hydrocodone	1
Normethadone	1	Hydromorphinol	1
Oxycodone	2 000	Hydromorphone	1 000
Pethidine	2 150	Levomethorphan	1
Remifentanil	150	Methadone	1
Sufentanil	1	Morphine	300 000
Tilidine	110	Morphine-N-oxide	1
<u>Republic of Korea</u>		Norcodeine	1
Acetylfentanyl	1	Normorphine	1
Alfentanil	81	Oxycodone	126 000
Cannabis	542 442	Oxymorphone	1
Cocaine	130	Pethidine	1
Codeine	462 663	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Dihydrocodeine	6 840 461	Racemethorphan	1
Fentanyl	24 592	Racemoramide	1
Heroin	1	Remifentanil	3 670
Hydrocodone	14 183	Sufentanil	1
Hydromorphone	4 432	Thebaine	20 000
Morphine	83 957	Thiofentanyl	1
Nicomorphine	1	Trimeperidine	350 000
Oxycodone	558 919	<u>Rwanda</u>	
Oxymorphone	1	Alfentanil	5
Pethidine	188 979	Alphaprodine	5
Remifentanil	8 026	Anileridine	5
Sufentanil	21	Bezitramide	5
<u>Republic of Moldova*</u>		Cannabis	5
Cocaine	1	Cocaine	5
Codeine	6 750	Codeine	21 000
Dextromoramide	375	Dextromoramide	5
Fentanyl	178	Dextropropoxyphene	5
Heroin	1	Difenoxin	5
Hydromorphone	76	Dihydrocodeine	5
Methadone	11 528	Diphenoxylate	5
Morphine	5 250	Dipipanone	5
Trimeperidine	1 688	Ethylmorphine	5
<u>Romania</u>		Etorphine	5
Cannabis	1 000	Fentanyl	132
Cannabis resin	2	Heroin	5
Coca leaf	2	Hydrocodone	5
Cocaine	2	Hydromorphone	5
Codeine	3 065 000	Ketobemidone	5
Dihydrocodeine	45 000	Levorphanol	5

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Methadone	134	Etorphine	2
Morphine	20 850	Fentanyl	5 000
Nicomorphine	5	Hydrocodone	130
Normethadone	5	Hydromorphone	6 000
Opium	5	Methadone	5 000
Oripavine	5	Morphine	55 000
Oxycodone	5	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Oxymorphone	5	Oxycodone	17 000
Pethidine	7 500	Oxymorphone	7 250
Phenoperidine	5	Pethidine	60 000
Pholcodine	5	Remifentanil	330
Piritramide	5	Sufentanil	10
Remifentanil	5	Senegal	
Sufentanil	5	Alfentanil	6
Thebacon	5	Cocaine	480
Thebaine	5	Codeine	1 560 000
Tilidine	5	Etorphine	3
Saint Helena*		Fentanyl	48
Codeine	900	Methadone	21 600
Fentanyl	1	Morphine	60 000
Morphine	33	Opium	12 000
Pethidine	1	Oxycodone	126
Remifentanil	1	Sufentanil	1
Saint Kitts and Nevis*		Serbia	
Codeine	19	Alfentanil	152
Etorphine	1	Codeine	75 000
Fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	3 871
Hydromorphone	3	Hydromorphone	50 000
Morphine	394	Methadone	146 800
Pethidine	1 238	Morphine	16 976
Saint Lucia		Oxycodone	23 077
Cannabis	5	Pethidine	750
Cannabis resin	4	Pholcodine	7 680
Cocaine	10	Remifentanil	239
Codeine	10 000	Sufentanil	115
Fentanyl	4	Thebaine	500
Heroin	2	Tilidine	2
Hydrocodone	12	Seychelles	
Methadone	60	Alfentanil	1
Morphine	500	Cannabis	3
Pethidine	2 600	Cannabis resin	2
Pholcodine	50	Cocaine	1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		Codeine	800
Cannabis	3 628 739	Fentanyl	4
Codeine	12 000	Heroin	1
Fentanyl	2	Hydrocodone	50
Morphine	2 480	Hydromorphone	50
Oxycodone	280	Methadone	40 000
Pethidine	3 400	Morphine	900
Samoa*		Oxycodone	100
Codeine	900	Pethidine	150
Fentanyl	6	Pholcodine	80
Methadone	8	Sierra Leone	
Morphine	600	Cannabis	5
Oxycodone	225	Cannabis resin	5
Pethidine	75	Codeine	3 000
San Marino		Dihydrocodeine	10 000
Codeine	1 605	Fentanyl	5
Dihydrocodeine	268	Methadone	5 000
Fentanyl	116	Morphine	5 000
Methadone	10	Oxycodone	1 000
Morphine	161	Pethidine	10 000
Oxymorphone	133	Singapore	
Pethidine	125	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Remifentanil	2	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Sufentanil	1	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Sao Tome and Principe*		Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Morphine	200	Acetylfentanyl	1
Pethidine	160	Acrylfentanyl	1
Saudi Arabia		AH-7921	1
Alfentanil	12	Alfentanil	30
Cannabis	30	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Codeine	950 000	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Dextropropoxyphene	12 000	Brorphine	1
Dihydrocodeine	1 950	Cannabis	10 000

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (February update)

Cannabis resin	5	Pethidine	2 300 000
Carfentanil	1	Pholcodine	2
Cocaine	400	Piritramide	200 000
Codeine	500 500	Remifentanil	30 000
Crotonylfentanyl	1	Sufentanil	4 000
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Thebaine	3 550 010
Desomorphine	1	Tilidine	8 600 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1	<u>Slovenia</u>	
Dihydrocodeine	1	Alfentanil	30
Dihydromorphine	1	Cannabis	20 000
Diphenoxylate	50 000	Cocaine	3 000
Ecgonine	1	Codeine	200 000
Etonitazene	1	Codeine-N-oxide	10
Etorphine	100	Dihydrocodeine	20 000
Fentanyl	1 500	Fentanyl	5 000
Furanyl fentanyl	1	Heroin	5
Heroin	10	Hydrocodone	5
Hydrocodone	10	Hydromorphone	10 000
Hydromorphone	200	Isomethadone	5 000
Isotonitazene	1	Isotonitazene	1
Levomethorphan	1	Methadone	80 000
Methadone	1 000	Methadone intermediate	1
Metonitazene	1	Morphine	100 000
Morphine	30 000	Opium	4 000
MT-45	1	Oxycodone	300 000
Norcodeine	1	Pethidine	1 500
Ocfentanil	1	Pholcodine	30 000
Oripavine	1	Piritramide	4 000
Orthofluorofentanyl	1	Remifentanil	1 000
Oxycodone	10 000	Sufentanil	10
Oxymorphone	1	Thebaine	100
Para-fluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	Tilidine	100
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	<u>Solomon Islands</u>	
Pethidine	10 000	Codeine	425
Pholcodine	20 000	Fentanyl	1
Remifentanil	100	Morphine	225
Sufentanil	1	Oxycodone	68
Tetrahydrofurfanyl fentanyl	1	Pethidine	1
Thebacon	1	<u>Somalia*</u>	
Thebaine	1	Codeine	17 500
Thiofentanyl	1	Methadone	15 700
Tilidine	1	Morphine	14 500
U-47700	1	Pethidine	15 700
Valeryl fentanyl	1	<u>South Africa</u>	
<u>Sint Maarten</u>		Alfentanil	316
Alfentanil	3	Cocaine	2 500
Cannabis	10	Codeine	4 500 000
Codeine	4 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Fentanyl	50	ACA	12 000 000
Hydrocodone	1	AMA	5 580 000
Methadone	60	Dihydrocodeine	45 000
Morphine	300	Etorphine	60
Nicomorphine	2	Fentanyl	300 000
Oxycodone	200	Heroin	1
Pethidine	400	Hydrocodone	2
Piritramide	100	Hydromorphone	1 000
Remifentanil	1	Methadone	80 000
Sufentanil	3	Morphine	9 040 000
<u>Slovakia</u>		Morphine-N-oxide	1
Alfentanil	50 000	Opium	96 200
Cocaine	400	Oxycodone	150 000
Codeine	3 561 400	Pethidine	260 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Pholcodine	401 300
AMA	12 788 000	Remifentanil	35 000
Fentanyl	14 200	Sufentanil	16
Hydrocodone	5	Thebaine	4 000
Hydromorphone	4 800	Tilidine	19 049
Methadone	3 600 000	<u>South Sudan*</u>	
Methadone intermediate	3 800 000	Fentanyl	3
Morphine	14 015 000	Morphine	10 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Pethidine	13 000
Opium	5	<u>Spain</u>	
Oripavine	2 000	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Oxycodone	760 000	Acetylfentanyl	1
Oxymorphone	4	Alfentanil	90

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (February update)

Cannabis	23 425 000	Ethylmorphine	650 010
Carfentanil	1	Etonitazene	1
Cocaine	600	Etorphine	1
Codeine	8 300 100	Fentanyl	20 000
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Furanylfentanyl	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Heroin	5
ACA	2 000 000	Hydrocodone	100
AMA	30 000 000	Hydromorphone	10 000
AOA	20 000 000	Isotonitazene	1
ATA	35 000 000	Ketobemidone	10 000
Dextromoramide	1	Levomethorphan	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Methadone	230 000
Dihydrocodeine	9 300	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1
Ecgonine	1	Morphine	300 000
Etorphine	1	MPPP	1
Fentanyl	137 800	MT-45	1
Heroin	1 800	Normorphine	1
Hydrocodone	1	Ocfentanil	1
Hydromorphone	75 000	Opium	40 000
Methadone	2 000 000	Oripavine	100
Morphine	742 000	Oxycodone	900 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Oxymorphone	1
Norcodeine	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Normorphine	1	Pethidine	5 000
Opium	714 500	Pholcodine	1
Oripavine	3 100 000	Piritramide	1
Oxycodone	1 050 000	Remifentanil	2 500
Pethidine	2 067 000	Sufentanil	40
Pholcodine	161 490	Tetrahydrofuranlylfentanyl	1
Remifentanil	30 800	Thebaine	1
Sufentanil	2 144	Tilidine	1
Thebaine	1 000	Switzerland	
U-47700	1	Alfentanil	200
Sri Lanka		Cannabis	1 300 000
Alfentanil	1	Cocaine	8 500
Cocaine	500	Codeine	350 000
Codeine	1 200 000	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Fentanyl	50	Conc. of poppy straw	
Methadone	7	AMA	3 500 000
Morphine	31 500	AOA	500 000
Opium	300 000	Dextromoramide	1
Pethidine	20 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Remifentanil	10	Difenoxin	1
Sudan*		Dihydrocodeine	25 001
Fentanyl	30	Diphenoxylate	1
Morphine	35 000	Ecgonine	1
Pethidine	31 000	Ethylmorphine	400
Suriname		Etorphine	2
Cocaine	6	Fentanyl	22 000
Codeine	3 000	Heroin	400 000
Fentanyl	100	Hydrocodone	800
Morphine	800	Hydromorphone	17 500
Pethidine	100	Methadone	440 000
Remifentanil	1	Morphine	1 840 000
Sufentanil	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Sweden		Nicomorphine	701
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Opium	60 000
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Oripavine	500 000
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1	Oxycodone	460 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Oxymorphone	1
Acrylfentanyl	1	Pethidine	41 000
Alfentanil	571	Pholcodine	1
Alphaprodine	1	Piritramide	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Remifentanil	1 000
Butyrfentanyl	1	Sufentanil	40
Cannabis	250 000	Thebaine	3 000 000
Carfentanil	1	Tilidine	30 000
Clonitazene	1	Syrian Arab Republic	
Cocaine	2 500	Alfentanil	20
Codeine	100 010	Codeine	3 000 000
Desomorphine	1	Diphenoxylate	200 000
Dextropropoxyphene	10	Fentanyl	500
Dihydrocodeine	1	Hydrocodone	100 000
Diphenoxylate	1	Morphine	10 000
Ecgonine	1	Oxycodone	200 000

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (February update)

Pethidine	200 000	Cannabis resin	5
Remifentanil	500	Coca leaf	5
Sufentanil	30	Cocaine	1 000
Tajikistan		Codeine	48 000
Cocaine	1 472	Dihydrocodeine	2 000
Codeine	517 408	Fentanyl	50
Ethylmorphine	7 360	Heroin	5
Etorphine	6	Hydrocodone	20
Fentanyl	44	Hydromorphone	1 000
Methadone	30 660	Ketobemidone	1 000
Morphine	4 416	Methadone	500
Trimeperidine	36 800	Morphine	30 000
Thailand		Opium	1 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Oxycodone	1 000
AH-7921	2	Oxymorphone	1 000
Alfentanil	1	Pethidine	35 000
Bezitramide	1	Pholcodine	300
Cannabis	4 500 000	Remifentanil	40
Cannabis resin	10	Tristan da Cunha*	
Cocaine	2 000	Codeine	600
Codeine	700 000	Dextropropoxyphene	225
Codeine-N-oxide	2	Fentanyl	1
Dextromoramide	1	Morphine	4
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Pethidine	1
Dihydrocodeine	2	Pholcodine	38
Diphenoxylate	25 002	Tilidine	1
Dipipanone	1	Tunisia	
Ecgonine	2	Alfentanil	15
Ethylmorphine	1	Alphaprodine	1
Etorphine	5	Anileridine	1
Fentanyl	6 000	Bezitramide	1
Heroin	10	Cocaine	3
Hydrocodone	2	Codeine	3 000 000
Hydromorphone	2	Dextromoramide	1
Ketobemidone	1	Dextropropoxyphene	50
Levorphanol	1	Difenoxin	1
Methadone	100 000	Dihydrocodeine	2
Morphine	300 000	Diphenoxylate	3
Morphine-N-oxide	2	Dipipanone	2
Nicomorphine	1	Ethylmorphine	20 000
Normethadone	1	Etorphine	2
Opium	1 500 000	Fentanyl	1 850
Oripavine	1	Heroin	3
Oxycodone	8 000	Hydrocodone	2
Oxymorphone	2	Hydromorphone	1
Pethidine	200 000	Ketobemidone	1
Phenoperidine	1	Levorphanol	1
Pholcodine	1	Methadone	4 000
Remifentanil	70	Morphine	45 000
Sufentanil	1	Nicomorphine	1
Thebacon	1	Normethadone	2
Thebaine	2	Opium	5
Tilidine	1	Oripavine	1
Timor-Leste		Oxycodone	15 000
Codeine	10 500	Oxymorphone	1
Fentanyl	4	Pethidine	4 000
Morphine	8 313	Phenoperidine	1
Pethidine	3 300	Pholcodine	3 000
Togo		Remifentanil	2 000
Alfentanil	1	Sufentanil	20
Fentanyl	16	Thebacon	1
Methadone	5 000	Thebaine	2
Morphine	2 000	Tilidine	1
Oxycodone	1 000	Türkiye	
Remifentanil	1	Alfentanil	2
Sufentanil	1	Alphaprodine	2
Tonga		Anileridine	2
Codeine	400	Bezitramide	2
Fentanyl	1	Cannabis	360
Morphine	100	Cannabis resin	7
Oxycodone	30	Coca leaf	1
Pethidine	300	Cocaine	1 000
Trinidad and Tobago		Codeine	2 500
Alfentanil	15	Conc. of poppy straw	
Cannabis	5	ACA	240 000

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (February update)

AMA	3 250 000	Oxycodone	30 000
Dextromoramide	2	Sufentanil	1 100
Dextropropoxyphene	2	Thebaine	1 100
Difenoxin	2	Trimeperidine	143 200
Diphenoxylate	20 000	United Arab Emirates	
Dipipanone	1	Acetylfentanyl	1
Ethylmorphine	20 000	Alfentanil	55
Etorphine	1	Cannabis	182 000
Fentanyl	17 000	Clonitazene	1
Heroin	5	Cocaine	1
Hydrocodone	2	Codeine	1 800
Hydromorphone	1 000	Desomorphine	1
Ketobemidone	2	Etorphine	9
Levorphanol	1	Fentanyl	2 100
Methadone	2	Furanylfentanyl	1
Morphine	113 000	Heroin	1
Nicomorphine	2	Hydrocodone	900
Norcodeine	1	Hydromorphone	900
Normethadone	2	Methadone	900
Opium	5 000	Morphine	8 900
Oripavine	1	Oxycodone	5 000
Oxycodone	55 000	Pethidine	14 000
Oxymorphone	2	Pholcodine	500
Pethidine	320 000	Remifentanil	850
Phenoperidine	1	Sufentanil	60
Pholcodine	1	Thiofentanyl	10
Piritramide	1	United Kingdom	
Remifentanil	7 500	3-Methylfentanyl	5
Sufentanil	1	3-Methylthiofentanyl	5
Thebacon	1	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	5
Thebaine	2	Acetorphine	5
Tilidine	2	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	5
Turkmenistan*		Acetyldihydrocodeine	5
Codeine	1 500	Acetylfentanyl	5
Fentanyl	21	Acetylmethadol	5
Morphine	4 734	Acrylfentanyl	5
Piritramide	2	AH-7921	5
Remifentanil	1	Alfentanil	23 600
Trimeperidine	15 276	Allylprodine	5
Turks and Caicos Islands		Alphacetylmethadol	5
Codeine	5	Alphameprodine	5
Dihydrocodeine	70	Alphamethadol	5
Diphenoxylate	2	Alpha-methylfentanyl	5
Fentanyl	5	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	5
Hydrocodone	3	Alphaprodine	5
Hydromorphone	1	Anileridine	5
Methadone	1	Benzethidine	5
Morphine	95	Benzylmorphine	5
Oxycodone	410	Betacetylmethadol	5
Pethidine	155	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	5
Tuvalu		Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	5
Codeine	9	Betameprodine	5
Fentanyl	2	Betamethadol	5
Morphine	6	Betaprodine	5
Pethidine	8	Bezitramide	5
Uganda		Brorphine	5
Cannabis	22 000 000	Butyrfentanyl	5
Cocaine	1	Cannabis	350 460 000
Codeine	120 000	Cannabis resin	50
Etorphine	6	Clonitazene	5
Fentanyl	70	Cocaine	16 000
Heroin	1	Codeine	28 076 000
Methadone	60 000	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Morphine	50 000	Codoxime	5
Oxycodone	10 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Pethidine	190 000	ACA	20 000 000
Remifentanil	2	AMA	25 000 000
Ukraine*		Crotonylfentanyl	5
Codeine	2 528 560	Cyclopropylfentanyl	5
Dihydrocodeine	2 200	Desomorphine	5
Fentanyl	1 700	Dextromoramide	5
Hydrocodone	1 140	Dextropropoxyphene	50
Hydromorphone	13 750	Diampromide	5
Methadone	1 280 000	Diethylthiambutene	5
Morphine	548 940	Difenoxin	5

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Dihydrocodeine	14 956 250	Properidine	5
Dihydroetorphine	5	Racemethorphan	5
Dihydromorphine	5	Racemorphan	2
Dimenoxadol	5	Remifentanil	36 000
Dimepheptanol	5	Sufentanil	50
Dimethylthiambutene	5	Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	5
Dioxaphetyl butyrate	5	Thebacon	5
Diphenoxylate	50	Thebaine	29 656 050
Dipipanone	1 600	Thiofentanyl	5
Drotebanol	5	Tilidine	5
Ecgonine	5	Valeryl fentanyl	5
Ethylmethylthiambutene	5	United Republic of Tanzania	
Ethylmorphine	5	Codeine	30 000
Etonitazene	5	Etorphine	20
Etorphine	5	Fentanyl	20
Etoperidine	5	Methadone	360 000
Fentanyl	250 000	Morphine	142 000
Furanylfentanyl	5	Oxycodone	5 000
Furethidine	5	Pethidine	150 000
Heroin	20 000	Pholcodine	2 000
Hydrocodone	500	United States of America	
Hydromorhinol	5	3-Methylfentanyl	30
Hydromorphone	5 000	3-Methylthiofentanyl	30
Hydroxypethidine	5	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	30
Isomethadone	5	Acetylmethadol	50
Isotonitazene	5	Alfentanil	5 000
Ketobemidone	5	Allylprodine	25
Levomethorphan	5	Alphacetylmethadol	25
Levomoramide	5	Alphameprodine	25
Levophenacetyl morphan	5	Alphamethadol	25
Levorphanol	5	Alpha-methylfentanyl	30
Metazocine	5	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	30
Methadone	2 865 000	Alphaprodine	25
Methadone intermediate	5	Betacetylmethadol	25
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	5	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	30
Methyl desorphine	5	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	30
Metonitazene	5	Betameprodine	25
Metopon	5	Betamethadol	4
Moramide intermediate	5	Betaprodine	25
Morpheridine	5	Cannabis	3 000 000
Morphine	9 350 050	Cocaine	45 010
Morphine-METHYBRO	5	Codeine	20 000 000
Morphine-N-oxide	5	Conc. of poppy straw	
MPPP	5	ACA	21 961 800
MT-45	5	AMA	20 587 400
Myrophine	5	AOA	29 997 030
Nicocodine	5	ATA	108 885 210
Nicodicodine	5	Dextropropoxyphene	70
Nicomorphine	5	Difenoxin	18 500
Noracymethadol	5	Dihydrocodeine	130 000
Norcodeine	5	Diphenoxylate	770 800
Norlevorphanol	5	Dipipanone	25
Normethadone	5	Ethylmorphine	30
Norpipanone	5	Fentanyl	691 444
Ocfentanil	5	Heroin	100
Opium	500	Hydrocodone	25 000 000
Oripavine	60 005	Hydromorphone	1 800 000
Orthofluorofentanyl	5	Hydroxypethidine	25
Oxycodone	2 277 000	Isomethadone	30
Oxymorphone	500	Levo-A-acetylmethadol	25
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	5	Levomethorphan	30
Para-fluorofentanyl	5	Levorphanol	23 010
PEPAP	5	Metazocine	15
Pethidine	48 000	Methadone	25 619 700
Pethidine intermediate A	5	Methadone intermediate	27 673 600
Pethidine intermediate B	5	Morphine	20 550 917
Pethidine intermediate C	5	Noracymethadol	25
Phenadoxone	5	Norcodeine	1
Phenamipromide	5	Norlevorphanol	2 550
Phenazocine	5	Normethadone	25
Phenoperidine	5	Opium	319 822
Pholcodine	27 000	Oripavine	18 625 070
Piminodine	5	Oxycodone	50 000 000
Piritramide	10	Oxymorphone	40 492 663
Proheptazine	5	Pethidine	681 289

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (February update)

Pethidine intermediate A	30	Sufentanil	1
Pethidine intermediate B	30	Yemen	
Pethidine intermediate C	30	Codeine	180 000
Phenazocine	25	Fentanyl	72
Phenomorphane	25	Hydromorphone	1 500
Propiram	25	Morphine	2 600
Racemethorphan	5	Pethidine	5 500
Racemorphan	5	Pholcodine	18 000
Remifentanil	3 000	Remifentanil	3
Sufentanil	4 000	Sufentanil	3
Thebaine	30 362 231	Zambia	
Thiofentanyl	25	Codeine	120 000
Tilidine	25	Dextropropoxyphene	30 000
Trimeperidine	25	Dihydrocodeine	600
Uruguay		Diphenoxylate	600
Cannabis	128 406 000	Etorphine	15
Cannabis resin	50	Fentanyl	100
Cocaine	2	Morphine	9 000
Codeine	276 000	Pethidine	35 000
Ecgonine	2	Pholcodine	100
Ethylmorphine	12 002	Thebaine	1
Fentanyl	1 100	Tilidine	1
Heroin	2	Zimbabwe	
Hydrocodone	2	Alfentanil	2
Hydromorphone	2	Cannabis	6 000 000
Methadone	6 000	Cocaine	1
Morphine	77 740	Codeine	607 000
Morphine-N-oxide	2	Diphenoxylate	300
Norcodeine	2	Dipipanone	5
Oxycodone	1 200	Etorphine	15
Pethidine	6 000	Fentanyl	50
Remifentanil	320	Heroin	1
Uzbekistan		Hydromorphone	100
Cannabis	4	Methadone	5
Cannabis resin	2	Morphine	12 000
Cocaine	2	Opium	55 000
Codeine	700	Oxycodone	30
Ecgonine	1	Pethidine	109 000
Fentanyl	110	Pholcodine	3 500
Heroin	2	Sufentanil	2
Methadone	1	Thebaine	1
Morphine	10 500	Tilidine	3 500
Thebaine	50		
Trimeperidine	15 000		
Vanuatu			
Codeine	210		
Fentanyl	1		
Morphine	95		
Oxycodone	4		
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)			
Codeine	600 000		
Fentanyl	3 000		
Methadone	20 250		
Morphine	200 000		
Oxycodone	100 000		
Remifentanil	2 700		
Viet Nam*			
Alfentanil	750		
Codeine	5 025 000		
Dihydrocodeine	90 000		
Fentanyl	1 032		
Methadone	1 406 250		
Morphine	137 250		
Oxycodone	2 813		
Pethidine	32 813		
Remifentanil	750		
Sufentanil	15		
Wallis and Futuna Islands*			
Alfentanil	1		
Codeine	600		
Fentanyl	3		
Morphine	45		
Opium	525		
Oxycodone	8		
Remifentanil	1		

*Annual estimates were established by the Board.

Other countries and territories:

Cocos (Keeling) Islands	See Christmas Island
Holy See	See Italy
Liechtenstein	See Switzerland
Monaco	See France

Names of territories are in *italics*.

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