

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

<b><u>Afghanistan*</u></b>		Anileridine	1
Codeine	30 000	Bezitramide	1
Dextropropoxyphene	20 000	Cannabis	10 000
Diphenoxylate	20 000	Cannabis resin	1
Fentanyl	6	Coca leaf	1
Methadone	200 000	Cocaine	15
Morphine	30 000	Codeine	700 000
Pethidine	3 000	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Pholcodine	1 000	Dextromoramide	1
<b><u>Albania</u></b>		Dextropropoxyphene	170 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Difenoxin	1
Cannabis	4	Dihydrocodeine	1
Cannabis resin	3	Diphenoxylate	1
Cocaine	1	Dipipanone	1
Codeine	37 000	Ecgonine	2
Fentanyl	300	Ethylmorphine	3 000
Heroin	1	Etorphine	1
Methadone	23 000	Fentanyl	17 200
Morphine	10 000	Heroin	1
Oxycodone	1 500	Hydrocodone	11 000
Pethidine	2 600	Hydromorphone	4 000
Pholcodine	1 300	Ketobemidone	1
Remifentanil	15	Levorphanol	1
Sufentanil	2	Methadone	110 000
<b><u>Algeria</u></b>		Morphine	2 493 000
Alfentanil	350	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Codeine	3 500 000	Nicomorphine	1
Etorphine	1	Norcodeine	1
Fentanyl	2 000	Normethadone	1
Methadone	12 000	Normorphine	1
Morphine	19 000	Opium	10
Oxycodone	3 000	Oripavine	1
Pethidine	2 000	Oxycodone	100 000
Pholcodine	2 000 000	Oxymorphone	1
Remifentanil	200	Pethidine	57 000
Sufentanil	35	Phenoperidine	1
<b><u>Andorra</u></b>		Pholcodine	1
Cannabis	3 000	Piritramide	1
Fentanyl	100	Remifentanil	22 750
Methadone	1 000	Sufentanil	10
Morphine	500	Thebacon	1
Oxycodone	2 000	Thebaine	103 000
Pethidine	500	Tilidine	1
Remifentanil	4	<b><u>Armenia</u></b>	
<b><u>Angola</u></b>		Codeine	1 000
Alfentanil	24	Fentanyl	100
Codeine	21 600	Methadone	32 000
Dextromoramide	188	Morphine	8 500
Dextropropoxyphene	200	Oripavine	1 500
Dihydrocodeine	500	Oxycodone	5 000
Diphenoxylate	300	Thebaine	4 100
Fentanyl	67	Trimeperidine	1 500
Methadone	2 000	<b><u>Aruba*</u></b>	
Morphine	21 500	Alfentanil	3
Pethidine	12 500	Bezitramide	1
Sufentanil	26	Cocaine	70
<b><u>Anquilla*</u></b>		Codeine	85
Codeine	9	Dextromoramide	1
Fentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	85
Morphine	1	Fentanyl	200
Pethidine	40	Hydrocodone	2
<b><u>Antigua and Barbuda*</u></b>		Methadone	150
Cocaine	4	Morphine	540
Codeine	75	Opium	450
Dihydrocodeine	6	Oxycodone	600
Diphenoxylate	11	Pethidine	404
Fentanyl	2	Piritramide	160
Morphine	338	Remifentanil	19
Oxycodone	15	<b><u>Ascension Island</u></b>	
Pethidine	263	Alfentanil	1
Remifentanil	1	Fentanyl	1
Sufentanil	1	Morphine	1
<b><u>Argentina</u></b>		Pethidine	1
Alfentanil	1	<b><u>Australia</u></b>	
Alphaprodine	1	Acetylfentanyl	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Acrylfentanyl	1	Morphine	2 700 000
AH-7921	1	Morphine-N-oxide	100
Alfentanil	1 500	Nicomorphine	100
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Opium	70 000
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Oripavine	100
Butyrfentanyl	1	Oxycodone	450 000
Cannabis	94 621 141	Oxymorphone	350
Carfentanil	1	Pethidine	1 000
Clonitazene	1	Piritramide	24 000
Coca leaf	200 000	Remifentanil	4 500
Cocaine	8 500	Sufentanil	600
Codeine	6 300 000	Thebaine	100
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Tilidine	100
Conc. of poppy straw	21 250 000	<b><u>Azerbaijan</u></b>	
ACA	6 375 000	Fentanyl	100
AMA	4 000	Methadone	23 000
AOA	8 000 000	Morphine	2 600
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Thebaine	15
Desomorphine	1	Trimeperidine	3 500
Dextromoramide	5	<b><u>Bahamas*</u></b>	
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Alfentanil	1
Dihydrocodeine	235 000	Cannabis	1
Diphenoxylate	135	Cannabis resin	1
Dipipanone	1	Cocaine	1
Ecgonine	1	Codeine	4 950
Etonitazene	1	Dihydrocodeine	1
Etorphine	1	Fentanyl	15
Fentanyl	28 000	Heroin	1
Furanylfentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	1
Heroin	1	Hydromorphone	1
Hydrocodone	10	Methadone	1
Hydromorphinol	1	Morphine	1 125
Hydromorphone	120 000	Oxycodone	1 125
Isotonitazene	1	Oxymorphone	1
Levomethorphan	1	Pethidine	4 500
Levorphanol	1	Remifentanil	1
Methadone	1 800 000	Sufentanil	1
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1	Thebaine	1
Metonitazene	1	Tilidine	1
Morphine	1 500 000	<b><u>Bahrain</u></b>	
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Cannabis	1
MT-45	1	Cocaine	1
Normethadone	1	Codeine	30 000
Ocfentanil	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Oripavine	5	Ethylmorphine	1
Ortho-fluorofentanyl	1	Etorphine	1
Oxycodone	3 000 000	Fentanyl	700
Oxymorphone	1	Heroin	1
Para-fluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	1
Pethidine	65 000	Methadone	90
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Morphine	12 000
Pholcodine	1 700 000	Oxycodone	10 000
Remifentanil	750	Pethidine	10 000
Sufentanil	3	Remifentanil	200
Tetrahydrofuranlylfentanyl	1	<b><u>Bangladesh</u></b>	
Thebaine	5 000 000	Fentanyl	650
<b><u>Austria</u></b>		Methadone	90 000
Alfentanil	450	Morphine	70 000
Cannabis	430 000	Oxycodone	5 000
Cocaine	3 000	Oxymorphone	100 000
Codeine	500 000	Pethidine	350 000
Codeine-N-oxide	50	Remifentanil	140
Dextropropoxyphene	100	Sufentanil	4
Dihydrocodeine	700 000	<b><u>Barbados</u></b>	
Dihydromorphine	40	Cannabis	20 000
Diphenoxylate	40	Cannabis resin	2
Ecgonine	10	Cocaine	6
Ethylmorphine	20	Codeine	130 000
Etorphine	25	Dihydrocodeine	900
Fentanyl	55 000	Fentanyl	20
Heroin	40	Heroin	1
Hydrocodone	20	Hydrocodone	1
Hydromorphone	200 000	Hydromorphone	3
Methadone	160 000	Methadone	80

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Morphine	4 800	Methadone	460 000
Opium	1	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1
Oxycodone	100	Morphine	120 000
Pethidine	7 520	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Pholcodine	500	Nicomorphine	1
Remifentanil	1	Norcodeine	1
Sufentanil	1	Normorphine	1
<b>Belarus</b>		Opium	26 000
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Orthofluorofentanyl	1
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Oxycodone	400 000
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Oxymorphone	1
Alfentanil	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Pethidine	70 000
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Alphaprodine	1	Pethidine intermediate C	1
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Pholcodine	25 000
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Piritramide	26 000
Cocaine	10	Remifentanil	1 100
Codeine	500 000	Sufentanil	75
Dextromoramide	1	Thebaine	1
Dihydrocodeine	1	Tilidine	1
Dipipanone	1	U-47700	1
Ecgonine	1	Valeryl fentanyl	1
Ethylmorphine	50	<b>Belize*</b>	
Etorphine	1	Cocaine	38
Fentanyl	2 500	Codeine	4 500
Heroin	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1 500
Hydrocodone	1	Dihydrocodeine	19
Hydromorphone	3 500	Diphenoxylate	19
Levomoramide	1	Fentanyl	10
Methadone	30 000	Hydrocodone	38
Morphine	15 000	Hydromorphone	38
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Methadone	375
MPPP	1	Morphine	1 500
Norcodeine	1	Oxycodone	94
Normethadone	1	Pethidine	1 575
Normorphine	1	<b>Benin</b>	
Norpipanone	1	Codeine	2 000
Oxycodone	1	Methadone	150
Oxymorphone	1	Morphine	1 500
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Pethidine	500
Pethidine	1	Sufentanil	2
Piritramide	1	<b>Bermuda*</b>	
Remifentanil	1	Alfentanil	5
Sufentanil	11	Cannabis	824
Thebaine	1	Cannabis resin	1
Thiofentanyl	1	Cocaine	75
Trimeperidine	20 000	Codeine	2 269
<b>Belgium</b>		Dextromoramide	7
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Acetylfentanyl	1	Dihydrocodeine	908
Acrylfentanyl	1	Diphenoxylate	69
AH-7921	1	Dipipanone	1
Alfentanil	700	Etorphine	3
Butyrfentanyl	1	Fentanyl	29
Cannabis	135 000	Heroin	1
Cannabis resin	5	Hydrocodone	7
Carfentanil	1	Hydromorphone	68
Clonitazene	1	Methadone	1 857
Cocaine	14 000	Morphine	681
Codeine	310 000	Oxycodone	404
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Oxymorphone	1
Crotonylfentanyl	1	Pethidine	1 350
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Pholcodine	46
Dihydrocodeine	1	Remifentanil	10
Ecgonine	1	<b>Bhutan</b>	
Ethylmorphine	103 500	Codeine	1 200
Etonitazene	1	Fentanyl	390
Etorphine	2	Morphine	1 850
Fentanyl	576 000	Pethidine	760
Furanylfentanyl	1	<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b>	
Heroin	5	Codeine	576 424
Hydrocodone	1	Fentanyl	3 382
Hydromorphone	6 000	Methadone	5 094
Ketobemidone	1	Morphine	3 354

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)

Pethidine	4 785	Racemoramide	50
Remifentanil	3 197	Remifentanil	13 000
Sufentanil	6	Sufentanil	1 635
<b><u>Bosnia and Herzegovina</u></b>		Thebacon	50
Alfentanil	10	Thebaine	50
Cannabis	2	Tilidine	50
Cannabis resin	2	<b><u>British Virgin Islands</u></b>	
Cocaine	2	Alfentanil	1
Codeine	2 635	Codeine	300
Fentanyl	1 182	Dihydrocodeine	10
Heroin	2	Diphenoxylate	10
Methadone	26 400	Fentanyl	50
Morphine	6 948	Hydrocodone	15
Oxycodone	2 687	Hydromorphone	8
Pethidine	920	Morphine	250
Pholcodine	15 075	Oxycodone	5
Remifentanil	15	Pethidine	725
Sufentanil	4	Remifentanil	1
Thebaine	100	<b><u>Brunei Darussalam</u></b>	
<b><u>Botswana</u></b>		Alfentanil	3
Alfentanil	3	Cannabis	2
Cannabis	50	Codeine	4 000
Cocaine	1	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Codeine	6 800	Fentanyl	80
Etorphine	20	Morphine	1 800
Fentanyl	20	Oxycodone	700
Heroin	1	Pethidine	1 300
Methadone	20	Pholcodine	1 000
Morphine	5 005	Remifentanil	8
Oxycodone	200	<b><u>Bulgaria</u></b>	
Pethidine	10 000	Alfentanil	5
Phenoperidine	12 000	Cocaine	1
Remifentanil	3	Codeine	2 000 000
Sufentanil	1	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Tilidine	30	Dextropropoxyphene	1
<b><u>Brazil</u></b>		Dihydrocodeine	10 000
3-Methylfentanyl	50	Ecgonine	1
Alfentanil	9 182	Ethylmorphine	10 000
Alphaprodine	50	Fentanyl	1 200
Anileridine	50	Heroin	1
Bezitramide	50	Hydromorphone	1
Butyrfentanyl	50	Methadone	150 000
Cannabis	1 000 000	Morphine	40 000
Cannabis resin	50	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Coca leaf	50	Normorphine	1
Cocaine	421	Opium	1
Codeine	25 325 800	Oxycodone	40 000
Codeine-N-oxide	50	Oxymorphone	1
Dextromoramide	50	Pethidine	20 000
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Remifentanil	200
Difenoxin	50	Sufentanil	5
Dihydrocodeine	50	Tilidine	5 000
Diphenoxylate	50	<b><u>Burkina Faso</u></b>	
Dipipanone	50	Fentanyl	12
Ecgonine	50	Morphine	11 172
Ethylmorphine	50	Sufentanil	1
Etorphine	50	<b><u>Burundi</u></b>	
Fentanyl	54 000	Codeine	9 609
Heroin	50	Fentanyl	31
Hydrocodone	50	Morphine	5 605
Hydromorphone	50	Pethidine	7 590
Ketobemidone	50	<b><u>Cabo Verde</u></b>	
Levorphanol	50	Alfentanil	1
Methadone	152 594	Codeine	1
Morphine	4 289 969	Fentanyl	6
Nicomorphine	50	Morphine	500
Normethadone	50	Pethidine	200
Opium	74 220	<b><u>Cambodia*</u></b>	
Oripavine	50	Codeine	225 000
Oxycodone	123 595	Fentanyl	188
Oxymorphone	50	Methadone	2 625
Pethidine	522 153	Morphine	3 000
Phenoperidine	50	Oxycodone	375
Pholcodine	50	<b><u>Cameroon</u></b>	
Piritramide	1	Alfentanil	500

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Codeine	500 000	Fentanyl	100 000
Dihydrocodeine	10 000	Furanylfentanyl	27
Fentanyl	50	Furethidine	30
Methadone	100	Heroin	175 000
Morphine	10 000	Hydrocodone	45 000
Oxycodone	8 000	Hydromorfinol	25
Pethidine	1 000	Hydromorphone	2 800 000
Pholcodine	10 000	Hydroxypethidine	14
Remifentanil	500	Isomethadone	30
Sufentanil	500	Isotonitazene	50
<b>Canada</b>		Ketobemidone	50
3-Methylfentanyl	40	Levomethorphan	52
3-Methylthiofentanyl	50	Levomoramide	14
4-Fluoroisobutyrylfentanyl	65	Levophenacymorphan	10
Acetorphine	20	Levorphanol	80
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	50	Metazocine	50
Acetyldihydrocodeine	20	Methadone	4 900 000
Acetylfentanyl	47	Methadone intermediate	30
Acetylmethadol	50	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	25
Acrylfentanyl	65	Methyldesorphine	25
AH-7921	47	Methyldihydromorphone	25
Alfentanil	50	Metonitazene	1
Allyprodine	50	Metopon	25
Alphacetylmethadol	30	Moramide intermediate	18
Alphameprodine	50	Morpheridine	50
Alphamethadol	60	Morphine	5 500 000
Alpha-methylfentanyl	50	Morphine-METHYBRO	1
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	15	Morphine-N-oxide	140
Alphaprodine	50	MPPP	240
Anileridine	50	MT-45	75
Benzethidine	50	Myrophine	25
Benzylmorphine	95	Nicocodine	20
Betacetylmethadol	50	Nicodicodine	20
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	50	Nicomorphine	40
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	50	Noracymethadol	26
Betameprodine	50	Norcodeine	51
Betamethadol	50	Norlevorphanol	20 010
Betaprodine	50	Normethadone	11 000
Bezitamide	14	Normorphine	155
Brophine	1	Norpipanone	50
Butyrfentanyl	45	Ocfentanil	65
Cannabis	277 782 300	Opium	33 000
Cannabis resin	70 960	Oripavine	2 000
Carfentanil	220	Orthofluorofentanyl	25
Clonitazene	19	Oxycodone	6 000 000
Coca leaf	100	Oxymorphone	15 000
Cocaine	15 000	Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	15
Codeine	20 000 000	Para-fluorofentanyl	65
Codeine-N-oxide	88	PEPAP	50
Codoxime	25	Pethidine	300 000
Crotonylfentanyl	25	Pethidine intermediate A	200
Cyclopropylfentanyl	65	Pethidine intermediate B	80
Desomorphine	65	Pethidine intermediate C	30
Dextromoramide	50	Phenadoxone	50
Dextropropoxyphene	45	Phenampramide	50
Diampromide	30	Phenazocine	50
Diethylthiambutene	18	Phenomorphin	18
Difenoxin	30	Phenoperidine	50
Dihydrocodeine	102	Pholcodine	120
Dihydroetorphine	25	Piminodine	50
Dihydromorphone	70	Piritramide	50
Dihydrothebaine	45	Proheptazine	30
Dimenoxadol	14	Properidine	50
Dimepheptanol	14	Propiram	50
Dimethylthiambutene	50	Racemethorphan	18
Dioxaphetyl butyrate	50	Racemoramide	50
Diphenoxylate	166	Racemorphan	18
Dipipanone	50	Remifentanil	750
Drotebanol	18	Sufentanil	250
Ecgonine	565	Tetrahydrofuranlylfentanyl	25
Ethylmethylthiambutene	50	Thebacon	20
Ethylmorphine	95	Thebaine	7 000
Etonitazene	50	Thiofentanyl	60
Etorphine	25	Tilidine	100
Etoxidine	50	Trimeperidine	50

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

U-47700	95	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Valeryl fentanyl	65	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
<b><u>Cayman Islands*</u></b>		Acrylfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	1	Alfentanil	20
Cannabis	7	Alphacetylmethadol	1
Cocaine	5	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Codeine	11	Anileridine	1
Dihydrocodeine	6	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	14	Brorphine	1
Heroin	5	Butyrfentanyl	1
Hydrocodone	34	Cannabis	4
Hydromorphone	12	Cannabis resin	2
Methadone	19	Clonitazene	1
Morphine	180	Coca leaf	2
Oxycodone	502	Cocaine	7 500
Oxymorphone	39	Codeine	4 501 000
Pethidine	675	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Remifentanil	1	Crotonylfentanyl	1
<b><u>Central African Republic*</u></b>		Cyclopropylfentanyl	2
Codeine	15 000	Desomorphine	1
Fentanyl	3	Dextromoramide	5
Methadone	1 500	Dextropropoxyphene	1 000
Morphine	6 000	Dihydrocodeine	514 000
Pethidine	4 000	Dihydromorphone	1
<b><u>Chad*</u></b>		Diphenoxylate	12 050
Codeine	600	Dipipanone	500
Fentanyl	97	Ecgonine	2
Morphine	1 000	Ethylmorphine	33 050
<b><u>Chile</u></b>		Etonitazene	1
Alfentanil	10	Etorphine	4
Cannabis	850 000	Fentanyl	250
Cannabis resin	10	Furanyl fentanyl	1
Cocaine	10	Heroin	15
Codeine	1 350 000	Hydrocodone	150
Ecgonine	10	Hydromorphone	2 000
Etorphine	2	Isomethadone	1
Fentanyl	2 000	Isotonitazene	1
Heroin	10	Levomethorphan	1
Hydrocodone	50	Levorphanol	1
Methadone	25 000	Methadone	180 000
Morphine	250 000	Methoxyacetyl fentanyl	2
Norcodeine	10	Metonitazene	1
Oxycodone	8 200	Morphine	36 000
Pethidine	40 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Remifentanil	750	MT-45	2
Thebaine	10	Norcodeine	1
<b><u>China</u></b>		Normethadone	250
Alfentanil	5 000	Normorphine	1
Cannabis	5	Ocfentanil	1
Cocaine	5 000	Opium	25 000
Codeine	10 550 000	Orthofluorofentanyl	2
Conc. of poppy straw		Oxycodone	12 500
AMA	200 300 000	Oxymorphone	1
ATA	700 000	Parafluorobutyryl fentanyl	2
Dihydrocodeine	1 300 000	Pethidine	34 000
Diphenoxylate	2 500 000	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Etorphine	50	Phenazocine	1
Fentanyl	66 000	Pholcodine	5 001 000
Hydrocodone	80 000	Racemethorphan	1
Hydromorphone	10 000	Remifentanil	120
Methadone	1 600 000	Sufentanil	10
Morphine	12 600 000	Tetrahydrofuryl fentanyl	1
Opium	8 200 000	Thebaine	2
Oripavine	50	Thiofentanyl	1
Oxycodone	2 500 000	U-47700	1
Oxymorphone	15 000	Valeryl fentanyl	1
Pethidine	1 000 000	<b><u>China, Macao SAR</u></b>	
Pholcodine	1 010 000	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	2
Remifentanil	80 000	Acrylfentanyl	2
Sufentanil	15 000	Alfentanil	4
Thebaine	800 000	Alphaprodine	7
Tilidine	200 000	Anileridine	2
<b><u>China, Hong Kong SAR</u></b>		Bezitramide	2
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Brorphine	2
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Cannabis	9

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Cannabis resin	9	Opium	5
Carfentanil	2	Oxycodone	101 110
Coca leaf	2	Oxymorphone	6
Cocaine	20	Pethidine	50 050
Codeine	1 000	Remifentanil	3 346
Crotonylfentanyl	2	Sufentanil	6
Dextromoramide	2	Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	5
Dextropropoxyphene	2	Thebaine	5
Difenoxin	2	Tilidine	6
Dihydrocodeine	700	<b>Comoros</b>	
Diphenoxylate	30	Fentanyl	4
Dipipanone	2	Sufentanil	1
Ecgonine	4	<b>Congo*</b>	
Ethylmorphine	12	Codeine	4 000
Etorphine	2	Fentanyl	5
Fentanyl	150	Morphine	2 500
Furanylfentanyl	2	Pethidine	4 000
Heroin	4	<b>Cook Islands*</b>	
Hydrocodone	300	Cocaine	15
Hydromorphone	2	Codeine	173
Isotonitazene	2	Fentanyl	1
Ketobemidone	2	Heroin	15
Levomethorphan	2	Morphine	150
Levorphanol	2	Oxycodone	15
Methadone	10 000	Pethidine	4
Metonitazene	2	<b>Costa Rica</b>	
Morphine	5 000	Cannabis	10 000
MT-45	2	Cocaine	10
Nicomorphine	2	Codeine	1 797 000
Norcodeine	2	Diphenoxylate	1 000
Normethadone	2	Fentanyl	478
Normorphine	2	Heroin	10
Ocfentanil	2	Hydrocodone	431
Opium	350	Methadone	9 000
Oripavine	2	Morphine	57 000
Oxycodone	1 600	Oxycodone	14 000
Oxymorphone	2	<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>	
Pethidine	4 000	Cocaine	1
Phenoperidine	2	Codeine	130 000
Pholcodine	75	Fentanyl	100
Piritramide	2	Heroin	1
Remifentanil	12	Methadone	1
Sufentanil	3	Morphine	2 600
Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	2	Pholcodine	26 000
Thebacon	2	Sufentanil	2
Thebaine	2	<b>Croatia</b>	
Tilidine	2	Alfentanil	10
U-47700	2	Cannabis	500
Valeryl fentanyl	2	Cannabis resin	500
<b>Christmas Island</b>		Cocaine	500
Codeine	3	Codeine	350 000
Fentanyl	1	Dihydrocodeine	60
Hydromorphone	1	Fentanyl	2 900
Morphine	3	Heroin	1
Oxycodone	45	Hydrocodone	800
<b>Colombia</b>		Hydromorphone	800
Acetylfentanyl	5	Methadone	150 000
Alfentanil	5	Morphine	30 000
Cannabis	145 999 990	Oripavine	60
Cannabis resin	500	Oxycodone	25 000
Cocaine	50	Oxymorphone	200
Codeine	3 418 603	Pethidine	10 000
Codeine-N-oxide	15	Pholcodine	30 000
Dihydrocodeine	1 546 360	Piritramide	1
Diphenoxylate	30 446	Remifentanil	12
Ecgonine	20	Sufentanil	15
Etorphine	10	Thebaine	150
Fentanyl	4 942	<b>Cuba</b>	
Heroin	20	Codeine	277 500
Hydrocodone	436 576	Diphenoxylate	186
Hydromorphone	27 000	Etorphine	2
Methadone	72 100	Fentanyl	128
Morphine	187 520	Morphine	33 750
Morphine-N-oxide	30	Pethidine	8 700
Norcodeine	5		

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

**Curaçao**

Alfentanil	5
Bezitramide	2
Cannabis	8
Cocaine	200
Codeine	10 000
Dextromoramide	5
Fentanyl	150
Heroin	1
Hydrocodone	5
Methadone	20
Morphine	1 000
Nicomorphine	5
Opium	25
Oxycodone	150
Pethidine	850
Piritramide	250
Remifentanil	3
Sufentanil	2

**Cyprus**

Alfentanil	5
Cannabis	200 000
Cannabis resin	2
Cocaine	2
Codeine	150 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000
Dihydrocodeine	2 000
Diphenoxylate	2 000
Ecgonine	2
Etorphine	2
Fentanyl	500
Heroin	2
Hydrocodone	2
Hydromorphone	2
Methadone	450
Morphine	5 000
Norcodeine	2
Oripavine	1 000
Oxycodone	100 000
Pethidine	9 000
Pholcodine	200
Remifentanil	300
Sufentanil	300
Thebaine	2

**Czechia**

Alfentanil	130
Alphaprodine	1
Anileridine	1
Bezitramide	1
Cannabis	400 000
Cannabis resin	10
Coca leaf	1
Cocaine	3 000
Codeine	435 000
Codeine-N-oxide	5
Desomorphine	1
Dextromoramide	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1
Difenoxin	1
Dihydrocodeine	10
Dihydromorphone	5
Diphenoxylate	1
Dipipanone	1
Ecgonine	10
Ethylmorphine	500
Etorphine	3
Fentanyl	13 500
Heroin	1
Hydrocodone	40
Hydromorphone	15 000
Ketobemidone	1
Levorphanol	1
Methadone	52 000
Morphine	90 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1

Norcodeine	5
Normorphine	10
Opium	4 000
Oripavine	5
Oxycodone	200 000
Oxymorphone	5
Pethidine	40 000
Phenoperidine	1
Pholcodine	1
Piritramide	12 000
Remifentanil	25
Sufentanil	150
Thebacon	1
Thebaine	4 800 000
Tilidine	10

**Democratic People's Republic of Korea**

Codeine	20 000
Fentanyl	3 000
Methadone	25
Morphine	28 000
Opium	600 000
Tilidine	500
Trimeperidine	5 000

**Democratic Republic of the Congo**

Alfentanil	10
Codeine	70 000
Fentanyl	100
Methadone	30
Morphine	40 000
Pethidine	20 000
Sufentanil	5

**Denmark**

Acetylfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	450
Cannabis	25 000 000
Clonitazene	1
Cocaine	5 500
Codeine	1 815 000
Codeine-N-oxide	1
Desomorphine	1
Dextropropoxyphene	188
Dihydrocodeine	1
Dihydroetorphine	8
Dihydromorphone	610 003
Diphenoxylate	750
Ecgonine	1
Ethylmorphine	428
Etonitazene	1
Etorphine	4
Fentanyl	12 500
Furanylfentanyl	1
Heroin	37 500
Hydrocodone	7 500
Hydromorphone	37 500
Ketobemidone	18 750
Levorphanol	1
Methadone	500 000
Methadone intermediate	1
Morphine	1 500 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1
MPPP	1
Nicomorphine	750
Norcodeine	1
Opium	60 000
Oripavine	4 500
Oxycodone	450 000
Oxymorphone	100 000
Pethidine	37 500
Pholcodine	19
Remifentanil	2 425
Sufentanil	2 500
Thebacon	5
Thebaine	1 162 500
Tilidine	500
U-47700	1



**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

<b><u>Djibouti*</u></b>			<b><u>Eritrea*</u></b>	
Alfentanil			Codeine	3 250
Fentanyl			Fentanyl	1
Morphine	1 000		Morphine	2 500
Remifentanil			Pethidine	2 500
Sufentanil				
<b><u>Dominica*</u></b>			<b><u>Estonia</u></b>	
Codeine	60		3-Methylfentanyl	1
Dihydrocodeine	60		Alfentanil	2
Fentanyl	1		Cannabis	2 000
Hydrocodone	8		Cannabis resin	10
Morphine	375		Carfentanil	5
Pethidine	525		Cocaine	1 500
<b><u>Dominican Republic</u></b>			Codeine	1 000
Codeine	180 000		Desomorphine	1
Fentanyl	300		Dihydrocodeine	500
Hydrocodone	1 000		Dihydromorphine	100
Methadone	1 500		Ecgonine	16
Morphine	25 000		Ethylmorphine	100
Oxycodone	7 000		Etorphine	30
Pethidine	1 000		Fentanyl	600
Remifentanil	150		Heroin	30
<b><u>Ecuador</u></b>			Hydrocodone	100
Cannabis	8 000 000		Hydromorphone	1 100
Cocaine	10		Methadone	38 000
Codeine	200 000		Morphine	11 000
Dihydrocodeine	200		Oxycodone	40 000
Fentanyl	692		Pethidine	4 500
Hydrocodone	500		Remifentanil	40
Hydromorphone	2		Thebaine	500
Methadone	500		Tilidine	50
Morphine	40 500		<b><u>Eswatini</u></b>	
Morphine-N-oxide	10		Alfentanil	1
Norcodeine	10		Codeine	2 730
Oxycodone	16 101		Dihydrocodeine	800
Remifentanil	2 250		Etorphine	10
Thebaine	10		Fentanyl	7
<b><u>Egypt</u></b>			Methadone	1
Alfentanil	1		Morphine	8 600
Cocaine	1		Pethidine	3 800
Codeine	400 000		Tilidine	90
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000		<b><u>Ethiopia*</u></b>	
Dihydrocodeine	3 000		Codeine	85 000
Diphenoxylate	5 000		Fentanyl	30
Fentanyl	6 500		Morphine	150 000
Heroin	1		Pethidine	100 000
Hydrocodone	5 000		<b><u>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</u></b>	
Hydromorphone	2 000		Codeine	404
Methadone	5 000		Dihydrocodeine	43
Morphine	25 000		Fentanyl	8
Oxycodone	28 000		Heroin	6
Oxymorphone	1		Methadone	10
Pethidine	90 000		Morphine	36
Pholcodine	400 000		Pethidine	4
Piritramide	300		Pholcodine	13
Remifentanil	200		Remifentanil	1
Sufentanil	50		<b><u>Fiji</u></b>	
<b><u>El Salvador</u></b>			Cannabis	1
Codeine	950 000		Cannabis resin	1
Fentanyl	1 000		Cocaine	1
Hydrocodone	500		Codeine	3 000
Methadone	10 000		Fentanyl	100
Morphine	20 000		Heroin	1
Opium	15 000		Methadone	50
Oxycodone	25 000		Morphine	6 500
Pethidine	45 000		Oxycodone	60
Remifentanil	560		Pethidine	4 600
<b><u>Equatorial Guinea*</u></b>			Pholcodine	1 841
Cocaine	150		<b><u>Finland</u></b>	
Codeine	263		3-Methylfentanyl	1
Diphenoxylate	75		3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Fentanyl	113		Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Methadone	263		Acetyl-fentanyl	1
Tilidine	263		Acrylfentanyl	1
			Alfentanil	300
			Alpha-methylfentanyl	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Etorphine	3
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	350 000
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Heroin	100
Butyrfentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	100
Cannabis	400 000	Hydromorphone	15 000
Carfentanil	1	Ketobemidone	1 000
Clonitazene	1	Levorphanol	3
Cocaine	4 500	Methadone	1 500 000
Codeine	340 000	Morphine	84 000 000
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Morphine-N-oxide	5
Desomorphine	1	Nicomorphine	3
Dextromoramide	1	Norcodeine	3
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Normethadone	3
Dihydrocodeine	1	Opium	12 001 000
Dihydromorphine	1	Oripavine	200
Ecgonine	1	Oxycodone	42 000 000
Ethylmorphine	50 100	Oxymorphone	200
Etonitazene	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	3
Etorphine	1	Pethidine	5 000
Fentanyl	13 000	Phenoperidine	3
Furanyl fentanyl	1	Pholcodine	751 000
Heroin	2	Piritramide	3
Hydrocodone	5	Remifentanil	7 500
Hydromorphone	3 500	Sufentanil	2 000
Isotonitazene	1	Thebacon	3
Levomethorphan	1	Thebaine	30 001 000
Levorphanol	1	Tilidine	100
Methadone	60 000	<b><u>French Polynesia</u></b>	
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1	Alfentanil	20
Morphine	40 000	Cannabis	1
MPPP	1	Cannabis resin	20
Norcodeine	1	Cocaine	50
Normethadone	1	Codeine	5
Opium	1 000	Dihydrocodeine	1
Oripavine	1	Ethylmorphine	1
Orthofluorofentanyl	1	Fentanyl	250
Oxycodone	400 000	Heroin	20
Oxymorphone	1	Methadone	150
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	Morphine	3 500
Pethidine	2 000	Oxycodone	250
Pethidine intermediate B	2	Pholcodine	1
Pholcodine	5	Remifentanil	20
Remifentanil	500	Sufentanil	2
Sufentanil	5	<b><u>Gabon</u></b>	
Thebaine	1	Codeine	1 008
U-47700	1	Fentanyl	6
<b><u>France</u></b>		Morphine	1 341
3-Methylthiofentanyl	3	Opium	1 345
Acetylfentanyl	3	Pholcodine	182
Alfentanil	3 500	Remifentanil	1
Alpha-methylfentanyl	3	Sufentanil	2
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	3	<b><u>Gambia*</u></b>	
Alphaprodine	3	Codeine	71
Anileridine	3	Dextropropoxyphene	71
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	3	Dihydrocodeine	71
Bezitamide	3	Fentanyl	263
Cannabis	1 000 000	Methadone	4
Cannabis resin	200	Morphine	113
Carfentanil	1	Oxycodone	75
Coca leaf	1 000	Pethidine	375
Cocaine	3 000	<b><u>Georgia</u></b>	
Codeine	30 007 000	Alfentanil	1
Codeine-N-oxide	5	Alphaprodine	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Anileridine	1
ACA	8 078 838	Bezitamide	1
AMA	99 709 869	Cocaine	1
ATA	3 614 217	Codeine	100
Dextromoramide	3	Dextromoramide	1
Dextropropoxyphene	200	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Difenoxin	3	Difenoxin	1
Dihydrocodeine	1 000	Dihydrocodeine	1
Diphenoxylate	100	Dipipanone	1
Dipipanone	1 000	Ethylmorphine	1
Ecgonine	5	Etorphine	1
Ethylmorphine	202 000	Fentanyl	159

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Heroin	1	Etoxidine	1
Hydrocodone	1	Fentanyl	534 000
Hydromorphone	1	Furethidine	1
Ketobemidone	1	Heroin	120 000
Levorphanol	1	Hydrocodone	1
Methadone	250 000	Hydromorphinol	1
Morphine	13 000	Hydromorphone	700 000
Nicomorphine	1	Hydroxypethidine	1
Normethadone	1	Ketobemidone	1 000
Oxycodone	100	Levomethorphan	1
Oxymorphone	1	Levomoramide	1
Pethidine	10	Levophenacymorphan	1
Pholcodine	1	Levorphanol	1
Piritramide	1	Metazocine	1
Thebacon	1	Methadone	1 300 000
Thebaine	1	Methadone intermediate	1
Tilidine	1	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1
Trimeperidine	1 000	Methyldesorphine	1
<b>Germany</b>		Methyl dihydromorphine	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Metopon	1
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Moramide intermediate	1
Acetorphine	1	Morpheridine	1
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Morphine	1 800 000
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Acetylfentanyl	1	MT-45	1
Acetylmethadol	1	Myrophine	1
Acrylfentanyl	1	Nicocodine	1
AH-7921	1	Nicodicodine	1
Alfentanil	1 300	Noracymethadol	1
Allylprodine	1	Norcodeine	1
Alphacetylmethadol	1	Norlevorphanol	1
Alphameprodine	1	Norpipanone	1
Alphamethadol	1	Opium	400 000
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Oripavine	13 000 700
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Ortho fluorofentanyl	1
Alphaprodine	1	Oxycodone	3 000 000
Anileridine	1	Oxymorphone	6 500 010
Benzethidine	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Benzylmorphine	1	Pethidine	40 000
Betacetylmethadol	1	Pethidine intermediate A	1
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Pethidine intermediate C	1
Betameprodine	1	Phenadoxone	1
Betamethadol	1	Phenampromide	1
Betaprodine	1	Phenazocine	1
Bezitramide	1	Phenomorphan	1
Cannabis	26 800 000	Phenoperidine	1
Carfentanil	1	Pholcodine	1
Clonitazene	1	Piminodine	1
Cocaine	1 500	Piritramide	110 000
Codeine	15 010 000	Proheptazine	1
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Propenidine	1
Codoxime	1	Propiram	1
Crotonylfentanyl	1	Racemethorphan	1
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Racemoramide	1
Desomorphine	1	Racemorphan	1
Dextromoramide	1	Remifentanil	18 000
Dextropropoxyphene	135 000	Sufentanil	1 600
Diampromide	1	Thebacon	1
Diethylthiambutene	1	Thebaine	13 000 500
Difenoxin	1	Thiofentanyl	1
Dihydrocodeine	40 000	Tilidine	45 580 000
Dihydroetorphine	1	Trimeperidine	1
Dihydromorphine	1	U-47700	1
Dimenoxadol	1	<b>Ghana</b>	
Dimepheptanol	1	Cocaine	10
Dimethylthiambutene	1	Codeine	100 000
Dioxaphetyl butyrate	1	Dextropropoxyphene	500
Diphenoxylate	1	Dihydrocodeine	20 000
Dipipanone	1	Fentanyl	130
Drotebanol	1	Heroin	2
Ecgonine	1	Methadone	2
Ethylmethylthiambutene	1	Morphine	60 000
Ethylmorphine	1	Oxycodone	1 300
Etorphine	5	Pethidine	130 000

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Thebaine	1	<b>Honduras</b>	
<b><u>Gibraltar</u></b>		Cannabis	1
Alfentanil	1	Cannabis resin	1
Cannabis	1 500	Cocaine	1
Cocaine	7	Codeine	4 497
Dihydrocodeine	5	Fentanyl	114
Fentanyl	150	Heroin	1
Heroin	40	Methadone	1
Hydromorphone	2	Morphine	1 573
Methadone	30	Oxycodone	2 607
Morphine	400	Pethidine	2 284
Oxycodone	950	<b><u>Hungary</u></b>	
Pethidine	20	Acetylfentanyl	1
Remifentanil	10	Alfentanil	25
<b><u>Greece</u></b>		Butyrfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	37 000	Cannabis	3 050
Cannabis	3 000	Carfentanil	1
Codeine	600 000	Cocaine	1 500
Dihydrocodeine	7 500	Codeine	12 009 000
Fentanyl	28 000	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Methadone	60 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Morphine	6 000	ACA	3 000 000
Oxycodone	30 000	AMA	13 000 000
Oxymorphone	1 000	AOA	3 000
Pethidine	30 000	Desomorphine	1
Piritramide	150 000	Dextropropoxyphene	5
Remifentanil	3 200	Difenoxin	1
Sufentanil	5 000	Dihydrocodeine	11 000
<b><u>Grenada</u></b>		Diphenoxylate	25 000
Codeine	1 000	Ecgonine	1
Dihydrocodeine	50	Ethylmorphine	40 000
Fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	15 000
Hydromorphone	5	Heroin	1
Methadone	1	Hydrocodone	1
Morphine	250	Hydromorphone	2 100
Oxycodone	60	Methadone	21 000
Pethidine	1 000	Morphine	15 010 000
<b><u>Guatemala</u></b>		Morphine-N-oxide	1
Alfentanil	3	Opium	10
Codeine	220 000	Oripavine	110
Fentanyl	1 000	Oxycodone	12 020 000
Hydrocodone	11 000	Oxymorphone	9 000 010
Methadone	4 000	Pethidine	15 000
Morphine	9 000	Piritramide	15
Oxycodone	20 000	Remifentanil	10
Pethidine	30 000	Sufentanil	16
Remifentanil	20	Thebaine	18 000 055
<b><u>Guinea</u></b>		Tilidine	1
Codeine	2 300	<b><u>Iceland</u></b>	
Fentanyl	100	Alfentanil	1
Morphine	1 100	Cannabis	1 100
Pethidine	2 100	Codeine	1 000
Sufentanil	100	Diphenoxylate	2
<b><u>Guinea-Bissau*</u></b>		Fentanyl	600
Fentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	50
Morphine	1 800	Ketobemidone	600
Pethidine	1 250	Methadone	800
<b><u>Guyana</u></b>		Morphine	10 700
Cocaine	10	Opium	40
Codeine	88 000	Oxycodone	12 700
Fentanyl	10	Pethidine	190
Heroin	10	Remifentanil	25
Hydrocodone	10	Sufentanil	1
Hydromorphone	10	<b><u>India</u></b>	
Methadone	2 000	Acetylfentanyl	1
Morphine	30 832	Alfentanil	200
Oxycodone	10	Cannabis	500
Oxymorphone	10	Cannabis resin	500
Pethidine	11 880	Cocaine	100
Pholcodine	5 000	Codeine	75 000 000
Remifentanil	5	Codeine-N-oxide	10
<b><u>Haiti</u></b>		Dextropropoxyphene	1 000 000
Codeine	6 784	Difenoxin	10
Fentanyl	2	Dihydrocodeine	5 000 000
Morphine	5 415	Diphenoxylate	12 100 000

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Ecgonine	2	<b>Iraq</b>	Fentanyl	15
Ethylmorphine	500 000		Morphine	2 917
Etorphine	10		Pethidine	14 208
Fentanyl	23 000		Remifentanil	82
Heroin	500	<b>Ireland</b>	Alfentanil	100
Hydrocodone	25 000		Cannabis	15 180 000
Hydromorphone	29 000		Cannabis resin	5
Isomethadone	300		Coca leaf	5
Levomethorphan	2		Cocaine	700
Levorphanol	10 000		Codeine	5 280 400
Methadone	10 400 000		Dextromoramide	500
Methadone intermediate	300		Dextropropoxyphene	11 000
Morphine	31 357 000		Dihydrocodeine	65 560
Morphine-N-oxide	10		Diphenoxylate	130
Norcodeine	1		Dipipanone	250
Normethadone	10		Ethylmorphine	5
Normorphine	10		Etorphine	100
Opium	280 000 000		Fentanyl	5 000
Oripavine	8 060 000		Heroin	15
Oxycodone	150 000		Hydrocodone	500
Oxymorphone	25		Hydromorphone	2 000
Pethidine	600 000		Levorphanol	5
Pholcodine	600 000		Methadone	250 000
Piritramide	1		Morphine	274 000
Remifentanil	11 000		Normethadone	5
Sufentanil	4 000		Opium	1 100
Thebaine	5 000 000		Oripavine	100
Tilidine	25 000		Oxycodone	150 000
Trimeperidine	400 000		Oxymorphone	1 000
<b>Indonesia</b>			Pethidine	12 000
Codeine	2 050 200		Pholcodine	161 000
Fentanyl	2 434		Remifentanil	200
Hydromorphone	110		Sufentanil	100
Methadone	49 500		Thebaine	500
Morphine	63 000		Tilidine	500
Pethidine	62 640		<b>Israel</b>	
Remifentanil	153		Alfentanil	3
Sufentanil	1		Cannabis	85 400 000
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>			Cocaine	700
Alfentanil	100		Codeine	4 000 000
Alphaprodine	2		Etorphine	3
Anileridine	2		Fentanyl	24 000
Cannabis	100		Heroin	5
Cannabis resin	10		Hydrocodone	4
Coca leaf	2		Hydromorphone	400
Cocaine	100		Methadone	270 000
Codeine	26 530 000		Morphine	60 000
Conc. of poppy straw			Morphine-N-oxide	6
AMA	10 000 000		Opium	30
Dextromoramide	10		Oxycodone	1 000 000
Dextropropoxyphene	100		Oxymorphone	4
Difenoxin	2		Pethidine	20 000
Dihydrocodeine	5 000		Remifentanil	750
Diphenoxylate	1 000 000		<b>Italy</b>	
Dipipanone	1 000		3-Methylfentanyl	4
Ethylmorphine	100		3-Methylthiofentanyl	4
Etorphine	2		4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	4
Fentanyl	950		Acetorphine	4
Heroin	50		Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	13
Hydrocodone	50		Acetylfentanyl	19
Hydromorphone	50		Alfentanil	15
Levorphanol	1		Alphaprodine	4
Methadone	5 500 000		Anileridine	4
Morphine	35 000		Bezitramide	4
Normethadone	1		Cannabis	2 600 000
Opium	25 000 000		Cannabis resin	1
Oxycodone	500 000		Clonitazene	4
Oxymorphone	10		Cocaine	76
Pethidine	580 000		Codeine	33 491 000
Pholcodine	1		Codeine-N-oxide	10
Remifentanil	800		Conc. of poppy straw	
Sufentanil	30		ACA	29 100 000
Thebacon	1		AMA	4 985 000
Thebaine	250 000			
Tilidine	10			

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

AOA	4 850 000	ACA	2 285 576
ATA	1 940 000	AMA	14 370 858
Dextromoramide	7	ATA	300 850
Dextropropoxyphene	7	Dextromoramide	2
Difenoxin	6	Dextropropoxyphene	2
Dihydrocodeine	700 000	Dihydrocodeine	10 004 000
Dihydroetorphine	2	Dihydromorphine	2
Dihydromorphine	5	Dipipanone	1
Diphenoxylate	7	Drotebanol	1 100
Dipipanone	4	Ecgonine	2
Ecgonine	5	Ethylmorphine	10
Ethylmorphine	7	Etorphine	5
Etonitazene	4	Fentanyl	40 000
Etorphine	10	Furanylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	300 000	Hydrocodone	2
Heroin	50	Hydromorphone	80 000
Hydrocodone	7	Hydroxypethidine	1
Hydromorphone	200 003	Levomethorphan	1
Isomethadone	9	Levorphanol	1
Isotonitazene	4	Methadone	12 000
Ketobemidone	4	Morphine	11 300 000
Levomethorphan	5	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Levorphanol	7	Nicomorphine	1
Methadone	4 000 000	Norcodeine	1
Methadone intermediate	3	Normethadone	2
Morphine	2 542 600	Normorphine	1
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Opium	2 100 000
Nicomorphine	5	Oxycodone	700 000
Norcodeine	2	Oxymorphone	1
Normethadone	5	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Opium	4	Pethidine	90 000
Oripavine	5	Pethidine intermediate A	1
Oxycodone	2 000 000	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Oxymorphone	3 500 004	Piritramide	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	4	Remifentanil	16 000
Pethidine	170 000	Sufentanil	2
Pethidine intermediate A	1	Thebaine	130 100
Pethidine intermediate B	2	Thiofentanyl	2
Pethidine intermediate C	2	Tilidine	1
Phenazocine	1	<b>Jordan</b>	
Phenoperidine	4	Cannabis	1
Pholcodine	303	Cannabis resin	1
Piritramide	6	Cocaine	1
Racemoramide	1	Codeine	40 000
Remifentanil	3 800	Dihydrocodeine	500
Sufentanil	103	Fentanyl	1 000
Thebacon	5	Heroin	1
Thebaine	2 000 003	Hydrocodone	1
Tilidine	6	Methadone	550
U-47700	1	Morphine	80 000
<b>Jamaica</b>		Oxycodone	2 500
Cannabis	38 354 000	Oxymorphone	1
Cannabis resin	4 798	Pethidine	80 000
Cocaine	25	Remifentanil	1 200
Codeine	25 300	<b>Kazakhstan</b>	
Fentanyl	200	Acetyldihydrocodeine	1
Heroin	5	Cocaine	1
Methadone	300	Codeine	2 501
Morphine	10 000	Desomorphine	1
Oxycodone	130	Ecgonine	1
Pethidine	20 000	Ethylmorphine	1
Remifentanil	2	Fentanyl	3 848
<b>Japan</b>		Heroin	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Methadone	26 280
Acetylfentanyl	3	Morphine	48 085
Alfentanil	5	Oxycodone	16 537
Alphaprodine	1	Thebaine	22
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Trimeperidine	25 665
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	2	<b>Kenya</b>	
Butyrfentanyl	3	Cannabis resin	200
Cannabis	5 500 000	Codeine	210 000
Carfentanil	1	Dihydrocodeine	88 000
Cocaine	5	Etorphine	22
Codeine	11 800 000	Fentanyl	198
Conc. of poppy straw		Hydrocodone	2 750

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Hydromorphone	100	Trimeperidine	4 500
Methadone	187 000	<b><u>Lebanon</u></b>	
Morphine	181 500	Codeine	57 000
Oxycodone	2 750	Fentanyl	350
Oxymorphone	220	Morphine	8 000
Pethidine	130 000	Oxycodone	4 000
Pholcodine	55 000	Pethidine	17 000
Remifentanil	88	Remifentanil	150
Sufentanil	1	Sufentanil	3
<b><u>Kiribati*</u></b>		<b><u>Lesotho</u></b>	
Codeine	78	Cannabis	2 500 000
Fentanyl	1	Codeine	15 000
Morphine	53	Dihydrocodeine	2 000
Pethidine	180	Fentanyl	10
<b><u>Kuwait</u></b>		Morphine	100 200
Alfentanil	500	Pethidine	7 000
Cannabis	500	Tilidine	10
Cannabis resin	50	<b><u>Liberia*</u></b>	
Cocaine	1	Codeine	1 500
Codeine	2 500	Fentanyl	17
Dihydrocodeine	1	Methadone	375
Diphenoxylate	1	Morphine	2 500
Fentanyl	700	Pethidine	1 500
Heroin	1	<b><u>Libya*</u></b>	
Hydrocodone	10	Alfentanil	4
Hydromorphone	10	Fentanyl	45
Isotonitazene	1	Morphine	375
Methadone	400	Oxycodone	375
Morphine	3 000	Pethidine	3 750
Opium	50	<b><u>Lithuania</u></b>	
Oxycodone	7 000	Carfentanil	1
Oxymorphone	1	Cocaine	2
Pethidine	15 000	Codeine	2
Remifentanil	1 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Sufentanil	5	Dihydrocodeine	1
<b><u>Kyrgyzstan</u></b>		Ecgonine	1
Cocaine	1	Fentanyl	1 200
Codeine	4 000	Heroin	2
Dihydrocodeine	1 000	Methadone	17 000
Ethylmorphine	1	Morphine	12 000
Fentanyl	40	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Methadone	40 000	Norcodeine	1
Morphine	5 000	Oripavine	1
Oxycodone	1 000	Oxycodone	200
Trimeperidine	10 000	Oxymorphone	1
<b><u>Lao People's Democratic Republic</u></b>		Pethidine	9 000
Cannabis	1	Remifentanil	30
Cocaine	1	Sufentanil	1
Codeine	25 000	Thebaine	1
Fentanyl	14	Trimeperidine	2
Heroin	200	<b><u>Luxembourg</u></b>	
Morphine	4 500	Alfentanil	3
Opium	1	Cannabis	135 000
Pethidine	7 500	Cocaine	107
<b><u>Latvia</u></b>		Codeine	21
Alfentanil	2 760	Fentanyl	687
Cannabis	3	Heroin	4 170
Cannabis resin	1	Hydromorphone	407
Cocaine	1	Methadone	10 595
Codeine	220	Morphine	6 330
Fentanyl	3 920	Opium	550
Heroin	1	Oxycodone	4 242
Hydrocodone	1	Pethidine	487
Hydromorphone	400	Piritramide	815
Isotonitazene	1	Remifentanil	28
Methadone	23 000	Sufentanil	4
Methadone intermediate	1	Tilidine	36 550
Morphine	4 500	<b><u>Madagascar</u></b>	
Oripavine	1	Alfentanil	33
Oxycodone	500	Codeine	48 075
Oxymorphone	1	Ethylmorphine	25 110
Pethidine	600	Fentanyl	125
Remifentanil	1 820	Morphine	13 650
Sufentanil	670	Opium	100 050
Thebaine	1	Sufentanil	5

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

<b>Malawi</b>		Cocaine	1
Codeine	42 000	Etorphine	1
Etorphine	6	Fentanyl	66
Fentanyl	9	Heroin	1
Methadone	500	Methadone	125 000
Morphine	60 000	Morphine	4 000
Pethidine	62 000	Oxycodone	1
<b>Malaysia</b>		Pethidine	14 000
Acrylfentanyl	1	Remifentanil	3
Alfentanil	2	Sufentanil	2
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	<b>Mexico</b>	
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Alfentanil	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Alphaprodine	1
Cannabis	4 000	Anileridine	1
Cannabis resin	30	Bezitramide	1
Carfentanil	1	Cannabis	24 000
Cocaine	4 050	Cannabis resin	20
Codeine	90 000	Coca leaf	1
Dihydrocodeine	80 000	Cocaine	30
Diphenoxylate	90 000	Codeine	639 000
Etorphine	2	Dextromoramide	1
Fentanyl	1 291	Dextropropoxyphene	1 045 000
Furanylfentanyl	1	Difenoxin	1
Heroin	20	Dihydrocodeine	1
Hydrocodone	10	Diphenoxylate	1
Hydromorphone	10	Dipipanone	1
Methadone	700 000	Etorphine	12
Morphine	65 000	Fentanyl	13 267
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Heroin	15
MT-45	1	Hydrocodone	10
Ocfentanil	1	Hydromorphone	11 000
Oxycodone	25 000	Ketobemidone	1
Oxymorphone	10	Levorphanol	1
Pethidine	70 000	Methadone	607 400
Pholcodine	120 000	Morphine	610 900
Remifentanil	150	Normethadone	1
Sufentanil	1	Opium	2
Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	1	Oripavine	1
Thiofentanyl	1	Oxycodone	335 850
<b>Maldives</b>		Oxymorphone	10
Fentanyl	29	Pethidine	5
Methadone	10 506	Phenoperidine	1
Morphine	724	Pholcodine	1
Pethidine	507	Remifentanil	2 328
<b>Mali</b>		Sufentanil	116
Codeine	6 000	Thebacon	1
Fentanyl	60	Thebaine	1
Morphine	9 002	Tilidine	1
Oxycodone	500	<b>Micronesia (Federated States of)*</b>	
Pethidine	45	Codeine	21
<b>Malta</b>		Fentanyl	1
Alfentanil	75	Morphine	120
Cannabis	1 292 658	Oxycodone	4
Cocaine	1	Pethidine	173
Codeine	1	<b>Mongolia</b>	
Fentanyl	65	Codeine	9 085
Heroin	28	Fentanyl	81
Methadone	24 000	Morphine	13 000
Morphine	4 700	Sufentanil	1
Oxycodone	200	Trimeperidine	204
Pethidine	3 400	<b>Montenegro</b>	
Remifentanil	6	Cannabis	2
Sufentanil	1	Cannabis resin	1
<b>Marshall Islands</b>		Cocaine	2
Fentanyl	1	Codeine	1
Morphine	2	Dihydrocodeine	1
Pethidine	5	Ethylmorphine	1
<b>Mauritania*</b>		Fentanyl	339
Fentanyl	15	Heroin	2
Morphine	11 250	Hydrocodone	1
Remifentanil	8	Hydromorphone	1
Sufentanil	4	Methadone	5 131
<b>Mauritius</b>		Morphine	798
Alfentanil	1	Normethadone	1
Cannabis	1 191	Opium	1



ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)

Oxycodone	1	Carfentanil	1
Oxymorphone	1	Clonitazene	1
Pethidine	261	Coca leaf	100 000
Phenoperidine	1	Cocaine	13 000
Pholcodine	1	Codeine	25 000
Remifentanil	8	Dihydrocodeine	100
Thebaine	1	Dihydroetorphine	1
<b>Montserrat</b>		Diphenoxylate	5
Codeine	128	Ecgonine	2
Fentanyl	1	Ethylmorphine	100
Morphine	51	Etorphine	1
Pethidine	70	Fentanyl	45 000
<b>Morocco</b>		Furanylfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	17	Heroin	100 000
Cannabis	1	Hydrocodone	10
Cocaine	1	Hydromorphone	5 000
Codeine	1 339 008	Isotonitazene	1
Ecgonine	1	Methadone	250 000
Fentanyl	420	Morphine	200 000
Methadone	66 150	Morphine-N-oxide	5
Morphine	55 016	MT-45	1
Pholcodine	144 000	Nicomorphine	1
Sufentanil	27	Norcodeine	1
<b>Mozambique</b>		Normorphine	1
Codeine	40 000	Ocfentanil	1
Fentanyl	50	Opium	2 000
Methadone	5 000	Oripavine	180
Morphine	7 000	Oxycodone	700 000
Pethidine	20 000	Oxymorphone	1
<b>Myanmar</b>		Pethidine	10 000
Codeine	10 400	Pholcodine	20 100
Fentanyl	126	Piritramide	15 000
Methadone	1 015 500	Remifentanil	1 500
Morphine	20 907	Sufentanil	100
Opium	225	Thebaine	100 000
Pethidine	14 746	Tilidine	1
Sufentanil	10	<b>New Caledonia</b>	
<b>Namibia</b>		Alfentanil	2
Alfentanil	7	Cannabis	5 000
Codeine	800	Cocaine	5
Etorphine	15	Codeine	5
Fentanyl	130	Fentanyl	300
Hydromorphone	1 800	Hydromorphone	40
Methadone	100	Methadone	400
Morphine	13 000	Morphine	5 000
Oxycodone	1 400	Oxycodone	2 500
Pethidine	11 000	Remifentanil	10
Remifentanil	10	Sufentanil	5
Sufentanil	4	<b>New Zealand</b>	
Tilidine	400	Alfentanil	109
<b>Nauru*</b>		Cannabis	81 220 000
Codeine	23	Cannabis resin	5
Fentanyl	1	Cocaine	4 000
Morphine	4	Codeine	1 400 000
Oxycodone	3	Dextromoramide	5
Pethidine	30	Dextropropoxyphene	15
<b>Nepal</b>		Difenoxin	3
Codeine	450 000	Dihydrocodeine	250 000
Dihydrocodeine	50	Diphenoxylate	5
Etorphine	3	Dipipanone	1
Fentanyl	300	Ethylmorphine	20
Methadone	15 000	Etorphine	3
Morphine	20 000	Fentanyl	5 000
Pethidine	20 000	Heroin	20
Remifentanil	100	Hydrocodone	50
<b>Netherlands</b>		Hydromorphone	30
Acetylfentanyl	1	Ketobemidone	1
Acrylfentanyl	1	Levorphanol	1
AH-7921	1	Methadone	500 000
Alfentanil	240	Morphine	280 000
Alphameprodine	1	Nicomorphine	1
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Opium	15 000
Anileridine	1	Oripavine	1
Butyrfentanyl	1	Oxycodone	230 000
Cannabis	7 000 000	Oxymorphone	3

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Pethidine	30 000	AMA	37 000 000
Pholcodine	75 000	Desomorphine	1
Remifentanil	135	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Sufentanil	1	Dihydrocodeine	2 000 001
Thebaine	300	Dimethylmorphine	1
Tilidine	1	Dimethylthiambutene	1
<b>Nicaragua</b>		Diphenoxylate	1
Codeine	9 887	Dipipanone	1
Dextropropoxyphene	8 239	Ecgonine	1
Fentanyl	299	Ethylmorphine	1 505
Morphine	8 017	Etonitazene	1
Oxycodone	4 114	Etorphine	1
<b>Niger*</b>		Fentanyl	15 000
Codeine	12 000	Furanylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	12	Heroin	24 000
Methadone	1	Hydrocodone	100
Morphine	15 000	Hydromorphone	2 000
Oxycodone	23	Isomethadone	1
Pethidine	15 000	Ketobemidone	15 000
Sufentanil	4	Levomethorphan	1
<b>Nigeria</b>		Levorphanol	1
Cocaine	375	Methadone	150 000
Codeine	2 000 000	Methadone intermediate	1
Dihydrocodeine	30 000	Morphine	560 000
Diphenoxylate	20 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Etorphine	8	Norcodeine	1
Fentanyl	13	Normorphine	1
Hydromorphone	1 000	Ocfentanyl	1
Methadone	5 000	Opium	20 000
Morphine	100 000	Oripavine	1
Oxycodone	5 000	Oxycodone	520 000
Oxymorphone	5 000	Oxymorphone	1
Pethidine	36 000	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Pholcodine	30 000	Pethidine	25 000
<b>Niue*</b>		Pethidine intermediate B	1
Codeine	23	Pholcodine	1
Fentanyl	3	Remifentanil	800
Morphine	2	Sufentanil	2
Oxycodone	1	Tetrahydrofurfanylfentanyl	1
Pethidine	12	Thebaine	1
<b>Norfolk Island</b>		<b>Oman</b>	
Codeine	30	Alfentanil	1
Fentanyl	3	Cannabis	2
Morphine	4	Cannabis resin	1
Oxycodone	10	Cocaine	1
Pethidine	15	Codeine	8 132 005
<b>North Macedonia</b>		Dihydrocodeine	12
Cannabis	1 000 000	Etorphine	2
Cocaine	1	Fentanyl	456
Codeine	2 050 071	Heroin	1
Conc. of poppy straw (Total)	2 670 000	Levorphanol	1
anhydrous morphine alkaloid		Methadone	81
Fentanyl	110	Morphine	10 016
Heroin	1	Oxycodone	108
Hydrocodone	2	Pethidine	24 054
Methadone	1 051 420	Remifentanil	69
Morphine	10 034	Sufentanil	1
Oxycodone	3 652	<b>Pakistan</b>	
Remifentanil	30	Codeine	1 800 000
<b>Norway</b>		Diphenoxylate	819 000
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Fentanyl	750
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1	Levomethorphan	2
Acetylfentanyl	1	Morphine	20 000
Acetylmethadol	1	Oxycodone	10 000
Acrylfentanyl	1	Pethidine	40 000
Alfentanil	450	Pholcodine	3 000 000
Cannabis	450 000	Remifentanil	6
Cannabis resin	5	<b>Palau</b>	
Carfentanil	1	Codeine	325
Clonitazene	1	Fentanyl	2
Cocaine	500	Hydrocodone	13
Codeine	25 000 250	Methadone	3
Codeine-N-oxide	2	Morphine	45
Conc. of poppy straw		Oxycodone	305
ACA	22 500 000	Pethidine	102

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

<b><u>Panama</u></b>		Codeine	944 057
Codeine	25 000	Codeine-N-oxide	10
Fentanyl	500	Crotonylfentanyl	7
Morphine	8 000	Desomorphine	1
Oxycodone	6 000	Dextromoramide	1
Remifentanil	300	Dextropropoxyphene	5
<b><u>Papua New Guinea*</u></b>		Diethylthiambutene	5
Codeine	6 199	Dihydrocodeine	44 900
Dextropropoxyphene	33	Dihydromorphine	1
Fentanyl	7	Diphenoxylate	1 000
Methadone	1	Ecgonine	1
Morphine	20 640	Ethylmorphine	79
Oxycodone	1 125	Etorphine	1
Pethidine	10 000	Fentanyl	10 792
<b><u>Paraguay</u></b>		Furanylfentanyl	10
Alfentanil	322	Heroin	150
Cannabis	2	Hydrocodone	300
Cannabis resin	2	Hydromorphone	300
Cocaine	3	Isomethadone	1
Codeine	896 668	Isotonitazene	55
Dihydrocodeine	3	Ketobemidone	8
Fentanyl	666	Levomethorphan	1
Heroin	3	Levorphanol	1
Hydrocodone	3	Methadone	68 401
Hydromorphone	4	Morphine	252 567
Methadone	10 500	Morphine-N-oxide	10
Morphine	10 541	MT-45	5
Oxycodone	5 680	Nicomorphine	5
Oxymorphone	4	Normethadone	5
Pethidine	525 000	Ocfentanil	5
Pholcodine	5 000	Opium	52
Remifentanil	614	Oripavine	30
<b><u>Peru</u></b>		Ortho-fluorofentanyl	5
Cannabis	50 000 000	Oxycodone	521 406
Cannabis resin	250	Oxymorphone	120
Cocaine	302	Para-fluorofentanyl	10
Codeine	550 000	Pethidine	22 374
Ecgonine	2	Pholcodine	300
Fentanyl	14 000	Piritramide	1
Hydrocodone	2 000	Remifentanil	235
Methadone	2 000	Sufentanil	19
Morphine	110 000	Tetrahydrofurfanylfentanyl	5
Oxycodone	110 000	Thebaine	350
Pethidine	60 000	Thiofentanyl	5
Remifentanil	2	Valeryl-fentanyl	5
<b><u>Philippines</u></b>		<b><u>Portugal</u></b>	
Cannabis	2	Alfentanil	400
Cannabis resin	2	Cannabis	6 500 000
Cocaine	2	Cannabis resin	2
Codeine	2	Cocaine	1 000
Fentanyl	1 500	Codeine	1 900 000
Heroin	2	Desomorphine	1
Hydrocodone	2	Dextromoramide	1
Hydromorphone	2	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Methadone	2	Difenoxin	1
Morphine	50 000	Dihydrocodeine	1
Oxycodone	12 000	Ecgonine	1
Oxymorphone	2	Ethylmorphine	1
Pethidine	12 000	Etorphine	1
Remifentanil	55	Fentanyl	15 000
Thebaine	2	Heroin	1
<b><u>Poland</u></b>		Hydrocodone	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	15 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Levomethorphan	1
Acetyl-methadol	8	Methadone	700 000
Acrylfentanyl	5	Morphine	100 000
Alfentanil	6	Normethadone	1
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Opium	1 000
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	5	Oripavine	30 000
Butyrfentanyl	5	Oxycodone	800 000
Cannabis	3 000 000	Oxymorphone	1
Cannabis resin	59	Pethidine	5 000
Carfentanil	7	Pethidine intermediate A	1
Clonitazene	7	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Cocaine	300	Pethidine intermediate C	1

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)

Piritramide	1	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Remifentanil	300	Betaprodine	1
Sufentanil	5	Carfentanil	2
Thebaine	1	Cocaine	1 000
<b>Qatar</b>		Codeine	1 010 000
Codeine	260	Desomorphine	1
Dihydrocodeine	550	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Ethylmorphine	1	Dihydrocodeine	140 000
Fentanyl	310	Dihydromorphine	1
Hydrocodone	1	Ecgonine	2
Hydromorphone	18	Fentanyl	45 000
Methadone	300	Heroin	1
Morphine	6 500	Hydrocodone	1
Normethadone	1	Hydromorphinol	1
Oxycodone	2 000	Hydromorphone	1 000
Pethidine	2 150	Levomethorphan	1
Remifentanil	150	Methadone	1
Sufentanil	1	Morphine	300 000
Tilidine	110	Morphine-N-oxide	1
<b>Republic of Korea</b>		Norcodeine	1
Acetylfentanyl	1	Normorphine	1
Alfentanil	81	Oxycodone	126 000
Cannabis	542 442	Oxymorphone	1
Cocaine	130	Pethidine	1
Codeine	462 663	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Dihydrocodeine	6 840 461	Racemethorphan	1
Fentanyl	24 592	Racemoramide	1
Heroin	1	Remifentanil	3 670
Hydrocodone	14 183	Sufentanil	1
Hydromorphone	4 432	Thebaine	20 000
Morphine	83 957	Thiofentanyl	1
Nicomorphine	1	Trimeperidine	350 000
Oxycodone	558 919	<b>Rwanda</b>	
Oxymorphone	1	Alfentanil	5
Pethidine	188 979	Alphaprodine	5
Remifentanil	8 026	Anileridine	5
Sufentanil	21	Bezitramide	5
<b>Republic of Moldova*</b>		Cannabis	5
Cocaine	1	Cocaine	5
Codeine	6 750	Codeine	21 000
Dextromoramide	375	Dextromoramide	5
Fentanyl	178	Dextropropoxyphene	5
Heroin	1	Difenoxin	5
Hydromorphone	76	Dihydrocodeine	5
Methadone	11 528	Diphenoxylate	5
Morphine	5 250	Dipipanone	5
Trimeperidine	1 688	Ethylmorphine	5
<b>Romania</b>		Etorphine	5
Cannabis	1 000	Fentanyl	132
Cannabis resin	2	Heroin	5
Coca leaf	2	Hydrocodone	5
Cocaine	2	Hydromorphone	5
Codeine	3 065 000	Ketobemidone	5
Dihydrocodeine	45 000	Levorphanol	5
Fentanyl	4 500	Methadone	134
Heroin	2	Morphine	20 850
Levorphanol	5	Nicomorphine	5
Methadone	30 000	Normethadone	5
Methadone intermediate	1	Opium	5
Morphine	80 000	Oripavine	5
Norlevorphanol	1	Oxycodone	5
Opium	2	Oxymorphone	5
Oxycodone	35 000	Pethidine	7 500
Pethidine	25 000	Phenoperidine	5
Racemethorphan	1	Pholcodine	5
Remifentanil	45	Piritramide	5
Sufentanil	11	Remifentanil	5
Thebaine	1	Sufentanil	5
Tilidine	4 000	Thebacon	5
<b>Russian Federation</b>		Thebaine	5
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Tilidine	5
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	<b>Saint Helena*</b>	
Acetylfentanyl	1	Codeine	900
Alfentanil	1	Fentanyl	1
Alphaprodine	1	Morphine	33

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Pethidine	1	Sufentanil	1
Remifentanil	1	<b><u>Serbia</u></b>	
<b><u>Saint Kitts and Nevis*</u></b>		Alfentanil	152
Codeine	19	Codeine	75 000
Etorphine	1	Fentanyl	3 871
Fentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	50 000
Hydromorphone	3	Methadone	146 800
Morphine	394	Morphine	16 976
Pethidine	1 238	Oxycodone	23 077
<b><u>Saint Lucia</u></b>		Pethidine	750
Cannabis	5	Pholcodine	7 680
Cannabis resin	4	Remifentanil	239
Cocaine	10	Sufentanil	115
Codeine	10 000	Thebaine	500
Fentanyl	4	Tilidine	2
Heroin	2	<b><u>Seychelles</u></b>	
Hydrocodone	12	Alfentanil	1
Methadone	60	Cannabis	3
Morphine	500	Cannabis resin	2
Pethidine	2 600	Cocaine	1
Pholcodine	50	Codeine	800
<b><u>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</u></b>		Fentanyl	4
Cannabis	3 628 739	Heroin	1
Codeine	12 000	Hydrocodone	50
Fentanyl	2	Hydromorphone	50
Morphine	2 480	Methadone	40 000
Oxycodone	280	Morphine	900
Pethidine	3 400	Oxycodone	100
<b><u>Samoa*</u></b>		Pethidine	150
Codeine	900	Pholcodine	80
Fentanyl	6	<b><u>Sierra Leone</u></b>	
Methadone	8	Cannabis	5
Morphine	600	Cannabis resin	5
Oxycodone	225	Codeine	3 000
Pethidine	75	Dihydrocodeine	10 000
<b><u>San Marino</u></b>		Fentanyl	5
Codeine	561	Methadone	5 000
Fentanyl	116	Morphine	5 000
Methadone	10	Oxycodone	1 000
Morphine	161	Pethidine	10 000
Oxymorphone	133	<b><u>Singapore</u></b>	
Pethidine	125	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Remifentanil	2	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Sufentanil	1	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
<b><u>Sao Tome and Principe*</u></b>		Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Morphine	200	Acetylfentanyl	1
Pethidine	160	Acrylfentanyl	1
<b><u>Saudi Arabia</u></b>		AH-7921	1
Alfentanil	12	Alfentanil	30
Cannabis	30	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Codeine	950 000	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Dextropropoxyphene	12 000	Brophine	1
Dihydrocodeine	1 950	Cannabis	10 000
Etorphine	2	Cannabis resin	5
Fentanyl	5 000	Carfentanil	1
Hydrocodone	130	Cocaine	400
Hydromorphone	6 000	Codeine	500 500
Methadone	5 000	Crotonylfentanyl	1
Morphine	55 000	Cyclopropylfentanyl	1
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Desomorphine	1
Oxycodone	17 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Oxymorphone	7 250	Dihydrocodeine	1
Pethidine	60 000	Dihydromorphine	1
Remifentanil	330	Diphenoxylate	50 000
Sufentanil	10	Ecgonine	1
<b><u>Senegal</u></b>		Etonitazene	1
Alfentanil	6	Etorphine	100
Cocaine	480	Fentanyl	1 500
Codeine	1 560 000	Furanylfentanyl	1
Etorphine	3	Heroin	10
Fentanyl	48	Hydrocodone	10
Methadone	21 600	Hydromorphone	200
Morphine	60 000	Isotonitazene	1
Opium	12 000	Levomethorphan	1
Oxycodone	126	Methadone	1 000

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Metonitazene	1	Morphine	100 000
Morphine	30 000	Opium	4 000
MT-45	1	Oxycodone	300 000
Norcodeine	1	Pethidine	1 500
Ocfentanil	1	Pholcodine	30 000
Oripavine	1	Piritramide	4 000
Orthofluorofentanyl	1	Remifentanil	1 000
Oxycodone	10 000	Sufentanil	10
Oxymorphone	1	Thebaine	100
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	Tilidine	100
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	<b>Solomon Islands</b>	
Pethidine	10 000	Codeine	425
Pholcodine	20 000	Fentanyl	1
Remifentanil	100	Morphine	225
Sufentanil	1	Oxycodone	68
Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	1	Pethidine	1
Thebacon	1	<b>Somalia*</b>	
Thebaine	1	Codeine	17 500
Thiofentanyl	1	Methadone	15 700
Tilidine	1	Morphine	14 500
U-47700	1	Pethidine	15 700
Valeryl fentanyl	1	<b>South Africa</b>	
<b>Sint Maarten</b>		Alfentanil	316
Alfentanil	3	Cocaine	2 500
Cannabis	10	Codeine	4 500 000
Codeine	4 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Fentanyl	50	ACA	12 000 000
Hydrocodone	1	AMA	5 580 000
Methadone	60	Dihydrocodeine	45 000
Morphine	300	Etorphine	60
Nicomorphine	2	Fentanyl	300 000
Oxycodone	200	Heroin	1
Pethidine	400	Hydrocodone	2
Piritramide	100	Hydromorphone	1 000
Remifentanil	1	Methadone	80 000
Sufentanil	3	Morphine	9 040 000
<b>Slovakia</b>		Morphine-N-oxide	1
Alfentanil	50 000	Opium	96 200
Cocaine	400	Oxycodone	150 000
Codeine	3 561 400	Pethidine	260 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Pholcodine	401 300
AMA	12 788 000	Remifentanil	35 000
Fentanyl	14 200	Sufentanil	16
Hydrocodone	5	Thebaine	4 000
Hydromorphone	4 800	Tilidine	19 049
Methadone	3 600 000	<b>South Sudan*</b>	
Methadone intermediate	3 800 000	Fentanyl	3
Morphine	14 015 000	Morphine	10 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Pethidine	13 000
Opium	5	<b>Spain</b>	
Oripavine	2 000	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Oxycodone	760 000	Acetylfentanyl	1
Oxymorphone	4	Alfentanil	90
Pethidine	2 300 000	Cannabis	23 425 000
Pholcodine	2	Carfentanil	1
Piritramide	200 000	Cocaine	600
Remifentanil	30 000	Codeine	8 300 100
Sufentanil	4 000	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Thebaine	3 550 010	Conc. of poppy straw	
Tilidine	8 600 000	ACA	2 000 000
<b>Slovenia</b>		AMA	30 000 000
Alfentanil	30	AOA	20 000 000
Cannabis	20 000	ATA	35 000 000
Cocaine	3 000	Dextromoramide	1
Codeine	200 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Codeine-N-oxide	10	Dihydrocodeine	9 300
Dihydrocodeine	20 000	Ecgonine	1
Fentanyl	5 000	Etorphine	1
Heroin	5	Fentanyl	137 800
Hydrocodone	5	Heroin	1 800
Hydromorphone	10 000	Hydrocodone	1
Isomethadone	5 000	Hydromorphone	75 000
Isotonitazene	1	Methadone	2 000 000
Methadone	80 000	Morphine	742 000
Methadone intermediate	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Norcodeine	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Normorphine	1	Pethidine	5 000
Opium	714 500	Pholcodine	1
Oripavine	3 100 000	Piritramide	1
Oxycodone	1 050 000	Remifentanil	2 500
Pethidine	2 067 000	Sufentanil	40
Pholcodine	161 490	Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	1
Remifentanil	30 800	Thebaine	1
Sufentanil	2 144	Tilidine	1
Thebaine	1 000	<b>Switzerland</b>	
U-47700	1	Alfentanil	200
<b>Sri Lanka</b>		Cannabis	1 300 000
Alfentanil	1	Cocaine	3 000
Cocaine	500	Codeine	350 000
Codeine	1 200 000	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Fentanyl	50	Conc. of poppy straw	
Methadone	7	AMA	3 500 000
Morphine	31 500	AOA	500 000
Opium	300 000	Dextromoramide	1
Pethidine	20 000	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Remifentanil	10	Difenoxin	1
<b>Sudan*</b>		Dihydrocodeine	25 001
Fentanyl	30	Diphenoxylate	1
Morphine	35 000	Ecgonine	1
Pethidine	31 000	Ethylmorphine	400
<b>Suriname</b>		Etorphine	2
Cocaine	6	Fentanyl	22 000
Codeine	3 000	Heroin	400 000
Fentanyl	100	Hydrocodone	800
Morphine	800	Hydromorphone	17 500
Pethidine	100	Methadone	440 000
Remifentanil	1	Morphine	1 840 000
Sufentanil	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1
<b>Sweden</b>		Nicomorphine	701
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Opium	60 000
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Oripavine	500 000
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1	Oxycodone	460 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Oxymorphone	1
Acrylfentanyl	1	Pethidine	41 000
Alfentanil	571	Pholcodine	1
Alphaprodine	1	Piritramide	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Remifentanil	1 000
Butyrfentanyl	1	Sufentanil	40
Cannabis	250 000	Thebaine	3 000 000
Carfentanil	1	Tilidine	30 000
Clonitazene	1	<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>	
Cocaine	2 500	Alfentanil	20
Codeine	100 010	Codeine	3 000 000
Desomorphine	1	Diphenoxylate	200 000
Dextropropoxyphene	10	Fentanyl	500
Dihydrocodeine	1	Hydrocodone	100 000
Diphenoxylate	1	Morphine	10 000
Ecgonine	1	Oxycodone	200 000
Ethylmorphine	650 010	Pethidine	200 000
Etonitazene	1	Remifentanil	500
Etorphine	1	Sufentanil	30
Fentanyl	20 000	<b>Tajikistan</b>	
Furanylfentanyl	1	Cocaine	1 472
Heroin	5	Codeine	517 408
Hydrocodone	100	Ethylmorphine	7 360
Hydromorphone	10 000	Etorphine	6
Isotonitazene	1	Fentanyl	44
Ketobemidone	10 000	Methadone	30 660
Levomethorphan	1	Morphine	4 416
Methadone	230 000	Trimeperidine	36 800
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1	<b>Thailand</b>	
Morphine	300 000	Acetylfentanyl	1
MPPP	1	AH-7921	2
MT-45	1	Alfentanil	1
Normorphine	1	Bezitramide	1
Ocfentanil	1	Cannabis	4 500 000
Opium	40 000	Cannabis resin	10
Oripavine	100	Cocaine	2 000
Oxycodone	900 000	Codeine	700 000
Oxymorphone	1	Codeine-N-oxide	2

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Dextromoramide	1	Morphine	4
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Pethidine	1
Dihydrocodeine	2	Pholcodine	38
Diphenoxylate	25 002	Tilidine	1
Dipipanone	1	<b>Tunisia</b>	
Ecgonine	2	Alfentanil	15
Ethylmorphine	1	Alphaprodine	1
Etorphine	5	Anileridine	1
Fentanyl	6 000	Bezitramide	1
Heroin	10	Cocaine	3
Hydrocodone	2	Codeine	3 000 000
Hydromorphone	2	Dextromoramide	1
Ketobemidone	1	Dextropropoxyphene	50
Levorphanol	1	Difenoxin	1
Methadone	100 000	Dihydrocodeine	2
Morphine	300 000	Diphenoxylate	3
Morphine-N-oxide	2	Dipipanone	2
Nicomorphine	1	Ethylmorphine	20 000
Normethadone	1	Etorphine	2
Opium	1 500 000	Fentanyl	1 850
Oripavine	1	Heroin	3
Oxycodone	8 000	Hydrocodone	2
Oxymorphone	2	Hydromorphone	1
Pethidine	200 000	Ketobemidone	1
Phenoperidine	1	Levorphanol	1
Pholcodine	1	Methadone	4 000
Remifentanil	70	Morphine	45 000
Sufentanil	1	Nicomorphine	1
Thebacon	1	Normethadone	2
Thebaine	2	Opium	5
Tilidine	1	Oripavine	1
<b>Timor-Leste</b>		Oxycodone	15 000
Codeine	10 500	Oxymorphone	1
Fentanyl	4	Pethidine	4 000
Morphine	8 313	Phenoperidine	1
Pethidine	3 300	Pholcodine	3 000
<b>Togo</b>		Remifentanil	2 000
Alfentanil	1	Sufentanil	20
Fentanyl	16	Thebacon	1
Methadone	5 000	Thebaine	2
Morphine	2 000	Tilidine	1
Oxycodone	1 000	<b>Türkiye</b>	
Remifentanil	1	Alfentanil	2
Sufentanil	1	Alphaprodine	2
<b>Tonga</b>		Anileridine	2
Codeine	400	Bezitramide	2
Fentanyl	1	Cannabis	360
Morphine	100	Cannabis resin	7
Oxycodone	30	Coca leaf	1
Pethidine	300	Cocaine	1 000
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>		Codeine	2 500
Alfentanil	15	Conc. of poppy straw	
Cannabis	5	ACA	240 000
Cannabis resin	5	AMA	3 250 000
Coca leaf	5	Dextromoramide	2
Cocaine	1 000	Dextropropoxyphene	2
Codeine	48 000	Difenoxin	2
Dihydrocodeine	2 000	Diphenoxylate	20 000
Fentanyl	50	Dipipanone	1
Heroin	5	Ethylmorphine	20 000
Hydrocodone	20	Etorphine	1
Hydromorphone	1 000	Fentanyl	17 000
Ketobemidone	1 000	Heroin	5
Methadone	500	Hydrocodone	2
Morphine	30 000	Hydromorphone	1 000
Opium	1 000	Ketobemidone	2
Oxycodone	1 000	Levorphanol	1
Oxymorphone	1 000	Methadone	2
Pethidine	35 000	Morphine	113 000
Pholcodine	300	Nicomorphine	2
Remifentanil	40	Norcodeine	1
<b>Tristan da Cunha*</b>		Normethadone	2
Codeine	600	Opium	5 000
Dextropropoxyphene	225	Oripavine	1
Fentanyl	1	Oxycodone	55 000



**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Oxymorphone	2	Pholcodine	500
Pethidine	320 000	Remifentanil	850
Phenoperidine	1	Sufentanil	60
Pholcodine	1	Thiofentanyl	15
Piritramide	1	<b>United Kingdom</b>	
Remifentanil	7 500	3-Methylfentanyl	5
Sufentanil	1	3-Methylthiofentanyl	5
Thebacon	1	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	5
Thebaine	2	Acetorphine	5
Tilidine	2	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	5
<b>Turkmenistan*</b>		Acetyldihydrocodeine	5
Codeine	1 500	Acetylfentanyl	5
Fentanyl	21	Acetylmethadol	5
Morphine	4 734	Acrylfentanyl	5
Piritramide	2	AH-7921	5
Remifentanil	1	Alfentanil	23 600
Trimeperidine	15 276	Allylprodine	5
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands</b>		Alphacetylmethadol	5
Codeine	5	Alphameprodine	5
Dihydrocodeine	70	Alphamethadol	5
Diphenoxylate	2	Alpha-methylfentanyl	5
Fentanyl	5	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	5
Hydrocodone	3	Alphaprodine	5
Hydromorphone	1	Anileridine	5
Methadone	1	Benzethidine	5
Morphine	95	Benzylmorphine	5
Oxycodone	410	Betacetylmethadol	5
Pethidine	155	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	5
<b>Tuvalu</b>		Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	5
Codeine	9	Betameprodine	5
Fentanyl	2	Betamethadol	5
Morphine	6	Betaprodine	5
Pethidine	8	Bezitramide	5
<b>Uganda</b>		Butyrfentanyl	5
Cannabis	22 000 000	Cannabis	350 460 000
Cocaine	1	Cannabis resin	50
Codeine	120 000	Clonitazene	5
Etorphine	6	Cocaine	16 000
Fentanyl	70	Codeine	28 076 000
Heroin	1	Codeine-N-oxide	5
Methadone	60 000	Codoxime	5
Morphine	50 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
Oxycodone	10 000	ACA	20 000 000
Pethidine	190 000	AMA	25 000 000
Remifentanil	2	Crotonylfentanyl	5
<b>Ukraine*</b>		Cyclopropylfentanyl	5
Codeine	2 528 560	Desomorphine	5
Dihydrocodeine	2 200	Dextromoramide	5
Fentanyl	1 700	Dextropropoxyphene	50
Hydrocodone	1 140	Diampromide	5
Hydromorphone	13 750	Diethylthiambutene	5
Methadone	1 280 000	Difenoxin	5
Morphine	548 940	Dihydrocodeine	14 956 250
Oxycodone	30 000	Dihydroetorphine	5
Sufentanil	1 100	Dihydromorphine	5
Thebaine	1 100	Dimenoxadol	5
Trimeperidine	143 200	Dimepheptanol	5
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>		Dimethylthiambutene	5
Acetylfentanyl	1	Dioxaphetyl butyrate	5
Alfentanil	55	Diphenoxylate	50
Cannabis	182 000	Dipipanone	1 600
Clonitazene	1	Drotebanol	5
Cocaine	1	Ecgonine	5
Codeine	1 800	Ethylmethylthiambutene	5
Desomorphine	1	Ethylmorphine	5
Etorphine	14	Etonitazene	5
Fentanyl	2 100	Etorphine	5
Furanyl fentanyl	1	Etoxidine	5
Heroin	1	Fentanyl	250 000
Hydrocodone	900	Furanyl fentanyl	5
Hydromorphone	900	Furethidine	5
Methadone	900	Heroin	20 000
Morphine	8 900	Hydrocodone	500
Oxycodone	5 000	Hydromorphenol	5
Pethidine	14 000	Hydromorphone	5 000

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Hydroxypethidine	5	Acetylmethadol	50
Isomethadone	5	Alfentanil	5 000
Isotonitazene	5	Allylprodine	25
Ketobemidone	5	Alphacetylmethadol	25
Levomethorphan	5	Alphameprodine	25
Levomoramide	5	Alphamethadol	25
Levophenacylmorphan	5	Alpha-methylfentanyl	30
Levorphanol	5	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	30
Metazocine	5	Alphaprodine	25
Methadone	2 865 000	Betacetylmethadol	25
Methadone intermediate	5	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	30
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	5	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	30
Methyldesorphine	5	Betameprodine	25
Metopon	5	Betamethadol	4
Moramide intermediate	5	Betaprodine	25
Morpheridine	5	Cannabis	3 000 000
Morphine	9 350 050	Cocaine	45 010
Morphine-METHYBRO	5	Codeine	20 000 000
Morphine-N-oxide	5	Conc. of poppy straw	
MPPP	5	ACA	21 961 800
MT-45	5	AMA	20 587 400
Myrophine	5	AOA	29 997 030
Nicocodine	5	ATA	108 885 210
Nicodicodine	5	Dextropropoxyphene	70
Nicomorphine	5	Difenoxin	18 500
Noracymethadol	5	Dihydrocodeine	130 000
Norcodeine	5	Diphenoxylate	770 800
Norlevorphanol	5	Dipipanone	25
Normethadone	5	Ethylmorphine	30
Norpipanone	5	Fentanyl	691 444
Ocfentanil	5	Heroin	100
Opium	500	Hydrocodone	25 000 000
Oripavine	60 005	Hydromorphone	1 800 000
Orthofluorofentanyl	5	Hydroxypethidine	25
Oxycodone	2 277 000	Isomethadone	30
Oxymorphone	500	Levo-A-acetylmethadol	25
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	5	Levomethorphan	30
Para-fluorofentanyl	5	Levorphanol	23 010
PEPAP	5	Metazocine	15
Pethidine	48 000	Methadone	25 619 700
Pethidine intermediate A	5	Methadone intermediate	27 673 600
Pethidine intermediate B	5	Morphine	20 550 917
Pethidine intermediate C	5	Noracymethadol	25
Phenadoxone	5	Norlevorphanol	2 550
Phenampromide	5	Normethadone	25
Phenazocine	5	Opium	319 822
Phenoperidine	5	Oripavine	18 625 070
Pholcodine	27 000	Oxycodone	50 000 000
Piminodine	5	Oxymorphone	40 492 663
Piritramide	10	Pethidine	681 289
Proheptazine	5	Pethidine intermediate A	30
Properidine	5	Pethidine intermediate B	30
Racemethorphan	5	Pethidine intermediate C	30
Racemorphan	2	Phenazocine	25
Remifentanil	36 000	Phenomorphan	25
Sufentanil	50	Propiram	25
Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	5	Racemethorphan	5
Thebacon	5	Racemorphan	5
Thebaine	29 656 050	Remifentanil	3 000
Thiofentanyl	5	Sufentanil	4 000
Tilidine	5	Thebaine	30 362 231
Valeryl fentanyl	5	Thiofentanyl	25
<b>United Republic of Tanzania</b>		Tilidine	25
Codeine	30 000	Trimeperidine	25
Etorphine	20	<b>Uruguay</b>	
Fentanyl	20	Cannabis	128 406 000
Methadone	360 000	Cannabis resin	50
Morphine	142 000	Cocaine	2
Oxycodone	5 000	Codeine	276 000
Pethidine	150 000	Ecgonine	2
Pholcodine	2 000	Ethylmorphine	12 002
<b>United States of America</b>		Fentanyl	1 100
3-Methylfentanyl	30	Heroin	2
3-Methylthiofentanyl	30	Hydrocodone	2
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	30	Hydromorphone	2

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (January update)**

Methadone	6 000	Cocaine	1
Morphine	77 740	Codeine	607 000
Morphine-N-oxide	2	Diphenoxylate	300
Norcodeine	2	Dipipanone	5
Oxycodone	1 200	Etorphine	15
Pethidine	6 000	Fentanyl	50
Remifentanil	320	Heroin	1
<b><u>Uzbekistan</u></b>		Hydromorphone	100
Cannabis	4	Methadone	5
Cannabis resin	2	Morphine	12 000
Cocaine	2	Opium	55 000
Codeine	700	Oxycodone	30
Ecgonine	1	Pethidine	109 000
Fentanyl	110	Pholcodine	3 500
Heroin	2	Sufentanil	2
Methadone	1	Thebaine	1
Morphine	10 500	Tilidine	3 500
Thebaine	50		
Trimeperidine	15 000		
<b><u>Vanuatu</u></b>			
Codeine	210		
Fentanyl	1		
Morphine	95		
Oxycodone	4		
<b><u>Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)</u></b>			
Codeine	600 000		
Fentanyl	3 000		
Methadone	20 250		
Morphine	200 000		
Oxycodone	100 000		
Remifentanil	2 700		
<b><u>Viet Nam*</u></b>			
Alfentanil	750		
Codeine	5 025 000		
Dihydrocodeine	90 000		
Fentanyl	1 032		
Methadone	1 406 250		
Morphine	137 250		
Oxycodone	2 813		
Pethidine	32 813		
Remifentanil	750		
Sufentanil	15		
<b><u>Wallis and Futuna Islands*</u></b>			
Alfentanil	1		
Codeine	600		
Fentanyl	3		
Morphine	45		
Opium	525		
Oxycodone	8		
Remifentanil	1		
Sufentanil	1		
<b><u>Yemen</u></b>			
Codeine	180 000		
Fentanyl	72		
Hydromorphone	1 500		
Morphine	2 600		
Pethidine	5 500		
Pholcodine	18 000		
Remifentanil	3		
Sufentanil	3		
<b><u>Zambia</u></b>			
Codeine	120 000		
Dextropropoxyphene	30 000		
Dihydrocodeine	600		
Diphenoxylate	600		
Etorphine	15		
Fentanyl	100		
Morphine	9 000		
Pethidine	35 000		
Pholcodine	100		
Thebaine	1		
Tilidine	1		
<b><u>Zimbabwe</u></b>			
Alfentanil	2		
Cannabis	6 000 000		

\*Annual estimates were established by the Board.

**Other countries and territories:**

Cocos (Keeling) Islands	See Christmas Island
Holy See	See Italy
Liechtenstein	See Switzerland
Monaco	See France

Names of territories are in *italics*.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Countries and areas are referred to by the names that were in official use at the time the relevant data were collected.

Les appellations employées dans cette publication et la présentation des données qui y figurent n'impliquent de la part du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies aucune prise de position quant au statut juridique des pays, territoires, villes ou zones, ou de leurs autorités, ni quant au tracé de leurs frontières ou limites. Les noms de pays ou de zones figurant dans le présent document sont ceux qui étaient officiellement en usage au moment où les données ont été recueillies.

Las denominaciones empleadas en esta publicación y la forma en que aparecen presentados los datos que contiene no implican, de parte de la Secretaría de las Naciones Unidas, juicio alguno sobre la condición jurídica de países, territorios, ciudades o zonas, o de sus autoridades, ni respecto de la delimitación de sus fronteras o límites. Los países y zonas se mencionan por el nombre oficialmente utilizado en el momento en que se recopilaron los datos pertinentes.