

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

**Afghanistan\***

Codeine	30 000
Dextropropoxyphene	20 000
Diphenoxylate	20 000
Fentanyl	6
Methadone	200 000
Morphine	30 000
Pethidine	3 000
Pholcodine	1 000

**Albania**

Acetylfentanyl	1
Cannabis	4
Cannabis resin	3
Cocaine	1
Codeine	37 000
Fentanyl	300
Heroin	1
Methadone	23 000
Morphine	10 000
Oxycodone	1 500
Pethidine	2 600
Pholcodine	1 300
Remifentanil	15
Sufentanil	2

**Algeria**

Alfentanil	350
Codeine	3 500 000
Etorphine	1
Fentanyl	2 000
Methadone	12 000
Morphine	19 000
Oxycodone	3 000
Pethidine	2 000
Pholcodine	2 000 000
Remifentanil	200
Sufentanil	35

**Andorra**

Cannabis	3 000
Fentanyl	100
Methadone	1 000
Morphine	500
Oxycodone	2 000
Pethidine	500
Remifentanil	4

**Angola**

Alfentanil	24
Codeine	21 600
Dextromoramide	188
Dextropropoxyphene	200
Dihydrocodeine	500
Diphenoxylate	300
Fentanyl	67
Methadone	2 000
Morphine	21 500
Pethidine	12 500
Sufentanil	26

**Anquilla\***

Codeine	18
Fentanyl	1
Morphine	1
Pethidine	40

**Antigua and Barbuda\***

Cocaine	4
Codeine	75
Dihydrocodeine	6
Diphenoxylate	11
Fentanyl	2
Morphine	338
Oxycodone	15
Pethidine	263
Remifentanil	1
Sufentanil	1

**Argentina**

Alfentanil	1
Alphaprodine	1

Anileridine	1
Bezitramide	1
Cannabis	10 000
Cannabis resin	1
Coca leaf	1
Cocaine	15
Codeine	700 000
Codeine-N-oxide	1
Dextromoramide	1
Dextropropoxyphene	170 000
Difenoxin	1
Dihydrocodeine	1
Diphenoxylate	1
Dipipanone	1
Ecgonine	2
Ethylmorphine	3 000
Etorphine	1
Fentanyl	17 200
Heroin	1
Hydrocodone	11 000
Hydromorphone	4 000
Ketobemidone	1
Levorphanol	1
Methadone	110 000
Morphine	2 493 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1
Nicomorphine	1
Norcodeine	1
Normethadone	1
Normorphine	1
Opium	10
Oripavine	1
Oxycodone	100 000
Oxymorphone	1
Pethidine	57 000
Phenoperidine	1
Pholcodine	1
Piritramide	1
Remifentanil	22 750
Sufentanil	10
Thebacon	1
Thebaine	103 000
Tilidine	1

**Armenia**

Codeine	1 000
Fentanyl	100
Methadone	32 000
Morphine	8 500
Oripavine	1 500
Oxycodone	5 000
Thebaine	4 100
Trimeperidine	1 500

**Aruba\***

Alfentanil	3
Bezitramide	1
Cocaine	70
Codeine	85
Dextromoramide	1
Dextropropoxyphene	85
Fentanyl	200
Hydrocodone	2
Methadone	150
Morphine	540
Opium	450
Oxycodone	600
Pethidine	404
Piritramide	160
Remifentanil	19

**Ascension Island**

Alfentanil	1
Fentanyl	1
Morphine	1
Pethidine	1

**Australia**

4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
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Acetylfentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	20
Acrylfentanyl	1	Hydromorphone	200 000
AH-7921	1	Methodone	160 000
Alfentanil	1 500	Morphine	2 700 000
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Morphine-N-oxide	100
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Nicomorphine	100
Butyrfentanyl	1	Opium	70 000
Cannabis	94 621 141	Oripavine	100
Carfentanil	1	Oxycodone	450 000
Clonitazene	1	Oxymorphone	350
Coca leaf	200 000	Pethidine	1 000
Cocaine	8 500	Piritramide	24 000
Codeine	6 300 000	Remifentanil	4 500
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Sufentanil	600
Conc. of poppy straw		Thebaine	100
ACA	21 250 000	Tilidine	100
AMA	6 375 000	<b><u>Azerbaijan</u></b>	
AOA	4 000	Fentanyl	100
ATA	8 000 000	Methodone	23 000
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Morphine	2 600
Desomorphine	1	Thebaine	15
Dextromoramide	5	Trimeperidine	3 500
Dextropropoxyphene	1	<b><u>Bahamas*</u></b>	
Dihydrocodeine	235 000	Alfentanil	1
Diphenoxylate	135	Cannabis	1
Dipipanone	1	Cannabis resin	1
Ecgonine	1	Cocaine	1
Etonitazene	1	Codeine	4 950
Etorphine	1	Dihydrocodeine	1
Fentanyl	28 000	Fentanyl	15
Furanylfentanyl	1	Heroin	1
Heroin	1	Hydrocodone	1
Hydrocodone	10	Hydromorphone	1
Hydromorphinol	1	Methodone	1
Hydromorphone	120 000	Morphine	1 125
Isotonitazene	1	Oxycodone	1 125
Levomethorphan	1	Oxymorphone	1
Levorphanol	1	Pethidine	4 500
Methodone	1 800 000	Remifentanil	1
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1	Sufentanil	1
Metonitazene	1	Thebaine	1
Morphine	1 500 000	Tilidine	1
Morphine-N-oxide	1	<b><u>Bahrain</u></b>	
MT-45	1	Cannabis	1
Normethadone	1	Cocaine	1
Ocfentanil	1	Codeine	30 000
Oripavine	5	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Orthofluorofentanyl	1	Ethylmorphine	1
Oxycodone	3 000 000	Etorphine	1
Oxymorphone	1	Fentanyl	700
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	Heroin	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	1
Pethidine	65 000	Hydromorphone	1
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Methodone	90
Pholcodine	1 700 000	Morphine	12 000
Remifentanil	750	Oxycodone	10 000
Sufentanil	3	Pethidine	10 000
Tetrahydrofuranlyfentanyl	1	Remifentanil	200
Thebaine	5 000 000	<b><u>Bangladesh</u></b>	
Valerylfentanyl	1	Fentanyl	650
<b><u>Austria</u></b>		Methodone	140 000
Alfentanil	450	Morphine	70 000
Cannabis	430 000	Oxycodone	5 000
Cocaine	3 000	Oxymorphone	100 000
Codeine	500 000	Pethidine	350 000
Codeine-N-oxide	50	Remifentanil	140
Dextropropoxyphene	100	Sufentanil	4
Dihydrocodeine	700 000	<b><u>Barbados</u></b>	
Dihydromorphine	40	Cannabis	20 000
Diphenoxylate	40	Cannabis resin	2
Ecgonine	10	Cocaine	6
Ethylmorphine	20	Codeine	130 000
Etorphine	25	Dihydrocodeine	900
Fentanyl	55 000	Fentanyl	20
Heroin	40	Heroin	1

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Hydrocodone	1	Hydrocodone	1
Hydromorphone	3	Hydromorphone	6 000
Methadone	80	Isotonitazene	1
Morphine	4 800	Ketobemidone	1
Opium	1	Methadone	460 000
Oxycodone	100	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1
Pethidine	7 520	Morphine	120 000
Pholcodine	500	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Remifentanil	1	Nicomorphine	1
Sufentanil	1	Norcodeine	1
<b>Belarus</b>		Normorphine	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Opium	26 000
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Ortho-fluorofentanyl	1
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Oxycodone	400 000
Alfentanil	1	Oxymorphone	1
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Pethidine	70 000
Alphaprodine	1	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Pethidine intermediate C	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Pholcodine	25 000
Cocaine	10	Piritramide	26 000
Codeine	500 000	Remifentanil	1 100
Dextromoramide	1	Sufentanil	75
Dihydrocodeine	1	Thebaine	1
Dipipanone	1	Tilidine	1
Ecgonine	1	U-47700	1
Ethylmorphine	50	Valeryl fentanyl	1
Etorphine	1	<b>Belize*</b>	
Fentanyl	2 500	Cocaine	38
Heroin	1	Codeine	4 500
Hydrocodone	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1 500
Hydromorphone	3 500	Dihydrocodeine	19
Levomoramide	1	Diphenoxylate	19
Methadone	30 000	Fentanyl	10
Morphine	15 000	Hydrocodone	38
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Hydromorphone	38
MPPP	1	Methadone	375
Norcodeine	1	Morphine	1 500
Normethadone	1	Oxycodone	94
Normorphine	1	Pethidine	1 575
Norpipanone	1	<b>Benin</b>	
Oxycodone	1	Codeine	2 000
Oxymorphone	1	Methadone	150
Para-fluorofentanyl	1	Morphine	1 500
Pethidine	1	Pethidine	500
Piritramide	1	Sufentanil	2
Remifentanil	1	<b>Bermuda*</b>	
Sufentanil	11	Alfentanil	5
Thebaine	1	Cannabis	824
Thiofentanyl	1	Cannabis resin	1
Trimeperidine	20 000	Cocaine	75
<b>Belgium</b>		Codeine	2 269
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1	Dextromoramide	7
Acetylfentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Acrylfentanyl	1	Dihydrocodeine	908
AH-7921	1	Diphenoxylate	69
Alfentanil	700	Dipipanone	1
Butyrfentanyl	1	Etorphine	3
Cannabis	135 000	Fentanyl	29
Cannabis resin	5	Heroin	1
Carfentanil	1	Hydrocodone	7
Clonitazene	1	Hydromorphone	68
Cocaine	14 000	Methadone	1 857
Codeine	310 000	Morphine	681
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Oxycodone	404
Crotonylfentanyl	1	Oxymorphone	1
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Pethidine	1 350
Dihydrocodeine	1	Pholcodine	46
Ecgonine	1	Remifentanil	10
Ethylmorphine	103 500	<b>Bhutan</b>	
Etonitazene	1	Codeine	1 200
Etorphine	2	Fentanyl	390
Fentanyl	576 000	Morphine	1 850
Furanylfentanyl	1	Pethidine	760
Heroin	5		

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**Bolivia (Plurinational State of)**

Codeine	576 424
Fentanyl	30 382
Methadone	5 094
Morphine	30 354
Pethidine	4 785
Remifentanil	3 197
Sufentanil	6

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

Alfentanil	10
Cannabis	2
Cannabis resin	2
Cocaine	2
Codeine	2 635
Fentanyl	1 182
Heroin	2
Methadone	26 400
Morphine	6 948
Oxycodone	2 687
Pethidine	920
Pholcodine	15 075
Remifentanil	15
Sufentanil	4
Thebaine	100

**Botswana**

Alfentanil	3
Cannabis	50
Cocaine	1
Codeine	6 800
Dihydrocodeine	3 000
Etorphine	20
Fentanyl	20
Heroin	1
Methadone	20
Morphine	5 005
Oxycodone	200
Pethidine	10 000
Phenoperidine	12 000
Remifentanil	3
Sufentanil	1
Tilidine	30

**Brazil**

3-Methylfentanyl	50
Alfentanil	9 182
Alphaprodine	50
Anileridine	50
Bezitramide	50
Butyrfentanyl	50
Cannabis	1 000 000
Cannabis resin	50
Coca leaf	50
Cocaine	421
Codeine	25 325 800
Codeine-N-oxide	50
Dextromoramide	50
Dextropropoxyphene	50
Difenoxin	50
Dihydrocodeine	50
Diphenoxylate	50
Dipipanone	50
Ecgonine	50
Ethylmorphine	50
Etorphine	50
Fentanyl	54 000
Heroin	50
Hydrocodone	50
Hydromorphone	50
Ketobemidone	50
Levorphanol	50
Methadone	152 594
Morphine	4 289 969
Nicomorphine	50
Normethadone	50
Opium	74 220
Oripavine	50

Oxycodone	123 595
Oxymorphone	50
Pethidine	522 153
Phenoperidine	50
Pholcodine	50
Piritramide	1
Racemoramide	50
Remifentanil	13 000
Sufentanil	1 635
Thebacon	50
Thebaine	50
Tilidine	50

**British Virgin Islands**

Alfentanil	1
Codeine	300
Dihydrocodeine	10
Diphenoxylate	10
Fentanyl	50
Hydrocodone	15
Hydromorphone	8
Morphine	250
Oxycodone	5
Pethidine	725
Remifentanil	1

**Brunei Darussalam**

Alfentanil	3
Cannabis	2
Codeine	4 000
Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Fentanyl	80
Morphine	1 800
Oxycodone	700
Pethidine	1 300
Pholcodine	1 000
Remifentanil	8

**Bulgaria**

Alfentanil	5
Cocaine	1
Codeine	2 000 000
Codeine-N-oxide	5
Dextropropoxyphene	1
Dihydrocodeine	10 000
Ecgonine	1
Ethylmorphine	10 000
Fentanyl	1 200
Heroin	1
Hydromorphone	1
Methadone	150 000
Morphine	40 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1
Normorphine	1
Opium	1
Oxycodone	40 000
Oxymorphone	1
Pethidine	20 000
Remifentanil	200
Sufentanil	5
Tilidine	5 000

**Burkina Faso**

Fentanyl	12
Morphine	11 172
Sufentanil	1

**Burundi**

Codeine	9 609
Fentanyl	31
Morphine	5 605
Pethidine	7 590

**Cabo Verde**

Alfentanil	1
Codeine	1
Fentanyl	6
Morphine	500
Pethidine	200

**Cambodia\***

Codeine	225 000
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Fentanyl	188	Ecgonine	565
Methadone	2 625	Ethylmethylthiambutene	50
Morphine	3 000	Ethylmorphine	95
Oxycodone	375	Etonitazene	50
<b>Cameroon</b>		Etorphine	25
Alfentanil	500	Etosexidine	50
Codeine	500 000	Fentanyl	100 000
Dihydrocodeine	10 000	Furanylfentanyl	27
Fentanyl	50	Furethidine	30
Methadone	100	Heroin	175 000
Morphine	10 000	Hydrocodone	45 000
Oxycodone	8 000	Hydromorphenol	25
Pethidine	1 000	Hydromorphone	2 800 000
Pholcodine	10 000	Hydroxypethidine	14
Remifentanil	500	Isomethadone	30
Sufentanil	500	Isotonitazene	50
<b>Canada</b>		Ketobemidone	50
3-Methylfentanyl	40	Levomethorphan	52
3-Methylthiofentanyl	50	Levomoramide	14
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	65	Levophenacylmorphan	10
Acetorphine	20	Levorphanol	80
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	50	Metazocine	50
Acetyldihydrocodeine	20	Methadone	4 900 000
Acetylfentanyl	47	Methadone intermediate	30
Acetylmethadol	50	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	25
Acrylfentanyl	65	Methyldesorphine	25
AH-7921	47	Methyl dihydromorphine	25
Alfentanil	50	Metonitazene	1
Allylprodine	50	Metopon	25
Alphacetylmethadol	30	Moramide intermediate	18
Alphameprodine	50	Morpheridine	50
Alphamethadol	60	Morphine	5 500 000
Alpha-methylfentanyl	50	Morphine-METHYBRO	1
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	15	Morphine-N-oxide	140
Alphaprodine	50	MPPP	240
Anileridine	50	MT-45	75
Benzethidine	50	Myrophine	25
Benzylmorphine	95	Nicocodine	20
Betacetylmethadol	50	Nicodicodine	20
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	50	Nicomorphine	40
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	50	Noracymethadol	26
Betameprodine	50	Norcodeine	51
Betamethadol	50	Norlevorphanol	20 010
Betaprodine	50	Normethadone	11 000
Bezitramide	14	Normorphine	155
Brorphine	1	Norpipanone	50
Butyrfentanyl	45	Ocfentanil	65
Cannabis	277 782 300	Opium	33 000
Cannabis resin	70 960	Oripavine	2 000
Carfentanyl	220	Ortho fluorofentanyl	25
Clonitazene	19	Oxycodone	6 000 000
Coca leaf	100	Oxymorphone	15 000
Cocaine	15 000	Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	15
Codeine	20 000 000	Para-fluorofentanyl	65
Codeine-N-oxide	88	PEPAP	50
Codoxime	25	Pethidine	300 000
Crotonylfentanyl	25	Pethidine intermediate A	200
Cyclopropylfentanyl	65	Pethidine intermediate B	80
Desomorphine	65	Pethidine intermediate C	30
Dextromoramide	50	Phenadoxone	50
Dextropropoxyphene	45	Phenamipromide	50
Diampromide	30	Phenazocine	50
Diethylthiambutene	18	Phenomorphphan	18
Difenoxin	30	Phenoperidine	50
Dihydrocodeine	102	Pholcodine	120
Dihydroetorphine	25	Piminodine	50
Dihydromorphine	70	Piritramide	50
Dihydrothebaine	45	Proheptazine	30
Dimenoxadol	14	Propenidine	50
Dimpheptanol	14	Propiram	50
Dimethylthiambutene	50	Racemethorphan	18
Dioxaphetyl butyrate	50	Racemoramide	50
Diphenoxylate	166	Racemorphan	18
Dipipanone	50	Remifentanil	750
Drotebanol	18	Sufentanil	250

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Tetrahydrofurfanylfentanyl	25	Pholcodine	1 010 000
Thebacon	20	Remifentanil	80 000
Thebaine	7 000	Sufentanil	15 000
Thiofentanyl	60	Thebaine	800 000
Tilidine	100	Tilidine	200 000
Trimeperidine	50		
U-47700	95	<b><u>China, Hong Kong SAR</u></b>	
Valerylentanyl	65	3-Methylfentanyl	1
<b><u>Cayman Islands*</u></b>		3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Alfentanil	1	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Cannabis	7	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Cocaine	5	Acrylfentanyl	1
Codeine	11	Alfentanil	20
Dihydrocodeine	6	Alphacetylmethadol	1
Fentanyl	14	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Heroin	5	Anileridine	1
Hydrocodone	34	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	12	Brorphine	1
Methadone	19	Butyrfentanyl	1
Morphine	180	Cannabis	4
Oxycodone	502	Cannabis resin	2
Oxymorphone	39	Clonitazene	1
Pethidine	675	Coca leaf	2
Remifentanil	1	Cocaine	7 500
<b><u>Central African Republic*</u></b>		Codeine	4 501 000
Codeine	15 000	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Fentanyl	3	Crotonylfentanyl	1
Methadone	1 500	Cyclopropylfentanyl	2
Morphine	6 000	Desomorphine	1
Pethidine	4 000	Dextromoramide	5
<b><u>Chad*</u></b>		Dextropropoxyphene	1 000
Codeine	600	Dihydrocodeine	514 000
Fentanyl	97	Dihydromorphone	1
Morphine	1 000	Diphenoxylate	12 050
<b><u>Chile</u></b>		Dipipanone	500
Acetylfentanyl	3	Ecgonine	2
Alfentanil	10	Ethylmorphine	33 050
Cannabis	850 000	Etonitazene	1
Cannabis resin	10	Etorphine	4
Cocaine	10	Fentanyl	250
Codeine	1 350 000	Furanylfentanyl	1
Codeine-N-oxide	3	Heroin	15
Ecgonine	10	Hydrocodone	150
Etorphine	2	Hydromorphone	2 000
Fentanyl	2 000	Isomethadone	1
Heroin	10	Isotonitazene	1
Hydrocodone	50	Levomethorphan	1
Methadone	25 000	Levorphanol	1
Morphine	250 000	Methadone	180 000
Norcodeine	10	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	2
Oxycodone	8 200	Metonitazene	1
Pethidine	40 000	Morphine	36 000
Remifentanil	750	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Thebaine	10	MT-45	2
<b><u>China</u></b>		Norcodeine	1
Alfentanil	5 000	Normethadone	250
Cannabis	5	Normorphine	1
Cocaine	5 000	Ocfentanyl	1
Codeine	10 550 000	Opium	25 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Ortho-fluorofentanyl	2
AMA	200 300 000	Oxycodone	12 500
ATA	700 000	Oxymorphone	1
Dihydrocodeine	1 300 000	Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	2
Diphenoxylate	2 500 000	Pethidine	34 000
Etorphine	50	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Fentanyl	66 000	Phenazocine	1
Hydrocodone	80 000	Pholcodine	5 001 000
Hydromorphone	10 000	Racemethorphan	1
Methadone	1 600 000	Remifentanil	120
Morphine	12 600 000	Sufentanil	10
Opium	8 200 000	Tetrahydrofurfanylfentanyl	1
Oripavine	50	Thebaine	2
Oxycodone	2 500 000	Thiofentanyl	1
Oxymorphone	15 000	U-47700	1
Pethidine	1 000 000	Valerylentanyl	1

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**China, Macao SAR**

Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	2
Acrylfentanyl	2
Alfentanil	4
Alphaprodine	7
Anileridine	2
Bezitramide	2
Brorphine	2
Cannabis	9
Cannabis resin	9
Carfentanil	2
Coca leaf	2
Cocaine	20
Codeine	1 000
Crotonylfentanyl	2
Dextromoramide	2
Dextropropoxyphene	2
Difenoxin	2
Dihydrocodeine	700
Diphenoxylate	30
Dipipanone	2
Ecgonine	4
Ethylmorphine	12
Etorphine	2
Fentanyl	150
Furanylfentanyl	2
Heroin	4
Hydrocodone	300
Hydromorphone	2
Isotonitazene	2
Ketobemidone	2
Levomethorphan	2
Levorphanol	2
Methadone	10 000
Metonitazene	2
Morphine	5 000
MT-45	2
Nicomorphine	2
Norcodeine	2
Normethadone	2
Normorphine	2
Ocfentanil	2
Opium	350
Oripavine	2
Oxycodone	1 600
Oxymorphone	2
Pethidine	4 000
Phenoperidine	2
Pholcodine	75
Piritramide	2
Remifentanil	12
Sufentanil	3
Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	2
Thebacon	2
Thebaine	2
Tilidine	2
U-47700	2
Valeryl-fentanyl	2

**Christmas Island**

Codeine	3
Fentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	1
Morphine	3
Oxycodone	45

**Colombia**

Acetylfentanyl	5
Alfentanil	5
Cannabis	145 999 990
Cannabis resin	500
Carfentanil	5
Cocaine	50
Codeine	3 418 603
Codeine-N-oxide	15
Dihydrocodeine	1 546 360
Diphenoxylate	30 446

Ecgonine	20
Etorphine	10
Fentanyl	4 942
Heroin	20
Hydrocodone	436 576
Hydromorphone	27 000
Methadone	72 100
Morphine	187 520
Morphine-N-oxide	30
Norcodeine	5
Opium	5
Oxycodone	101 110
Oxymorphone	6
Pethidine	50 050
Remifentanil	3 346
Sufentanil	6
Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	5
Thebaine	5
Tilidine	6

**Comoros**

Fentanyl	4
Sufentanil	1

**Congo\***

Codeine	4 000
Fentanyl	5
Morphine	2 500
Pethidine	4 000

**Cook Islands\***

Cocaine	15
Codeine	173
Fentanyl	1
Heroin	15
Morphine	150
Oxycodone	15
Pethidine	4

**Costa Rica**

Cannabis	10 000
Cocaine	10
Codeine	1 797 000
Diphenoxylate	1 000
Fentanyl	478
Heroin	10
Hydrocodone	431
Methadone	9 000
Morphine	57 000
Oxycodone	14 000

**Côte d'Ivoire**

Cocaine	1
Codeine	130 000
Fentanyl	100
Heroin	1
Methadone	1
Morphine	2 600
Pholcodine	26 000
Sufentanil	2

**Croatia**

Alfentanil	10
Cannabis	500
Cannabis resin	500
Cocaine	500
Codeine	350 000
Dihydrocodeine	60
Fentanyl	2 900
Heroin	1
Hydrocodone	800
Hydromorphone	800
Methadone	150 000
Morphine	30 000
Oripavine	60
Oxycodone	25 000
Oxymorphone	200
Pethidine	10 000
Pholcodine	30 000
Piritramide	1
Remifentanil	12

ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)

Sufentanil	15	Fentanyl	13 500
Thebaine	150	Heroin	1
<b>Cuba</b>		Hydrocodone	40
Codeine	277 500	Hydromorphone	15 000
Diphenoxylate	186	Ketobemidone	1
Etorphine	2	Levorphanol	1
Fentanyl	128	Methadone	52 000
Morphine	33 750	Morphine	90 000
Pethidine	8 700	Morphine-N-oxide	1
<b>Curacao</b>		Norcodeine	5
Alfentanil	5	Normorphine	10
Bezitramide	2	Opium	4 000
Cannabis	8	Oripavine	5
Cocaine	200	Oxycodone	200 000
Codeine	10 000	Oxymorphone	5
Dextromoramide	5	Pethidine	40 000
Fentanyl	150	Phenoperidine	1
Heroin	1	Pholcodine	1
Hydrocodone	5	Piritramide	12 000
Methadone	20	Remifentanil	25
Morphine	1 000	Sufentanil	150
Nicomorphine	5	Thebacon	1
Opium	25	Thebaine	4 800 000
Oxycodone	150	Tilidine	10
Pethidine	850	<b>Democratic People's Republic of</b>	
Piritramide	250	<b>Korea</b>	
Remifentanil	3	Codeine	20 000
Sufentanil	2	Fentanyl	3 000
<b>Cyprus</b>		Methadone	25
Alfentanil	5	Morphine	28 000
Cannabis	200 000	Opium	600 000
Cannabis resin	2	Tilidine	500
Cocaine	2	Trimeperidine	5 000
Codeine	150 000	<b>Democratic Republic of the</b>	
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	<b>Congo</b>	
Dihydrocodeine	2 000	Alfentanil	10
Diphenoxylate	2 000	Codeine	70 000
Ecgonine	2	Fentanyl	100
Etorphine	2	Methadone	30
Fentanyl	500	Morphine	40 000
Heroin	2	Pethidine	20 000
Hydrocodone	2	Sufentanil	5
Hydromorphone	2	<b>Denmark</b>	
Methadone	450	Acetylfentanyl	1
Morphine	5 000	Alfentanil	450
Norcodeine	2	Cannabis	25 000 000
Oripavine	1 000	Clonitazene	1
Oxycodone	100 000	Cocaine	5 500
Pethidine	9 000	Codeine	1 815 000
Pholcodine	200	Codeine-N-oxide	1
Remifentanil	300	Desomorphine	1
Sufentanil	300	Dextropropoxyphene	188
Thebaine	2	Dihydrocodeine	1
<b>Czechia</b>		Dihydroetorphine	8
Alfentanil	130	Dihydromorphone	610 003
Alphaprodine	1	Diphenoxylate	750
Anileridine	1	Ecgonine	1
Bezitramide	1	Ethylmorphine	428
Cannabis	400 000	Etonitazene	1
Cannabis resin	10	Etorphine	4
Coca leaf	1	Fentanyl	12 500
Cocaine	3 000	Furanylfentanyl	1
Codeine	435 000	Heroin	37 500
Codeine-N-oxide	5	Hydrocodone	7 500
Desomorphine	1	Hydromorphone	37 500
Dextromoramide	1	Ketobemidone	18 750
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Levorphanol	1
Difenoxin	1	Methadone	500 000
Dihydrocodeine	10	Methadone intermediate	1
Dihydromorphone	5	Morphine	1 500 000
Diphenoxylate	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Dipipanone	1	MPPP	1
Ecgonine	10	Nicomorphine	750
Ethylmorphine	500	Norcodeine	1
Etorphine	3	Opium	60 000



**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Oripavine	4 500	Oxycodone	25 000
Oxycodone	450 000	Pethidine	45 000
Oxymorphone	100 000	Remifentanil	560
Pethidine	37 500	<b><u>Equatorial Guinea*</u></b>	
Pholcodine	19	Cocaine	150
Remifentanil	2 425	Codeine	263
Sufentanil	2 500	Diphenoxylate	75
Thebaco	5	Fentanyl	113
Thebaine	1 162 500	Methadone	263
Tilidine	500	Tilidine	263
U-47700	1	<b><u>Eritrea*</u></b>	
<b><u>Djibouti*</u></b>		Codeine	3 250
Alfentanil	1	Fentanyl	1
Fentanyl	1	Morphine	2 500
Morphine	1 000	Pethidine	2 500
Remifentanil	1	<b><u>Estonia</u></b>	
Sufentanil	1	3-Methylfentanyl	1
<b><u>Dominica*</u></b>		Alfentanil	2
Codeine	60	Cannabis	2 000
Dihydrocodeine	60	Cannabis resin	10
Fentanyl	1	Carfentanil	5
Hydrocodone	8	Cocaine	1 500
Morphine	375	Codeine	1 000
Pethidine	525	Desomorphine	1
<b><u>Dominican Republic</u></b>		Dihydrocodeine	500
Codeine	180 000	Dihydromorphine	100
Fentanyl	300	Ecgonine	26
Hydrocodone	1 000	Ethylmorphine	100
Methadone	1 500	Etorphine	30
Morphine	25 000	Fentanyl	600
Oxycodone	7 000	Heroin	30
Pethidine	1 000	Hydrocodone	100
Remifentanil	150	Hydromorphone	1 100
<b><u>Ecuador</u></b>		Methadone	38 000
Cannabis	8 000 000	Morphine	11 000
Cocaine	10	Oxycodone	40 000
Codeine	200 000	Pethidine	4 500
Dihydrocodeine	200	Remifentanil	40
Fentanyl	692	Thebaine	500
Hydrocodone	112 911	Tilidine	50
Hydromorphone	5	<b><u>Eswatini</u></b>	
Methadone	500	Alfentanil	1
Morphine	40 500	Codeine	2 730
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Dihydrocodeine	800
Norcodeine	10	Etorphine	10
Oxycodone	16 101	Fentanyl	7
Remifentanil	2 250	Methadone	1
Thebaine	10	Morphine	8 600
<b><u>Egypt</u></b>		Pethidine	3 800
Alfentanil	1	Tilidine	90
Cocaine	1	<b><u>Ethiopia*</u></b>	
Codeine	400 000	Codeine	85 000
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000	Fentanyl	30
Dihydrocodeine	3 000	Morphine	150 000
Diphenoxylate	5 000	Pethidine	100 000
Fentanyl	6 500	<b><u>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</u></b>	
Heroin	1	Codeine	404
Hydrocodone	5 000	Dihydrocodeine	43
Hydromorphone	2 000	Fentanyl	8
Methadone	5 000	Heroin	6
Morphine	25 000	Methadone	10
Oxycodone	28 000	Morphine	36
Oxymorphone	1	Pethidine	4
Pethidine	90 000	Pholcodine	13
Pholcodine	400 000	Remifentanil	1
Piritramide	300	<b><u>Fiji</u></b>	
Remifentanil	200	Cannabis	1
Sufentanil	50	Cannabis resin	1
<b><u>El Salvador</u></b>		Cocaine	1
Codeine	950 000	Codeine	3 000
Fentanyl	1 000	Fentanyl	100
Hydrocodone	500	Heroin	1
Methadone	10 000	Methadone	50
Morphine	20 000	Morphine	6 500
Opium	15 000	Oxycodone	60

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Pethidine	4 600	AMA	99 709 869
Pholcodine	1 841	ATA	3 614 217
<b>Finland</b>		Dextromoramide	3
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Dextropropoxyphene	200
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Difenoxin	3
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Dihydrocodeine	1 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Diphenoxylate	100
Acrylfentanyl	1	Dipipanone	1 000
Alfentanil	300	Ecgonine	5
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Ethylmorphine	202 000
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Etorphine	3
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	350 000
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Heroin	100
Butyrfentanyl	1	Hydrocodone	100
Cannabis	400 000	Hydromorphone	15 000
Carfentanil	1	Ketobemidone	1 000
Clonitazene	1	Levorphanol	3
Cocaine	4 500	Methadone	1 500 000
Codeine	340 000	Morphine	84 000 000
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Morphine-N-oxide	5
Desomorphine	1	Nicomorphine	3
Dextromoramide	1	Norcodeine	3
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Normethadone	3
Dihydrocodeine	1	Opium	12 001 000
Dihydromorphine	1	Oripavine	200
Ecgonine	1	Oxycodone	42 000 000
Ethylmorphine	50 100	Oxymorphone	200
Etonitazene	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	3
Etorphine	1	Pethidine	5 000
Fentanyl	13 000	Phenoperidine	3
Furanylfentanyl	1	Pholcodine	751 000
Heroin	2	Piritramide	3
Hydrocodone	5	Remifentanil	7 500
Hydromorphone	3 500	Sufentanil	2 000
Isotonitazene	1	Thebacon	3
Levomethorphan	1	Thebaine	30 001 000
Levorphanol	1	Tilidine	100
Methadone	60 000	<b><u>French Polynesia</u></b>	
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1	Alfentanil	20
Morphine	40 000	Cannabis	1
MPPP	1	Cannabis resin	20
Norcodeine	1	Cocaine	50
Normethadone	1	Codeine	5
Opium	1 000	Dihydrocodeine	1
Oripavine	1	Ethylmorphine	1
Ortho-fluorofentanyl	1	Fentanyl	250
Oxycodone	400 000	Heroin	20
Oxymorphone	1	Methadone	150
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	Morphine	3 500
Pethidine	2 000	Oxycodone	250
Pethidine intermediate B	2	Pholcodine	1
Pholcodine	5	Remifentanil	20
Remifentanil	500	Sufentanil	2
Sufentanil	5	<b><u>Gabon</u></b>	
Thebaine	1	Codeine	1 008
U-47700	1	Fentanyl	6
<b>France</b>		Morphine	1 341
3-Methylthiofentanyl	3	Opium	1 345
Acetylfentanyl	3	Pholcodine	182
Alfentanil	3 500	Remifentanil	1
Alpha-methylfentanyl	3	Sufentanil	2
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	3	<b><u>Gambia*</u></b>	
Alphaprodine	3	Codeine	71
Anileridine	3	Dextropropoxyphene	71
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	3	Dihydrocodeine	71
Bezitramide	3	Fentanyl	263
Cannabis	1 000 000	Methadone	4
Cannabis resin	200	Morphine	113
Carfentanil	1	Oxycodone	75
Coca leaf	1 000	Pethidine	375
Cocaine	3 000	<b><u>Georgia</u></b>	
Codeine	30 007 000	Alfentanil	1
Codeine-N-oxide	5	Alphaprodine	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Anileridine	1
ACA	8 078 838	Bezitramide	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Cocaine	1	Dimepheptanol	1
Codeine	100	Dimethylthiambutene	1
Dextromoramide	1	Dioxaphetyl butyrate	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Diphenoxylate	1
Difenoxin	1	Dipipanone	1
Dihydrocodeine	1	Drotebanol	1
Dipipanone	1	Ecgonine	1
Ethylmorphine	1	Ethylmethylthiambutene	1
Etorphine	1	Ethylmorphine	1
Fentanyl	159	Etorphine	5
Heroin	1	Etoperidine	1
Hydrocodone	1	Fentanyl	534 000
Hydromorphone	1	Furethidine	1
Ketobemidone	1	Heroin	120 000
Levorphanol	1	Hydrocodone	1
Methadone	250 000	Hydromorphinol	1
Morphine	13 000	Hydromorphone	700 000
Nicomorphine	1	Hydroxypethidine	1
Normethadone	1	Ketobemidone	1 000
Oxycodone	100	Levomethorphan	1
Oxymorphone	1	Levomoramide	1
Pethidine	10	Levophenacymorphan	1
Pholcodine	1	Levorphanol	1
Piritramide	1	Metazocine	1
Thebacon	1	Methadone	1 300 000
Thebaine	1	Methadone intermediate	1
Tilidine	1	Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1
Trimeperidine	1 000	Methyldesorphine	1
<b>Germany</b>		Methyldihydromorphine	1
3-Methylfentanyl	1	Metopon	1
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1	Moramide intermediate	1
Acetorphine	1	Morpheridine	1
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Morphine	1 800 000
Acetyldihydrocodeine	1	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Acetylfentanyl	1	MT-45	1
Acetylmethadol	1	Myrophine	1
Acrylfentanyl	1	Nicocodine	1
AH-7921	1	Nicodicodine	1
Alfentanil	1 300	Noracymethadol	1
Allylprodine	1	Norcodeine	1
Alphacetylmethadol	1	Norlevorphanol	1
Alphameprodine	1	Normorphine	1
Alphamethadol	1	Norpipanone	1
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	Opium	400 000
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1	Oripavine	13 000 700
Alphaprodine	1	Ortho-fluorofentanyl	1
Anileridine	1	Oxycodone	3 000 000
Benzethidine	1	Oxymorphone	6 500 010
Benzylmorphine	1	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Betacetylmethadol	1	Pethidine	240 000
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Pethidine intermediate A	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Betameprodine	1	Pethidine intermediate C	1
Betamethadol	1	Phenadoxone	1
Betaprodine	1	Phenampramide	1
Bezitramide	1	Phenazocine	1
Cannabis	26 800 000	Phenomorphane	1
Carfentanil	1	Phenoperidine	1
Clonitazene	1	Pholcodine	1
Cocaine	9 000	Piminodine	1
Codeine	15 010 000	Piritramide	110 000
Codeine-N-oxide	1	Proheptazine	1
Codoxime	1	Propenidine	1
Crotonylfentanyl	1	Propiram	1
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1	Racemethorphan	1
Desomorphine	1	Racemoramide	1
Dextromoramide	1	Racemorphan	1
Dextropropoxyphene	135 000	Remifentanil	18 000
Diampromide	1	Sufentanil	1 600
Diethylthiambutene	1	Thebacon	1
Difenoxin	1	Thebaine	13 000 500
Dihydrocodeine	40 000	Thiofentanyl	1
Dihydroetorphine	1	Tilidine	45 580 000
Dihydromorphine	1	Trimeperidine	1
Dimenoxadol	1	U-47700	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

**Ghana**

Cocaine	10
Codeine	100 000
Dextropropoxyphene	500
Dihydrocodeine	20 000
Fentanyl	130
Heroin	2
Methadone	2
Morphine	60 000
Oxycodone	1 300
Pethidine	130 000
Thebaine	1

**Gibraltar**

Alfentanil	1
Cannabis	1 500
Cocaine	7
Dihydrocodeine	5
Fentanyl	150
Heroin	40
Hydromorphone	2
Methadone	30
Morphine	400
Oxycodone	950
Pethidine	20
Remifentanil	10

**Greece**

Alfentanil	37 000
Cannabis	3 000
Codeine	600 000
Dihydrocodeine	7 500
Fentanyl	28 000
Methadone	60 000
Morphine	6 000
Oxycodone	30 000
Oxymorphone	1 000
Pethidine	30 000
Piritramide	150 000
Remifentanil	3 200
Sufentanil	5 000

**Grenada**

Codeine	1 000
Dihydrocodeine	50
Fentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	5
Methadone	1
Morphine	250
Oxycodone	60
Pethidine	1 000

**Guatemala**

Alfentanil	3
Codeine	220 000
Fentanyl	1 000
Hydrocodone	11 000
Methadone	4 000
Morphine	9 000
Oxycodone	20 000
Pethidine	30 000
Remifentanil	20

**Guinea**

Codeine	2 300
Fentanyl	100
Morphine	1 100
Pethidine	2 100
Sufentanil	100

**Guinea-Bissau\***

Fentanyl	1
Morphine	1 800
Pethidine	1 250

**Guyana**

Cocaine	10
Codeine	88 000
Fentanyl	10
Heroin	10
Hydrocodone	10
Hydromorphone	10

Methadone	2 000
Morphine	30 832
Oxycodone	10
Oxymorphone	10
Pethidine	11 880
Pholcodine	5 000
Remifentanil	5

**Haiti**

Codeine	6 784
Fentanyl	2
Morphine	5 415

**Honduras**

Cannabis	1
Cannabis resin	1
Cocaine	1
Codeine	4 497
Fentanyl	114
Heroin	1
Methadone	1
Morphine	1 573
Oxycodone	2 607
Pethidine	2 284

**Hungary**

Acetylfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	25
Butyrfentanyl	1
Cannabis	3 050
Carfentanil	1
Cocaine	1 500
Codeine	12 009 000
Codeine-N-oxide	5
Conc. of poppy straw	
ACA	3 000 000
AMA	13 000 000
AOA	3 000
Desomorphine	1
Dextropropoxyphene	5
Difenoxin	1
Dihydrocodeine	11 000
Diphenoxylate	25 000
Ecgonine	1
Ethylmorphine	40 000
Fentanyl	15 000
Heroin	1
Hydrocodone	1
Hydromorphone	2 100
Methadone	21 000
Morphine	15 010 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1
Opium	10
Oripavine	110
Oxycodone	12 020 000
Oxymorphone	9 000 010
Pethidine	15 000
Piritramide	15
Remifentanil	10
Sufentanil	16
Thebaine	18 000 055
Tilidine	1

**Iceland**

Alfentanil	1
Cannabis	1 100
Codeine	1 000
Diphenoxylate	2
Fentanyl	600
Hydromorphone	50
Ketobemidone	600
Methadone	800
Morphine	10 700
Opium	40
Oxycodone	12 700
Pethidine	190
Remifentanil	25
Sufentanil	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

**India**

Acetylfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	200
Cannabis	500
Cannabis resin	500
Cocaine	100
Codeine	75 000 000
Codeine-N-oxide	10
Dextropropoxyphene	1 000 000
Difenoxin	10
Dihydrocodeine	5 000 000
Diphenoxylate	12 100 000
Ecgonine	2
Ethylmorphine	500 000
Etorphine	10
Fentanyl	23 000
Heroin	500
Hydrocodone	25 000
Hydromorphone	29 000
Isomethadone	300
Levomethorphan	2
Levorphanol	10 000
Methadone	10 400 000
Methadone intermediate	300
Morphine	31 357 000
Morphine-N-oxide	10
Norcodeine	1
Normethadone	10
Normorphine	10
Opium	280 000 000
Oripavine	8 060 000
Oxycodone	150 000
Oxymorphone	25
Pethidine	600 000
Pholcodine	600 000
Piritramide	1
Remifentanil	11 000
Sufentanil	4 000
Thebaine	5 000 000
Tilidine	25 000
Trimeperidine	400 000

**Indonesia**

Codeine	2 050 200
Fentanyl	2 434
Hydromorphone	110
Methadone	49 500
Morphine	63 000
Pethidine	62 640
Remifentanil	153
Sufentanil	1

**Iran (Islamic Republic of)**

Alfentanil	100
Alphaprodine	2
Anileridine	2
Cannabis	100
Cannabis resin	10
Coca leaf	2
Cocaine	100
Codeine	26 530 000
Conc. of poppy straw AMA	10 000 000
Dextromoramide	10
Dextropropoxyphene	100
Difenoxin	2
Dihydrocodeine	5 000
Diphenoxylate	1 000 000
Dipipanone	1 000
Ethylmorphine	100
Etorphine	2
Fentanyl	950
Heroin	50
Hydrocodone	50
Hydromorphone	50
Levorphanol	1
Methadone	5 500 000

Morphine	35 000
Normethadone	1
Opium	25 000 000
Oxycodone	500 000
Oxymorphone	10
Pethidine	580 000
Pholcodine	1
Remifentanil	800
Sufentanil	30
Thebacon	1
Thebaine	250 000
Tilidine	10

**Iraq**

Codeine	3 000 000
Diphenoxylate	460 000
Fentanyl	15
Morphine	2 917
Pethidine	14 208
Remifentanil	82

**Ireland**

Alfentanil	100
Cannabis	15 180 000
Cannabis resin	5
Coca leaf	5
Cocaine	700
Codeine	5 280 400
Dextromoramide	500
Dextropropoxyphene	11 000
Dihydrocodeine	65 560
Diphenoxylate	130
Dipipanone	250
Ethylmorphine	5
Etorphine	100
Fentanyl	5 000
Heroin	15
Hydrocodone	500
Hydromorphone	2 000
Levorphanol	5
Methadone	250 000
Morphine	274 000
Normethadone	5
Opium	1 100
Oripavine	100
Oxycodone	150 000
Oxymorphone	1 000
Pethidine	12 000
Pholcodine	161 000
Remifentanil	1 000
Sufentanil	100
Thebaine	500
Tilidine	500

**Israel**

Alfentanil	3
Cannabis	85 400 000
Cocaine	700
Codeine	4 000 000
Etorphine	3
Fentanyl	24 000
Heroin	5
Hydrocodone	4
Hydromorphone	400
Methadone	270 000
Morphine	60 000
Morphine-N-oxide	6
Opium	30
Oxycodone	1 000 000
Oxymorphone	4
Pethidine	20 000
Remifentanil	750

**Italy**

3-Methylfentanyl	4
3-Methylthiofentanyl	4
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	4
Acetorphine	4
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	13

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Acetylfentanyl	19	Remifentanil	2
Alfentanil	15	<b>Japan</b>	
Alphaprodine	4	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Anileridine	4	Acetylfentanyl	3
Bezitramide	4	Alfentanil	5
Cannabis	2 600 000	Alphaprodine	1
Cannabis resin	1	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Clonitazene	4	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	2
Cocaine	76	Butyrfentanyl	3
Codeine	33 491 000	Cannabis	5 500 000
Codeine-N-oxide	10	Carfentanil	1
Conc. of poppy straw		Cocaine	5
ACA	29 100 000	Codeine	11 800 000
AMA	4 985 000	Conc. of poppy straw	
AOA	4 850 000	ACA	2 285 576
ATA	1 940 000	AMA	14 370 858
Dextromoramide	7	ATA	300 850
Dextropropoxyphene	7	Dextromoramide	2
Difenoxin	6	Dextropropoxyphene	2
Dihydrocodeine	700 000	Dihydrocodeine	10 004 000
Dihydroetorphine	2	Dihydromorphine	2
Dihydromorphine	5	Dipipanone	1
Diphenoxylate	7	Drotebanol	1 100
Dipipanone	4	Ecgonine	2
Ecgonine	5	Ethylmorphine	10
Ethylmorphine	7	Etorphine	5
Etonitazene	4	Fentanyl	40 000
Etorphine	10	Furanylfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	300 000	Hydrocodone	2
Heroin	50	Hydromorphone	80 000
Hydrocodone	7	Hydroxypethidine	1
Hydromorphone	200 003	Levomethorphan	1
Isomethadone	9	Levorphanol	1
Isotonitazene	4	Methadone	12 000
Ketobemidone	4	Morphine	11 300 000
Levomethorphan	5	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Levorphanol	7	Nicomorphine	1
Methadone	4 000 000	Norcodeine	1
Methadone intermediate	3	Normethadone	2
Morphine	2 542 600	Normorphine	1
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Opium	2 100 000
Nicomorphine	5	Oxycodone	700 000
Norcodeine	2	Oxymorphone	1
Normethadone	5	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Opium	4	Pethidine	90 000
Oripavine	5	Pethidine intermediate A	1
Oxycodone	2 000 000	Pethidine intermediate B	1
Oxymorphone	3 500 004	Piritramide	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	4	Remifentanil	16 000
Pethidine	170 000	Sufentanil	2
Pethidine intermediate A	1	Thebaine	130 100
Pethidine intermediate B	2	Thiofentanyl	2
Pethidine intermediate C	2	Tilidine	1
Phenazocine	1	<b>Jordan</b>	
Phenoperidine	4	Cannabis	1
Pholcodine	303	Cannabis resin	1
Piritramide	6	Cocaine	1
Racemoramide	1	Codeine	40 000
Remifentanil	3 800	Dihydrocodeine	500
Sufentanil	103	Ecgonine	1
Thebacon	5	Fentanyl	1 000
Thebaine	2 000 003	Heroin	1
Tilidine	6	Hydrocodone	16
U-47700	1	Hydromorphone	20
<b>Jamaica</b>		Levorphanol	10
Cannabis	38 354 000	Methadone	550
Cannabis resin	4 798	Morphine	80 000
Cocaine	25	Oxycodone	2 500
Codeine	25 300	Oxymorphone	1
Fentanyl	200	Pethidine	80 000
Heroin	5	Remifentanil	1 200
Methadone	300	Tilidine	1
Morphine	10 000	<b>Kazakhstan</b>	
Oxycodone	130	Acetyldihydrocodeine	1
Pethidine	20 000	Cocaine	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Codeine	2 501	Cannabis	3
Desomorphine	1	Cannabis resin	1
Ecgonine	1	Cocaine	1
Ethylmorphine	1	Codeine	220
Fentanyl	3 848	Fentanyl	3 920
Heroin	1	Heroin	1
Methadone	26 280	Hydrocodone	1
Morphine	48 085	Hydromorphone	400
Oxycodone	16 537	Isotonitazene	1
Thebaine	22	Methadone	23 000
Trimeperidine	25 665	Methadone intermediate	1
<b>Kenya</b>		Morphine	4 500
Cannabis resin	200	Oripavine	1
Codeine	210 000	Oxycodone	500
Dihydrocodeine	88 000	Oxymorphone	1
Etorphine	22	Pethidine	600
Fentanyl	198	Remifentanil	1 820
Hydrocodone	2 750	Sufentanil	670
Hydromorphone	100	Thebaine	1
Methadone	187 000	Trimeperidine	4 500
Morphine	181 500	<b>Lebanon</b>	
Oxycodone	2 750	Codeine	57 000
Oxymorphone	220	Fentanyl	350
Pethidine	130 000	Morphine	8 000
Pholcodine	55 000	Oxycodone	4 000
Remifentanil	88	Pethidine	17 000
Sufentanil	1	Remifentanil	150
<b>Kiribati*</b>		Sufentanil	3
Codeine	78	<b>Lesotho</b>	
Fentanyl	1	Cannabis	2 598 590
Morphine	53	Codeine	15 000
Pethidine	180	Dihydrocodeine	2 000
<b>Kuwait</b>		Fentanyl	10
Alfentanil	500	Morphine	100 200
Cannabis	10 500	Pethidine	7 000
Cannabis resin	50	Tilidine	10
Cocaine	1	<b>Liberia*</b>	
Codeine	2 500	Codeine	1 500
Dihydrocodeine	1	Fentanyl	17
Diphenoxylate	1	Methadone	375
Fentanyl	700	Morphine	12 500
Heroin	1	Pethidine	1 500
Hydrocodone	40	<b>Libya*</b>	
Hydromorphone	10	Alfentanil	4
Isotonitazene	1	Fentanyl	45
Methadone	400	Morphine	375
Morphine	3 000	Oxycodone	375
Opium	50	Pethidine	3 750
Oxycodone	7 000	<b>Lithuania</b>	
Oxymorphone	1	Carfentanil	1
Pethidine	15 000	Cocaine	2
Remifentanil	1 000	Codeine	2
Sufentanil	5	Dextropropoxyphene	1
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>		Dihydrocodeine	1
Cocaine	1	Ecgonine	1
Codeine	4 000	Fentanyl	1 200
Dihydrocodeine	1 000	Heroin	2
Ethylmorphine	1	Methadone	17 000
Fentanyl	40	Morphine	12 000
Methadone	40 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Morphine	5 000	Norcodeine	1
Oxycodone	1 000	Oripavine	1
Trimeperidine	10 000	Oxycodone	200
<b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>		Oxymorphone	1
Cannabis	1	Pethidine	9 000
Cocaine	1	Remifentanil	30
Codeine	25 000	Sufentanil	1
Fentanyl	14	Thebaine	1
Heroin	200	Trimeperidine	2
Morphine	4 500	<b>Luxembourg</b>	
Opium	1	Alfentanil	6
Pethidine	7 500	Cannabis	270 000
<b>Latvia</b>		Cocaine	107
Alfentanil	2 760	Codeine	21
		Fentanyl	687

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Heroin	4 170	Heroin	28
Hydromorphone	407	Methadone	24 000
Methadone	10 595	Morphine	4 700
Morphine	6 330	Oxycodone	200
Opium	550	Pethidine	3 400
Oxycodone	4 242	Remifentanil	6
Pethidine	487	Sufentanil	1
Piritramide	815	<b><u>Marshall Islands</u></b>	
Remifentanil	28	Fentanyl	1
Sufentanil	4	Morphine	2
Tilidine	36 550	Pethidine	5
<b><u>Madagascar</u></b>		<b><u>Mauritania*</u></b>	
Alfentanil	33	Fentanyl	15
Codeine	48 075	Morphine	11 250
Ethylmorphine	25 110	Remifentanil	8
Fentanyl	125	Sufentanil	4
Morphine	13 650	<b><u>Mauritius</u></b>	
Opium	100 050	Alfentanil	1
Sufentanil	5	Cannabis	1 191
<b><u>Malawi</u></b>		Cocaine	1
Codeine	42 000	Etorphine	1
Etorphine	6	Fentanyl	66
Fentanyl	9	Heroin	1
Methadone	500	Methadone	125 000
Morphine	60 000	Morphine	4 000
Pethidine	62 000	Oxycodone	1
<b><u>Malaysia</u></b>		Pethidine	14 000
Acrylfentanyl	1	Remifentanil	3
Alfentanil	2	Sufentanil	2
Alpha-methylfentanyl	1	<b><u>Mexico</u></b>	
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1	Alfentanil	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1	Alphaprodine	1
Cannabis	15 000	Anileridine	1
Cannabis resin	30	Bezitramide	1
Carfentanil	1	Cannabis	24 000
Cocaine	4 050	Cannabis resin	20
Codeine	120 000	Coca leaf	1
Dihydrocodeine	80 000	Cocaine	30
Diphenoxylate	90 000	Codeine	639 000
Etorphine	2	Dextromoramide	1
Fentanyl	1 400	Dextropropoxyphene	1 045 000
Furanylfentanyl	1	Difenoxin	1
Heroin	20	Dihydrocodeine	1
Hydrocodone	10	Diphenoxylate	1
Hydromorphone	10	Dipipanone	1
Methadone	700 000	Etorphine	12
Morphine	65 000	Fentanyl	13 267
Morphine-N-oxide	10	Heroin	15
MT-45	1	Hydrocodone	10
Ocfentanil	1	Hydromorphone	11 000
Oxycodone	25 000	Ketobemidone	1
Oxymorphone	10	Levorphanol	1
Pethidine	70 000	Methadone	607 400
Pholcodine	120 000	Morphine	610 900
Remifentanil	300	Normethadone	1
Sufentanil	1	Opium	2
Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	1	Oripavine	1
Thiofentanyl	1	Oxycodone	335 850
<b><u>Maldives</u></b>		Oxymorphone	10
Fentanyl	29	Pethidine	5
Methadone	10 506	Phenoperidine	1
Morphine	724	Pholcodine	1
Pethidine	507	Remifentanil	2 328
<b><u>Mali</u></b>		Sufentanil	116
Codeine	6 000	Thebacon	1
Fentanyl	60	Thebaine	1
Morphine	9 002	Tilidine	1
Oxycodone	500	<b><u>Micronesia (Federated States of)*</u></b>	
Pethidine	45	Codeine	21
<b><u>Malta</u></b>		Fentanyl	1
Alfentanil	75	Morphine	120
Cannabis	1 292 658	Oxycodone	4
Cocaine	1	Pethidine	173
Codeine	1	<b><u>Mongolia</u></b>	
Fentanyl	65	Codeine	9 085



**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Fentanyl	81
Morphine	13 000
Sufentanil	1
Trimeperidine	204
<b>Montenegro</b>	
Cannabis	2
Cannabis resin	1
Cocaine	2
Codeine	1
Dihydrocodeine	1
Ethylmorphine	1
Fentanyl	339
Heroin	2
Hydrocodone	1
Hydromorphone	1
Methadone	5 131
Morphine	798
Normethadone	1
Opium	1
Oxycodone	1
Oxymorphone	1
Pethidine	261
Phenoperidine	1
Pholcodine	1
Remifentanil	8
Thebaine	1
<b>Montserrat</b>	
Codeine	128
Fentanyl	1
Morphine	51
Pethidine	70
<b>Morocco</b>	
Alfentanil	17
Cannabis	1
Cocaine	1
Codeine	1 339 008
Ecgonine	1
Fentanyl	420
Methadone	66 150
Morphine	55 016
Pholcodine	144 000
Remifentanil	21
Sufentanil	27
<b>Mozambique</b>	
Codeine	40 000
Fentanyl	50
Methadone	5 000
Morphine	7 000
Pethidine	20 000
<b>Myanmar</b>	
Codeine	10 400
Fentanyl	126
Methadone	1 015 500
Morphine	20 907
Opium	225
Pethidine	14 746
Sufentanil	10
<b>Namibia</b>	
Alfentanil	7
Codeine	800
Etorphine	15
Fentanyl	130
Hydromorphone	1 800
Methadone	100
Morphine	13 000
Oxycodone	1 400
Pethidine	11 000
Remifentanil	10
Sufentanil	4
Tilidine	400
<b>Nauru*</b>	
Codeine	23
Fentanyl	1
Morphine	4
Oxycodone	3

Pethidine	30
<b>Nepal</b>	
Codeine	450 000
Dihydrocodeine	50
Etorphine	3
Fentanyl	300
Methadone	15 000
Morphine	20 000
Pethidine	20 000
Remifentanil	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Acetylfentanyl	1
Acrylfentanyl	1
AH-7921	1
Alfentanil	240
Alphameprodine	1
Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Anileridine	1
Butyrfentanyl	1
Cannabis	7 000 000
Carfentanil	1
Clonitazene	1
Coca leaf	100 000
Cocaine	13 000
Codeine	25 000
Dihydrocodeine	100
Dihydroetorphine	1
Dihydromorphone	1
Diphenoxylate	5
Ecgonine	2
Ethylmorphine	100
Etorphine	1
Fentanyl	45 000
Furanylfentanyl	1
Heroin	100 000
Hydrocodone	10
Hydromorphone	5 000
Isotonitazene	1
Methadone	250 000
Morphine	200 000
Morphine-N-oxide	5
MT-45	1
Nicomorphine	1
Norcodeine	1
Normorphine	1
Ocfentanil	1
Opium	2 000
Oripavine	180
Oxycodone	700 000
Oxymorphone	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Pethidine	10 000
Pholcodine	20 100
Piritramide	15 000
Remifentanil	1 500
Sufentanil	100
Thebaine	100 000
Tilidine	1
<b>New Caledonia</b>	
Alfentanil	2
Cannabis	5 000
Cocaine	5
Codeine	5
Fentanyl	300
Hydromorphone	40
Methadone	400
Morphine	5 000
Oxycodone	2 500
Remifentanil	10
Sufentanil	5
<b>New Zealand</b>	
Alfentanil	109
Cannabis	81 220 000
Cannabis resin	5

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Cocaine	4 000	AMA	2 670 000
Codeine	1 400 000	Fentanyl	110
Dextromoramide	5	Heroin	1
Dextropropoxyphene	15	Hydrocodone	2
Difenoxin	3	Methadone	1 051 420
Dihydrocodeine	250 000	Morphine	10 034
Diphenoxylate	5	Oxycodone	3 652
Dipipanone	1	Remifentanil	30
Ecgonine	1	<b>Norway</b>	
Ethylmorphine	20	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Etorphine	3	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Fentanyl	5 000	Acetylfentanyl	1
Heroin	20	Acetylmethadol	1
Hydrocodone	50	Acrylfentanyl	1
Hydromorphone	30	Alfentanil	450
Ketobemidone	1	Brorphine	2
Levorphanol	1	Cannabis	450 000
Methadone	500 000	Cannabis resin	5
Morphine	280 000	Carfentanil	1
Nicomorphine	1	Clonitazene	1
Opium	15 000	Cocaine	500
Oripavine	1	Codeine	25 000 250
Oxycodone	230 000	Codeine-N-oxide	2
Oxymorphone	3	Conc. of poppy straw	
Pethidine	30 000	ACA	22 500 000
Pholcodine	75 000	AMA	37 000 000
Remifentanil	135	Desomorphine	1
Sufentanil	1	Dextromoramide	2
Thebaine	300	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Tilidine	1	Dihydrocodeine	2 000 001
<b>Nicaragua</b>		Dimethylmorphine	1
Codeine	9 887	Dimethylthiambutene	1
Dextropropoxyphene	8 239	Diphenoxylate	1
Fentanyl	299	Dipipanone	1
Morphine	8 017	Ecgonine	1
Oxycodone	4 114	Ethylmorphine	5 605
<b>Niger*</b>		Etonitazene	1
Codeine	12 000	Etorphine	1
Fentanyl	12	Fentanyl	15 000
Methadone	1	Furanylfentanyl	1
Morphine	15 000	Heroin	24 000
Oxycodone	23	Hydrocodone	100
Pethidine	15 000	Hydromorphone	2 000
Sufentanil	4	Isomethadone	1
<b>Nigeria</b>		Isotonitazene	2
Cocaine	375	Ketobemidone	15 000
Codeine	2 000 000	Levomethorphan	1
Dihydrocodeine	30 000	Levorphanol	1
Diphenoxylate	20 000	Methadone	150 000
Etorphine	8	Methadone intermediate	1
Fentanyl	13	Metonitazene	2
Hydromorphone	1 000	Morphine	560 000
Methadone	5 000	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Morphine	100 000	Norcodeine	1
Oxycodone	5 000	Normethadone	2
Oxymorphone	5 000	Normorphine	1
Pethidine	36 000	Ocfentanil	1
Pholcodine	30 000	Opium	20 000
<b>Niue*</b>		Oripavine	1
Codeine	23	Oxycodone	520 000
Fentanyl	3	Oxymorphone	1
Morphine	2	Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Oxycodone	1	PEPAP	2
Pethidine	12	Pethidine	25 000
<b>Norfolk Island</b>		Pethidine intermediate B	1
Codeine	30	Pholcodine	1
Fentanyl	3	Remifentanil	800
Morphine	4	Sufentanil	2
Oxycodone	10	Tetrahydrofuranlyfentanyl	1
Pethidine	15	Thebaine	1
<b>North Macedonia</b>		Tilidine	2
Cannabis	1 000 000	<b>Oman</b>	
Cocaine	1	Alfentanil	1
Codeine	2 050 071	Cannabis	2
Conc. of poppy straw		Cannabis resin	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Cocaine	1	Remifentanil	2
Codeine	8 132 005	<b>Philippines</b>	
Dihydrocodeine	12	Cannabis	2
Etorphine	2	Cannabis resin	2
Fentanyl	456	Cocaine	2
Heroin	1	Codeine	2
Levorphanol	1	Fentanyl	1 500
Methadone	81	Heroin	2
Morphine	10 016	Hydrocodone	2
Oxycodone	108	Hydromorphone	2
Pethidine	24 054	Methadone	2
Remifentanil	69	Morphine	50 000
Sufentanil	1	Oxycodone	12 000
<b>Pakistan</b>		Oxymorphone	2
Codeine	1 800 000	Pethidine	12 000
Diphenoxylate	819 000	Remifentanil	55
Fentanyl	750	Thebaine	2
Levomethorphan	2	<b>Poland</b>	
Morphine	20 000	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Oxycodone	10 000	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Pethidine	40 000	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Pholcodine	3 000 000	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Remifentanil	6	Acetyldihydrocodeine	1
<b>Palau</b>		Acetylfentanyl	1
Codeine	325	Acetylmethadol	8
Fentanyl	2	Acrylfentanyl	5
Hydrocodone	13	AH-7921	1
Methadone	3	Alfentanil	6
Morphine	45	Alphacetylmethadol	1
Oxycodone	305	Alphamethadol	1
Pethidine	102	Alpha-methylfentanyl	1
<b>Panama</b>		Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	1
Codeine	25 000	Benzylmorphine	1
Fentanyl	500	Betacetylmethadol	1
Morphine	8 000	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Oxycodone	6 000	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	5
Remifentanil	300	Butyrfentanyl	5
<b>Papua New Guinea*</b>		Cannabis	3 000 000
Codeine	6 199	Cannabis resin	59
Dextropropoxyphene	33	Carfentanil	7
Fentanyl	14	Clonitazene	7
Methadone	1	Cocaine	300
Morphine	20 640	Codeine	944 057
Oxycodone	1 125	Codeine-N-oxide	10
Pethidine	10 000	Crotonylfentanyl	7
<b>Paraguay</b>		Desomorphine	1
Alfentanil	322	Dextromoramide	1
Cannabis	2	Dextropropoxyphene	5
Cannabis resin	2	Diethylthiambutene	5
Cocaine	3	Dihydrocodeine	44 900
Codeine	896 668	Dihydromorphine	1
Dihydrocodeine	3	Dimethylthiambutene	1
Fentanyl	666	Diphenoxylate	1 000
Heroin	3	Ecgonine	1
Hydrocodone	3	Ethylmethylthiambutene	1
Hydromorphone	4	Ethylmorphine	100 079
Methadone	10 500	Etorphine	1
Morphine	16 541	Fentanyl	10 792
Oxycodone	5 680	Furanylfentanyl	10
Oxymorphone	4	Heroin	150
Pethidine	525 000	Hydrocodone	300
Pholcodine	5 000	Hydromorphone	300
Remifentanil	1 014	Isomethadone	1
<b>Peru</b>		Isotonitazene	55
Cannabis	50 000 000	Ketobemidone	8
Cannabis resin	250	Levomethorphan	1
Cocaine	302	Levorphanol	1
Codeine	550 000	Methadone	68 401
Ecgonine	2	Methadone intermediate	1
Fentanyl	14 000	Morphine	252 567
Hydrocodone	2 000	Morphine-N-oxide	10
Methadone	2 000	MPPP	1
Morphine	110 000	MT-45	5
Oxycodone	110 000	Nicomorphine	5
Pethidine	60 000	Norcodeine	2

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Normethadone	5	Dihydrocodeine	6 840 461
Ocfentanil	5	Fentanyl	24 592
Opium	52	Heroin	1
Oripavine	30	Hydrocodone	14 183
Ortho-fluorofentanyl	5	Hydromorphone	4 432
Oxycodone	521 406	Levomethorphan	1
Oxymorphone	120	Morphine	83 957
Para-fluorobutyrylfentanyl	1	Nicomorphine	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	11	Oxycodone	558 919
Pethidine	22 374	Oxymorphone	1
Pholcodine	300	Pethidine	188 979
Piritramide	1	Remifentanil	8 026
Remifentanil	235	Sufentanil	21
Sufentanil	19	<b>Republic of Moldova*</b>	
Tetrahydrofurfanylfentanyl	5	Cocaine	1
Thebaine	350	Codeine	6 750
Thiofentanyl	5	Dextromoramide	375
Tilidine	80 000	Fentanyl	178
U-47700	1	Heroin	1
Valeryl-fentanyl	5	Hydromorphone	76
<b>Portugal</b>		Methadone	11 528
Alfentanil	400	Morphine	5 250
Cannabis	25 313 000	Trimeperidine	1 688
Cannabis resin	2	<b>Romania</b>	
Cocaine	1 000	Cannabis	1 000
Codeine	1 900 000	Cannabis resin	2
Desomorphine	1	Coca leaf	2
Dextromoramide	1	Cocaine	2
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Codeine	3 065 000
Difenoxin	1	Dihydrocodeine	45 000
Dihydrocodeine	1	Fentanyl	4 500
Ecgonine	1	Heroin	2
Ethylmorphine	1	Levorphanol	5
Etorphine	1	Methadone	30 000
Fentanyl	15 000	Methadone intermediate	1
Heroin	1	Morphine	80 000
Hydrocodone	1	Norlevorphanol	1
Hydromorphone	15 000	Opium	2
Levomethorphan	1	Oxycodone	35 000
Methadone	700 000	Pethidine	25 000
Morphine	100 000	Racemethorphan	1
Normethadone	1	Remifentanil	45
Opium	1 000	Sufentanil	11
Oripavine	30 000	Thebaine	1
Oxycodone	800 000	Tilidine	4 000
Oxymorphone	1	<b>Russian Federation</b>	
Pethidine	5 000	3-Methylfentanyl	1
Pethidine intermediate A	1	3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
Pethidine intermediate B	1	Acetylfentanyl	1
Pethidine intermediate C	1	Alfentanil	1
Piritramide	1	Alphaprodine	1
Remifentanil	300	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Sufentanil	5	Betaprodine	1
Thebaine	1	Carfentanil	2
<b>Qatar</b>		Cocaine	1 000
Codeine	260	Codeine	1 010 000
Dihydrocodeine	550	Desomorphine	1
Ethylmorphine	1	Dextropropoxyphene	1
Fentanyl	310	Dihydrocodeine	140 000
Hydrocodone	1	Dihydromorphone	1
Hydromorphone	18	Ecgonine	2
Methadone	300	Fentanyl	45 000
Morphine	6 500	Heroin	1
Normethadone	1	Hydrocodone	1
Oxycodone	2 000	Hydromorphinol	1
Pethidine	2 150	Hydromorphone	1 000
Remifentanil	150	Levomethorphan	1
Sufentanil	1	Methadone	1
Tilidine	110	Morphine	300 000
<b>Republic of Korea</b>		Morphine-N-oxide	1
Acetylfentanyl	1	Norcodeine	1
Alfentanil	81	Normorphine	1
Cannabis	542 442	Oxycodone	126 000
Cocaine	130	Oxymorphone	1
Codeine	462 663	Pethidine	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Pethidine intermediate B	1	Fentanyl	2
Racemethorphan	1	Morphine	2 480
Racemoramide	1	Oxycodone	280
Remifentanyl	3 670	Pethidine	3 400
Sufentanil	1	<b><u>Samoa*</u></b>	
Thebaine	20 000	Codeine	900
Thiofentanyl	1	Fentanyl	6
Trimeperidine	350 000	Methadone	8
<b><u>Rwanda</u></b>		Morphine	600
Alfentanil	5	Oxycodone	225
Alphaprodine	5	Pethidine	75
Anileridine	5	<b><u>San Marino</u></b>	
Bezitramide	5	Codeine	1 605
Cannabis	5	Dihydrocodeine	268
Cocaine	5	Fentanyl	116
Codeine	21 000	Methadone	10
Dextromoramide	5	Morphine	161
Dextropropoxyphene	5	Oxymorphone	133
Difenoxin	5	Pethidine	125
Dihydrocodeine	5	Remifentanyl	2
Diphenoxylate	5	Sufentanil	1
Dipipanone	5	<b><u>Sao Tome and Principe*</u></b>	
Ethylmorphine	5	Morphine	200
Etorphine	5	Pethidine	160
Fentanyl	132	<b><u>Saudi Arabia</u></b>	
Heroin	5	Alfentanil	12
Hydrocodone	5	Cannabis	30
Hydromorphone	5	Codeine	950 000
Ketobemidone	5	Dextropropoxyphene	12 000
Levorphanol	5	Dihydrocodeine	1 950
Methadone	134	Etorphine	2
Morphine	20 850	Fentanyl	5 000
Nicomorphine	5	Hydrocodone	130
Normethadone	5	Hydromorphone	6 000
Opium	5	Methadone	5 000
Oripavine	5	Morphine	55 000
Oxycodone	5	Morphine-N-oxide	1
Oxymorphone	5	Oxycodone	17 000
Pethidine	15 000	Oxymorphone	7 250
Phenoperidine	5	Pethidine	60 000
Pholcodine	5	Remifentanyl	330
Piritramide	5	Sufentanil	10
Remifentanyl	5	<b><u>Senegal</u></b>	
Sufentanil	5	Alfentanil	6
Thebacon	5	Cocaine	480
Thebaine	5	Codeine	1 560 000
Tilidine	5	Etorphine	3
<b><u>Saint Helena*</u></b>		Fentanyl	48
Codeine	900	Methadone	21 600
Fentanyl	1	Morphine	60 000
Morphine	33	Opium	12 000
Pethidine	1	Oxycodone	126
Remifentanyl	1	Sufentanil	1
<b><u>Saint Kitts and Nevis*</u></b>		<b><u>Serbia</u></b>	
Codeine	19	Alfentanil	152
Etorphine	1	Codeine	75 000
Fentanyl	1	Fentanyl	3 871
Hydromorphone	3	Hydromorphone	50 000
Morphine	394	Methadone	146 800
Pethidine	1 238	Morphine	16 976
<b><u>Saint Lucia</u></b>		Oxycodone	23 077
Cannabis	5	Pethidine	750
Cannabis resin	4	Pholcodine	7 680
Cocaine	10	Remifentanyl	239
Codeine	10 000	Sufentanil	115
Fentanyl	4	Thebaine	500
Heroin	2	Tilidine	2
Hydrocodone	12	<b><u>Seychelles</u></b>	
Methadone	60	Alfentanil	1
Morphine	500	Cannabis	3
Pethidine	2 600	Cannabis resin	2
Pholcodine	50	Cocaine	1
<b><u>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</u></b>		Codeine	800
Cannabis	3 628 739	Fentanyl	4
Codeine	12 000	Heroin	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Hydrocodone	50
Hydromorphone	50
Methadone	40 000
Morphine	900
Oxycodone	100
Pethidine	150
Pholcodine	80
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	
Cannabis	5
Cannabis resin	5
Codeine	3 000
Dihydrocodeine	10 000
Fentanyl	5
Methadone	5 000
Morphine	5 000
Oxycodone	1 000
Pethidine	10 000
<b>Singapore</b>	
3-Methylfentanyl	1
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	1
Acetylfentanyl	1
Acrylfentanyl	1
AH-7921	1
Alfentanil	30
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Brorphine	1
Cannabis	10 000
Cannabis resin	5
Carfentanil	1
Cocaine	400
Codeine	500 500
Crotonylfentanyl	1
Cyclopropylfentanyl	1
Desomorphine	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1
Dihydrocodeine	1
Dihydromorphine	1
Diphenoxylate	50 000
Ecgonine	1
Etonitazene	1
Etorphine	100
Fentanyl	1 500
Furanylfentanyl	1
Heroin	10
Hydrocodone	10
Hydromorphone	200
Isotonitazene	1
Levomethorphan	1
Methadone	1 000
Metonitazene	1
Morphine	30 000
MT-45	1
Norcodeine	1
Ocfentanil	1
Oripavine	1
Orthofluorofentanyl	1
Oxycodone	10 000
Oxymorphone	1
Parafluorobutyrylfentanyl	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Pethidine	10 000
Pholcodine	20 000
Remifentanil	100
Sufentanil	1
Tetrahydrofuranlyfentanyl	1
Thebacon	1
Thebaine	1
Thiofentanyl	1
Tilidine	1
U-47700	1
Valeryl fentanyl	1

**Sint Maarten**

Alfentanil	3
Cannabis	10
Codeine	4 000
Fentanyl	50
Hydrocodone	1
Methadone	60
Morphine	300
Nicomorphine	2
Oxycodone	200
Pethidine	400
Piritramide	100
Remifentanil	1
Sufentanil	3

**Slovakia**

Alfentanil	50 000
Cocaine	400
Codeine	3 561 400
AMA	12 788 000
Fentanyl	14 200
Hydrocodone	5
Hydromorphone	4 800
Methadone	3 600 000
Methadone intermediate	3 800 000
Morphine	14 015 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1
Opium	5
Oripavine	2 000
Oxycodone	760 000
Oxymorphone	4
Pethidine	2 300 000
Pholcodine	2
Piritramide	200 000
Remifentanil	30 000
Sufentanil	4 000
Thebaine	3 550 010
Tilidine	8 600 000

**Slovenia**

Alfentanil	30
Cannabis	20 000
Cocaine	3 000
Codeine	200 000
Codeine-N-oxide	10
Dihydrocodeine	20 000
Fentanyl	5 000
Heroin	5
Hydrocodone	5
Hydromorphone	10 000
Isomethadone	5 000
Isotonitazene	1
Methadone	80 000
Methadone intermediate	1
Morphine	100 000
Opium	4 000
Oxycodone	300 000
Pethidine	1 500
Pholcodine	30 000
Piritramide	4 000
Remifentanil	1 000
Sufentanil	10
Thebaine	100
Tilidine	100

**Solomon Islands**

Codeine	425
Fentanyl	1
Morphine	225
Oxycodone	68
Pethidine	1

**Somalia\***

Codeine	17 500
Methadone	15 700
Morphine	14 500
Pethidine	15 700

**South Africa**

Alfentanil	316
Cocaine	2 500

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Codeine	4 500 000
ACA	12 000 000
AMA	5 580 000
Dihydrocodeine	45 000
Etorphine	60
Fentanyl	300 000
Heroin	1
Hydrocodone	2
Hydromorphone	1 000
Methadone	80 000
Morphine	9 040 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1
Opium	96 200
Oxycodone	150 000
Pethidine	260 000
Pholcodine	401 300
Remifentanil	35 000
Sufentanil	16
Thebaine	4 000
Tilidine	19 049

**South Sudan\***

Fentanyl	3
Morphine	10 000
Pethidine	13 000

**Spain**

3-Methylfentanyl	1
Acetylfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	90
Cannabis	23 425 000
Carfentanil	1
Cocaine	600
Codeine	8 300 100
Codeine-N-oxide	1
Conc. of poppy straw	
ACA	2 000 000
AMA	30 000 000
AOA	20 000 000
ATA	35 000 000
Dextromoramide	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1
Dihydrocodeine	9 300
Ecgonine	1
Etorphine	1
Fentanyl	137 800
Heroin	1 800
Hydrocodone	1
Hydromorphone	75 000
Methadone	2 000 000
Morphine	742 000
Morphine-N-oxide	1
Norcodeine	1
Normorphine	1
Opium	714 500
Oripavine	3 100 000
Oxycodone	1 050 000
Pethidine	2 067 000
Pholcodine	161 490
Remifentanil	30 800
Sufentanil	2 144
Thebaine	1 000
U-47700	1

**Sri Lanka**

Alfentanil	1
Cocaine	500
Codeine	1 200 000
Fentanyl	50
Methadone	7
Morphine	31 500
Opium	300 000
Pethidine	20 000
Remifentanil	10

**Sudan\***

Fentanyl	30
Morphine	35 000
Pethidine	31 000

**Suriname**

Cocaine	6
Codeine	3 000
Fentanyl	100
Morphine	800
Pethidine	100
Remifentanil	1
Sufentanil	1

**Sweden**

3-Methylfentanyl	1
3-Methylthiofentanyl	1
4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	1
Acetylfentanyl	1
Acrylfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	571
Alphaprodine	1
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	1
Butyrfentanyl	1
Cannabis	250 000
Carfentanil	1
Clonitazene	1
Cocaine	2 500
Codeine	100 010
Desomorphine	1
Dextropropoxyphene	10
Dihydrocodeine	1
Diphenoxylate	1
Ecgonine	1
Ethylmorphine	650 010
Etonitazene	1
Etorphine	1
Fentanyl	20 000
Furanylfentanyl	1
Heroin	5
Hydrocodone	100
Hydromorphone	10 000
Isotonitazene	1
Ketobemidone	10 000
Levomethorphan	1
Methadone	230 000
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	1
Morphine	300 000
MPPP	1
MT-45	1
Normorphine	1
Ocfentanil	1
Opium	40 000
Oripavine	100
Oxycodone	900 000
Oxymorphone	1
Para-fluorofentanyl	1
Pethidine	5 000
Pholcodine	1
Piritramide	1
Remifentanil	2 500
Sufentanil	40
Tetrahydrofuranlylfentanyl	1
Thebaine	1
Tilidine	1

**Switzerland**

Acetylfentanyl	1
Alfentanil	200
Cannabis	1 300 000
Cocaine	8 500
Codeine	350 000
Codeine-N-oxide	1
Conc. of poppy straw	
AMA	3 500 000
AOA	500 000
Dextromoramide	1
Dextropropoxyphene	1
Difenoxin	1
Dihydrocodeine	25 001
Diphenoxylate	1
Ecgonine	1

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Ethylmorphine	400	Phenoperidine	1
Etorphine	2	Pholcodine	1
Fentanyl	22 000	Remifentanil	70
Heroin	400 000	Sufentanil	1
Hydrocodone	800	Thebacon	1
Hydromorphone	17 500	Thebaine	2
Methadone	440 000	Tilidine	1
Morphine	1 840 000	<b><u>Timor-Leste</u></b>	
Morphine-N-oxide	1	Codeine	10 500
Nicomorphine	701	Fentanyl	4
Opium	60 000	Morphine	8 313
Oripavine	500 000	Pethidine	3 300
Oxycodone	460 000	<b><u>Togo</u></b>	
Oxymorphone	1	Alfentanil	1
Pethidine	41 000	Fentanyl	16
Pholcodine	1	Methadone	5 000
Piritramide	1	Morphine	2 000
Remifentanil	1 000	Oxycodone	1 000
Sufentanil	40	Remifentanil	1
Thebaine	3 000 000	Sufentanil	1
Tilidine	30 000	<b><u>Tonga</u></b>	
<b><u>Syrian Arab Republic</u></b>		Codeine	400
Alfentanil	20	Fentanyl	1
Codeine	3 000 000	Morphine	100
Diphenoxylate	200 000	Oxycodone	30
Fentanyl	500	Pethidine	300
Hydrocodone	100 000	<b><u>Trinidad and Tobago</u></b>	
Morphine	10 000	Alfentanil	15
Oxycodone	200 000	Cannabis	5
Pethidine	200 000	Cannabis resin	5
Remifentanil	500	Coca leaf	5
Sufentanil	30	Cocaine	1 000
<b><u>Tajikistan</u></b>		Codeine	48 000
Cocaine	1 472	Dihydrocodeine	2 000
Codeine	517 408	Fentanyl	50
Ethylmorphine	7 360	Heroin	5
Etorphine	6	Hydrocodone	20
Fentanyl	44	Hydromorphone	1 000
Methadone	30 660	Ketobemidone	1 000
Morphine	4 416	Methadone	500
Trimeperidine	36 800	Morphine	30 000
<b><u>Thailand</u></b>		Opium	1 000
Acetylfentanyl	1	Oxycodone	1 000
AH-7921	2	Oxymorphone	1 000
Alfentanil	1	Pethidine	35 000
Bezitramide	1	Pholcodine	300
Cannabis	4 500 000	Remifentanil	40
Cannabis resin	10	<b><u>Tristan da Cunha*</u></b>	
Cocaine	2 000	Codeine	600
Codeine	700 000	Dextropropoxyphene	225
Codeine-N-oxide	2	Fentanyl	1
Dextromoramide	1	Morphine	4
Dextropropoxyphene	1	Pethidine	1
Dihydrocodeine	2	Pholcodine	38
Diphenoxylate	25 002	Tilidine	1
Dipipanone	1	<b><u>Tunisia</u></b>	
Ecgonine	2	Alfentanil	15
Ethylmorphine	1	Alphaprodine	1
Etorphine	5	Anileridine	1
Fentanyl	6 000	Bezitramide	1
Heroin	10	Cocaine	3
Hydrocodone	2	Codeine	3 000 000
Hydromorphone	2	Dextromoramide	1
Ketobemidone	1	Dextropropoxyphene	50
Levorphanol	1	Difenoxin	1
Methadone	100 000	Dihydrocodeine	2
Morphine	300 000	Diphenoxylate	3
Morphine-N-oxide	2	Dipipanone	2
Nicomorphine	1	Ethylmorphine	20 000
Normethadone	1	Etorphine	2
Opium	1 500 000	Fentanyl	1 850
Oripavine	1	Heroin	3
Oxycodone	8 000	Hydrocodone	2
Oxymorphone	2	Hydromorphone	1
Pethidine	200 000	Ketobemidone	1



**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Levorphanol	1	Methadone	1
Methadone	4 000	Morphine	95
Morphine	45 000	Oxycodone	410
Nicomorphine	1	Pethidine	155
Normethadone	2	<b><u>Tuvalu</u></b>	
Opium	5	Codeine	9
Oripavine	1	Fentanyl	2
Oxycodone	15 000	Morphine	6
Oxymorphone	1	Pethidine	8
Pethidine	4 000	<b><u>Uganda</u></b>	
Phenoperidine	1	Cannabis	22 000 000
Pholcodine	3 000	Cocaine	1
Remifentanil	2 000	Codeine	120 000
Sufentanil	20	Etorphine	6
Thebacon	1	Fentanyl	70
Thebaine	2	Heroin	1
Tilidine	1	Methadone	60 000
<b><u>Türkiye</u></b>		Morphine	50 000
Alfentanil	2	Oxycodone	10 000
Alphaprodine	2	Pethidine	190 000
Anileridine	2	Remifentanil	2
Bezitramide	2	<b><u>Ukraine*</u></b>	
Cannabis	360	Codeine	2 528 560
Cannabis resin	7	Dihydrocodeine	2 200
Coca leaf	1	Fentanyl	1 700
Cocaine	1 000	Hydrocodone	1 140
Codeine	2 500	Hydromorphone	13 750
Conc. of poppy straw		Methadone	1 280 000
ACA	240 000	Morphine	548 940
AMA	3 250 000	Oxycodone	30 000
Dextromoramide	2	Sufentanil	1 100
Dextropropoxyphene	2	Thebaine	1 100
Difenoxin	2	Trimeperidine	143 200
Diphenoxylate	20 000	<b><u>United Arab Emirates</u></b>	
Dipipanone	1	Acetylfentanyl	1
Ethylmorphine	20 000	Alfentanil	55
Etorphine	1	Cannabis	182 000
Fentanyl	17 000	Clonitazene	1
Heroin	5	Cocaine	1
Hydrocodone	2	Codeine	1 800
Hydromorphone	1 000	Desomorphine	1
Ketobemidone	2	Etorphine	9
Levorphanol	1	Fentanyl	2 100
Methadone	2	Furanylfentanyl	1
Morphine	113 000	Heroin	1
Nicomorphine	2	Hydrocodone	900
Norcodeine	1	Hydromorphone	900
Normethadone	2	Methadone	900
Opium	5 000	Morphine	8 900
Oripavine	1	Oxycodone	5 000
Oxycodone	55 000	Pethidine	14 000
Oxymorphone	2	Pholcodine	500
Pethidine	320 000	Remifentanil	850
Phenoperidine	1	Sufentanil	60
Pholcodine	1	Thiofentanyl	10
Piritramide	1	<b><u>United Kingdom</u></b>	
Remifentanil	7 500	3-Methylfentanyl	5
Sufentanil	1	3-Methylthiofentanyl	5
Thebacon	1	4-Fluoroisobutyrfentanyl	5
Thebaine	2	Acetorphine	5
Tilidine	2	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	5
<b><u>Turkmenistan*</u></b>		Acetyldihydrocodeine	5
Codeine	1 500	Acetylfentanyl	5
Fentanyl	21	Acetylmethadol	5
Morphine	4 734	Acrylfentanyl	5
Piritramide	2	AH-7921	5
Remifentanil	1	Alfentanil	23 600
Trimeperidine	15 276	Allylprodine	5
<b><u>Turks and Caicos Islands</u></b>		Alphacetylmethadol	5
Codeine	5	Alphameprodine	5
Dihydrocodeine	70	Alphamethadol	5
Diphenoxylate	2	Alpha-methylfentanyl	5
Fentanyl	5	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	5
Hydrocodone	3	Alphaprodine	5
Hydromorphone	1	Anileridine	5

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

Benzethidine	5	Nicocodine	5
Benzylmorphine	5	Nicodicodine	5
Betacetylmethadol	5	Nicomorphine	5
Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	5	Noracymethadol	5
Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	5	Norcodeine	5
Betameprodine	5	Norlevorphanol	5
Betamethadol	5	Normethadone	5
Betaprodine	5	Norpipanone	5
Bezitramide	5	Ocfentanil	5
Brorphine	5	Opium	500
Butyrfentanyl	5	Oripavine	60 005
Cannabis	350 460 000	Ortho-fluorofentanyl	5
Cannabis resin	50	Oxycodone	2 277 000
Clonitazene	5	Oxymorphone	500
Cocaine	16 000	Para-fluorobutyrylfentanyl	5
Codeine	28 076 000	Para-fluorofentanyl	5
Codeine-N-oxide	5	PEPAP	5
Codoxime	5	Pethidine	48 000
Conc. of poppy straw		Pethidine intermediate A	5
ACA	20 000 000	Pethidine intermediate B	5
AMA	25 000 000	Pethidine intermediate C	5
Crotonylfentanyl	5	Phenadoxone	5
Cyclopropylfentanyl	5	Phenamprovidine	5
Desomorphine	5	Phenazocine	5
Dextromoramide	5	Phenoperidine	5
Dextropropoxyphene	50	Pholcodine	27 000
Diampromide	5	Pimindine	5
Diethylthiambutene	5	Piritramide	10
Difenoxin	5	Proheptazine	5
Dihydrocodeine	14 956 250	Propieridine	5
Dihydroetorphine	5	Racemethorphan	5
Dihydromorphine	5	Racemorphan	2
Dimenoxadol	5	Remifentanyl	36 000
Dimpheptanol	5	Sufentanyl	50
Dimethylthiambutene	5	Tetrahydrofuranylfentanyl	5
Dioxaphetyl butyrate	5	Thebacon	5
Diphenoxylate	50	Thebaine	29 656 050
Dipipanone	1 600	Thiofentanyl	5
Drotebanol	5	Tilidine	5
Ecgonine	5	U-47700	5
Ethylmethylthiambutene	5	Valeryl fentanyl	5
Ethylmorphine	5		
Etonitazene	5	<b><u>United Republic of Tanzania</u></b>	
Etorphine	5	Codeine	30 000
Etoxadine	5	Etorphine	20
Fentanyl	250 000	Fentanyl	20
Furanylfentanyl	5	Methadone	360 000
Furethidine	5	Morphine	142 000
Heroin	20 000	Oxycodone	5 000
Hydrocodone	500	Pethidine	150 000
Hydromorhinol	5	Pholcodine	2 000
Hydromorphone	5 000		
Hydroxypethidine	5	<b><u>United States of America</u></b>	
Isomethadone	5	3-Methylfentanyl	30
Isotonitazene	5	3-Methylthiofentanyl	30
Ketobemidone	5	Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl	30
Levomethorphan	5	Acetylmethadol	50
Levomoramide	5	Alfentanil	5 000
Levophenacetyl morphan	5	Allylprodine	25
Levorphanol	5	Alphacetylmethadol	25
Metazocine	5	Alphameprodine	25
Methadone	2 865 000	Alphamethadol	25
Methadone intermediate	5	Alpha-methylfentanyl	30
Methoxyacetylfentanyl	5	Alpha-methylthiofentanyl	30
Methyl-desorphan	5	Alphaprodine	25
Metonitazene	5	Anileridine	1
Metopon	5	Betacetylmethadol	25
Moramide intermediate	5	Beta-Hydroxy-3-methyl fentanyl	30
Morpheridine	5	Beta-Hydroxyfentanyl	30
Morphine	9 350 050	Betameprodine	25
Morphine-METHYBRO	5	Betamethadol	4
Morphine-N-oxide	5	Betaprodine	25
MPPP	5	Cannabis	3 000 000
MT-45	5	Cocaine	45 010
Myrophine	5	Codeine	20 000 000
		Conc. of poppy straw	
		ACA	21 961 800

**ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (March update)**

AMA	20 587 400
AOA	29 997 030
ATA	108 885 210
Dextropropoxyphene	70
Difenoxin	18 500
Dihydrocodeine	130 000
Diphenoxylate	770 800
Dipipanone	25
Ethylmorphine	30
Fentanyl	691 444
Heroin	100
Hydrocodone	25 000 000
Hydromorphone	1 800 000
Hydroxypethidine	25
Isomethadone	30
Levo-A-acetylmethadol	25
Levomethorphan	30
Levorphanol	23 010
Metazocine	15
Methadone	25 619 700
Methadone intermediate	27 673 600
Morphine	20 550 917
Noracymethadol	25
Norcodeine	1
Norlevorphanol	2 550
Normethadone	25
Opium	319 822
Oripavine	18 625 070
Oxycodone	50 000 000
Oxymorphone	40 492 663
Pethidine	681 289
Pethidine intermediate A	30
Pethidine intermediate B	30
Pethidine intermediate C	30
Phenazocine	25
Phenomorphan	25
Propiram	25
Racemethorphan	5
Racemorphan	5
Remifentanil	3 000
Sufentanil	4 000
Thebaine	30 362 231
Thiofentanyl	25
Tilidine	25
Trimeperidine	25
<b>Uruguay</b>	
Cannabis	128 406 000
Cannabis resin	50
Cocaine	2
Codeine	276 000
Ecgonine	2
Ethylmorphine	12 002
Fentanyl	1 100
Heroin	2
Hydrocodone	2
Hydromorphone	2
Methadone	6 000
Morphine	77 740
Morphine-N-oxide	2
Norcodeine	2
Oxycodone	1 200
Pethidine	6 000
Remifentanil	320
<b>Uzbekistan</b>	
Cannabis	4
Cannabis resin	2
Cocaine	2
Codeine	700
Ecgonine	1
Fentanyl	110
Heroin	2
Methadone	1
Morphine	10 500
Thebaine	50
Trimeperidine	15 000

**Vanuatu**

Codeine	210
Fentanyl	1
Morphine	95
Oxycodone	4

**Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)**

Codeine	600 000
Fentanyl	3 000
Methadone	20 250
Morphine	200 000
Oxycodone	100 000
Remifentanil	2 700

**Viet Nam\***

Alfentanil	750
Codeine	5 025 000
Dihydrocodeine	90 000
Fentanyl	1 032
Methadone	1 406 250
Morphine	137 250
Oxycodone	2 813
Pethidine	32 813
Remifentanil	750
Sufentanil	15

**Wallis and Futuna Islands\***

Alfentanil	1
Codeine	600
Fentanyl	3
Morphine	45
Opium	525
Oxycodone	8
Remifentanil	1
Sufentanil	1

**Yemen**

Codeine	180 000
Fentanyl	72
Hydromorphone	1 500
Morphine	2 600
Pethidine	5 500
Pholcodine	18 000
Remifentanil	3
Sufentanil	3

**Zambia**

Codeine	120 000
Dextropropoxyphene	30 000
Dihydrocodeine	600
Diphenoxylate	600
Etorphine	15
Fentanyl	100
Morphine	9 000
Pethidine	35 000
Pholcodine	100
Thebaine	1
Tilidine	1

**Zimbabwe**

Alfentanil	2
Cannabis	6 000 000
Cocaine	1
Codeine	607 000
Diphenoxylate	300
Dipipanone	5
Etorphine	15
Fentanyl	50
Heroin	1
Hydromorphone	100
Methadone	5
Morphine	12 000
Opium	55 000
Oxycodone	30
Pethidine	109 000
Pholcodine	3 500
Sufentanil	2
Thebaine	1
Tilidine	3 500

\*Annual estimates were established by the Board.

## ESTIMATED WORLD REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN GRAMS FOR 2023 (*March update*)

### Other countries and territories:

Cocos (Keeling) Islands	See Christmas Island
Holy See	See Italy
Liechtenstein	See Switzerland
Monaco	See France

Names of territories are in *italics*.

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