

**Table I. Cultivation of *Papaver somniferum* for the production of opium, 2013-2019**

(Statistics are shown for the years 2013-2019; estimates are indicated, in italics, for the years 2018 and 2019)

**Tableau I. Culture de *Papaver somniferum* pour la production d'opium, 2013-2019**

(Les statistiques sont indiquées pour les années 2013 à 2019; les évaluations sont indiquées, en italique, pour les années 2018 et 2019)

**Cuadro I. Cultivo de *Papaver somniferum* para la producción de opio, 2013-2019**

(Se indican las estadísticas de los años 2013 a 2019; se indican, en bastardilla, las previsiones para los años 2018 y 2019)

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 145. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 149. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 153.)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                            | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Area<br>Superficie<br>(ha) | Opium<br>Opio<br>(kg) | Yield<br>per hectare<br>Rendement<br>par hectare<br>Rendimiento<br>por hectárea<br>(kg) | Exports<br>Exportations<br>Exportaciones<br>(kg) |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Canada</b> .....                                | 2013                 | —                          | —                     | —                                                                                       |                                                  |
| <b>Canada</b>                                      | 2014                 | < < <sup>a</sup>           | < <                   | 3.6                                                                                     |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2015                 | < < <sup>a</sup>           | 1                     | 17.1                                                                                    |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2016                 | —                          | —                     | —                                                                                       |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2017                 | —                          | —                     | —                                                                                       |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2018                 | ..                         | < <                   | —                                                                                       |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2019                 | —                          | —                     | —                                                                                       |                                                  |
| <b>China</b> .....                                 | 2013                 | 140                        | 12 614                | 90.1                                                                                    |                                                  |
| <b>Chine</b>                                       | 2014                 | 78                         | 7 052                 | 90.4                                                                                    |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2015                 | 83                         | 7 456                 | 89.8                                                                                    |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2016                 | 210                        | 18 930                | 90.1                                                                                    |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2017                 | 72                         | 6 459                 | 89.7                                                                                    |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2018                 | 120                        | 10 800                | 90.0                                                                                    |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2019                 | 90                         | 8 100                 | 90.0                                                                                    |                                                  |
| <b>Democratic People's Republic of Korea</b> ..... | 2013                 | 120                        | 427                   | 3.6                                                                                     |                                                  |
| <b>République populaire démocratique de Corée</b>  | 2014                 | —                          | —                     | —                                                                                       |                                                  |
| <b>República Popular Democrática de Corea</b>      | 2015                 | —                          | —                     | —                                                                                       |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2016                 | —                          | —                     | —                                                                                       |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2017                 | ..                         | 345                   | —                                                                                       |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2018                 | 120                        | 600                   | 5.0                                                                                     |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2019                 | 120                        | 600                   | 5.0                                                                                     |                                                  |
| <b>India</b> .....                                 | 2013                 | 5 619                      | 288 555               | 51.4                                                                                    | 311 410                                          |
| <b>Inde</b>                                        | 2014                 | 5 328                      | 280 000               | 52.6                                                                                    | 279 973                                          |
|                                                    | 2015                 | 5 422                      | 335 063               | 61.8                                                                                    | 61 472                                           |
|                                                    | 2016                 | 557                        | 23 329                | 41.9                                                                                    | 73 942                                           |
|                                                    | 2017                 | 8 721                      | 432 500               | 49.6                                                                                    | 38 639                                           |
|                                                    | 2018                 | 5 134                      | 218 000               | 42.5                                                                                    |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2019                 | 6 500                      | 270 000               | 41.5                                                                                    |                                                  |
| <b>Japan</b> .....                                 | 2013                 | < < <sup>a</sup>           | 1                     | 9.2                                                                                     |                                                  |
| <b>Japon</b>                                       | 2014                 | < < <sup>a</sup>           | 1                     | 4.5                                                                                     |                                                  |
| <b>Japón</b>                                       | 2015                 | < < <sup>a</sup>           | 1                     | 7.7                                                                                     |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2016                 | < < <sup>a</sup>           | 1                     | 9.5                                                                                     |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2017                 | < < <sup>a</sup>           | 1                     | 8.0                                                                                     |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2018                 | < < <sup>a</sup>           | 1                     | 5.8                                                                                     |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2019                 | < < <sup>a</sup>           | 1                     | 8.5                                                                                     |                                                  |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                 | 2013                 | 5 879                      | 301 597               | 51.3                                                                                    | 311 410                                          |
|                                                    | 2014                 | 5 406                      | 287 053               | 53.1                                                                                    | 279 973                                          |
|                                                    | 2015                 | 5 505                      | 342 521               | 62.2                                                                                    | 61 472                                           |
|                                                    | 2016                 | 767                        | 42 260                | 55.1                                                                                    | 73 942                                           |
|                                                    | 2017                 | 8 793                      | 439 305               | 50.0                                                                                    | 38 639                                           |
|                                                    | 2018                 | 5 374                      | 229 401               | 42.7                                                                                    |                                                  |
|                                                    | 2019                 | 6 710                      | 278 701               | 41.5                                                                                    |                                                  |

<sup>a</sup>Cultivation for scientific research purposes. — Culture à des fins de recherches scientifiques. — Cultivo para fines de investigaciones científicas.

**Table II. Cultivation of *Papaver somniferum* for purposes other than the production of opium, 2013-2019: production of poppy straw (M, T and C)**

(Statistics are shown for the years 2013-2017;  
estimates are indicated, in italics, for the years 2018 and 2019)

**Tableau II. Culture de *Papaver somniferum* pour d'autres fins que la production d'opium, 2013-2019: production de paille de pavot (M, T et C)**

(Les statistiques sont indiquées pour les années 2013-2017;  
les évaluations sont indiquées, en italique, pour les années 2018 et 2019)

**Cuadro II. Cultivo de *Papaver somniferum* con fines distintos de la producción de opio, 2013-2019: producción de paja de adormidera (M, T y C)**

(Estadísticas correspondientes al período 2013-2017;  
se indican, en bastardilla, las previsiones para los años 2018 y 2019)

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 145. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 149. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 153.)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                        | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Poppy straw (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Paille de pavot (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Paja de adormidera (M) <sup>a</sup> |                                 |                          |                      | Poppy straw (T) <sup>b</sup><br>Paille de pavot (T) <sup>b</sup><br>Paja de adormidera (T) <sup>b</sup> |                                 |                          |               | Poppy straw (C) <sup>c</sup><br>Paille de pavot (C) <sup>c</sup><br>Paja de adormidera (C) <sup>c</sup> |                                 |                          |               |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
|                                                |                      | Area                                                                                                    | Quantity harvested <sup>d</sup> | Yield per hectare        | Exports              | Area                                                                                                    | Quantity harvested <sup>d</sup> | Yield per hectare        | Exports       | Area                                                                                                    | Quantity harvested <sup>d</sup> | Yield per hectare        | Exports       |
|                                                |                      | Superficie                                                                                              | Quantité récoltée <sup>d</sup>  | Rendement par hectare    | Exportations         | Superficie                                                                                              | Quantité récoltée <sup>d</sup>  | Rendement par hectare    | Exportations  | Superficie                                                                                              | Quantité récoltée <sup>d</sup>  | Rendement par hectare    | Exportations  |
|                                                |                      | Superficie                                                                                              | Cantidad cosechada <sup>d</sup> | Rendimiento por hectárea | Exportaciones        | Superficie                                                                                              | Cantidad cosechada <sup>d</sup> | Rendimiento por hectárea | Exportaciones | Superficie                                                                                              | Cantidad cosechada <sup>d</sup> | Rendimiento por hectárea | Exportaciones |
|                                                |                      | (ha)                                                                                                    | (kg)                            | (kg)                     | (kg)                 | (ha)                                                                                                    | (kg)                            | (kg)                     | (kg)          | (ha)                                                                                                    | (kg)                            | (kg)                     | (kg)          |
| <b>Australia . . . . .</b><br><b>Australie</b> | 2013                 | 8 674                                                                                                   | 7 449 635                       | 859                      | 100 231              | 15 399                                                                                                  | 16 634 363                      | 1 080                    | 1 168 776     | 2 843                                                                                                   | 2 008 100                       | 706                      | —             |
|                                                | 2014                 | 7 210                                                                                                   | 6 123 557                       | 849                      | 670 422              | 12 135                                                                                                  | 11 715 434                      | 965                      | 629 560       | 2 117                                                                                                   | 1 531 300                       | 723                      | —             |
|                                                | 2015                 | 6 947                                                                                                   | 5 982 049                       | 861                      | 913 934 <sup>e</sup> | 9 104                                                                                                   | 9 172 598                       | 1 008                    | 3             | 4 447                                                                                                   | 4 455 900                       | 1 002                    | ..            |
|                                                | 2016                 | 7 299                                                                                                   | 6 596 894                       | 904                      | 1 118 089            | 6 073                                                                                                   | 7 252 643                       | 1 194                    | —             | 687                                                                                                     | 783 200                         | 1 140                    | —             |
|                                                | 2017                 | 3 451                                                                                                   | 3 459 556                       | 1 002                    | 1 184 270            | 4 215                                                                                                   | 5 851 300                       | 1 388                    | —             | 960                                                                                                     | 943 300                         | 983                      | —             |
|                                                | 2018                 | 3 484                                                                                                   | —                               | —                        | —                    | 7 577                                                                                                   | —                               | —                        | —             | 2 849                                                                                                   | —                               | —                        | —             |
|                                                | 2019                 | 3 904                                                                                                   | —                               | —                        | —                    | 4 760                                                                                                   | —                               | —                        | —             | 7 630                                                                                                   | —                               | —                        | —             |
|                                                | 2013                 | .. <sup>f</sup>                                                                                         | —                               | —                        | 11 038               | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             |
|                                                | 2014                 | .. <sup>f</sup>                                                                                         | —                               | —                        | 8 784                | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             |
| <b>Austria . . . . .</b><br><b>Autriche</b>    | 2015                 | 2 269 <sup>f</sup>                                                                                      | 1 734 000                       | 764                      | 10 633               | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             |
|                                                | 2016                 | 3 <sup>f</sup>                                                                                          | 2 464                           | 821                      | 8 210                | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             |
|                                                | 2017                 | 3 012 <sup>f</sup>                                                                                      | 1 799 000                       | 597                      | 454                  | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             |
|                                                | 2018                 | 2 500 <sup>f</sup>                                                                                      | —                               | —                        | —                    | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             |
|                                                | 2019                 | 2 500 <sup>f</sup>                                                                                      | —                               | —                        | —                    | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             |
|                                                | 2013                 | .. <sup>f</sup>                                                                                         | —                               | —                        | 11 038               | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             |
|                                                | 2014                 | .. <sup>f</sup>                                                                                         | —                               | —                        | 8 784                | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             | —                                                                                                       | —                               | —                        | —             |

|                                                                             |      |                  |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------|--------|-----|-------|------------------|-----|---|
| Canada .....<br>Canadá                                                      | 2013 | < < <sup>g</sup> | ..              |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2014 | < < <sup>g</sup> | ..              |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2015 | < < <sup>g</sup> | 1               | 17                 |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2016 | < < <sup>g</sup> | 5               | 4 581 <sup>h</sup> |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2017 | < < <sup>g</sup> | 7               |                    |                        |       | < < <sup>g</sup> |        |     |       | < < <sup>g</sup> |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2018 | < < <sup>g</sup> |                 |                    |                        |       | < < <sup>g</sup> |        |     |       | < < <sup>g</sup> |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2019 | .. <sup>g</sup>  |                 |                    |                        |       | .. <sup>g</sup>  |        |     |       | .. <sup>g</sup>  |     |   |
|                                                                             |      |                  |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             |      |                  |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
| China .....<br>Chine                                                        | 2013 | 1 163            | 1 744 030       | 1 500              |                        |       | —                | —      | —   |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2014 | 2 290            | 2 576 227       | 1 125              |                        |       | —                | —      | —   |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2015 | 1 832            | 2 060 499       | 1 125              |                        |       | 57               | 25 543 | 448 |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2016 | 698              | 784 178         | 1 123              |                        |       | 27               | 12 050 | 446 |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2017 | 540              | 607 878         | 1 126              | ?                      |       | —                | —      | —   | ?     |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2018 | 700              |                 |                    |                        |       | 60               |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2019 | 600              |                 |                    |                        |       | 60               |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             |      |                  |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             |      |                  |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
| Czechia <sup>i</sup> .....<br>Tchéquie <sup>i</sup><br>Chequia <sup>i</sup> | 2013 | 18 563           | .. <sup>j</sup> | ..                 | 1 258 490              |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2014 | 25 718           | .. <sup>j</sup> | ..                 | 1 664 170              |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2015 | 30 055           | .. <sup>j</sup> | ..                 | 2 348 630              |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2016 | 33 272           | .. <sup>j</sup> | ..                 | 1 576 940 <sup>e</sup> |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2017 | 29 076           | .. <sup>j</sup> | ..                 | —                      |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2018 | 31 305           |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2019 | 24 418           |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             |      |                  |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             |      |                  |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
| France .....<br>Francia                                                     | 2013 | 9 212            | 7 012 280       | 761                | 2 217                  | 741   | 512 040          | 691    | —   | 997   | 796 520          | 799 | — |
|                                                                             | 2014 | 9 060            | 7 340 000       | 810                | —                      | 908   | 680 000          | 749    | —   | 1 859 | 1 130 000        | 608 | — |
|                                                                             | 2015 | 8 450            | 7 350 000       | 870                | —                      | —     | —                | —      | —   | 3 500 | 2 250 000        | 796 | — |
|                                                                             | 2016 | 6 780            | 4 050 000       | 597                | 100                    | 1 820 | 1 040 000        | 571    |     | 875   | 530 000          | 606 | — |
|                                                                             |      | 370 <sup>k</sup> | 230 000         | 622                | —                      |       |                  |        |     | —     |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2017 | 4 893            | 3 516 440       | 719                | 990 000                | 3 161 | 1 981 000        | 627    | —   | —     | —                |     | — |
|                                                                             |      | .. <sup>k</sup>  | ..              | —                  | —                      |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2018 | 5 550            |                 |                    |                        | 2 950 |                  |        |     | ..    |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2019 | 7 600            |                 |                    |                        | —     |                  |        |     | ..    |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             |      | — <sup>k</sup>   |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             |      |                  |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
| Germany .....<br>Allemagne<br>Alemania                                      | 2013 | 79 <sup>f</sup>  | ..              | 775                |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2014 | .. <sup>f</sup>  | ..              | 419                |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2015 | 162 <sup>f</sup> | ..              | 331                |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2016 | 173 <sup>f</sup> | ..              | 408                |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2017 | 207 <sup>f</sup> | ..              | 461                |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2018 | 274 <sup>f</sup> |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             | 2019 | 374 <sup>f</sup> |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             |      |                  |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |
|                                                                             |      |                  |                 |                    |                        |       |                  |        |     |       |                  |     |   |

**Table II. Cultivation of *Papaver somniferum* for purposes other than the production of opium, 2013-2019: production of poppy straw (M, T and C) (continued)**

**Tableau II. Culture de *Papaver somniferum* pour d'autres fins que la production d'opium, 2013-2019: production de paille de pavot (M, T et C) (suite)**

**Cuadro II. Cultivo de *Papaver somniferum* con fines distintos de la producción de opio, 2013-2019: producción de paja de adormidera (M, T y C) (continuación)**

[illegible]

|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------|-----------|-------|----------------------|-------|-----------|-------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Portugal .....                                                                                                       | 2013 | ..                 | ..        |       | 69 280               |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2014 | ..                 | ..        |       | 144 140              |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2015 | 1 401              | ..        |       | —                    |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2016 | 1 650              | 1 770 810 | 1 073 | —                    |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2017 | 604                | 641 802   | 1 063 | —                    |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2018 | 1 415 <sup>l</sup> |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2019 | ..                 |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
| Romania .....<br>Roumanie<br>Rumania                                                                                 | 2013 | 6                  | 2 504     | 417   |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2014 | ?                  | ?         | ?     |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2015 | 2                  | 1 190     | 595   |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2016 | ..                 |           | —     |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2017 | ..                 |           | —     |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2018 | ..                 |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2019 | ..                 |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
| Slovakia .....<br>Slovaquie<br>Eslovaquia                                                                            | 2013 | 424                | 405 667   | 957   | 378 846              |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2014 | 788                | 482 620   | 612   | 634 836              |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2015 | 1 739              | 1 217 300 | 700   | 408 880              |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2016 | 1 928              | 1 349 600 | 700   | 791 646 <sup>e</sup> |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2017 | 1 790              | 1 253 000 | 700   | 324 919              |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2018 | 1 500              |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2019 | 2 000              |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
| Spain .....<br>Espagne<br>España                                                                                     | 2013 | 8 700              | 5 955 000 | 684   | < <                  | 3 574 | 3 320 000 | 929   | — |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2014 | 8 521              | 7 112 000 | 835   | —                    | 5 201 | 4 662 000 | 896   | — |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2015 | 2 867              | 2 448 000 | 854   | —                    | 4 518 | 4 340 000 | 961   | — |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2016 | 5 694              | 4 782 960 | 840   | —                    | 3 811 | 3 525 175 | 925   | — |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2017 | 1 231              | 1 229 656 | 999   | —                    | 1 577 | 1 729 210 | 1 097 | — |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      | 846 <sup>m</sup>   | 864 615   | 1 022 | —                    |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2018 | 5 182              |           |       |                      | 2 980 |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2019 | 1 238              |           |       |                      | 1 577 |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia ....<br>L'ex-Rép. yougoslave de Macédoine<br>La ex Rep. Yugoslava de Macedonia | 2013 | 32                 | 9 697     | 303   |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2014 | 54                 | 16 208    | 300   |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2015 | 49                 | 14 729    | 301   |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2016 | 72                 | 21 500    | 299   |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2017 | 21                 | 6 260     | 298   |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2018 | 200                |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 2019 | 150                |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                                                      |      |                    |           |       |                      |       |           |       |   |  |  |  |  |

**Table II. Cultivation of *Papaver somniferum* for purposes other than the production of opium, 2013-2019: production of poppy straw (M, T and C) (continued)**

**Tableau II. Culture de *Papaver somniferum* pour d'autres fins que la production d'opium, 2013-2019: production de paille de pavot (M, T et C) (suite)**

**Cuadro II. Cultivo de *Papaver somniferum* con fines distintos de la producción de opio, 2013-2019: producción de paja de adormidera (M, T y C) (continuación)**

[illegible]

|                    |      |                      |            |       |           |        |            |       |           |       |           |     |   |
|--------------------|------|----------------------|------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----|---|
| <b>Total</b> ..... | 2013 | 84 462               | 46 056 733 | 545   | 2 015 261 | 21 014 | 21 398 103 | 1 018 | 1 168 776 | 3 840 | 2 804 620 | 730 | — |
|                    | 2014 | 91 948               | 46 093 102 | 501   | 5 589 026 | 18 244 | 17 057 434 | 935   | 629 560   | 3 976 | 2 661 300 | 669 | — |
|                    | 2015 | 127 113              | 55 549 130 | 437   | 6 023 527 | 13 703 | 13 548 688 | 989   | 3         | 7 947 | 6 705 900 | 844 | — |
|                    | 2016 | 93 126               | 39 052 406 | 419   | 4 000 903 | 11 751 | 11 837 868 | 1 007 | —         | 1 562 | 1 313 200 | 841 | — |
|                    |      | 1 525 <sup>k</sup>   | 885 000    | 580   |           |        |            |       |           |       |           |     |   |
|                    | 2017 | 71 684               | 29 477 876 | 411   | 5 050 013 | 8 973  | 9 567 500  | 1 066 | —         | 960   | 943 300   | 983 | — |
|                    |      | 254 <sup>k</sup>     | 70 051     | 276   |           |        |            |       |           |       |           |     |   |
|                    |      | 846 <sup>m</sup>     | 864 615    | 1 022 |           |        |            |       |           |       |           |     |   |
|                    | 2018 | 135 549 <sup>n</sup> |            |       |           | 13 787 |            |       |           | 2 849 |           |     |   |
|                    |      | 490 <sup>k</sup>     |            |       |           |        |            |       |           |       |           |     |   |
|                    | 2019 | 146 638              |            |       |           | 6 397  |            |       |           | 7 630 |           |     |   |
|                    |      | 500 <sup>k</sup>     |            |       |           |        |            |       |           |       |           |     |   |

<sup>a</sup>Poppy straw produced from opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum*) rich in morphine. — Paille de pavot produite à partir du pavot à opium (*Papaver somniferum*) riche en morphine. — Paja de adormidera producida a partir de adormidera (*Papaver somniferum*) rica en morfina.

<sup>b</sup>Poppy straw produced from opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum*) rich in thebaine. — Paille de pavot produite à partir du pavot à opium (*Papaver somniferum*) riche en thébaine. — Paja de adormidera producida a partir de adormidera (*Papaver somniferum*) rica en tebaína.

<sup>c</sup>Poppy straw produced from opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum*) rich in codeine. — Paille de pavot produite à partir du pavot à opium (*Papaver somniferum*) riche en codéine. — Paja de adormidera producida a partir de adormidera (*Papaver somniferum*) rica en codeína

<sup>d</sup>Figures on the quantities of poppy straw (M), (T), (C) and (N) harvested are furnished on a voluntary basis. — Les chiffres des quantités de paille de pavot (M), (T), (C) et (N) récoltées sont fournis à titre volontaire. — Las cifras de las cantidades de paja de adormidera (M), (T), (C) y (N) cosechadas están suministradas voluntariamente.

<sup>e</sup>This figure is based on data submitted by the importing countries. — Ce chiffre est basé sur les données soumises par les pays importateurs. — Esta cifra está basada en datos suministrados por los países importadores.

<sup>f</sup>Cultivation for culinary and/or decorative purposes. — Culture à des fins culinaires et/ou décoratives. — Cultivos con fines culinarios y/o decorativos.

<sup>g</sup>Cultivation for scientific research purposes. — Culture à des fins de recherches scientifiques. — Cultivo para fines de investigaciones científicas.

<sup>h</sup>This figure is being clarified with the corresponding Government. — Des éclaircissements sont demandés au Gouvernement concernant cette donnée. — Está cifra se aclara con el Gobierno correspondiente.

<sup>i</sup>Since 17 May 2016, “Czechia” has replaced “Czech Republic” as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 17 mai 2016, “Tchéquie” est la forme courte utilisée à l’Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de “République tchèque”. — Desde el 17 de mayo de 2016, las Naciones Unidas utilizan “Chequia” en lugar de “la República Checa” como nombre corto del país.

<sup>j</sup>The poppy straw is harvested on only a part of the total area cultivated. — La paille de pavot n’est récoltée que sur une partie de la surface totale cultivée. — La paja de adormidera se cosecha únicamente en una parte del área total de cultivo.

<sup>k</sup>*Papaver somniferum* rich in noscapine — *Papaver somniferum* riche en noscapine — *Papaver somniferum* rica en noscapina.

<sup>l</sup>This estimate has not been confirmed by the International Narcotics Control Board. — Cette évaluation n’a pas été confirmée par l’Organe international de contrôle des stupéfiants. — Esta previsión no ha sido confirmada por la Junta Internacional de Fiscalización de Estupefacientes.

<sup>m</sup>*Papaver somniferum* rich in oripavine — *Papaver somniferum* riche en oripavine — *Papaver somniferum* rica en oripavine.

<sup>n</sup>The world totals for 2018 do not include estimates from Portugal and the United Kingdom. — Les totaux mondiaux pour 2018 ne tiennent pas compte des évaluations du Portugal et du Royaume-Uni. — En las cifras totales mundiales correspondientes a 2018 no se incluyen las previsiones de Portugal ni del Reino Unido.

**Table III. Extraction of alkaloids from opium, 2013-2017**

**Tableau III. Extraction d'alkaloïdes de l'opium, 2013-2017**

**Cuadro III. Extracción de alcaloides del opio, 2013-2017**

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 145. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 149. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 153.)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                                                                                                        | Year<br>Année<br>Año | 1                                             | 2                                                                | 3                                        | 4                                      | 5                                        | 6                                      | 7                                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                |                      | Opium used<br>Opium utilisé<br>Opio utilizado | Alkaloids extracted — Alcaloïdes extraits — Alcaloides extraídos |                                          |                                        |                                          |                                        |                                          |
|                                                                                                                                                |                      |                                               | Morphine<br>Morfina                                              |                                          | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína          |                                          | Thebaine<br>Thébaïne<br>Tebaina        |                                          |
|                                                                                                                                                |                      |                                               | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                           | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) |
| <b>Dem People's Rep. of Korea . . .</b><br><b>Rep. populaire dem. de Corée</b><br><b>Rep. Popular Dem. de Corea</b>                            | 2013                 | 427                                           | 45                                                               | 10.54                                    | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2014                 | 126                                           | 7                                                                | 5.23                                     | 7                                      | 5.63                                     | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2015                 | 129                                           | 9                                                                | 6.95                                     | 4                                      | 3.09                                     | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2016                 | 159                                           | 11                                                               | 6.66                                     | 6                                      | 3.45                                     | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2017                 | 345                                           | 23                                                               | 6.61                                     | 12                                     | 3.51                                     | —                                      | —                                        |
| <b>India . . . . .</b><br><b>Inde</b>                                                                                                          | 2013                 | 125 379                                       | 9 799                                                            | 7.82                                     | 2 292                                  | 1.83                                     | 779                                    | 0.62                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2014                 | 146 703                                       | 13 384                                                           | 9.12                                     | 2 641                                  | 1.80                                     | 869                                    | 0.59                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2015                 | 156 532                                       | 13 440                                                           | 8.59                                     | 2 283                                  | 1.46                                     | 1 212                                  | 0.77                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2016                 | 91 243                                        | 7 518                                                            | 8.24                                     | 1 575                                  | 1.73                                     | 151                                    | 0.17                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2017                 | 61 088                                        | 4 879                                                            | 7.99                                     | 1 199                                  | 1.96                                     | 450                                    | 0.74                                     |
| <b>Iran (Islamic Republic of) . . . . .</b><br><b>Iran (République islamique d')</b><br><b>Iran (República Islámica del)</b>                   | 2013                 | 209 054 <sup>a</sup>                          | 13 764 <sup>b</sup>                                              | 6.58                                     | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2014                 | 187 926 <sup>a</sup>                          | 15 484 <sup>b</sup>                                              | 8.24                                     | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2015                 | 193 279 <sup>a</sup>                          | 16 120 <sup>b</sup>                                              | 8.34                                     | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2016                 | 464 816 <sup>a</sup>                          | 57 553 <sup>b</sup>                                              | 12.38                                    | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2017                 | 385 489 <sup>a</sup>                          | 35 967                                                           | 9.33                                     | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
| <b>Japan . . . . .</b><br><b>Japon</b><br><b>Japón</b>                                                                                         | 2013                 | 118 848                                       | 15 174                                                           | 12.77                                    | 2 486                                  | 2.09                                     | 1 361                                  | 1.14                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2014                 | 147 880                                       | 19 157                                                           | 12.95                                    | 2 427                                  | 1.64                                     | 2 577                                  | 1.74                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2015                 | 57 320                                        | 7 796                                                            | 13.60                                    | 2 189                                  | 3.82                                     | 661                                    | 1.15                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2016                 | 54 150                                        | 6 320                                                            | 11.67                                    | 2 860                                  | 5.28                                     | 1 391                                  | 2.57                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2017                 | 41 249                                        | 4 228                                                            | 10.25                                    | 706                                    | 1.71                                     | 474                                    | 1.15                                     |
| <b>Myanmar . . . . .</b>                                                                                                                       | 2013                 | —                                             | —                                                                | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2014                 | —                                             | —                                                                | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2015                 | —                                             | —                                                                | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2016                 | —                                             | —                                                                | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2017                 | 3 000 <sup>c</sup>                            | —                                                                | —                                        | 90 <sup>c</sup>                        | 3.00                                     | —                                      | —                                        |
| <b>The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia . . . . .</b><br><b>L'ex-Rép. yougoslave de Macédoine</b><br><b>La ex Rep. Yugoslava de Macedonia</b> | 2013                 | —                                             | —                                                                | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2014                 | —                                             | —                                                                | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2015                 | —                                             | —                                                                | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2016                 | —                                             | —                                                                | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2017                 | 309 <sup>c</sup>                              | 30                                                               | 9.72                                     | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
| <b>United States . . . . .</b><br><b>États-Unis</b><br><b>Estados Unidos</b>                                                                   | 2013                 | 272 863                                       | 19 854                                                           | 7.28                                     | 8 264                                  | 3.03                                     | 4 447                                  | 1.63                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2014                 | 152 578                                       | 11 043                                                           | 7.24                                     | 5 035                                  | 3.30                                     | 1 917                                  | 1.26                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2015                 | 57 810                                        | 5 178                                                            | 8.96                                     | 1 771                                  | 3.06                                     | 553                                    | 0.96                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2016                 | —                                             | —                                                                | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                | 2017                 | —                                             | —                                                                | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        | —                                      | —                                        |



Table III. Extraction of alkaloids from opium, 2013-2017 (continued)

Tableau III. Extraction d'alkaloïdes de l'opium, 2013-2017 (suite)

Cuadro III. Extracción de alcaloides del opio, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País | Year<br>Année<br>Año | 1                                                     | 2                                                                | 3                                        | 4                                      | 5                                        | 6                                      | 7                                        |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                         |                      | Opium used<br>Opium utilisé<br>Opio utilizado<br>(kg) | Alkaloids extracted — Alcaloïdes extraits — Alcaloides extraídos |                                          |                                        |                                          |                                        |                                          |
|                         |                      |                                                       | Morphine<br>Morfina                                              |                                          | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína          |                                          | Thebaine<br>Thébaïne<br>Tebaína        |                                          |
|                         |                      |                                                       | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                           | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) |
| <b>Total</b> .....      | 2013                 | 726 572                                               | 58 635                                                           | 8.07                                     | 13 042                                 | 1.80                                     | 6 587                                  | 0.91                                     |
|                         | 2014                 | 635 213                                               | 59 075                                                           | 9.30                                     | 10 110                                 | 1.59                                     | 5 363                                  | 0.84                                     |
|                         | 2015                 | 465 069                                               | 42 543                                                           | 9.15                                     | 6 246                                  | 1.34                                     | 2 425                                  | 0.52                                     |
|                         | 2016                 | 610 368                                               | 71 402                                                           | 11.70                                    | 4 440                                  | 0.73                                     | 1 541                                  | 0.25                                     |
|                         | 2017                 | 491 480                                               | 45 127                                                           | 9.18                                     | 2 008                                  | 0.41                                     | 924                                    | 0.19                                     |

<sup>a</sup>Seized opium was released for licit purposes. — L'opium saisi a été utilisé à des fins licites. — El opio decomisado fue entregado para fines lícitos.

<sup>b</sup>Includes quantities obtained from seized heroin and/or morphine. — Inclus des quantités obtenues de saisies d'héroïne et/ou de morphine. — Incluidas las cantidades obtenidas de decomisos de heroína y/o de morfina.

<sup>c</sup>Figure is being clarified with the corresponding Government. — Des éclaircissements sont demandés au Gouvernement concernant cette donnée. — Se está intentando aclarar esta cifra con el Gobierno correspondiente.

Table IV. Extraction of morphine from poppy straw (M), 2013-2017

Tableau IV. Extraction de morphine de la paille de pavot (M), 2013-2017

Cuadro IV. Extracción de morfina de la paja de adormidera (M), 2013-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 145. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 149. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 153.)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                         | Year<br>Année<br>Año | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2                                                                                                                            | 3                                                                                                                                                              | 4                                        | 5                                                                                                                           | 6                                                                                                                                                                        | 7                                        | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 9                                        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                 |                      | Poppy straw (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Paille de pavot (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Paja de adormidera (M) <sup>a</sup>                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                              | AMA concentrate of poppy straw (M) <sup>b</sup><br>AMA concentré de paille de pavot (M) <sup>b</sup><br>AMA concentrado de paja de adormidera (M) <sup>b</sup> |                                          |                                                                                                                             | Morphine<br>Morfina                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                          |
|                                                                 |                      | Used for the manufacture of AMA concentrate of poppy straw (M) <sup>b</sup><br>Utilisée pour la fabrication de AMA concentré de paille de pavot (M) <sup>b</sup><br>Utilizada para la fabricación de AMA concentrado de paja de adormidera (M) <sup>b</sup> | Used for the manufacture of morphine<br>Utilisée pour la fabrication de morphine<br>Utilizada para la fabricación de morfina | Manufactured<br>Fabriqué<br>Fabricado                                                                                                                          |                                          | Used for the manufacture of morphine<br>Utilisé pour la fabrication de morphine<br>Utilizado para la fabricación de morfina | Manufactured from poppy straw (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Fabriquée à partir de la paille de pavot (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Fabricada a partir de paja de adormidera (M) <sup>a</sup> |                                          | Manufactured from AMA concentrate of poppy straw (M) <sup>b</sup><br>Fabriquée à partir de AMA concentré de paille de pavot (M) <sup>b</sup><br>Fabricada a partir de AMA concentrado de paja de adormidera (M) <sup>b</sup> |                                          |
|                                                                 |                      | (kg)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (kg)                                                                                                                         | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                                                         | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | (kg)                                                                                                                        | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                                                                   | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                                                                                                                       | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) |
| <b>Australia</b> . . . . .<br><b>Australie</b>                  | 2013                 | 9 186 143                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 128 606                                                                                                                                                        | 1.40                                     | 52 602 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 54 624                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 103.85                                   |
|                                                                 | 2014                 | 6 361 498                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 163 554                                                                                                                                                        | 2.57                                     | 50 562 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 51 002                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 100.87                                   |
|                                                                 | 2014                 | 4 673 594                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 76 275                                                                                                                                                         | 1.63                                     | 22 445 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
|                                                                 | 2015                 | 2 713 454                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 64 039                                                                                                                                                         | 2.36                                     | 40 340 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 44 273                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 109.75                                   |
|                                                                 | 2016                 | 3 817 931                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 51 705                                                                                                                                                         | 1.35                                     | 36 698 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 38 973                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 106.20                                   |
| <b>Belgium</b> . . . . .<br><b>Belgique</b><br><b>Bélgica</b>   | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
|                                                                 | 2014                 | 301 876                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | —                                                                                                                            | 3 100                                                                                                                                                          | 1.03                                     | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
|                                                                 | 2015                 | 1 413 690                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 14 213                                                                                                                                                         | 1.01                                     | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
|                                                                 | 2016                 | 1 841 911                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 21 155                                                                                                                                                         | 1.15                                     | 279                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 231                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 82.71                                    |
|                                                                 | 2017                 | 1 051 242                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 10 765                                                                                                                                                         | 1.02                                     | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
| <b>China</b> . . . . .<br><b>Chine</b>                          | 2013                 | 1 486 067                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 19 814                                                                                                                                                         | 1.33                                     | 19 814 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 18 834                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 95.05                                    |
|                                                                 | 2014                 | 2 164 022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 28 854                                                                                                                                                         | 1.33                                     | 28 854 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 24 451                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 84.74                                    |
|                                                                 | 2015                 | 1 285 083                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 17 134                                                                                                                                                         | 1.33                                     | 17 134 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 19 120                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 111.59                                   |
|                                                                 | 2016                 | 1 176 285                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 15 684                                                                                                                                                         | 1.33                                     | 15 684 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 17 389                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 110.87                                   |
|                                                                 | 2017                 | 1 591 341                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 21 217                                                                                                                                                         | 1.33                                     | 21 218 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
| <b>France</b> . . . . .<br><b>France</b>                        | 2013                 | 7 420 372                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 102 799                                                                                                                                                        | 1.39                                     | 98 482                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 71 340                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 72.44                                    |
|                                                                 | 2014                 | 6 325 123                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 86 689                                                                                                                                                         | 1.37                                     | 113 473                                                                                                                     | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 104 844                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 92.40                                    |
|                                                                 | 2015                 | 5 306 316                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 76 488                                                                                                                                                         | 1.44                                     | 81 078                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 75 796                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 93.49                                    |
|                                                                 | 2016                 | 4 305 811                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 70 928                                                                                                                                                         | 1.65                                     | 77 257                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 74 219                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 96.07                                    |
|                                                                 | 2017                 | 4 615 481                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 77 323                                                                                                                                                         | 1.68                                     | 77 679                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 69 670                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 89.69                                    |
| <b>Germany</b> . . . . .<br><b>Allemagne</b><br><b>Alemania</b> | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 200                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 221                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 110.53                                   |
|                                                                 | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
|                                                                 | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
|                                                                 | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
|                                                                 | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
| <b>Hungary</b> . . . . .<br><b>Hongrie</b><br><b>Hungría</b>    | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3 455 690                                                                                                                    | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | —                                                                                                                           | 10 678                                                                                                                                                                   | 0.31                                     | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
|                                                                 | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 4 159 006                                                                                                                    | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | —                                                                                                                           | 16 173                                                                                                                                                                   | 0.39                                     | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
|                                                                 | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 362 625                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | —                                                                                                                           | 3 495                                                                                                                                                                    | 0.96                                     | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
|                                                                 | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 104 400                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | —                                                                                                                           | 160                                                                                                                                                                      | 0.15                                     | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
|                                                                 | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 858 407                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | —                                                                                                                           | 3 004                                                                                                                                                                    | 0.35                                     | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
| <b>Italy</b> . . . . .<br><b>Italie</b><br><b>Italia</b>        | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 2 068 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                          | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 1 107                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 53.53                                    |
|                                                                 | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 1 545                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 1 358                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 87.89                                    |
|                                                                 | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 2 201                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 1 937                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 88.00                                    |
|                                                                 | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 908                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 799                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 87.98                                    |
|                                                                 | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 1 846 <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                          | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 1 625                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 88.00                                    |

Table IV. Extraction of morphine from poppy straw (M), 2013-2017 (continued)

Tableau IV. Extraction de morphine de la paille de pavot (M), 2013-2017 (suite)

Cuadro IV. Extracción de morfina de la paja de adormidera (M), 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                      | Year<br>Année<br>Año | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2                                                                                                                            | 3                                                                                                                                                              | 4                                        | 5                                                                                                                           | 6                                                                                                                                                                        | 7                                        | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 9                                        |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                              |                      | Poppy straw (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Paille de pavot (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Paja de adormidera (M) <sup>a</sup>                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                              | AMA concentrate of poppy straw (M) <sup>b</sup><br>AMA concentré de paille de pavot (M) <sup>b</sup><br>AMA concentrado de paja de adormidera (M) <sup>b</sup> |                                          |                                                                                                                             | Morphine<br>Morfina                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                          |
|                                              |                      | Used for the manufacture of AMA concentrate of poppy straw (M) <sup>b</sup><br>Utilisée pour la fabrication de AMA concentré de paille de pavot (M) <sup>b</sup><br>Utilizada para la fabricación de AMA concentrado de paja de adormidera (M) <sup>b</sup> | Used for the manufacture of morphine<br>Utilisée pour la fabrication de morphine<br>Utilizada para la fabricación de morfina | Manufactured<br>Fabriqué<br>Fabricado                                                                                                                          |                                          | Used for the manufacture of morphine<br>Utilisé pour la fabrication de morphine<br>Utilizado para la fabricación de morfina | Manufactured from poppy straw (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Fabriquée à partir de la paille de pavot (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Fabricada a partir de paja de adormidera (M) <sup>a</sup> |                                          | Manufactured from AMA concentrate of poppy straw (M) <sup>b</sup><br>Fabriquée à partir du AMA concentré de paille de pavot (M) <sup>b</sup><br>Fabricada a partir de AMA concentrado de paja de adormidera (M) <sup>b</sup> |                                          |
|                                              |                      | (kg)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (kg)                                                                                                                         | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                                                         | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | (kg)                                                                                                                        | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                                                                   | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                                                                                                                       | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) |
| <b>Japan</b> .....                           | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
| <b>Japon</b>                                 | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 1 130                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 564                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 49.91                                    |
| <b>Japón</b>                                 | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 12 585                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 19 935                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 158.40                                   |
|                                              | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 7 423                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 7 386                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 99.50                                    |
|                                              | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 5 672                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 6 244                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 110.08                                   |
| <b>Norway</b> .....                          | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 21 197 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 20 858                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 98.40                                    |
| <b>Norvège</b>                               | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 22 792 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 23 171                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 101.66                                   |
| <b>Noruega</b>                               | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 16 101 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 15 677                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 97.36                                    |
|                                              | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 15 876 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 16 632                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 104.77                                   |
|                                              | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 19 126 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 20 441                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 106.88                                   |
| <b>Slovakia</b> .....                        | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2 816 615                                                                                                                    | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 3 000                                                                                                                       | 5 457                                                                                                                                                                    | 0.19                                     | 2 837                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 94.57                                    |
| <b>Slovaquie</b>                             | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2 272 000                                                                                                                    | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 3 626                                                                                                                       | 11 337                                                                                                                                                                   | 0.50                                     | 3 544                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 97.73                                    |
| <b>Eslovaquia</b>                            | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2 996 352                                                                                                                    | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 4 473                                                                                                                       | 9 683                                                                                                                                                                    | 0.32                                     | 3 792                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 84.77                                    |
|                                              | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 4 050 526                                                                                                                    | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 1 450                                                                                                                       | 11 921                                                                                                                                                                   | 0.29                                     | 1 371                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 94.54                                    |
|                                              | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 1 598 704                                                                                                                    | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 526                                                                                                                         | 13 898                                                                                                                                                                   | 0.87                                     | 413                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 78.57                                    |
| <b>South Africa</b> .....                    | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 10 824                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 10 476                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 96.79                                    |
| <b>Afrique du Sud</b>                        | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 8 147                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 8 976                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 110.18                                   |
| <b>Sudáfrica</b>                             | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 8 770                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 8 770                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 100.00                                   |
|                                              | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 8 215                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 8 161                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 99.35                                    |
|                                              | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 9 909                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 9 398                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 94.85                                    |
| <b>Spain</b> .....                           | 2013                 | 5 361 933                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 75 356                                                                                                                                                         | 1.41                                     | 11 350                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 10 457                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 92.13                                    |
| <b>Espagne</b>                               | 2014                 | 5 326 753                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 63 154                                                                                                                                                         | 1.19                                     | 13 190                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 12 157                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 92.17                                    |
| <b>España</b>                                | 2015                 | 5 134 898                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 63 386                                                                                                                                                         | 1.23                                     | 16 588                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 15 261                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 92.00                                    |
|                                              | 2016                 | 7 143 297                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 81 631                                                                                                                                                         | 1.14                                     | 24 539                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 22 032                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 99.67                                    |
|                                              | 2017                 | 9 339 814                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 100 597                                                                                                                                                        | 1.08                                     | 19 778                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 18 196                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 92.00                                    |
| <b>Switzerland</b> .....                     | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 2 337                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 2 505                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 107.18                                   |
| <b>Suisse</b>                                | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 3 344                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 3 605                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 107.82                                   |
| <b>Suiza</b>                                 | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 5 057                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 5 057                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 100.00                                   |
|                                              | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 2 897                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 3 118                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 107.61                                   |
|                                              | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                        |
| <b>The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia</b> | 2013                 | 21 998                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                            | 171                                                                                                                                                            | 0.78                                     | 1 199                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 1 169                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 97.50                                    |
| <b>L'ex-Rép. yougoslave de Macédoine</b>     | 2014                 | 24 313                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                            | 174                                                                                                                                                            | 0.72                                     | 1 159                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 1 093                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 94.24                                    |
| <b>La ex Rep. Yugoslava de Macedonia</b>     | 2015                 | 33 358                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                            | 259                                                                                                                                                            | 0.78                                     | 1 153                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 1 153                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 100.00                                   |
|                                              | 2016                 | 28 729                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                            | 319                                                                                                                                                            | 1.11                                     | 1 218                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 1 218                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 100.00                                   |
|                                              | 2017                 | 32 678                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                            | 363                                                                                                                                                            | 1.11                                     | 1 246                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 1 246                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 100.00                                   |

Table IV. Extraction of morphine from poppy straw (M), 2013-2017 (continued)

Tableau IV. Extraction de morphine de la paille de pavot (M), 2013-2017 (suite)

Cuadro IV. Extracción de morfina de la paja de adormidera (M), 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                                  | Year<br>Année<br>Año | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2                                                                                                                            | 3                                                                                                                                                              | 4                                        | 5                                                                                                                           | 6                                                                                                                                                                        | 7                                        | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 9                                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                          |                      | Poppy straw (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Paille de pavot (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Paja de adormidera (M) <sup>a</sup>                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                              | AMA concentrate of poppy straw (M) <sup>b</sup><br>AMA concentré de paille de pavot (M) <sup>b</sup><br>AMA concentrado de paja de adormidera (M) <sup>b</sup> |                                          |                                                                                                                             | Morphine<br>Morfina                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                          |
|                                                                          |                      | Used for the manufacture of AMA concentrate of poppy straw (M) <sup>b</sup><br>Utilisée pour la fabrication de AMA concentré de paille de pavot (M) <sup>b</sup><br>Utilizada para la fabricación de AMA concentrado de paja de adormidera (M) <sup>b</sup> | Used for the manufacture of morphine<br>Utilisée pour la fabrication de morphine<br>Utilizada para la fabricación de morfina | Manufactured<br>Fabriqué<br>Fabricado                                                                                                                          |                                          | Used for the manufacture of morphine<br>Utilisé pour la fabrication de morphine<br>Utilizado para la fabricación de morfina | Manufactured from poppy straw (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Fabriquée à partir de la paille de pavot (M) <sup>a</sup><br>Fabricada a partir de paja de adormidera (M) <sup>a</sup> |                                          | Manufactured from AMA concentrate of poppy straw (M) <sup>b</sup><br>Fabriquée à partir du AMA concentré de paille de pavot (M) <sup>b</sup><br>Fabricada a partir de AMA concentrado de paja de adormidera (M) <sup>b</sup> |                                          |
|                                                                          |                      | (kg)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (kg)                                                                                                                         | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                                                         | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | (kg)                                                                                                                        | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                                                                   | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                                                                                                                       | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) |
| <b>Turkey</b> .....<br><b>Turquie</b><br><b>Turquía</b>                  | 2013                 | 27 070 000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | —                                                                                                                            | 97 032                                                                                                                                                         | 0.36                                     | 9 281 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                          | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 7 455                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 80.32                                    |
|                                                                          | 2014                 | 20 595 000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | —                                                                                                                            | 71 639                                                                                                                                                         | 0.35                                     | 4 724 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                          | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 4 238                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 89.71                                    |
|                                                                          | 2015                 | 27 314 000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | —                                                                                                                            | 90 708                                                                                                                                                         | 0.33                                     | 2 978 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                          | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 2 046                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 68.70                                    |
|                                                                          | 2016                 | 25 015 000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | —                                                                                                                            | 87 088                                                                                                                                                         | 0.35                                     | 4 250 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                          | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 3 331                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 78.36                                    |
|                                                                          | 2017                 | 17 999 000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | —                                                                                                                            | 67 561                                                                                                                                                         | 0.38                                     | 5 677 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                          | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 4 335                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 76.37                                    |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> .....<br><b>Royaume-Uni</b><br><b>Reino Unido</b>  | 2013                 | 2 158 752                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 24 704                                                                                                                                                         | 1.14                                     | 95 963 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 88 510                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 92.23                                    |
|                                                                          | 2014                 | 2 335 680                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 36 494                                                                                                                                                         | 1.56                                     | 103 180 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 94 246                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 91.34                                    |
|                                                                          | 2015                 | 2 182 780                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 35 110                                                                                                                                                         | 1.61                                     | 88 272 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 83 249                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 94.31                                    |
|                                                                          | 2016                 | 2 067 249                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                            | 32 663                                                                                                                                                         | 1.58                                     | 74 602 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 76 571                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 102.64                                   |
|                                                                          | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | 30 811                                                                                                                                                         | —                                        | 78 138 <sup>c</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 74 419                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 95.24                                    |
| <b>United States</b> .....<br><b>États-Unis</b><br><b>Estados Unidos</b> | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 66 433                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 56 369                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 84.85                                    |
|                                                                          | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 72 535                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 33 442                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 46.11                                    |
|                                                                          | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 91 356                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 76 788                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 84.05                                    |
|                                                                          | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 68 306                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 58 697                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 85.93                                    |
|                                                                          | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                                                              | —                                        | 40 179                                                                                                                      | —                                                                                                                                                                        | —                                        | 31 060                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 77.30                                    |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                                       | 2013                 | 52 705 265                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 6 272 305                                                                                                                    | 448 482                                                                                                                                                        | 0.85                                     | 394 750                                                                                                                     | 16 135                                                                                                                                                                   | 0.26                                     | 346 763                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 87.84                                    |
|                                                                          | 2014                 | 43 434 265                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 6 431 007                                                                                                                    | 453 659                                                                                                                                                        | 1.04                                     | 428 260                                                                                                                     | 27 510                                                                                                                                                                   | 0.43                                     | 366 691                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 85.62                                    |
|                                                                          | 2015                 | 47 343 719                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 3 358 977                                                                                                                    | 373 573                                                                                                                                                        | 0.79                                     | 370 191                                                                                                                     | 13 178                                                                                                                                                                   | 0.39                                     | 328 580                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 88.76                                    |
|                                                                          | 2016                 | 44 291 736                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 4 154 926                                                                                                                    | 373 508                                                                                                                                                        | 0.84                                     | 343 244                                                                                                                     | 12 082                                                                                                                                                                   | 0.29                                     | 335 426                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 97.72                                    |
|                                                                          | 2017                 | 38 447 487                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2 457 111                                                                                                                    | 360 343                                                                                                                                                        | 0.94                                     | 317 694                                                                                                                     | 16 903                                                                                                                                                                   | 0.69                                     | 276 022                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 86.88                                    |

<sup>a</sup>Poppy straw produced from opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum*) rich in morphine. — Paille de pavot produite à partir du pavot à opium (*Papaver somniferum*) riche en morphine. — Paja de adormidera producida a partir de adormidera (*Papaver somniferum*) rica en morfina.

<sup>b</sup>AMA stands for anhydrous morphine alkaloid of concentrate of poppy straw containing morphine as the main alkaloid. — AMA désigne l'alcaloïde morphinique anhydre du concentré de paille de pavot contenant de la morphine comme principal alcaloïde. — AMA significa alcaloide morfínico anhidro del concentrado de paja de adormidera con morfina como alcaloide principal.

<sup>c</sup>In Australia, China, Italy, Norway, Turkey and the United Kingdom, concentrate of poppy straw is used in continuous industrial processes for the manufacture of other alkaloids such as codeine, without first separating morphine. For the purposes of statistical consistency and comparison, the theoretical quantity of morphine originating from concentrate of poppy straw involved in such conversions is calculated by the International Narcotics Control Board and included in the data on the manufacture and utilization of morphine. — En Australie, en Chine, en Norvège, en Italie, au Royaume-Uni et en Turquie, le concentré de paille de pavot est utilisé dans des processus industriels continus qui permettent de fabriquer d'autres alcaloïdes tels que la codéine et/ou les substances non visées par la Convention unique sur les stupéfiants de 1961, sans en extraire d'abord la morphine. Dans un souci de cohérence statistique et pour faciliter les comparaisons, l'OICS a calculé la quantité théorique de morphine fabriquée à partir du concentré de paille de pavot ainsi transformé et l'a incluse dans les statistiques relatives à la fabrication et à l'utilisation de morphine. — En Australia, China, Italia, Noruega, Reino Unido y Turquía se utiliza concentrado de paja de adormidera en procesos industriales continuos para la fabricación de otros alcaloides, como la codeína, sin separar antes la morfina. A los efectos de la compatibilidad estadística y la comparación, la Junta Internacional de Fiscalización de Estupefacientes calcula la cantidad teórica de morfina originada en el concentrado de paja de adormidera que se utiliza en esas transformaciones y la incluye en los datos de fabricación y utilización de morfina.

<sup>d</sup>This figure was calculated by INCB using available data series. It is being followed up with the Government. — Ce chiffre a été calculé par l'OICS à partir des données disponibles; des précisions ont été demandées au Gouvernement à son sujet. — Esta cifra fue calculada por la JIFE a partir de las series de datos de que se dispone. Se está consultando al Gobierno correspondiente para aclararla.



Table V. Extraction of thebaine from poppy straw<sup>a</sup> (T and M), 2013-2017Tableau V. Extraction de thébaine de la paille de pavot<sup>a</sup> (T et M), 2013-2017Cuadro V. Extracción de tebaína de la paja de adormidera<sup>a</sup> (T y M), 2013-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 145. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 149. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 153.)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                       | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Poppy<br>straw (T) <sup>b</sup><br>Paille de<br>pavot (T) <sup>b</sup><br>Paja de<br>adormidera<br>(T) <sup>b</sup><br>utilizada<br>(kg) | Concentrate of poppy straw alkaloids obtained<br>Concentré de paille de pavot alcaloïde obtenu<br>Concentrado de paja de adormidera alcaloïde obtenido                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          | Poppy<br>straw (M) <sup>c</sup><br>Paille de<br>pavot (M) <sup>c</sup><br>Paja de<br>adormidera<br>(M) <sup>c</sup><br>utilizada<br>(kg) | Concentrate of poppy<br>straw alkaloids obtained<br>Concentré de paille de<br>pavot alcaloïde obtenu<br>Concentrado de paja de<br>adormidera alcaloïde<br>obtenido                                   |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Manufacture of thebaine<br>Fabrication de thébaine<br>Fabricación de tebaína |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--|
|                                                               |                      |                                                                                                                                          | ATA <sup>c</sup><br>concentrate<br>of poppy<br>straw (T)<br>ATA <sup>c</sup><br>concentré<br>de paille de<br>pavot (T)<br>ATA <sup>c</sup><br>Concentrado<br>de paja de<br>adormidera<br>(T)<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | AOA <sup>d</sup><br>concentrate<br>of poppy<br>straw (O)<br>AOA <sup>d</sup><br>concentré<br>de paille de<br>pavot (O)<br>AOA <sup>d</sup><br>concentrado<br>de paja de<br>adormidera<br>(O)<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) |                                                                                                                                          | ATA <sup>c</sup><br>concentrate<br>of poppy<br>straw (M)<br>ATA <sup>c</sup><br>concentré<br>de paille de<br>pavot (M)<br>ATA <sup>c</sup><br>concentrado<br>de paja de<br>adormidera<br>(M)<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | From ATA <sup>c</sup><br>concentrate<br>of poppy<br>straw (T)<br>À partir de<br>ATA <sup>c</sup><br>concentré<br>de paille de<br>pavot (T)<br>A partir de<br>ATA <sup>c</sup><br>concentrado<br>de paja de<br>adormidera<br>(T)<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%)                                     | From AOA <sup>d</sup><br>concentrate<br>of poppy<br>straw (O)<br>À partir de<br>AOA <sup>d</sup><br>concentré<br>de paille de<br>pavot (O)<br>A partir de<br>AOA <sup>d</sup><br>concentrado<br>de paja de<br>adormidera<br>(O)<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | From ATA <sup>c</sup><br>concentrate<br>of poppy<br>straw (M)<br>À partir de<br>ATA <sup>c</sup><br>concentré<br>de paille de<br>pavot (M)<br>A partir de<br>ATA <sup>c</sup><br>concentrado<br>de paja de<br>adormidera<br>(M)<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | From<br>poppy straw<br>(M)<br>À partir de<br>paille de<br>pavot<br>(M)<br>A partir de<br>paja de<br>adormidera<br>(M)<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) | From<br>poppy straw<br>(T)<br>À partir de<br>paille de<br>pavot<br>(T)<br>A partir de<br>paja de<br>adormidera<br>(T)<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) |  |
|                                                               |                      |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
| <b>Australia</b> . . . . .<br><b>Australie</b>                | 2013                 | 13 275 483 <sup>f</sup>                                                                                                                  | 205 770                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1.55                                     | 63 106                                                                                                                                                                                               | 0.48                                     | 9 186 143                                                                                                                                | 2 272                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0.02                                     | 29 256                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 55.62                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          | —                                                                                                                             |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2014                 | 17 520 477                                                                                                                               | 194 202                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1.66                                     | 60 781                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1.04                                     | —                                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        | 27 443                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 98.07                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          | —                                                                                                                             |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2015                 | 9 253 043                                                                                                                                | 157 965                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2.02                                     | 37 282                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2.61                                     | —                                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        | 28 818                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 96.45                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          | —                                                                                                                             |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2016                 | 10 578 052                                                                                                                               | 130 148                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1.97                                     | 31 449                                                                                                                                                                                               | 0.79                                     | 2 713 454                                                                                                                                | < <                                                                                                                                                                                                  | < <                                      | 39 890                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 94.59                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          | —                                                                                                                             |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2017                 | 6 157 132                                                                                                                                | 129 919                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2.88                                     | 10 391                                                                                                                                                                                               | 0.63                                     | 3 817 931                                                                                                                                | < <                                                                                                                                                                                                  | —                                        | 31 982                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 96.97                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          | 6 261                                                                                                                         | 0.38                                     |  |
| <b>Belgium</b> . . . . .<br><b>Belgique</b><br><b>Bélgica</b> | 2013                 | 496 578                                                                                                                                  | 8 817                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1.78                                     | 1 313                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0.26                                     |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2014                 | 1 299 360                                                                                                                                | 21 169                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1.63                                     | 2 761                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0.21                                     |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
| <b>China</b> . . . . .<br><b>Chine</b>                        | 2013                 | 37 742                                                                                                                                   | 679                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1.80                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          | 625                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 111.01                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | —                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2015                 | 25 543                                                                                                                                   | 460                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1.80                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          | 423                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2016                 | 14 553                                                                                                                                   | 262                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1.80                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          | 241                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 91.98                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                          | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | —                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
| <b>France</b> . . . . .<br><b>Francia</b>                     | 2013                 | 908 940                                                                                                                                  | 7 877                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0.87                                     | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        | 7 420 372                                                                                                                                | 6 932                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0.09                                     | 1 689                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 19.58                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          | 1 191                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 20.43                                    |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2014                 | 470 060                                                                                                                                  | 3 482                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0.74                                     | 98                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 0.02                                     | 6 325 123                                                                                                                                | 6 604                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0.10                                     | 1 298                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 30.91                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          | 2 601                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 29.64                                    |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        | 5 306 316                                                                                                                                | 4 628                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0.09                                     | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | —                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | —                                        |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2016                 | 747 263                                                                                                                                  | 3 143                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0.42                                     | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        | 4 305 811                                                                                                                                | 3 703                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0.09                                     | 641                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 31.15                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          | 3 896                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 96.88                                    |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |
|                                                               | 2017                 | 1 158 057                                                                                                                                | 12 016                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1.04                                     | —                                                                                                                                                                                                    | —                                        | 4 615 481                                                                                                                                | 6 748                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0.15                                     | 2 310                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 63.85                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                          | —                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | —                                        |                                                                                                                               |                                          |                                                                                                                               |                                          |  |

|                                                    |      |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       |       |      |        |                 |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|------------|---------|------|--------|------|------------|-------|------|---------|-------|---|--|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|-----------------|
| <b>Hungary . . . . .</b>                           | 2013 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | 965   | 0.03 |        |                 |
| <b>Hongrie</b>                                     | 2014 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | 1 371 | 0.03 |        |                 |
| <b>Hungría</b>                                     | 2015 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | 130   | 0.04 |        |                 |
|                                                    | 2016 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | 199   | 0.19 |        |                 |
|                                                    | 2017 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | —     | —    |        |                 |
| <b>Ireland . . . . .</b>                           | 2013 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      | 9 538   | 95.87 |   |  |       |       |       |      |        |                 |
| <b>Irlande</b>                                     | 2014 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      | —       | —     |   |  |       |       |       |      |        |                 |
| <b>Irlanda</b>                                     | 2015 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      | —       | —     |   |  |       |       |       |      |        |                 |
|                                                    | 2016 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      | —       | —     |   |  |       |       |       |      |        |                 |
|                                                    | 2017 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      | —       | —     |   |  |       |       |       |      |        |                 |
| <b>Slovakia . . . . .</b>                          | 2013 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | 114   | 0.01 |        |                 |
| <b>Slovaquie</b>                                   | 2014 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | 48    | 0.00 |        |                 |
| <b>Eslovaquia</b>                                  | 2015 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | 223   | 0.01 |        |                 |
|                                                    | 2016 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | 101   | 0.01 |        |                 |
|                                                    | 2017 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       |       |      |        |                 |
| <b>Spain . . . . .</b>                             | 2013 | 2 560 000  | 14 196  | 0.55 | 2      | <<   | 5 361 933  | 197   | <<   |         |       |   |  |       |       | 8 157 | 0.15 | 20 022 | 0.78            |
| <b>Espagne</b>                                     | 2014 | 4 008 141  | 5 598   | 0.14 | 643    | 0.02 | —          | —     | —    |         |       |   |  |       |       | 5 343 | 0.10 | 29 686 | 0.74            |
| <b>España</b>                                      | 2015 | 5 002 368  | 4 005   | 0.08 | 1      | <<   | —          | —     | —    |         |       |   |  |       |       | 7 045 | 0.14 | 33 122 | 0.66            |
|                                                    | 2016 | 4 157 005  | 16 154  | 0.39 | —      | —    | —          | —     | —    |         |       |   |  |       |       | 7 891 | 0.11 | 29 609 | 0.71            |
|                                                    | 2017 | 4 306 662  | 22 045  | 0.51 | 2 691  | 0.06 | 3 430 329  | 7     | —    |         |       |   |  |       |       | 8 106 | 0.24 | 30 227 | .. <sup>g</sup> |
| <b>The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia . . .</b> | 2013 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | —     | —    |        |                 |
| <b>L'ex-Rép. yougoslave de Macédoine</b>           | 2014 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | 45    | 0.19 |        |                 |
| <b>La ex Rep. Yugoslava de Macedonia</b>           | 2015 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | —     | —    |        |                 |
|                                                    | 2016 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | —     | —    |        |                 |
|                                                    | 2017 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      |         |       |   |  |       |       | —     | —    |        |                 |
| <b>United States . . . . .</b>                     | 2013 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      | 38 414  | 27.85 |   |  |       |       |       |      |        |                 |
| <b>États-Unis</b>                                  | 2014 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      | 11 834  | 9.37  |   |  |       |       |       |      |        |                 |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>                              | 2015 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      | 11 808  | 9.97  |   |  |       |       |       |      |        |                 |
|                                                    | 2016 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      | 72 517  | 47.99 |   |  |       |       |       |      |        |                 |
|                                                    | 2017 |            |         |      |        |      |            |       |      | 63 000  | 55.05 |   |  |       |       |       |      |        |                 |
| <b>Total . . . . .</b>                             | 2013 | 17 278 743 | 237 340 | 1.37 | 64 422 | 0.39 | 21 968 448 | 9 402 | 0.04 | 79 522  | 37.93 | — |  | 1 191 | 20.43 | 9 122 | 0.10 | 20 022 | 0.78            |
|                                                    | 2014 | 23 298 038 | 224 450 | 0.96 | 64 283 | 0.28 | 6 325 123  | 6 604 | 0.10 | 40 575  | 25.60 | — |  | 2 601 | 29.64 | 6 873 | 0.06 | 29 686 | 0.74            |
|                                                    | 2015 | 14 280 954 | 162 431 | 1.14 | 37 282 | 0.26 | 5 306 316  | 4 628 | 0.09 | 41 049  | 27.39 | — |  | —     | —     | 7 223 | 0.09 | 33 122 | 0.66            |
|                                                    | 2016 | 15 496 873 | 149 707 | 0.97 | 31 449 | 0.30 | 7 019 265  | 3 703 | 0.05 | 113 290 | 57.92 | — |  | 3 896 | 96.88 | 8 312 | 0.07 | 29 609 | 0.71            |
|                                                    | 2017 | 11 621 851 | 163 980 | 1.41 | 13 082 | 0.13 | 11 863 741 | 6 755 | 0.06 | 97 292  | 64.41 | — |  | —     | —     | 8 207 | 0.16 | 36 489 | ..              |

<sup>a</sup>Thebaine extracted from both varieties of poppy straw produced from opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum*) rich in morphine and thebaine. — Thébaïne extraite des deux variétés de paille de pavot obtenues à partir de pavot à opium (*Papaver somniferum*) riches en morphine et thébaïne. — Tebaína extraída de las dos variedades de paja de adormidera (*Papaver somniferum*) ricas en morfina y tebaína.

<sup>b</sup>Variety of poppy straw produced from opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum*) rich in thebaine. — Variété de paille de pavot obtenue à partir de pavot à opium (*Papaver somniferum*) riche en thébaïne. — Variedad de paja de adormidera producida a partir de la adormidera (*Papaver somniferum*) rica en tebaína.

<sup>c</sup>ATA stands for anhydrous thebaine alkaloid. — ATA désigne l'alkaloïde thébaïnique anhydre. — ATA significa alcaloide tebaínico anhidro.

<sup>d</sup>AOA stands for anhydrous oripavine alkaloid. — AOA désigne l'alkaloïde oripavinique anhydre. — AOA significa alcaloide oripavínico anhidro.

<sup>e</sup>Variety of poppy straw produced from opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum*) rich in morphine. — Variété de paille de pavot obtenue à partir de pavot à opium (*Papaver somniferum*) riche en morphine. — Variedad de paja de adormidera producida a partir de la adormidera (*Papaver somniferum*) rica en morfina.

<sup>f</sup>This figure was calculated by INCB using available data series. It is still being clarified with the Government. — Ce chiffre a été calculé par l'OICS à partir des séries de données disponibles. Des éclaircissements sont toujours encore demandés au Gouvernement. — Esta cifra fue calculada por la JIFE a partir de las series de datos de que dispone. Todavía se está intentando aclarar la cifra con el Gobierno correspondiente.

<sup>g</sup>Amount utilized of poppy straw rich in thebaine was not reported. — La quantité utilisée de paille de pavot riche en thébaïne n'a pas été communiquée. — La cantidad usada de paja de adormidera rica en tebaína no fue comunicada.

Table VI. Conversion of morphine, 2013-2017

Tableau VI. Transformation de la morphine, 2013-2017

Cuadro VI. Transformación de morfina, 2013-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 145. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 149. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 153.)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                                                   | Year<br>Année<br>Año | 1                                          | 2                                                                                                                    |                                   | 3                                                        |                                   | 4                                                |                                   | 5                                                                       | 6                                                                                                         | 7      |                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                           |                      | Morphine manufactured<br>Morfina fabricada | Morphine used for conversion<br>Morphine utilisée pour la transformation<br>Morfina utilizada para la transformación |                                   |                                                          |                                   |                                                  |                                   |                                                                         |                                                                                                           |        | Total morphine used<br>Total morfina utilizada |
|                                                                                           |                      |                                            | Into codeine<br>En codéine<br>En codeína                                                                             |                                   | Into ethylmorphine<br>En éthylmorphine<br>En etilmorfina |                                   | Into pholcodine<br>En pholcodine<br>En folcodina |                                   | Into other drugs<br>En d'autres stupéfiants<br>En otros estupefacientes | Into non-controlled substances<br>En substances non soumises au contrôle<br>En sustancias no fiscalizadas |        |                                                |
|                                                                                           |                      |                                            | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad                                                                                       | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad                           | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad                   | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento |                                                                         |                                                                                                           |        |                                                |
|                                                                                           |                      |                                            |                                                                                                                      |                                   |                                                          |                                   |                                                  |                                   |                                                                         |                                                                                                           | (kg)   |                                                |
|                                                                                           |                      | (kg)                                       | (kg)                                                                                                                 | (%)                               | (kg)                                                     | (%)                               | (kg)                                             | (%)                               | (kg)                                                                    | (kg)                                                                                                      | (kg)   |                                                |
| Argentina<br>Argentine                                                                    | 2013                 | —                                          | 199                                                                                                                  | 90.97                             | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 199    |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2014                 | —                                          | 225                                                                                                                  | 93.11                             | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 225    |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2015                 | —                                          | 246                                                                                                                  | 101.10                            | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 246    |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2016                 | —                                          | 287                                                                                                                  | 94.75                             | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 287    |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2017                 | —                                          | 187                                                                                                                  | 97.56                             | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 187    |                                                |
| Australia<br>Australie                                                                    | 2013                 | 54 624 <sup>a</sup>                        | 52 161                                                                                                               | 95.97                             | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 52 161 |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2014                 | 51 002 <sup>a</sup>                        | 40 131                                                                                                               | 95.97                             | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 40 131 |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2015                 | 24 296 <sup>a</sup>                        | 22 721                                                                                                               | 95.97                             | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 22 721 |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2016                 | 45 537 <sup>a</sup>                        | 39 531                                                                                                               | 95.97                             | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 39 531 |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2017                 | 38 973 <sup>a</sup>                        | 36 844                                                                                                               | 95.97                             | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 36 844 |                                                |
| Belgium<br>Belgique<br>Bélgica                                                            | 2013                 | —                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | —      |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2014                 | —                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | —      |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2015                 | —                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | —      |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2016                 | 231                                        | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | 231 <sup>b</sup>                                                        | —                                                                                                         | 231    |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2017                 | —                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | —      |                                                |
| China<br>Chine                                                                            | 2013                 | 18 834 <sup>a</sup>                        | 9 185                                                                                                                | 95.97                             | —                                                        | —                                 | 1 173                                            | 9.81                              | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 10 358 |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2014                 | 24 451 <sup>a</sup>                        | 14 206                                                                                                               | 95.97                             | —                                                        | —                                 | 13                                               | 38.46                             | 431 <sup>c</sup>                                                        | —                                                                                                         | 14 649 |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2015                 | 19 120 <sup>a</sup>                        | 10 108                                                                                                               | 95.97                             | —                                                        | —                                 | 391                                              | 66.67                             | 51 <sup>b</sup>                                                         | —                                                                                                         | 10 551 |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2016                 | 17 389 <sup>a</sup>                        | 7 353                                                                                                                | 95.97                             | —                                                        | —                                 | 414                                              | 66.67                             | 435 <sup>b,c</sup>                                                      | —                                                                                                         | 8 202  |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2017                 | 22 829 <sup>a</sup>                        | 7 148                                                                                                                | 95.97                             | —                                                        | —                                 | 286                                              | 66.67                             | 6 608 <sup>b,c</sup>                                                    | —                                                                                                         | 14 042 |                                                |
| Dem. People's Rep. of Korea<br>Rép. populaire dém. de Corée<br>Rep. Popular Dem. de Corea | 2013                 | 45                                         | 25                                                                                                                   | 96.00                             | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 25     |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2014                 | 2                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | —      |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2015                 | 9                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | —      |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2016                 | 11                                         | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | —      |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2017                 | 23                                         | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | —      |                                                |
| Denmark<br>Danemark<br>Dinamarca                                                          | 2013                 | —                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | —      |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2014                 | —                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | 1                                                        | 87.28                             | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | 1      |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2015                 | —                                          | <<                                                                                                                   | 98.21                             | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | <<     |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2016                 | —                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | 2 <sup>b</sup>                                                          | —                                                                                                         | 2      |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2017                 | 590                                        | 590                                                                                                                  | 95.97                             | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | 187 <sup>b</sup>                                                        | —                                                                                                         | 778    |                                                |
| France<br>France                                                                          | 2013                 | 93 459                                     | 78 885                                                                                                               | 73.53                             | 1 692                                                    | 77.39                             | 3 906                                            | 114.64                            | —                                                                       | 398 <sup>d</sup>                                                                                          | 84 880 |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2014                 | 94 327                                     | 91 652                                                                                                               | 97.91                             | 1 674                                                    | 69.16                             | 3 320                                            | 99.16                             | —                                                                       | 424 <sup>d</sup>                                                                                          | 97 070 |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2015                 | 75 796                                     | 53 766                                                                                                               | 98.19                             | 1 291                                                    | 95.02                             | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | 795 <sup>d</sup>                                                                                          | 55 852 |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2016                 | 74 249                                     | 50 114                                                                                                               | 96.20                             | 1 127                                                    | 74.71                             | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | 1 193 <sup>d</sup>                                                                                        | 52 434 |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2017                 | 69 671                                     | 43 554                                                                                                               | 100.81                            | 1 200                                                    | 99.00                             | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | 928 <sup>d</sup>                                                                                          | 45 682 |                                                |
| Germany<br>Allemagne<br>Alemania                                                          | 2013                 | 221                                        | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | 134 <sup>e</sup>                                                        | —                                                                                                         | 134    |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2014                 | —                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | <<                                               | 4.84                              | <<                                                                      | —                                                                                                         | <<     |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2015                 | <<                                         | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | —                                                                       | —                                                                                                         | —      |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2016                 | <<                                         | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | <<                                                                      | —                                                                                                         | <<     |                                                |
|                                                                                           | 2017                 | —                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                 | —                                                        | —                                 | —                                                | —                                 | <<                                                                      | <<                                                                                                        | <<     |                                                |



Table VI. Conversion of morphine, 2013-2017 (continued)

Tableau VI. Transformation de la morphine, 2013-2017 (suite)

Cuadro VI. Transformación de morfina, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                                                                                        | Year<br>Année<br>Año                 | 1                                                                                                               | 2                                                                                                                    |                                             | 3                                                        |                                             | 4                                                                           |                                                | 5                                                                                        | 6                                                                                                                                     | 7                                              |                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                |                                      | Morphine<br>manufactured<br>Morphine<br>fabriquée<br>Morfina<br>fabricada                                       | Morphine used for conversion<br>Morphine utilisée pour la transformation<br>Morfina utilizada para la transformación |                                             |                                                          |                                             |                                                                             |                                                |                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                       |                                                | Total<br>morphine<br>used<br>Total<br>morphine<br>utilisée<br>Total<br>morfina<br>utilizada |
|                                                                                                                                |                                      |                                                                                                                 | Into codeine<br>En codéine<br>En codeína                                                                             |                                             | Into ethylmorphine<br>En éthylmorphine<br>En etilmorfina |                                             | Into pholcodine<br>En pholcodine<br>En folcodina                            |                                                | Into other<br>drugs<br>En<br>d'autres<br>stupéfiants<br>En otros<br>estupefa-<br>cientes | Into non-<br>controlled<br>substances<br>En<br>substances<br>non<br>soumises<br>au contrôle<br>En<br>sustancias<br>no<br>fiscalizadas |                                                |                                                                                             |
|                                                                                                                                |                                      |                                                                                                                 | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad                                                                                       | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad                           | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad                                              | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento    |                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                       |                                                |                                                                                             |
|                                                                                                                                |                                      |                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                      |                                             |                                                          |                                             |                                                                             |                                                |                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                       | (kg)                                           |                                                                                             |
| <b>Hungary</b> . . . . .<br><b>Hongrie</b><br><b>Hungría</b>                                                                   | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 10 678<br>16 173<br>3 495<br>160<br>2 550                                                                       | 4 818<br>1 681<br>1 650<br>3 317<br>6 928                                                                            | 75.49<br>57.22<br>117.02<br>72.05<br>82.43  | 238<br>177<br>298<br>—<br>173                            | 66.63<br>63.05<br>63.02<br>—<br>67.78       | 1 200<br>1 280<br>1 040<br>1 200<br>1 200                                   | 113.91<br>108.72<br>89.21<br>101.98<br>123.64  | 15 <sup>f</sup><br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                      | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                                 | 6 271<br>3 139<br>2 987<br>4 517<br>8 301      |                                                                                             |
| <b>India</b> . . . . .<br><b>Inde</b>                                                                                          | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 9 799<br>13 384<br>13 440<br>7 518<br>4 879                                                                     | 8 296<br>12 024<br>12 642<br>7 029<br>3 958                                                                          | 83.59<br>81.73<br>79.42<br>90.15<br>75.05   | 789<br>570<br>—<br>—<br>—                                | 103.52<br>65.26<br>—<br>—<br>—              | 346<br>309<br>234<br>263<br>—                                               | 58.77<br>70.58<br>67.83<br>87.33<br>—          | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                                 | 9 431<br>12 903<br>12 876<br>7 292<br>3 958    |                                                                                             |
| <b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b> . .<br><b>Iran (République<br/>islamique d')</b><br><b>Irán (República<br/>Islámica del)</b> | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 13 764 <sup>g</sup><br>15 484 <sup>g</sup><br>27 657 <sup>g</sup><br>57 533 <sup>g</sup><br>35 967 <sup>g</sup> | 18 764<br>48 806<br>40 476<br>54 624<br>35 967                                                                       | 71.03<br>41.17<br>44.85<br>41.90<br>67.63   | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                       | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                       | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                          | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                                 | 18 764<br>48 806<br>40 476<br>54 624<br>35 967 |                                                                                             |
| <b>Italy</b> . . . . .<br><b>Italie</b><br><b>Italia</b>                                                                       | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 1 107 <sup>a</sup><br>1 358<br>1 937<br>799<br>1 625                                                            | 191<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                              | 95.97<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                   | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                       | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                       | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                          | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                                 | 191<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                        |                                                                                             |
| <b>Japan</b> . . . . .<br><b>Japon</b><br><b>Japón</b>                                                                         | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 15 174<br>19 721<br>27 731<br>13 705<br>10 473                                                                  | 13 573<br>16 277<br>23 084<br>21 041<br>19 241                                                                       | 91.59<br>88.19<br>86.41<br>84.56<br>71.83   | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                       | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                       | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                          | —<br>—<br>120 <sup>b</sup><br>120 <sup>b</sup><br>—                                      | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                                 | 13 573<br>16 277<br>23 204<br>21 161<br>19 241 |                                                                                             |
| <b>Norway</b> . . . . .<br><b>Norvège</b><br><b>Noruega</b>                                                                    | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 20 858 <sup>a</sup><br>23 171 <sup>a</sup><br>15 677 <sup>a</sup><br>16 632 <sup>a</sup><br>20 441 <sup>a</sup> | 20 504<br>21 832<br>14 831<br>15 708<br>18 916                                                                       | 95.97<br>95.97<br>95.97<br>95.97<br>95.97   | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                       | 370<br>1 295<br>926<br>924<br>1 665                                         | 126.24<br>115.53<br>111.08<br>115.49<br>116.49 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                                 | 20 874<br>23 128<br>15 758<br>16 633<br>20 581 |                                                                                             |
| <b>Slovakia</b> . . . . .<br><b>Slovaquie</b><br><b>Eslovaquia</b>                                                             | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 8 358<br>12 607<br>13 475<br>13 292<br>14 076                                                                   | 4 586<br>5 286<br>5 604<br>6 485<br>3 888                                                                            | 89.25<br>71.57<br>94.20<br>87.64<br>89.45   | —<br><<<br>2<br>—<br>—                                   | —<br>49.57<br>57.26<br>—<br>—               | —<br>771<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                     | —<br>109.02<br>—<br>—<br>—                     | —<br>180 <sup>b</sup><br>—<br>287 <sup>b</sup><br>781 <sup>b</sup>                       | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                                 | 4 586<br>6 237<br>5 606<br>6 772<br>4 669      |                                                                                             |
| <b>South Africa</b> . . . . .<br><b>Afrique du Sud</b><br><b>Sudáfrica</b>                                                     | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 10 476<br>8 976<br>8 272<br>8 161<br>9 398                                                                      | 10 138 <sup>h</sup><br>9 606 <sup>h</sup><br>9 283 <sup>h</sup><br>8 753<br>9 072                                    | 84.19<br>73.63<br>78.55<br>74.65<br>80.98   | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                       | 10 138 <sup>h</sup><br>9 606 <sup>h</sup><br>9 283 <sup>h</sup><br>—<br>125 | 0.42<br>0.59<br>1.36<br>—<br>120.01            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                                 | 10 138<br>9 606<br>9 283<br>8 753<br>9 197     |                                                                                             |

Table VI. Conversion of morphine, 2013-2017 (continued)

Tableau VI. Transformation de la morphine, 2013-2017 (suite)

Cuadro VI. Transformación de morfina, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                                                                                   | Year<br>Année<br>Año                 | 1                                                                                                                | 2                                                                                                                    |                                           | 3                                                        |                                           | 4                                                |                                              | 5                                                                                                                        | 6                                                                                                         | 7                                                   |                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                           |                                      | Morphine manufactured<br>Morphine fabriquée<br>Morfina fabricada                                                 | Morphine used for conversion<br>Morphine utilisée pour la transformation<br>Morfina utilizada para la transformación |                                           |                                                          |                                           |                                                  |                                              |                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                           |                                                     | Total morphine used<br>Total morphine utilisée<br>Total morfina utilizada |
|                                                                                                                           |                                      |                                                                                                                  | Into codeine<br>En codéine<br>En codeína                                                                             |                                           | Into ethylmorphine<br>En éthylmorphine<br>En etilmorfina |                                           | Into pholcodine<br>En pholcodine<br>En folcodina |                                              | Into other drugs<br>En d'autres stupéfiants<br>En otros estupefacientes                                                  | Into non-controlled substances<br>En substances non soumises au contrôle<br>En sustancias no fiscalizadas |                                                     |                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                           |                                      |                                                                                                                  | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad                                                                                       | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento         | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad                           | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento         | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad                   | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento            |                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                           |                                                     |                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                           |                                      |                                                                                                                  | (kg)                                                                                                                 | (%)                                       | (kg)                                                     | (%)                                       | (kg)                                             | (%)                                          |                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                           | (kg)                                                |                                                                           |
| Spain . . . . .<br>Espagne<br>España                                                                                      | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 10 457<br>12 135<br>15 261<br>22 032<br>18 196                                                                   | 10 323<br>11 547<br>14 671<br>22 032<br>17 726                                                                       | 81.70<br>92.70<br>96.58<br>87.92<br>90.78 | —<br>100<br>—<br>—<br>—                                  | —<br>50.44<br>—<br>—<br>—                 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                        | —<br>225 <sup>i</sup><br>—<br>74<br>—                                                                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                     | 10 323<br>11 872<br>14 671<br>22 106<br>17 726      |                                                                           |
| Switzerland . . . . .<br>Suisse<br>Suiza                                                                                  | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 2 505<br>3 605<br>5 057<br>3 118<br>—                                                                            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                     | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                     | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                        | 360 <sup>i</sup><br>180 <sup>i</sup><br>180 <sup>i</sup><br>404 <sup>i</sup><br>540 <sup>i</sup>                         | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                     | 360<br>180<br>180<br>404<br>540                     |                                                                           |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia . . . . .<br>L'ex-Rép. yougoslave de Macédoine<br>La ex Rep. Yugoslava de Macedonia | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 1 169<br>1 093<br>1 153<br>1 218<br>1 276                                                                        | 1 047<br>1 093<br>1 181<br>1 076<br>953                                                                              | 93.47<br>93.15<br>94.59<br>95.01<br>93.91 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                     | 122<br>75<br>112<br>—<br>—                       | 104.05<br>106.31<br>112.50<br>—<br>—         | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                     | 1 169<br>1 167<br>1 294<br>1 076<br>953             |                                                                           |
| Turkey . . . . .<br>Turquie<br>Turquía                                                                                    | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 7 455 <sup>a</sup><br>4 238 <sup>a</sup><br>2 046 <sup>a</sup><br>3 331 <sup>a</sup><br>4 335 <sup>a</sup>       | 7 451<br>4 140<br>1 950<br>3 299<br>4 224                                                                            | 95.97<br>95.97<br>95.97<br>95.97<br>95.97 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                     | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                        | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                     | 7 451<br>4 140<br>1 950<br>3 299<br>4 224           |                                                                           |
| United Kingdom . . . . .<br>Royaume-Uni<br>Reino Unido                                                                    | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 110 676 <sup>a</sup><br>88 510 <sup>a</sup><br>94 246 <sup>a</sup><br>83 249 <sup>a</sup><br>76 571 <sup>a</sup> | 71 347<br>74 527<br>63 260<br>59 228<br>54 562                                                                       | 95.97<br>95.97<br>95.97<br>95.97<br>95.97 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                     | 2 958<br>1 450<br>947<br>2 005<br>—              | 109.87<br>91.86<br>115.75<br>80.53<br>—      | 1 926 <sup>b,i</sup><br>4 476 <sup>b,i</sup><br>3 828 <sup>b,i</sup><br>3 964 <sup>b,i</sup><br>2 831 <sup>b,i</sup>     | ..<br>585 <sup>d</sup><br>443 <sup>d</sup><br>936<br>624                                                  | 76 231<br>81 038<br>68 478<br>66 133<br>58 018      |                                                                           |
| United States . . . . .<br>États-Unis<br>Estados Unidos                                                                   | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 88 235<br>67 660<br>81 926<br>60 451<br>31 060                                                                   | 40 503<br>30 703<br>49 465<br>30 114<br>12 414                                                                       | 90.31<br>91.52<br>94.01<br>97.42<br>77.76 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                     | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                        | 4 280 <sup>b,e</sup><br>3 370 <sup>b,e,i,k</sup><br>1 696 <sup>b,k</sup><br>1 394 <sup>b,e,i</sup><br>7 104 <sup>b</sup> | 1 292 <sup>i</sup><br>649 <sup>j</sup><br>—<br>—<br>—                                                     | 46 074<br>34 722<br>51 160<br>31 507<br>15 305      |                                                                           |
| Total . . . . .                                                                                                           | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 455 728<br>463 632<br>419 597<br>421 959<br>340 924                                                              | 351 994<br>383 736<br>324 938<br>329 989<br>276 172                                                                  | 87.36<br>87.16<br>87.95<br>84.82<br>88.98 | 2 719<br>2 523<br>1 590<br>1 127<br>1 373                | 84.03<br>67.11<br>89.00<br>74.71<br>95.06 | 10 075<br>8 514<br>3 652<br>4 807<br>3 276       | 99.75<br>102.34<br>102.03<br>91.79<br>114.90 | 6 715<br>8 862<br>5 875<br>6 911<br>13 839                                                                               | 1 689<br>1 658<br>1 238<br>2 129<br>1 552                                                                 | 373 193<br>405 291<br>337 293<br>344 962<br>296 212 |                                                                           |

Table VI. Conversion of morphine, 2013-2017 (continued)

Tableau VI. Transformation de la morphine, 2013-2017 (suite)

Cuadro VI. Transformación de morfina, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                        | Year<br>Année<br>Año | 1                                                                                 | 2                                                                                                                    |                                                    | 3                                                        |                                                    | 4                                                |                                                    | 5                                                                                                | 6                                                                                                                                             | 7     |                                                                                                |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                |                      | Morphine manufac-<br>tured<br>Morphine fabriquée<br>Morfina fabricada<br><br>(kg) | Morphine used for conversion<br>Morphine utilisée pour la transformation<br>Morfina utilizada para la transformación |                                                    |                                                          |                                                    |                                                  |                                                    |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                               |       | Total morphine<br>used<br>Total morphine<br>utilisée<br>Total morfina<br>utilizada<br><br>(kg) |
|                                                |                      |                                                                                   | Into codeine<br>En codéine<br>En codeína                                                                             |                                                    | Into ethylmorphine<br>En éthylmorphine<br>En etilmorfina |                                                    | Into pholcodine<br>En pholcodine<br>En folcodina |                                                    | Into other<br>drugs<br>En<br>d'autres<br>stupéfiants<br>En otros<br>estupefa-<br>cientes<br>(kg) | Into non-<br>controlled<br>substances<br>En<br>substances<br>non<br>soumises<br>au contrôle<br>En<br>sustancias<br>no<br>fiscalizadas<br>(kg) |       |                                                                                                |
|                                                |                      |                                                                                   | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                               | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                   | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)           | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento<br>(%) |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                               |       |                                                                                                |
|                                                |                      |                                                                                   |                                                                                                                      |                                                    |                                                          |                                                    |                                                  |                                                    |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                               |       |                                                                                                |
| Total as a percentage<br>of column 1 . . . . . | 2013                 | 100                                                                               | —                                                                                                                    | 77.24                                              | —                                                        | 0.60                                               | —                                                | 2.21                                               | 1.47                                                                                             | 0.37                                                                                                                                          | 81.89 |                                                                                                |
| Totaux en pourcentage<br>de la colonne 1       | 2014                 | 100                                                                               | —                                                                                                                    | 82.77                                              | —                                                        | 0.54                                               | —                                                | 1.84                                               | 1.91                                                                                             | 0.36                                                                                                                                          | 87.42 |                                                                                                |
| Total en porcentaje<br>de la columna 1         | 2015                 | 100                                                                               | —                                                                                                                    | 77.44                                              | —                                                        | 0.38                                               | —                                                | 0.87                                               | 1.40                                                                                             | 0.30                                                                                                                                          | 80.39 |                                                                                                |
|                                                | 2016                 | 100                                                                               | —                                                                                                                    | 78.20                                              | —                                                        | 0.27                                               | —                                                | 1.14                                               | 1.64                                                                                             | 0.50                                                                                                                                          | 81.75 |                                                                                                |
|                                                | 2017                 | 100                                                                               | —                                                                                                                    | 81.01                                              | —                                                        | 0.40                                               | —                                                | 0.96                                               | 4.06                                                                                             | 0.46                                                                                                                                          | 86.89 |                                                                                                |

<sup>a</sup>In Australia, China, Italy, Norway, Turkey and the United Kingdom, concentrate of poppy straw is used in continuous industrial processes for the manufacture of other alkaloids, such as codeine, and/or substances not covered by the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961 without first separating morphine. For the purposes of statistical consistency and comparison, the theoretical quantity of morphine originating from concentrate of poppy straw involved in such conversions is calculated by the International Narcotics Control Board and included in the data on the manufacture and utilization of morphine. — En Australie, en Chine, en Italie, en Norvège, au Royaume-Uni et en Turquie, le concentré de paille de pavot est utilisé dans des processus industriels continus qui permettent de fabriquer d'autres alcaloïdes tels que la codéine et/ou les substances non visées par la Convention unique sur les stupéfiants de 1961, sans en extraire d'abord la morphine. Dans un souci de cohérence statistique et pour faciliter les comparaisons, l'Organe international de contrôle des stupéfiants a calculé la quantité théorique de morphine fabriquée à partir du concentré de paille de pavot ainsi transformé et l'a incluse dans les statistiques relatives à la fabrication et à l'utilisation de morphine. — En Australia, China, Italia, Noruega, el Reino Unido y Turquía se utiliza concentrado de paja de adormidera en procesos industriales continuos para la fabricación de otros alcaloides, como la codeína, y/o sustancias a las que no se aplica la Convención Única sobre Estupefacientes de 1961, sin separar antes la morfina. A los efectos de la compatibilidad estadística y la comparación, la Junta Internacional de Fiscalización de Estupefacientes calcula la cantidad teórica de morfina originada en el concentrado de paja de adormidera que se utiliza en esas transformaciones y la incluye en los datos de fabricación y utilización de morfina.

<sup>b</sup>Hydromorphone. — Hidromorfona.

<sup>c</sup>Dihydrocodeine. — Dihydrocodéine. — Dihydrocodeína.

<sup>d</sup>Apomorphine. — Apomorfina.

<sup>e</sup>Dihydromorphone. — Dihidromorfina.

<sup>f</sup>Nicomorphine. — Nicomorfina.

<sup>g</sup>Amount of morphine manufactured was obtained mainly from seized opium used for licit purposes. — Quantité de morphine fabriquée principalement de saisies d'opium utilisées à des fins licites. — Cantidad de morfina fabricada fue obtenida principalmente de opio incautado entregado para fines lícitos.

<sup>h</sup>This quantity of morphine was utilized for the conversion into more than one drug. — Quantité de morphine transformée en plusieurs stupéfiants. — Esta cantidad se utilizó para transformar la morfina en más de una sustancia.

<sup>i</sup>Heroin. — Héroïne. — Heroína.

<sup>j</sup>Noroxymorphone. — Noroximorfona.

<sup>k</sup>Oxymorphone. — Oximorfona.

Table VII. Conversion of thebaine, 2013-2017

Tableau VII. Transformation de la thébaïne, 2013-2017

Cuadro VII. Transformación de tebaína, 2013-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 145. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 149. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 153.)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                                         | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Thebaine manu-<br>factured<br>Thébaïne fabri-<br>quée<br>Tebaina fabricada | Thebaine used for conversion<br>Thébaïne utilisée pour la transformation<br>Tebaina utilizada para la transformación |                                        |                                                      |                                        |                                                                                       |                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                             | Total<br>thebaine<br>used                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                 |                      |                                                                            | Into oxycodone<br>En oxycodone<br>En oxicodona                                                                       |                                        | Into hydrocodone<br>En hydrocodone<br>En hidrocodona |                                        | Into<br>other drugs<br>En d'autres<br>stupéfiants<br>En otros<br>estupefa-<br>cientes | Into<br>buprenorphine <sup>a</sup><br>En<br>buprénorphine <sup>a</sup><br>En<br>buprenorfina <sup>a</sup> | Into<br>non-controlled<br>substances<br>En substances<br>non soumises<br>au contrôle<br>En sustancias<br>no<br>fiscalizadas | Total<br>thébaïne<br>utilisée<br>Total<br>tebaina<br>utilizada |
|                                                                                 |                      | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                     | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento<br>(%)                                                                   | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento<br>(%)   | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                    | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                      |                                                                |
|                                                                                 |                      |                                                                            |                                                                                                                      |                                        |                                                      |                                        |                                                                                       |                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                             |                                                                |
| Argentina . . . . .<br>Argentine                                                | 2013                 | —                                                                          | 17                                                                                                                   | 77.94                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 17                                                             |
|                                                                                 | 2014                 | —                                                                          | 17                                                                                                                   | 76.14                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 17                                                             |
|                                                                                 | 2015                 | —                                                                          | 23                                                                                                                   | 76.58                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 23                                                             |
|                                                                                 | 2016                 | —                                                                          | 19                                                                                                                   | 79.13                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 19                                                             |
|                                                                                 | 2017                 | —                                                                          | 34                                                                                                                   | 72.34                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 34                                                             |
| Australia . . . . .<br>Australie                                                | 2013                 | 29 189                                                                     | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                              |
|                                                                                 | 2014                 | 28 155                                                                     | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                              |
|                                                                                 | 2015                 | 28 818                                                                     | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                              |
|                                                                                 | 2016                 | 39 890                                                                     | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                              |
|                                                                                 | 2017                 | 37 744                                                                     | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                              |
| China . . . . .<br>Chine                                                        | 2013                 | 625                                                                        | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 10                                                                                                        | 35 <sup>b,c</sup>                                                                                                           | 45                                                             |
|                                                                                 | 2014                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | < < <sup>d</sup>                                                                      | 53                                                                                                        | 5 <sup>b</sup>                                                                                                              | 58                                                             |
|                                                                                 | 2015                 | 423                                                                        | 13                                                                                                                   | 41.67                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | 18 <sup>d</sup>                                                                       | 28                                                                                                        | 16 <sup>b</sup>                                                                                                             | 76                                                             |
|                                                                                 | 2016                 | 241                                                                        | 7                                                                                                                    | 41.67                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 45                                                                                                        | 27 <sup>b,c</sup>                                                                                                           | 79                                                             |
|                                                                                 | 2017                 | ..                                                                         | 18                                                                                                                   | 41.64                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | < <                                                                                   | 6                                                                                                         | 16 <sup>b,c</sup>                                                                                                           | 40                                                             |
| Czechia <sup>e</sup> . . . . .<br>Tchéquie <sup>e</sup><br>Chequia <sup>e</sup> | 2013                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 1 800                                                                                                     | —                                                                                                                           | 1 800                                                          |
|                                                                                 | 2014                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 2 100                                                                                                     | —                                                                                                                           | 2 100                                                          |
|                                                                                 | 2015                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 2 400                                                                                                     | —                                                                                                                           | 2 400                                                          |
|                                                                                 | 2016                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 2 398                                                                                                     | —                                                                                                                           | 2 398                                                          |
|                                                                                 | 2017                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 2 850                                                                                                     | —                                                                                                                           | 2 850                                                          |
| Denmark . . . . .<br>Danemark<br>Dinamarca                                      | 2013                 | —                                                                          | < <                                                                                                                  | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 417                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                           | 417                                                            |
|                                                                                 | 2014                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 732                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                           | 732                                                            |
|                                                                                 | 2015                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 250                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                           | 250                                                            |
|                                                                                 | 2016                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 1 251                                                                                                     | —                                                                                                                           | 1 251                                                          |
|                                                                                 | 2017                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 750                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                           | 750                                                            |
| France . . . . .<br>France                                                      | 2013                 | 6 561                                                                      | 20 908                                                                                                               | 81.70                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 20 908                                                         |
|                                                                                 | 2014                 | 3 939                                                                      | 23 021                                                                                                               | 81.49                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 23 021                                                         |
|                                                                                 | 2015                 | 1 397                                                                      | 18 875                                                                                                               | 87.60                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 18 875                                                         |
|                                                                                 | 2016                 | 3 896                                                                      | 26 782                                                                                                               | 86.39                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 26 782                                                         |
|                                                                                 | 2017                 | 2 310                                                                      | 35 618                                                                                                               | 79.57                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 35 618                                                         |

Table VII. Conversion of thebaine, 2013-2017 (continued)

Tableau VII. Transformation de la thébaïne, 2013-2017 (suite)

Cuadro VII. Transformación de tebaína, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                    | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Thebaine manu-<br>factured<br>Thébaïne fabri-<br>quée<br>Tebaina fabricada | Thebaine used for conversion<br>Thébaïne utilisée pour la transformation<br>Tebaina utilizada para la transformación |                                        |                                                      |                                        |                                                                                       |                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                             | Total<br>thebaine<br>used                                          |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                            |                      |                                                                            | Into oxycodone<br>En oxycodone<br>En oxicodona                                                                       |                                        | Into hydrocodone<br>En hydrocodone<br>En hidrocodona |                                        | Into<br>other drugs<br>En d'autres<br>stupéfiants<br>En otros<br>estupefa-<br>cientes | Into<br>buprenorphine <sup>a</sup><br>En<br>buprénorphine <sup>a</sup><br>En<br>buprenorfina <sup>a</sup> | Into<br>non-controlled<br>substances<br>En substances<br>non soumises<br>au contrôle<br>En sustancias<br>no<br>fiscalizadas | Total<br>thébaïne<br>utilisée<br><br>Total<br>tebaina<br>utilizada |
|                                            |                      | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                     | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento<br>(%)                                                                   | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg) | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento<br>(%)   | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                    | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                      |                                                                    |
|                                            |                      |                                                                            |                                                                                                                      |                                        |                                                      |                                        |                                                                                       |                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                             |                                                                    |
| Germany . . . . .<br>Allemagne<br>Alemania | 2013                 | —                                                                          | 300                                                                                                                  | 118.45                                 | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | 3 500 <sup>f</sup>                                                                                                          | 3 800                                                              |
|                                            | 2014                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                  |
|                                            | 2015                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                  |
|                                            | 2016                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | < <                                                                                                                         | < <                                                                |
|                                            | 2017                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 600                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                           | 600                                                                |
| Hungary. . . . .<br>Hongrie<br>Hungría     | 2013                 | 965                                                                        | 800                                                                                                                  | 82.48                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | 477 <sup>f</sup>                                                                                                            | 1 277                                                              |
|                                            | 2014                 | 1 371                                                                      | < <                                                                                                                  | 83.62                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | 390 <sup>f</sup>                                                                                                            | 390                                                                |
|                                            | 2015                 | 130                                                                        | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                  |
|                                            | 2016                 | 199                                                                        | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 780                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                                           | 780                                                                |
|                                            | 2017                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 1 690                                                                                                     | —                                                                                                                           | 1 690                                                              |
| India . . . . .<br>Inde                    | 2013                 | 779                                                                        | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 286                                                                                                       | 606 <sup>c,g</sup>                                                                                                          | 892                                                                |
|                                            | 2014                 | 869                                                                        | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 1 360 <sup>h</sup>                                                                                        | 1 360 <sup>b,c,h</sup>                                                                                                      | 1 360                                                              |
|                                            | 2015                 | 1 212                                                                      | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | 1 161 <sup>c,g</sup>                                                                                                        | 1 161                                                              |
|                                            | 2016                 | 151                                                                        | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 881 <sup>h</sup>                                                                                          | 881 <sup>c,t,h</sup>                                                                                                        | 881                                                                |
|                                            | 2017                 | 450                                                                        | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | 1 270 <sup>h</sup>                                                                                        | 1 270 <sup>c,t,h</sup>                                                                                                      | 1 270                                                              |
| Ireland. . . . .<br>Irlande<br>Irlanda     | 2013                 | 9 538                                                                      | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                  |
|                                            | 2014                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                  |
|                                            | 2015                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                  |
|                                            | 2016                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                  |
|                                            | 2017                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                  |
| Italy . . . . .<br>Italie<br>Italia        | 2013                 | —                                                                          | 293                                                                                                                  | 89.62                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 293                                                                |
|                                            | 2014                 | —                                                                          | 390                                                                                                                  | 70.93                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 390                                                                |
|                                            | 2015                 | —                                                                          | 215                                                                                                                  | 54.35                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 215                                                                |
|                                            | 2016                 | —                                                                          | 78                                                                                                                   | 48.20                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 78                                                                 |
|                                            | 2017                 | —                                                                          | —                                                                                                                    | —                                      | —                                                    | —                                      | —                                                                                     | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | —                                                                  |
| Japan . . . . .<br>Japon<br>Japón          | 2013                 | 1 361                                                                      | 720                                                                                                                  | 81.11                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | 1 120 <sup>i</sup>                                                                    | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 1 840                                                              |
|                                            | 2014                 | 2 577                                                                      | 760                                                                                                                  | 80.27                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | 960 <sup>i</sup>                                                                      | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 1 720                                                              |
|                                            | 2015                 | 661                                                                        | 580                                                                                                                  | 82.07                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | 560 <sup>i</sup>                                                                      | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 1 140                                                              |
|                                            | 2016                 | 1 391                                                                      | 1 080                                                                                                                | 79.78                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | 720 <sup>i</sup>                                                                      | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 1 800                                                              |
|                                            | 2017                 | 474                                                                        | 1 000                                                                                                                | 56.24                                  | —                                                    | —                                      | 480 <sup>i</sup>                                                                      | —                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                                           | 1 480                                                              |

Table VII. Conversion of thebaine, 2013-2017 (continued)

Tableau VII. Transformation de la thébaïne, 2013-2017 (suite)

Cuadro VII. Transformación de tebaína, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                                                                                                                   | Year<br>Année<br>Año                 | Thebaine manu-<br>factured<br>Thébaïne fabri-<br>quée<br>Tebaína fabricada | Thebaine used for conversion<br>Thébaïne utilisée pour la transformation<br>Tebaina utilizada para la transformación |                                                    |                                                      |                                                    |                                                                                       |                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                             | Total<br>thebaine<br>used                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                           |                                      |                                                                            | Into oxycodone<br>En oxycodone<br>En oxicodona                                                                       |                                                    | Into hydrocodone<br>En hydrocodone<br>En hidrocodona |                                                    | Into<br>other drugs<br>En d'autres<br>stupéfiants<br>En otros<br>estupefa-<br>cientes | Into<br>buprenorphine <sup>a</sup><br>En<br>buprénorphine <sup>a</sup><br>En<br>buprenorfina <sup>a</sup> | Into<br>non-controlled<br>substances<br>En substances<br>non soumises<br>au contrôle<br>En sustancias<br>no<br>fiscalizadas | Total<br>thébaïne<br>utilisée                  |
|                                                                                                                                                           |                                      |                                                                            |                                                                                                                      |                                                    |                                                      |                                                    |                                                                                       |                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                             | Total<br>tebaina<br>utilizada                  |
|                                                                                                                                                           |                                      | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                     | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                               | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)               | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                    | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                      | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)         |
| <b>Slovakia . . . . .</b><br><b>Slovaquie</b><br><b>Eslovaquia</b>                                                                                        | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | —<br>114<br>48<br>223<br>101                                               | < <<br>—<br>6<br>1 298<br>1 185                                                                                      | 13.75<br>—<br>81.23<br>78.13<br>84.27              | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                              | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                     | < <<br>—<br>6<br>1 298<br>1 185                                                                                             |                                                |
| <b>Spain . . . . .</b><br><b>Espagne</b><br><b>España</b>                                                                                                 | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 14 177<br>35 029<br>40 167<br>37 500<br>38 328                             | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                              | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                              | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                     | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                       |                                                |
| <b>Switzerland. . . . .</b><br><b>Suisse</b><br><b>Suiza</b>                                                                                              | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                      | 1 259<br>7 392<br>8 686<br>—<br>3 244                                                                                | 101.35<br>100.04<br>90.92<br>—<br>108.76           | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                              | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                 | 2 100<br>940<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                               | 4 303 <sup>i,k</sup><br>800 <sup>k</sup><br>14 398 <sup>k</sup><br>15 999 <sup>k</sup><br>—                                 | 9 619<br>7 662<br>9 132<br>23 084<br>3 244     |
| <b>The former Yugoslav Rep.<br/>of Macedonia. . . . .</b><br><b>L'ex-Rép. yougoslave<br/>de Macédoine</b><br><b>La ex Rep. Yugoslava<br/>de Macedonia</b> | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | —<br>45<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                     | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                              | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                              | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                     | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                       |                                                |
| <b>United Kingdom . . . . .</b><br><b>Royaume-Uni</b><br><b>Reino Unido</b>                                                                               | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                      | 21 637<br>19 520<br>20 039<br>15 919<br>20 798                                                                       | 64.57<br>60.83<br>76.03<br>80.53<br>59.40          | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                              | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                 | 3 039<br>409<br>5 002<br>2 666<br>4 504                                                                   | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                       | 24 676<br>19 928<br>25 041<br>18 585<br>25 303 |
| <b>United States . . . . .</b><br><b>États-Unis</b><br><b>Estados Unidos</b>                                                                              | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 68 937<br>30 502<br>20 677<br>72 518<br>63 017                             | 46 439<br>30 148<br>24 595<br>45 651<br>44 488                                                                       | 75.88<br>93.20<br>86.44<br>88.89<br>88.75          | 4 183<br>4 941<br>7 394<br>19 997<br>11 037          | 87.29<br>88.71<br>70.99<br>73.83<br>98.26          | —<br>< <<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                               | 2 549<br>180<br>462<br>824<br>752                                                                         | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                       | 53 172<br>35 269<br>32 451<br>66 471<br>56 277 |

Table VII. Conversion of thebaine, 2013-2017 (continued)

Tableau VII. Transformation de la thébaïne, 2013-2017 (suite)

Cuadro VII. Transformación de tebaína, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Thebaine manu-<br>factured<br>Thébaïne fabriquée<br>Tebaína fabricada | Thebaine used for conversion<br>Thébaïne utilisée pour la transformation<br>Tebaina utilizada para la transformación |                                                    |                                                      |                                                    |                                                                                       |                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                             | Total<br>thebaine<br>used<br><br>Total<br>thébaïne<br>utilisée<br><br>Total<br>tebaína<br>utilizada |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |                      |                                                                       | Into oxycodone<br>En oxycodone<br>En oxicodona                                                                       |                                                    | Into hydrocodone<br>En hydrocodone<br>En hidrocodona |                                                    | Into<br>other drugs<br>En d'autres<br>stupéfiants<br>En otros<br>estupefa-<br>cientes | Into<br>buprenorphine <sup>a</sup><br>En<br>buprénorphine <sup>a</sup><br>En<br>buprenorfina <sup>a</sup> | Into<br>non-controlled<br>substances<br>En substances<br>non soumises<br>au contrôle<br>En sustancias<br>no<br>fiscalizadas |                                                                                                     |
|                         |                      | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                               | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)               | Yield<br>Rende-<br>ment<br>Rendi-<br>miento<br>(%) | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                    | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                                                      | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                              |
| <b>Total</b> .....      | 2013                 | 132 130                                                               | 92 372                                                                                                               | 75.17                                              | 4 183                                                | 87.29                                              | 1 120                                                                                 | 10 202                                                                                                    | 8 921                                                                                                                       | 116 799                                                                                             |
|                         | 2014                 | 102 601                                                               | 81 249                                                                                                               | 82.50                                              | 4 941                                                | 88.71                                              | 960                                                                                   | 5 773                                                                                                     | 2 555                                                                                                                       | 94 118                                                                                              |
|                         | 2015                 | 93 532                                                                | 73 031                                                                                                               | 84.28                                              | 7 394                                                | 70.99                                              | 578                                                                                   | 8 143                                                                                                     | 15 575                                                                                                                      | 104 721                                                                                             |
|                         | 2016                 | 156 008                                                               | 90 834                                                                                                               | 86.38                                              | 19 997                                               | 73.83                                              | 720                                                                                   | 8 844                                                                                                     | 16 906                                                                                                                      | 136 421                                                                                             |
|                         | 2017                 | 142 425                                                               | 106 385                                                                                                              | 80.18                                              | 11 037                                               | 98.26                                              | 480                                                                                   | 12 422                                                                                                    | 1 286                                                                                                                       | 130 341                                                                                             |

<sup>a</sup>An opioid under the control of the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971. — Opiode placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention de 1971 sur les substances psychotropes. — Un opiode bajo control del Convenio sobre sustancias sicotrópicas de 1971.

<sup>b</sup>Naloxone. — Naloxona.

<sup>c</sup>Naltrexone. — Naltrexona.

<sup>d</sup>Etorphine. — Étorphine. — Etorfina.

<sup>e</sup>Since 17 May 2016, "Czechia" has replaced "Czech Republic" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 17 mai 2016, "Tchéquie" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "République tchèque". — Desde el 17 de mayo de 2016, las Naciones Unidas utilizan "Chequia" en lugar de "la República Checa" como nombre corto del país.

<sup>f</sup>Thevinone (buprenorphine intermediate). — Thévinone (buprénorphine, intermédiaire de la). — Thevinone (buprenorfina, intermediario de la).

<sup>g</sup>Nalbuphine. — Nalbufina.

<sup>h</sup>This quantity of thebaine was utilized for conversion into more than one substance. — Cette quantité de thébaïne a été transformée en plusieurs substances. — Esta cantidad de tebaína se utilizó para la transformación en más de una sustancia.

<sup>i</sup>Dihydrocodeine. — Dihydrocodéine. — Dihidrocodeína.

<sup>j</sup>14-Hydroxycodine. — 14-Hydroxycodéine. — 14-Hidroxicodina.

<sup>k</sup>Noroxymorphone. — Noroxymorfona.

**Table VIII. Manufacture of alkaloids contained in concentrate of poppy straw,<sup>a</sup> 2013-2017**

**Tableau VIII. Fabrication d'alkaloïdes contenus dans le concentré de paille de pavot<sup>a</sup>, 2013-2017**

**Cuadro VIII. Fabricación de alcaloides contenidos en el concentrado de paja de adormidera<sup>a</sup>, 2017-2017**

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 145. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 149. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 153.)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Manufacture of concentrate of poppy straw alkaloids<br>Fabrication d'alkaloïdes de concentré de paille de pavot<br>Fabricación de alcaloides de concentrado de paja de adormidera |                          |                          |                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                        |                      | AMA <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                                                                                                                                                          | ATA <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | ACA <sup>d</sup><br>(kg) | AOA <sup>e</sup><br>(kg) |
| <b>Australia</b> . . . . .                             | 2013                 | 128 606                                                                                                                                                                           | 205 770                  | 15 567                   | 63 101                   |
| <b>Australie</b>                                       | 2014                 | 163 554                                                                                                                                                                           | 194 202                  | 32 511                   | 60 781                   |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 76 275                                                                                                                                                                            | 157 965                  | 35 714                   | 37 282                   |
|                                                        | 2016                 | 57 888                                                                                                                                                                            | 130 148                  | 17 374                   | 31 449                   |
|                                                        | 2017                 | 52 467                                                                                                                                                                            | 131 232                  | 48 617                   | 9 937                    |
| <b>Belgium</b> . . . . .                               | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                 | 8 819                    | 1 314                    | —                        |
| <b>Belgique</b>                                        | 2014                 | 3 100                                                                                                                                                                             | 21 169                   | —                        | 2 761                    |
| <b>Bélgica</b>                                         | 2015                 | 8 581                                                                                                                                                                             | —                        | —                        | —                        |
|                                                        | 2016                 | 27 225                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | —                        | —                        |
|                                                        | 2017                 | 10 765                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | —                        | —                        |
| <b>China</b> . . . . .                                 | 2013                 | 19 814                                                                                                                                                                            | 679                      | —                        | —                        |
| <b>Chine</b>                                           | 2014                 | 34 350                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | —                        | —                        |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 27 473                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | —                        | —                        |
|                                                        | 2016                 | 10 456                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | —                        | —                        |
|                                                        | 2017                 | 8 105                                                                                                                                                                             | —                        | —                        | —                        |
| <b>France</b> . . . . .                                | 2013                 | 102 894                                                                                                                                                                           | 14 809                   | 7 358                    | —                        |
| <b>France</b>                                          | 2014                 | 86 734                                                                                                                                                                            | 11 202                   | 20 620                   | —                        |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 76 558                                                                                                                                                                            | 4 790                    | 66 109                   | —                        |
|                                                        | 2016                 | 70 929                                                                                                                                                                            | 6 846                    | 27 717                   | 3                        |
|                                                        | 2017                 | 77 353                                                                                                                                                                            | 18 764                   | 25 094                   | —                        |
| <b>Spain</b> . . . . .                                 | 2013                 | 75 356                                                                                                                                                                            | 14 377                   | 374                      | 2                        |
| <b>Espagne</b>                                         | 2014                 | 70 273                                                                                                                                                                            | 5 598                    | 666                      | 643                      |
| <b>España</b>                                          | 2015                 | 74 375                                                                                                                                                                            | 4 005                    | 1 957                    | 1                        |
|                                                        | 2016                 | 70 947                                                                                                                                                                            | 16 154                   | 5 856                    | —                        |
|                                                        | 2017                 | 80 819                                                                                                                                                                            | 22 045                   | 3 690                    | < <                      |
| <b>The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia</b> . . . . . | 2013                 | 189                                                                                                                                                                               | —                        | —                        | —                        |
| <b>L'ex-Rép. yougoslave de Macédoine</b>               | 2014                 | 177                                                                                                                                                                               | —                        | —                        | —                        |
| <b>La ex Rep. Yugoslava de Macedonia</b>               | 2015                 | 262                                                                                                                                                                               | —                        | —                        | —                        |
|                                                        | 2016                 | 319                                                                                                                                                                               | —                        | —                        | —                        |
|                                                        | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                                                                                 | —                        | —                        | —                        |
| <b>Turkey</b> . . . . .                                | 2013                 | 97 032                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | 4 755                    | —                        |
| <b>Turquie</b>                                         | 2014                 | 71 639                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | 3 856                    | —                        |
| <b>Turquía</b>                                         | 2015                 | 90 708                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | 5 076                    | —                        |
|                                                        | 2016                 | 87 088                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | 5 201                    | —                        |
|                                                        | 2017                 | 67 561                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | 4 297                    | —                        |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> . . . . .                        | 2013                 | 24 704                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | —                        | —                        |
| <b>Royaume-Uni</b>                                     | 2014                 | 36 494                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | —                        | —                        |
| <b>Reino Unido</b>                                     | 2015                 | 35 110                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | —                        | —                        |
|                                                        | 2016                 | 32 662                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | —                        | —                        |
|                                                        | 2017                 | 30 811                                                                                                                                                                            | —                        | —                        | —                        |



**Table VIII. Manufacture of alkaloids contained in concentrate of poppy straw,<sup>a</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)**

**Tableau VIII. Fabrication d'alkaloïdes contenus dans le concentré de paille de pavot<sup>a</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)**

**Cuadro VIII. Fabricación de alcaloides contenidos en el concentrado de paja de adormidera<sup>a</sup>, 2013-2017 (continuación)**

| Country<br>Pays<br>País | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Manufacture of concentrate of poppy straw alkaloids<br>Fabrication d'alkaloïdes de concentré de paille de pavot<br>Fabricación de alcaloides de concentrado de paja de adormidera |                          |                          |                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                         |                      | AMA <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                                                                                                                                                          | ATA <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | ACA <sup>d</sup><br>(kg) | AOA <sup>e</sup><br>(kg) |
| <b>Total</b> .....      | 2013                 | 448 595                                                                                                                                                                           | 244 454                  | 29 368                   | 63 103                   |
|                         | 2014                 | 466 322                                                                                                                                                                           | 232 171                  | 57 653                   | 64 186                   |
|                         | 2015                 | 389 342                                                                                                                                                                           | 166 761                  | 108 855                  | 37 282                   |
|                         | 2016                 | 357 515                                                                                                                                                                           | 153 148                  | 56 147                   | 31 452                   |
|                         | 2017                 | 327 881                                                                                                                                                                           | 172 041                  | 81 698                   | 9 937                    |

<sup>a</sup>All the alkaloids listed in the table are obtained from all types of concentrate of poppy straw (M,O and T). — Tous les alcaloïdes énumérés dans ce tableau sont obtenus de toutes les variétés de concentré de paille de pavot (M, O et T). — Todos los alcaloides enumerados en este cuadro se obtienen de todas las variedades de concentrado de paja de adormidera (M, O y T).

<sup>b</sup>AMA stands for anhydrous morphine alkaloid. — AMA désigne l'alkaloïde morphinique anhydre. — AMA significa alcaloide morfínico anhidro.

<sup>c</sup>ATA stands for anhydrous thebaine alkaloid. — ATA désigne l'alkaloïde thébaïnique anhydre. — ATA significa alcaloide tebaínico anhidro.

<sup>d</sup>ACA stands for anhydrous codeine alkaloid. — ACA désigne l'alkaloïde codéinique anhydre. — ACA significa alcaloide codeínico anhidro.

<sup>e</sup>AOA stands for anhydrous oripavine alkaloid. — AOA désigne l'alkaloïde oripavinique anhydre. — AOA significa alcaloide oripavínico anhidro.



|                                      |      |                     |        |       |                |       |       |   |        |       |        |        |       |     |
|--------------------------------------|------|---------------------|--------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-----|
| <b>China . . . . .</b>               | 2013 | 18 834 <sup>b</sup> | 8 815  | 625   | 1              | 142   | —     | — | —      | 115   | —      | 2 080  | 1 949 | 106 |
| <b>Chine</b>                         | 2014 | 24 451 <sup>b</sup> | 9 679  | —     | 6              | 265   | —     | 2 | 4      | —     | —      | 1 970  | 1 675 | 812 |
|                                      | 2015 | 19 120 <sup>b</sup> | 6 887  | 423   | 3              | 344   | —     | 1 | 5      | 261   | —      | 1 838  | 1 488 | 969 |
|                                      | 2016 | 17 389 <sup>b</sup> | 7 056  | 241   | 5              | 351   | —     | 1 | 3      | 276   | —      | 2 105  | 2 970 | 958 |
|                                      | 2017 | 22 829 <sup>b</sup> | 6 860  | ..    | —              | 6 184 | —     | 1 | 7      | 190   | —      | 2 355  | 927   | 801 |
| <b>Croatia . . . . .</b>             | 2013 | —                   | —      | —     | —              | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | 42    | —   |
| <b>Croatie</b>                       | 2014 | —                   | —      | —     | —              | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | 51    | —   |
| <b>Croacia</b>                       | 2015 | —                   | —      | —     | —              | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2016 | —                   | —      | —     | —              | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2017 | —                   | —      | —     | —              | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | 41    | —   |
| <b>Czechia<sup>c</sup> . . . . .</b> | 2013 | —                   | —      | —     | 700            | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>Tchéquie<sup>c</sup></b>          | 2014 | —                   | —      | —     | 564            | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>Chequia<sup>c</sup></b>           | 2015 | —                   | —      | —     | 782            | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2016 | —                   | —      | —     | 1 008          | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2017 | —                   | —      | —     | 1 482          | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>Dem. People's Rep. of Korea .</b> | 2013 | 45                  | 24     | —     | ? <sup>d</sup> | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>Rép. populaire dém. de Corée</b>  | 2014 | 2                   | 7      | —     | ? <sup>d</sup> | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>Rep. Popular Dem. de Corea</b>    | 2015 | 9                   | 4      | —     | ? <sup>d</sup> | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2016 | 11                  | 6      | —     | —              | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2017 | 23                  | 12     | —     | —              | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>Denmark . . . . .</b>             | 2013 | —                   | —      | —     | —              | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>Danemark</b>                      | 2014 | —                   | <<     | —     | —              | —     | 1     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>Dinamarca</b>                     | 2015 | —                   | —      | —     | —              | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2016 | —                   | 350    | —     | —              | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2017 | 590                 | 567    | —     | —              | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>France . . . . .</b>              | 2013 | 93 459              | 77 360 | 6 561 | —              | —     | 1 309 | — | 17 083 | 4 477 | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>Francia</b>                       | 2014 | 94 327              | 98 436 | 3 939 | —              | —     | 1 558 | — | 18 760 | 3 292 | —      | —      | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2015 | 75 796              | 83 252 | 1 397 | —              | —     | 1 227 | — | 18 563 | 3 247 | —      | —      | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2016 | 74 249              | 66 851 | 3 896 | —              | —     | 1 071 | — | 23 138 | 4 433 | —      | —      | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2017 | 69 671              | 53 297 | 2 310 | —              | —     | 1 188 | — | 28 342 | 5 222 | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>Germany . . . . .</b>             | 2013 | 221                 | —      | —     | 770            | —     | —     | — | 355    | —     | —      | —      | 2 097 | —   |
| <b>Allemagne</b>                     | 2014 | —                   | —      | —     | 142            | —     | —     | — | —      | <<    | —      | —      | 1 848 | —   |
| <b>Alemania</b>                      | 2015 | <<                  | —      | —     | —              | —     | —     | — | —      | <<    | —      | —      | 1 453 | —   |
|                                      | 2016 | <<                  | —      | —     | 1 608          | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | —      | 1 610 | —   |
|                                      | 2017 | —                   | —      | —     | 380            | —     | —     | — | <<     | —     | 517    | —      | 2 616 | —   |
| <b>Hungary . . . . .</b>             | 2013 | 10 678              | 4 120  | 965   | —              | 220   | 157   | — | 2 839  | 1 367 | —      | 58     | —     | —   |
| <b>Hongrie</b>                       | 2014 | 16 173              | 2 356  | 1 371 | —              | —     | 112   | — | 1 755  | 1 392 | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>Hungría</b>                       | 2015 | 3 495               | 2 225  | 130   | —              | 1 028 | 188   | — | 1 347  | 928   | —      | 89     | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2016 | 160                 | 2 898  | 199   | —              | 182   | —     | — | 2 640  | 1 224 | —      | —      | —     | —   |
|                                      | 2017 | 2 550               | 6 003  | —     | —              | 1 646 | 117   | — | 1 418  | 1 484 | —      | —      | —     | —   |
| <b>India . . . . .</b>               | 2013 | 9 799               | 9 226  | 779   | 44             | —     | 817   | — | —      | 204   | 49 174 | 11 316 | 1 118 | 298 |
| <b>Inde</b>                          | 2014 | 13 384              | 12 468 | 869   | —              | —     | 372   | — | —      | 218   | —      | 3 384  | 577   | 82  |
|                                      | 2015 | 13 440              | 12 322 | 1 212 | 313            | —     | —     | — | —      | 159   | —      | 3 114  | 1 388 | 154 |
|                                      | 2016 | 7 518               | 7 911  | 151   | 292            | —     | —     | — | —      | 230   | —      | 2 392  | 758   | 204 |
|                                      | 2017 | 4 879               | 1 199  | 450   | 631            | —     | —     | — | —      | —     | —      | 2 623  | 1 583 | 91  |

Table IX. Manufacture of the principal narcotic drugs, 2013-2017 (*continued*)Tableau IX. Fabrication des principaux stupéfiants, 2013-2017 (*suite*)Cuadro IX. Fabricación de los principales estupefacientes, 2013-2017 (*continuación*)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                                                                                    | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                               |                                 |                                                                                       |                                                                   |                                                         |                            |                        |                         | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioïdes sintéticos          |                                                |                                    |                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                            |                      | Morphine<br>Morfina                                                                                                    | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Thebaine<br>Thébaïne<br>Tebaina | Buprenorphine <sup>a</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>a</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>a</sup> | Dihydro-<br>codeine<br>Dihydro-<br>codéine<br>Dihidro-<br>codeína | Ethyl-<br>morphine<br>Éthyl-<br>morphine<br>Etilmorfina | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pholcodine<br>Folcodina | Dextropro-<br>oxyphene<br>Dextropro-<br>oxyphène<br>Dextropro-<br>poxifeno | Diphenoxylate<br>Diphénoxylate<br>Difenoxilato | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina |
|                                                                                                                            |                      | (kg)                                                                                                                   | (kg)                          | (kg)                            | (kg)                                                                                  | (kg)                                                              | (kg)                                                    | (kg)                       | (kg)                   | (kg)                    | (kg)                                                                       | (kg)                                           | (kg)                               | (kg)                               |
| <b>Iran (Islamic Republic of) . . . .</b><br><b>Iran (République islamique d')</b><br><b>Irán (República Islámica del)</b> | 2013                 | 13 764 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                    | 13 328                        | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2014                 | 15 584 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                    | 20 094                        | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2015                 | 27 657 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                    | 18 152                        | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2016                 | 57 553 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                    | 22 888                        | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2017                 | 35 967 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                    | 24 326                        | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
| <b>Ireland . . . . .</b><br><b>Irlande</b><br><b>Irlanda</b>                                                               | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                             | 9 538                           | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                             | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                             | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                             | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                             | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
| <b>Italy . . . . .</b><br><b>Italie</b><br><b>Italia</b>                                                                   | 2013                 | 1 107 <sup>b</sup>                                                                                                     | 183                           | —                               | —                                                                                     | 5 136                                                             | —                                                       | —                          | 262                    | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | 49                                 | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2014                 | 1 358                                                                                                                  | —                             | —                               | —                                                                                     | 4 246                                                             | —                                                       | —                          | 277                    | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2015                 | 1 937                                                                                                                  | —                             | —                               | —                                                                                     | 5 021                                                             | —                                                       | —                          | 117                    | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | 246                                | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2016                 | 799                                                                                                                    | 94                            | —                               | —                                                                                     | 3 476                                                             | —                                                       | —                          | 38                     | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2017                 | 1 625                                                                                                                  | 568                           | —                               | —                                                                                     | 4 149                                                             | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | 102                                | —                                  |
| <b>Japan . . . . .</b><br><b>Japon</b><br><b>Japón</b>                                                                     | 2013                 | 15 174                                                                                                                 | 14 918                        | 1 361                           | 1                                                                                     | 13 296                                                            | —                                                       | —                          | 584                    | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2014                 | 19 721                                                                                                                 | 16 781                        | 2 577                           | 1                                                                                     | 13 691                                                            | —                                                       | —                          | 610                    | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2015                 | 27 731                                                                                                                 | 15 192                        | 661                             | —                                                                                     | 11 439                                                            | —                                                       | —                          | 476                    | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2016                 | 13 705                                                                                                                 | 13 898                        | 1 391                           | —                                                                                     | 12 004                                                            | —                                                       | —                          | 862                    | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2017                 | 10 473                                                                                                                 | 14 527                        | 474                             | —                                                                                     | 12 603                                                            | —                                                       | —                          | 791                    | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
| <b>Malta . . . . .</b><br><b>Malte</b>                                                                                     | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                             | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                             | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                             | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | —                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                             | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | 1                                                                          | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |
|                                                                                                                            | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                             | —                               | —                                                                                     | —                                                                 | —                                                       | —                          | —                      | —                       | 455                                                                        | —                                              | —                                  | —                                  |

|                                                                                                                                    |      |                     |        |        |                |        |    |    |        |       |    |   |        |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|----|----|--------|-------|----|---|--------|-------|
| Myanmar . . . . .                                                                                                                  | 2013 | —                   | —      | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2014 | —                   | —      | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2015 | <<                  | 11     | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2016 | —                   | —      | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | —      | 4     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2017 | —                   | 90     | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | —      | —     |
| Norway . . . . .<br>Norvège<br>Noruega                                                                                             | 2013 | 20 858 <sup>b</sup> | 20 934 | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | 467   | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2014 | 23 171 <sup>b</sup> | 20 952 | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | 1 496 | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2015 | 15 677 <sup>b</sup> | 14 261 | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | 1 029 | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2016 | 16 632 <sup>b</sup> | 15 075 | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | 1 068 | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2017 | 20 441 <sup>b</sup> | 18 153 | —      | —              | —      | << | —  | —      | 1 940 | —  | — | —      | —     |
| Slovakia . . . . .<br>Slovaquie<br>Eslovaquia                                                                                      | 2013 | 8 358               | 4 217  | —      | —              | 846    | —  | —  | 142    | —     | —  | — | 657    | 1 206 |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2014 | 12 607              | 4 025  | 114    | —              | 1 273  | << | —  | —      | 841   | —  | — | <<     | 948   |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2015 | 13 475              | 6 164  | 48     | —              | 2 040  | 1  | 2  | 48     | 77    | —  | — | —      | 1 111 |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2016 | 13 292              | 6 021  | 223    | —              | 1 473  | —  | —  | 1 116  | —     | —  | — | 424    | 857   |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2017 | 14 076              | 4 081  | 101    | —              | 1 297  | —  | 31 | 999    | —     | —  | — | 450    | 1 096 |
| South Africa . . . . .<br>Afrique du Sud<br>Sudáfrica                                                                              | 2013 | 10 476              | 8 535  | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | 43    | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2014 | 8 976               | 7 073  | —      | ? <sup>d</sup> | —      | —  | —  | —      | 57    | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2015 | 8 272               | 7 291  | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | 126   | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2016 | 8 161               | 6 533  | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2017 | 9 398               | 7 346  | —      | ? <sup>d</sup> | —      | —  | —  | —      | 151   | —  | — | —      | —     |
| Spain . . . . .<br>Espagne<br>España                                                                                               | 2013 | 10 457              | 16 971 | 14 177 | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | 1 161  | 2 485 |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2014 | 12 135              | 13 919 | 35 029 | —              | —      | 51 | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | 859    | 2 418 |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2015 | 15 261              | 16 981 | 40 167 | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | 1 162  | 2 113 |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2016 | 22 032              | 19 371 | 37 500 | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | 874    | 1 831 |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2017 | 18 196              | 18 454 | 38 328 | —              | 45     | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | 294    | 1 420 |
| Switzerland . . . . .<br>Suisse<br>Suiza                                                                                           | 2013 | 2 505               | —      | —      | 571            | —      | —  | —  | 1 276  | —     | —  | — | 14 010 | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2014 | 3 605               | —      | —      | 861            | <<     | —  | —  | 7 395  | —     | << | — | 10 606 | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2015 | 5 057               | —      | —      | 422            | —      | —  | —  | 7 897  | —     | —  | — | 12 649 | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2016 | 3 118               | —      | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | 12 829 | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2017 | —                   | —      | —      | 435            | —      | —  | —  | 3 528  | —     | —  | — | 14 661 | —     |
| The former Yugoslav Rep.<br>of Macedonia . . . . .<br>L'ex-Rép. yougoslave<br>de Macédoine<br>La ex Rep. Yugoslava<br>de Macedonia | 2013 | 1 169               | 994    | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | 127   | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2014 | 1 093               | 1 029  | 45     | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | 80    | —  | — | 135    | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2015 | 1 153               | 1 140  | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | 126   | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2016 | 1 218               | 983    | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | 82    | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2017 | 1 276               | 895    | —      | —              | —      | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | —      | —     |
| Turkey . . . . .<br>Turquie<br>Turquía                                                                                             | 2013 | 7 455 <sup>b</sup>  | 7 151  | —      | —              | 1 385  | 22 | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2014 | 4 238 <sup>b</sup>  | 3 973  | —      | —              | 571    | 24 | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2015 | 2 046 <sup>b</sup>  | 1 872  | —      | —              | 528    | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | —      | 173   |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2016 | 3 331 <sup>b</sup>  | 3 166  | —      | —              | 170    | —  | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2017 | 4 335 <sup>b</sup>  | 4 053  | —      | —              | 321    | 93 | —  | —      | —     | —  | — | —      | —     |
| United Kingdom . . . . .<br>Royaume-Uni<br>Reino Unido                                                                             | 2013 | 88 510 <sup>b</sup> | 74 364 | —      | 3 963          | 6 036  | —  | —  | 13 999 | 3 250 | —  | — | 222    | 74    |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2014 | 94 246 <sup>b</sup> | 71 523 | —      | 7 749          | 10 908 | —  | 25 | 11 874 | 1 332 | —  | — | 298    | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2015 | 83 249 <sup>b</sup> | 60 210 | —      | 8 144          | 8 706  | —  | —  | 15 243 | 1 096 | —  | — | —      | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2016 | 76 571 <sup>b</sup> | 56 840 | —      | 8 565          | 11 105 | —  | —  | 12 190 | 1 615 | —  | — | 363    | —     |
|                                                                                                                                    | 2017 | 54 562 <sup>b</sup> | 52 417 | —      | 9 754          | 6 114  | —  | —  | 12 410 | —     | —  | — | 348    | —     |

Table IX. Manufacture of the principal narcotic drugs, 2013-2017 (*continued*)Tableau IX. Fabrication des principaux stupéfiants, 2013-2017 (*suite*)Cuadro IX. Fabricación de los principales estupefacientes, 2013-2017 (*continuación*)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                                  | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                               |                                 |                                                                                       |                                                                   |                                                         |                            |                        |                         | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioides sintéticos |                                                |                                    |                                    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                                                                          |                      | Morphine<br>Morfina                                                                                                    | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Thebaine<br>Thébaïne<br>Tebaína | Buprenorphine <sup>a</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>a</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>a</sup> | Dihydro-<br>codeine<br>Dihydro-<br>codéine<br>Dihidro-<br>codeína | Ethyl-<br>morphine<br>Éthyl-<br>morphine<br>Etilmorfina | Hydrocodone<br>Hydrocodona | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pholcodine<br>Folcodina | Dextropropoxyphene<br>Dextropropoxyphène<br>Dextropropoxifeno     | Diphenoxylate<br>Diphénoxilato<br>Difenoxilato | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina |
|                                                                          |                      | (kg)                                                                                                                   | (kg)                          | (kg)                            | (kg)                                                                                  | (kg)                                                              | (kg)                                                    | (kg)                       | (kg)                   | (kg)                    | (kg)                                                              | (kg)                                           | (kg)                               | (kg)                               |
| <b>United States</b> .....<br><b>États-Unis</b><br><b>Estados Unidos</b> | 2013                 | 88 235                                                                                                                 | 49 382                        | 68 937                          | 1 179                                                                                 | <<                                                                | —                                                       | 46 153                     | 101 519                | —                       | <<                                                                | 686                                            | 20 504                             | 1 497                              |
|                                                                          | 2014                 | 67 660                                                                                                                 | 57 928                        | 30 502                          | 1 760                                                                                 | —                                                                 | —                                                       | 48 204                     | 80 694                 | —                       | —                                                                 | 704                                            | 14 774                             | 3 139                              |
|                                                                          | 2015                 | 81 926                                                                                                                 | 65 945                        | 20 677                          | 753                                                                                   | <<                                                                | —                                                       | 43 586                     | 79 614                 | —                       | —                                                                 | 438                                            | 17 787                             | 364                                |
|                                                                          | 2016                 | 60 451                                                                                                                 | 55 146                        | 72 518                          | 887                                                                                   | 158                                                               | —                                                       | 39 725                     | 90 196                 | —                       | —                                                                 | 530                                            | 22 802                             | 1 469                              |
|                                                                          | 2017                 | 31 060                                                                                                                 | 33 135                        | 63 017                          | 1 939                                                                                 | 155                                                               | <<                                                      | 24 116                     | 71 225                 | —                       | —                                                                 | 936                                            | 21 781                             | 343                                |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                                       | 2013                 | 455 728                                                                                                                | 360 762                       | 132 130                         | 8 754                                                                                 | 28 554                                                            | 2 314                                                   | 46 153                     | 138 071                | 10 050                  | 49 174                                                            | 14 140                                         | 41 821                             | 5 773                              |
|                                                                          | 2014                 | 463 632                                                                                                                | 378 968                       | 102 601                         | 11 527                                                                                | 34 059                                                            | 2 117                                                   | 48 231                     | 121 383                | 8 708                   | <<                                                                | 6 058                                          | 30 842                             | 7 535                              |
|                                                                          | 2015                 | 419 597                                                                                                                | 333 963                       | 93 532                          | 12 639                                                                                | 31 429                                                            | 1 415                                                   | 43 589                     | 123 327                | 7 050                   | —                                                                 | 5 479                                          | 36 180                             | 4 884                              |
|                                                                          | 2016                 | 421 959                                                                                                                | 323 295                       | 156 008                         | 12 365                                                                                | 28 919                                                            | 1 071                                                   | 39 725                     | 130 197                | 8 927                   | 1                                                                 | 5 028                                          | 42 632                             | 5 323                              |
|                                                                          | 2017                 | 340 924                                                                                                                | 281 526                       | 142 425                         | 15 776                                                                                | 32 515                                                            | 1 399                                                   | 24 148                     | 118 743                | 8 986                   | 972                                                               | 5 914                                          | 42 802                             | 3 752                              |

<sup>a</sup>An opiate under the control of the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971. — Un opiacé placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention de 1971 sur les substances psychotropes. — Un opiáceo bajo control del Convenio sobre Sustancias Sicotrópicas de 1971.

<sup>b</sup>In Australia, China, Italy, Norway, Turkey and the United Kingdom, concentrate of poppy straw is used in continuous industrial processes for the manufacture of other alkaloids, such as codeine, without first separating morphine. For the purposes of statistical consistency and comparison, the theoretical quantity of morphine originating from concentrate of poppy straw involved in such conversions is calculated by the International Narcotics Control Board and included in the data on the manufacture and utilization of morphine. — En Australie, en Chine, en Italie, en Norvège, au Royaume-Uni et en Turquie, le concentré de paille de pavot est utilisé dans des processus industriels continus qui permettent de fabriquer d'autres alcaloïdes tels que la codéine, sans en extraire d'abord la morphine. Dans un souci de cohérence statistique et pour faciliter les comparaisons, l'Organe international de contrôle des stupéfiants a calculé la quantité théorique de morphine fabriquée à partir du concentré de paille de pavot ainsi transformé et l'a incluse dans les statistiques relatives à la fabrication et à l'utilisation de morphine. — En Australia, China, Italia, Noruega, el Reino Unido y Turquía se utiliza concentrado de paja de adormidera en procesos industriales continuos para la fabricación de otros alcaloides, como la codeína, sin separar antes la morfina. A los efectos de la compatibilidad estadística y la comparación, la Junta Internacional de Fiscalización de Estupefacientes calcula la cantidad teórica de morfina originada en el concentrado de paja de adormidera que se utiliza en esas transformaciones y la incluye en los datos de fabricación y utilización de morfina.

<sup>c</sup>Since 17 May 2016, "Czechia" has replaced "Czech Republic" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 17 mai 2016, "Tchéquie" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "République tchèque". — Desde el 17 de mayo de 2016, las Naciones Unidas utilizan "Chequia" en lugar de "la República Checa" como nombre corto del país.

<sup>d</sup>The statistical report on psychotropic substances had not been received by 1 November 2018. — Le rapport statistique sur les substances psychotropes n'avait pas encore été reçu au 1<sup>er</sup> novembre 2018. — El informe estadístico sobre las sustancias sicotrópicas no se había recibida aún el 1 de noviembre 2018.

<sup>e</sup>Amount of morphine obtained from seized material used for licit purposes. — Quantité de morphine obtenue à partir de saisies utilisées à des fins licites. — Cantidad de morfina obtenida de material incautado entregado para fines lícitos.

**Table X.1. Manufacture of other narcotic drugs:  
derivatives of opium alkaloids, 2013-2017**

**Tableau X.1. Fabrication des autres stupéfiants:  
dérivés des alcaloïdes de l'opium, 2013-2017**

**Cuadro X.1. Fabricación de otros estupefacientes:  
derivados de los alcaloides del opio, 2013-2017**

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 145. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 149. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 154.)

| Drug — Stupéfiant — Estupefaciente                                           | 2013<br>(kg) | 2014<br>(kg) | 2015<br>(kg) | 2016<br>(kg) | 2017<br>(kg) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Acetyldihydrocodeine — Acétyldihydrocodéine — Acetildihidrocodeína . . . . . | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Dihydromorphine — Dihidromorfina . . . . .                                   | 3 736        | —            | —            | 178          | < <          |
| Heroin — Héroïne — Heroína . . . . .                                         | 786          | 610          | 441          | 1 108        | 929          |
| Hydromorphone — Hidromorfona . . . . .                                       | 6 839        | 6 759        | 5 053        | 6 391        | 5 756        |
| Nicocodine — Nicocodina . . . . .                                            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Nicomorphine — Nicomorfina . . . . .                                         | 18           | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Oxymorphone — Oximorfona . . . . .                                           | 19 224       | 16 101       | 17 604       | 16 396       | 26 069       |
| Thebacon — Thébacone — Tebacón . . . . .                                     | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |

**Table X.2. Manufacture of other narcotic drugs:  
synthetic opioids, 2013-2017**

**Tableau X.2. Fabrication des autres stupéfiants:  
opioïdes synthétiques, 2013-2017**

**Cuadro X.2. Fabricación de otros estupefacientes:  
opioïdes sintéticos, 2013-2017**

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 145. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 149. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 154.)

| Drug — Stupéfiant — Estupefaciente                                                                | 2013<br>(kg) | 2014<br>(kg) | 2015<br>(kg) | 2016<br>(kg) | 2017<br>(kg) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Dextromoramide — Dextromoramida . . . . .                                                         | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Difenoxin — Difénoxine — Difenoxina . . . . .                                                     | —            | < <          | 10           | —            | < <          |
| Dipipanone — Dipipanona . . . . .                                                                 | —            | —            | < <          | —            | —            |
| Ketobemidone — Cétobémidone — Cetobemidona . . . . .                                              | 3            | 49           | 366          | —            | —            |
| Levorphanol — Lévorphanol — Levorfanol . . . . .                                                  | 4            | 4            | 3            | 6            | 12           |
| Methadone intermediate — Méthadone, intermédiaire de la —<br>Metadona, intermedio de la . . . . . | 22 512       | 11 828       | 23 287       | 5 298        | 24 510       |
| Pentazocine — Pentazocina . . . . .                                                               | 2 875        | 1 120        | 2 989        | 3 504        | 1 848        |
| Tilidine — Tilidina . . . . .                                                                     | 49 925       | 27 609       | 50 228       | 49 159       | 50 419       |
| Trimeperidine — Trimépéridine — Trimeperidina . . . . .                                           | 240          | 150          | 204          | 224          | 211          |

Fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogs and piritramide — Fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide — Fentanilo y sus principales analogos y la piritramida

|                                                       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Fentanyl — Fentanilo . . . . .                        | 3 011 | 2 009 | 3 076 | 2 356 | 2 731 |
| Alfentanil — Alfentanilo . . . . .                    | 15    | 15    | 51    | 17    | 17    |
| Remifentanil — Rémifentanil — Remifentanilo . . . . . | 83    | 66    | 73    | 112   | 84    |
| Sufentanil — Sufentanilo . . . . .                    | 7     | 7     | 9     | 8     | 4     |
| Piritramide — Piritramida . . . . .                   | 417   | 152   | 449   | 141   | 131   |

**Table XI. Production, utilization, imports and exports of coca leaf and manufacture of cocaine, 2013-2017**

**Tableau XI. Production, utilisation, importations et exportations de la feuille de coca et fabrication de cocaïne, 2013-2017**

**Cuadro XI. Producción, uso, importaciones y exportaciones de hoja de coca y fabricación de cocaína, 2013-2017**

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 146. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 150. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 154.)

| Country<br>Pays<br>País                                                                                             | Year<br>Année<br>Año                 | Coca leaf — Feuille de coca — Hoja de coca |                                                          |                                                  |                                                     | Seized<br>material used<br>for cocaine<br>manufacture<br><br>Produits saisis<br>utilisés pour<br>la fabrication<br>de cocaïne<br><br>Productos<br>confiscados<br>utilizados para<br>la fabricación<br>de cocaína<br><br>(kg) | Cocaine manufactured — Cocaïne fabriquée — Cocaína fabricada                             |                                                       |                                                                     |                                          |                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                     |                                      | Production<br>Producción<br><br>(kg)       | Utilization<br>Utilisation<br>Utilización<br>(kg)        | Imports<br>Importations<br>Importaciones<br>(kg) | Exports<br>Exportations<br>Exportaciones<br>(kg)    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | From seized material<br>À partir de produits saisis<br>A partir de productos confiscados |                                                       | From coca leaf<br>À partir de la feuille de coca<br>De hoja de coca |                                          | Total<br><br>(kg) |
|                                                                                                                     |                                      |                                            |                                                          |                                                  |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                                                   | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%)              | Amount<br>Quantité<br>Cantidad<br>(kg)                              | Yield<br>Rendement<br>Rendimiento<br>(%) |                   |
|                                                                                                                     |                                      |                                            |                                                          |                                                  |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                          |                                                       |                                                                     |                                          |                   |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of) .<br/>Bolivie (État plurinational de)<br/>Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)</b> | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | ..<br>..<br>..<br>..<br>23 417 000         | ..<br>..<br>..<br>..<br>..                               | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                               | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                                                                                                                        | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                               |                                          |                   |
| <b>Netherlands . . . . .<br/>Pays-Bas<br/>Países Bajos</b>                                                          | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                      | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                    | 100 <sup>a</sup><br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—             | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                               | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                                                                                                                        | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                               |                                          |                   |
| <b>Peru . . . . .<br/>Pérou<br/>Perú</b>                                                                            | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 2 504 900<br>..<br>..<br>..<br>..          | 76 423<br>14 880<br>14 880 <sup>b</sup><br>..<br>147 432 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                            | 113 500<br>136 320<br>136 090<br>136 390<br>147 432 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                                                                                                                        | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                    | 357<br>92<br>.. <sup>c</sup><br>..<br>.. <sup>c</sup> | 0.47<br>0.62<br>—<br>—<br>—                                         | 357<br>92<br>..<br>..<br>..              |                   |
| <b>United Kingdom . . . . .<br/>Royaume-Uni<br/>Reino Unido</b>                                                     | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                      | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>127 <sup>d</sup>                     | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                               | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                                                                                                                                                        | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                                                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>100                               | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>0.78                                            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>100                  |                   |



|                                                                          |      |            |                      |         |         |   |   |                  |      |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---|---|------------------|------|-----|
| <b>United States</b> .....<br><b>États-Unis</b><br><b>Estados Unidos</b> | 2013 | —          | 200 170 <sup>e</sup> | 134 916 | —       | — | — | 34               | 0.02 | 34  |
|                                                                          | 2014 | —          | 173 696 <sup>e</sup> | 134 531 | —       | — | — | 29               | 0.01 | 29  |
|                                                                          | 2015 | —          | 136 280 <sup>e</sup> | 135 222 | —       | — | — | 29               | 0.02 | 29  |
|                                                                          | 2016 | —          | 133 237 <sup>e</sup> | 94 039  | —       | — | — | 96               | 0.07 | 96  |
|                                                                          | 2017 | —          | 140 367 <sup>e</sup> | 90 913  | —       | — | — | 259 <sup>d</sup> | 0.18 | 259 |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                                       | 2013 | 2 504 900  | 276 593              | 135 016 | 113 500 | — | — | 386              | 0.17 | 386 |
|                                                                          | 2014 | ..         | 188 576              | 134 531 | 136 320 | — | — | 121              | 0.14 | 121 |
|                                                                          | 2015 | ..         | 151 160              | 135 222 | 136 090 | — | — | 96               | 0.07 | 96  |
|                                                                          | 2016 | ..         | 133 237              | 94 130  | 136 390 | — | — | 39               | 0.03 | 39  |
|                                                                          | 2017 | 23 417 000 | 287 926              | 90 913  | 147 432 | — | — | 359              | 0.13 | 359 |

*Note:* Two dots (..) signify that a statistical report was furnished but data were not submitted for the item in question. — Deux points “..” signifient que des statistiques ont été fournies, mais qu’aucune donnée sur le point en question n’a été communiquée. — Dos puntos “..” significa que se proporcionó un informe estadístico, pero no se presentaron datos relativos al rubro en cuestión.

<sup>a</sup>Utilized to manufacture a flavouring agent. — Utilisé pour la fabrication d’un aromatisant. — Utilizada para extraer sustancias aromáticas.

<sup>b</sup>Figure is still being clarified with the corresponding Government. — Des éclaircissements sont toujours encore demandés au Gouvernement concernant cette donnée. — Todavía se está intentando aclarar la cifra con el Gobierno correspondiente.

<sup>c</sup>Coca paste was obtained: 92 kg in 2015 and 112 kg in 2017 — Pâte de coca obtenue: 92 kg en 2015 et 112 kg en 2017 — Se obtuvo pasta de coca: 92 kg en 2015 y 112 kg en 2017.

<sup>d</sup>Figure is being clarified with the corresponding Government. — Des éclaircissements sont demandés au Gouvernement concernant cette donnée. — Se intenta aclarar esta cifra con el Gobierno correspondiente.

<sup>e</sup>The main reason for the utilization was to manufacture a flavouring agent, while cocaine and ecgonine were obtained as by-products. — L’utilisation principale était la fabrication d’un aromatisant, mais de la cocaïne et de l’ecgonine ont été obtenues comme sous-produits. — El motivo principal de su utilización es la extracción de una sustancia aromática, obteniéndose cocaína y ecgonina como productos secundarios.

Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 146. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 150. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 154.)

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                                                                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                        |                                    |                                                       |                                |                                                           | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioides sintéticos                                                         |                                                                                                              |                                            |                                            |                              | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                     |                      | Buprenorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                          | Codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dihydro-<br>codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihydro-<br>codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihidro-<br>codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Ethyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Éthyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Etilmorfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Hydrocodone<br>Hydrocodona<br>(kg) | Morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Morfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona<br>(kg) | Pholcodine <sup>c</sup><br>Folcodina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dextropro-<br>poxyphe <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>poxiphène <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>poxifeno <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Diphen-<br>oxylate <sup>c</sup><br>Diphéno-<br>xylate <sup>c</sup><br>Difeno-<br>xilato <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona<br>(kg) | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina<br>(kg) | Tilidine<br>Tilidina<br>(kg) | Cocaine <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaïne <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) |
| <b>Afghanistan . . . . .</b><br><b>Afganistán</b>                                                                   | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 3                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 6                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 15                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 18                                         | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 6                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 23                                         | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Albania . . . . .</b><br><b>Albanie</b>                                                                          | 2013                 | 5                                                                                                                      | 22                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 13                                         | 2                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 5                                                                                                                      | 36                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | —                              | 1                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 2                                          | 2                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 1                                                                                                                      | 28                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | —                              | 2                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 6                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 62                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 7                                                     | —                              | 1                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 5                                          | 2                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 2                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 12                                         | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Algeria . . . . .</b><br><b>Algérie</b><br><b>Argelia</b>                                                        | 2013                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 421                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1                                                     | —                              | 444                                                       | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 567                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 7                                                     | —                              | 735                                                       | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 994                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 7                                                     | <<                             | 567                                                       | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 1 514                                                                        | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | —                                                     | <<                             | 222                                                       | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 1 679                                                                        | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 10                                                    | <<                             | 19                                                        | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Andorra . . . . .</b><br><b>Andorre</b>                                                                          | 2013                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Angola . . . . .</b>                                                                                             | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | <<                                                                                                                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | 7                                                                            | <<                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | <<                                                                                                                        | <<                                                                                                           | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |

|                             |      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-----------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Anguilla . . . . .</b>   | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Anguila</b>              | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                             | 2015 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                             | 2016 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Argentina . . . . .</b>  | 2013 | 2              | 205            | —              | 8              | 4              | 303            | 15             | —              | 1              | —              | 22             | 22             | —              | —              |
| <b>Argentine</b>            | 2014 | 1              | 467            | —              | <<             | 1              | 405            | 18             | —              | 349            | —              | 29             | 17             | —              | <<             |
|                             | 2015 | 3              | 804            | —              | 1              | 1              | 526            | 30             | —              | 30             | —              | 12             | 11             | —              | —              |
|                             | 2016 | 1              | 313            | —              | —              | 1              | 542            | 8              | —              | 24             | —              | 13             | 31             | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | 1              | 501            | —              | —              | 1              | 565            | 31             | —              | 28             | —              | 17             | 24             | —              | —              |
| <b>Armenia . . . . .</b>    | 2013 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 9              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Arménie</b>              | 2014 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2015 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 11             | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2016 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 7              | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 11             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Ascension . . . . .</b>  | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Ascensión</b>            | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                             | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                             | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Australia . . . . .</b>  | 2013 | 747            | 5 584          | 75             | —              | <<             | 873            | 2 435          | 693            | 207            | 28             | 803            | 49             | —              | 9              |
| <b>Australie</b>            | 2014 | —              | 4 916          | 110            | —              | <<             | 822            | 3 558          | 848            | —              | 19             | 801            | 42             | —              | 7              |
|                             | 2015 | —              | 4 336          | 110            | —              | <<             | 771            | 2 507          | 910            | 681            | 33             | 800            | 35             | —              | 10             |
|                             | 2016 | 276            | 4 081          | 122            | —              | <<             | 704            | 2 480          | 1 038          | —              | 19             | 782            | 34             | —              | 7              |
|                             | 2017 | —              | 5 179          | 139            | —              | <<             | 496            | 2 715          | 1 251          | —              | 28             | 1 083          | 46             | —              | 7              |
| <b>Austria . . . . .</b>    | 2013 | 15             | 279            | 314            | —              | —              | 1 721          | 79             | —              | —              | —              | 51             | 6              | —              | 2              |
| <b>Autriche</b>             | 2014 | 26             | 211            | 289            | —              | —              | 1 768          | 84             | —              | —              | —              | 51             | 5              | —              | 2              |
|                             | 2015 | 27             | 158            | 40             | —              | —              | 1 824          | 86             | —              | —              | —              | 52             | 5              | —              | 2              |
|                             | 2016 | 31             | 121            | 65             | —              | —              | 1 878          | 92             | —              | —              | —              | 52             | 5              | —              | 2              |
|                             | 2017 | 33             | 137            | 53             | —              | —              | 1 911          | 94             | —              | —              | —              | 56             | 5              | —              | 2              |
| <b>Azerbaijan . . . . .</b> | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 5              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Azerbaïdjan</b>          | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 4              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Azerbaïyán</b>           | 2015 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2016 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 4              | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 4              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Bahamas . . . . .</b>    | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 5              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                             | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                             | 2016 | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 7              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 4              | —              | —              |
| <b>Bahrain . . . . .</b>    | 2013 | —              | 8              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 7              | —              | —              |
| <b>Bahreïn</b>              | 2014 | —              | 7              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 9              | —              | —              |
| <b>Bahrein</b>              | 2015 | —              | 8              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 7              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2016 | —              | 6              | —              | —              | —              | 6              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 9              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 5              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 6              | —              | —              |

Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                                                                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                        |                                    |                                                       |                                |                                                           | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioides sintéticos                                                         |                                                                                                              |                                            |                                            |                              | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                     |                      | Buprenorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                          | Codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dihydro-<br>codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihydro-<br>codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihidro-<br>codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Ethyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Éthyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Etilmorfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona<br>(kg) | Morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Morfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona<br>(kg) | Pholcodine <sup>c</sup><br>Folcodina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dextropro-<br>oxyphene <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>oxyphène <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>xoxifeno <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Diphen-<br>oxylate <sup>c</sup><br>Diphéno-<br>xylate <sup>c</sup><br>Difeno-<br>xilato <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona<br>(kg) | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina<br>(kg) | Tilidine<br>Tilidina<br>(kg) | Cocaine <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaïne <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) |
| <b>Bangladesh</b> . . . . .                                                                                         | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 78                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 13                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 11                                         | 120                                        | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 8                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 10                                         | 81                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 18                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 15                                         | 58                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Barbados</b> . . . . .                                                                                           | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 92                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 8                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Barbade</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 69                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 8                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 122                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 10                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 66                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 3                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Belarus</b> . . . . .                                                                                            | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 248                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 15                                         | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Bélarus</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 158                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 7                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 18                                         | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Belarús</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 132                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 6                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 20                                         | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 185                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 7                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 22                                         | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | 163                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 28                                         | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Belgium</b> . . . . .                                                                                            | 2013                 | 436                                                                                                                    | 505                                                                          | <<                                                                                                               | 192                                                                                                    | <<                                 | 105                                                   | 139                            | 45                                                        | 1                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 401                                        | 41                                         | 2 088                        | 8                                                                            |
| <b>Belgique</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 488                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | 152                                                                                                    | —                                  | 99                                                    | 273                            | 38                                                        | <<                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 101                                        | 11                                         | 1 316                        | 9                                                                            |
| <b>Bélgica</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | 997                                                                                                                    | 411                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | 130                                                                                                    | —                                  | 95                                                    | 250                            | 12                                                        | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 251                                        | 7                                          | 1 598                        | 8                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 381                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | 125                                                                                                    | <<                                 | 87                                                    | 254                            | 11                                                        | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 268                                        | 5                                          | 1 701                        | 8                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 348                                                                                                                    | 485                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | 155                                                                                                    | <<                                 | 83                                                    | 277                            | 21                                                        | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 236                                        | 8                                          | 2 047                        | 7                                                                            |
| <b>Belize</b> . . . . .                                                                                             | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 2                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Belice</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | 5                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 2                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |

|                                                 |      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-------------------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Benin</b> . . . . .                          | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
| <b>Bénin</b>                                    | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2015 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2016 | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Bermuda</b> . . . . .                        | 2013 | <<             | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Bermudes</b>                                 | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Bermudas</b>                                 | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                 | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                 | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Bhutan</b> . . . . .                         | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Bhoutan</b>                                  | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Bhután</b>                                   | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                 | 2016 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                 | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b> . . . . | 2013 | —              | 100            | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 1              | —              | 50             | —              | <<             | 2              | —              | —              |
| <b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b>          | 2014 | —              | 108            | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 1              | —              | 19             | —              | 1              | 1              | —              | —              |
| <b>Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)</b>        | 2015 | —              | 130            | —              | —              | —              | 2              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2016 | —              | 47             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 1              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2017 | —              | 81             | —              | —              | —              | 3              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 1              | —              | —              |
| <b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b> . . . . .         | 2013 | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 15             | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b>                       | 2014 | 1              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 7              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Bosnia y Herzegovina</b>                     | 2015 | 1              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                 | 2016 | 2              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | 7              | —              | —              | 33             | <<             | —              | <<             |
|                                                 | 2017 | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | 10             | —              | —              | 3              | <<             | —              | <<             |
| <b>Botswana</b> . . . . .                       | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 32             | <<             | —              |
|                                                 | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2015 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2016 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | <<             | —              |
|                                                 | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 13             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 5              | —              | —              |
| <b>Brazil</b> . . . . .                         | 2013 | —              | 4 798          | —              | —              | —              | 910            | 50             | —              | —              | —              | 31             | 354            | —              | —              |
| <b>Brésil</b>                                   | 2014 | 2              | 5 487          | —              | —              | —              | 631            | 91             | —              | —              | —              | 82             | 383            | —              | —              |
| <b>Brasil</b>                                   | 2015 | 1              | 5 302          | —              | —              | —              | 643            | 128            | —              | —              | —              | 79             | 294            | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2016 | 1              | 5 474          | —              | —              | —              | 578            | 25             | —              | —              | —              | 104            | 284            | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2017 | 1              | 5 720          | —              | —              | —              | 689            | 19             | —              | —              | —              | 76             | 335            | —              | <<             |
| <b>British Virgin Islands</b> . . . . .         | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
| <b>Îles Vierges britanniques</b>                | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Islas Vírgenes Británicas</b>                | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                 | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam</b> . . . . .              | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
| <b>Brunéi Darussalam</b>                        | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2015 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2016 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                                 | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |

**Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)**

**Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)**

**Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017** (continuación)

[illegible]

|                                     |      |                |                |                |                |                |                    |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Cameroon</b> .....               | 2013 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2                  | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Cameroun</b>                     | 2014 | <<             | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup>     | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Camerún</b>                      | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup>     | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                     | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup>     | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                     | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup>     | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Canada</b> .....                 | 2013 | 16             | 19 145         | <<             | <<             | 47             | 3 433              | 4 041          | <<             | <<             | 39             | 1 484          | 330            | <<             | 12             |
| <b>Canadá</b>                       | 2014 | 28             | 19 034         | <<             | <<             | 105            | 4 769              | 3 017          | 9              | —              | 4              | 2 083          | 471            | —              | 26             |
|                                     | 2015 | 90             | 16 204         | —              | <<             | 120            | 4 232              | 3 500          | —              | <<             | 14             | 1 719          | 218            | —              | 18             |
|                                     | 2016 | 73             | 13 061         | <<             | —              | 46             | 2 469              | 3 643          | —              | <<             | 3              | 1 688          | 248            | —              | 8              |
|                                     | 2017 | 97             | 15 259         | —              | —              | 36             | 1 698              | 3 463          | —              | —              | <<             | 1 985          | 238            | —              | 7              |
| <b>Cayman Islands</b> .....         | 2013 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —                  | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Îles Caimanes</b>                | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | —                  | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Islas Caimán</b>                 | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup>     | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                     | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup>     | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                     | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup>     | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Chad</b> .....                   | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup>     | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Tchad</b>                        | 2014 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                     | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                     | 2016 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup>     | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                     | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup>     | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Chile</b> .....                  | 2013 | 3              | 287            | —              | 1              | —              | 44                 | 3              | —              | —              | —              | 5              | 16             | —              | —              |
| <b>Chili</b>                        | 2014 | 4              | 222            | —              | 2              | —              | 86                 | 5              | —              | —              | —              | 6              | 15             | —              | —              |
|                                     | 2015 | 5              | 340            | —              | 1              | —              | 73                 | 5              | —              | —              | —              | 11             | 17             | —              | —              |
|                                     | 2016 | 6              | 450            | —              | 1              | —              | 264                | 3              | —              | —              | —              | 13             | 19             | —              | —              |
|                                     | 2017 | 6              | 500            | —              | <<             | —              | 91                 | 2              | —              | —              | —              | 7              | 21             | —              | —              |
| <b>China</b> .....                  | 2013 | 5              | 10 092         | 174            | —              | 3              | 1 648 <sup>g</sup> | 820            | 562            | —              | 1 890          | 1 901          | 1 183          | —              | 4              |
| <b>Chine</b>                        | 2014 | 2              | 9 812          | 529            | —              | —              | 1 458 <sup>g</sup> | 587            | 972            | —              | 1 943          | 1 501          | 778            | —              | 2              |
|                                     | 2015 | 6              | 7 694          | 548            | —              | 1              | 1 672 <sup>g</sup> | 956            | 1 285          | —              | 2 048          | 1 525          | 690            | 2              | 4              |
|                                     | 2016 | 9              | 7 304          | 470            | —              | 73             | 1 833 <sup>g</sup> | 1 632          | 581            | —              | 2 009          | 1 531          | 774            | 1              | <<             |
|                                     | 2017 | 7              | 6 982          | 692            | —              | 1              | 1 746 <sup>g</sup> | 95             | 587            | —              | 1 769          | 1 263          | 572            | 4              | <<             |
| <b>Hong Kong SAR of China</b> ..... | 2013 | <<             | 2 859          | 5              | 20             | —              | 25                 | <<             | 1 080          | —              | 5              | 189            | 17             | —              | 2              |
| <b>RAS de Hong Kong (Chine)</b>     | 2014 | <<             | 3 220          | 5              | 20             | <<             | 24                 | 1              | 3 018          | —              | 5              | 114            | 15             | —              | 4              |
| <b>RAE de Hong Kong de China</b>    | 2015 | <<             | 1 499          | 128            | 20             | —              | 24                 | 3              | 1 727          | —              | 2              | 134            | 16             | —              | 1              |
|                                     | 2016 | <<             | 1 617          | 294            | 24             | —              | 25                 | 7              | 1 849          | —              | 6              | 142            | 14             | —              | 2              |
|                                     | 2017 | <<             | 1 853          | 141            | 29             | —              | 25                 | 10             | 2 607          | —              | 2              | 111            | 15             | —              | 2              |
| <b>Macao SAR of China</b> .....     | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | <<             | —              | —              | <<             | 1                  | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | 1              | —              | <<             |
| <b>RAS de Macao (Chine)</b>         | 2014 | <<             | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | 1                  | —              | —              | —              | —              | 5              | 1              | —              | —              |
| <b>RAE de Macao de China</b>        | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1                  | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 1              | —              | <<             |
|                                     | 2016 | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | 1                  | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 5              | 1              | —              | <<             |
|                                     | 2017 | <<             | —              | <<             | —              | <<             | 1                  | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | 2              | 1              | —              | <<             |
| <b>Christmas Island</b> .....       | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<                 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Île Christmas</b>                | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<                 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Isla Christmas</b>               | 2015 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<                 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                     | 2016 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —                  | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                     | 2017 | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<                 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |

Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                                                                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                        |                                    |                                                       |                                |                                                           | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioides sintéticos                                                         |                                                                                                              |                                            |                                            |                              | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                     |                      | Buprenorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                          | Codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dihydro-<br>codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihydro-<br>codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihidro-<br>codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Ethyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Éthyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Etilmorfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona<br>(kg) | Morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Morfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona<br>(kg) | Pholcodine <sup>c</sup><br>Folcodina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dextropro-<br>oxyphene <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>oxyphène <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>xoxifeno <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Diphen-<br>oxylate <sup>c</sup><br>Diphéno-<br>xylate <sup>c</sup><br>Difeno-<br>xilato <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona<br>(kg) | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina<br>(kg) | Tilidine<br>Tilidina<br>(kg) | Cocaine <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaïne <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) |
| <b>Colombia</b> . . . . .                                                                                           | 2013                 | 2                                                                                                                      | 1 509                                                                        | 419                                                                                                              | —                                                                                                      | 26                                 | 72                                                    | 86                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 2                                                                                                            | 23                                         | 37                                         | —                            | < <                                                                          |
| <b>Colombie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 3                                                                                                                      | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 5                                                                                                                      | 398                                                                          | 66                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | 13                                 | 87                                                    | 103                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 1                                                                                                            | 23                                         | 31                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 6                                                                                                                      | 439                                                                          | 67                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | 178                                | 98                                                    | 107                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 3                                                                                                            | 25                                         | 31                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 5                                                                                                                      | 1 413                                                                        | 583                                                                                                              | —                                                                                                      | 131                                | 92                                                    | 101                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 1                                                                                                            | 25                                         | 35                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Comoros</b> . . . . .                                                                                            | 2013                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
| <b>Comores</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
| <b>Comoras</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | —                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | < <                                                   | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Cook Islands</b> . . . . .                                                                                       | 2013                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
| <b>Îles Cook</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
| <b>Islas Cook</b>                                                                                                   | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | < <                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | < <                                                   | < <                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | < <                                        | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | < <                                                                                                                    | < <                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | < <                                                   | < <                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | < <                                        | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
| <b>Costa Rica</b> . . . . .                                                                                         | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 748                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 18                                                    | 2                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | < <                                                                                                          | 5                                          | < <                                        | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | 740                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 19                                                    | 3                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | < <                                                                                                          | 5                                          | < <                                        | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 500                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 20                                                    | 5                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | < <                                                                                                          | 4                                          | < <                                        | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 588                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 22                                                    | 6                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 5                                          | < <                                        | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | 673                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 26                                                    | 5                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 6                                          | < <                                        | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> . . . . .                                                                                      | 2013                 | 1                                                                                                                      | 29                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | < <                                                   | —                              | 1                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 55                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | < <                                                   | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | 46                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | < <                                                   | —                              | 6                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | 21                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | < <                                                   | —                              | 1                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | 28                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | < <                                                   | —                              | 1                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |



|                                          |      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|------------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Croatia</b> . . . . .                 | 2013 | 15             | 195            | —              | —              | —              | 8              | 27             | <<             | —              | —              | 117            | 4              | —              | <<             |
| <b>Croatie</b>                           | 2014 | 16             | 223            | —              | —              | —              | 9              | 8              | 35             | —              | —              | 86             | 4              | —              | —              |
| <b>Croacia</b>                           | 2015 | 16             | 183            | —              | —              | —              | 8              | 9              | 45             | —              | —              | 83             | 4              | —              | <<             |
|                                          | 2016 | 16             | 113            | —              | —              | —              | 8              | 10             | 32             | —              | —              | 57             | 4              | —              | <<             |
|                                          | 2017 | 13             | 124            | —              | —              | —              | 8              | 11             | 36             | —              | —              | 52             | 3              | —              | <<             |
| <b>Curaçao</b> . . . . .                 | 2013 | —              | 7              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | <<             |
|                                          | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2015 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | <<             |
|                                          | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | <<             |
| <b>Cyprus</b> . . . . .                  | 2013 | —              | 13             | —              | —              | —              | 2              | 5              | —              | <<             | —              | <<             | 5              | —              | —              |
| <b>Chypre</b>                            | 2014 | <<             | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Chipre</b>                            | 2015 | <<             | 32             | —              | —              | —              | 2              | 39             | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | 5              | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2016 | <<             | 62             | —              | —              | —              | 2              | 36             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 5              | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2017 | <<             | 26             | —              | —              | —              | 2              | 44             | —              | 3              | —              | <<             | 3              | —              | —              |
| <b>Czechia<sup>h</sup></b> . . . . .     | 2013 | —              | 347            | —              | 1              | —              | 57             | 111            | —              | —              | —              | 19             | 33             | —              | 1              |
| <b>Tchéquie<sup>h</sup></b>              | 2014 | —              | 300            | —              | —              | —              | 65             | 116            | —              | —              | —              | 16             | 30             | —              | 1              |
| <b>Chequia<sup>h</sup></b>               | 2015 | 146            | 297            | —              | 1              | —              | 55             | 132            | —              | —              | —              | 19             | 25             | —              | 1              |
|                                          | 2016 | 12             | 282            | —              | 1              | —              | 52             | 164            | —              | —              | —              | 18             | 24             | —              | 1              |
|                                          | 2017 | 4              | 45             | —              | <<             | —              | 48             | 153            | —              | —              | —              | 18             | 19             | —              | 1              |
| <b>Democratic People's Rep. of Korea</b> | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 24             | —              | —              | —              | 20             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Rép. populaire dém. de Corée</b>      | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 7              | —              | —              | —              | 7              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Rep. Popular Dem. de Corea</b>        | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 4              | —              | —              | —              | 9              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2016 | —              | 6              | —              | —              | —              | 11             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2017 | —              | 12             | —              | —              | —              | 23             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Democratic Republic of the Congo.</b> | 2013 | —              | 66             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Rép. dém. du Congo</b>                | 2014 | —              | 70             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Rep. Dem. del Congo</b>               | 2015 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                          | 2016 | —              | 18             | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2017 | —              | 41             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Denmark</b> . . . . .                 | 2013 | 19             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 483            | 260            | —              | 1              | 2              | 260            | 28             | —              | 2              |
| <b>Danemark</b>                          | 2014 | 126            | 560            | <<             | <<             | <<             | 478            | 275            | —              | 1              | <<             | 258            | 23             | —              | 4              |
| <b>Dinamarca</b>                         | 2015 | —              | 530            | —              | <<             | <<             | 473            | 299            | —              | <<             | <<             | 249            | 23             | —              | 3              |
|                                          | 2016 | 16             | 646            | —              | <<             | <<             | 470            | 317            | <<             | —              | <<             | 221            | 23             | —              | 3              |
|                                          | 2017 | 37             | 1 006          | —              | <<             | <<             | 452            | 323            | <<             | <<             | <<             | 251            | 19             | —              | 3              |
| <b>Dominica</b> . . . . .                | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
| <b>Dominique</b>                         | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2015 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2016 | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2017 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Dominican Republic</b> . . . . .      | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 4              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
| <b>République dominicaine</b>            | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 13             | 3              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>República Dominicana</b>              | 2015 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                          | 2016 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 9              | 4              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 95             | —              | —              | —              | 13             | 3              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |

Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                                                                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                        |                                    |                                                       |                                |                                                           | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioides sintéticos                                                         |                                                                                                              |                                            |                                            |                              | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                     |                      | Buprenorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                          | Codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dihydro-<br>codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihydro-<br>codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihidro-<br>codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Ethyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Éthyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Etilmorfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona<br>(kg) | Morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Morfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona<br>(kg) | Pholcodine <sup>c</sup><br>Folcodina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dextropro-<br>oxyphene <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>oxyphène <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>poxifeno <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Diphen-<br>oxylate <sup>c</sup><br>Diphéno-<br>xylate <sup>c</sup><br>Difeno-<br>xilato <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona<br>(kg) | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina<br>(kg) | Tilidine<br>Tilidina<br>(kg) | Cocaine <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaïne <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) |
| <b>Ecuador</b> . . . . .<br><b>Équateur</b>                                                                         | 2013                 | 2                                                                                                                      | 173                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1                                                     | 6                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 14                                                                                                           | <<                                         | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 2                                                                                                                      | 145                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | 9                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 14                                                                                                           | <<                                         | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 3                                                                                                                      | 130                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | 9                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 23                                                                                                           | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 4                                                                                                                      | 117                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | 8                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 14                                                                                                           | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 4                                                                                                                      | 154                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | 12                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 23                                                                                                           | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Egypt</b> . . . . .<br><b>Égypte</b><br><b>Egipto</b>                                                            | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 229                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 23                                                    | 3                              | 80                                                        | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 65                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 266                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | 3                              | 100                                                       | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 244                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 11                                                    | 1                              | 142                                                       | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 81                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | 17                             | 100                                                       | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 44                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | 222                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 18                                                    | 1                              | 145                                                       | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>El Salvador</b> . . . . .                                                                                        | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 31                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | 2                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 1                                          | 8                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 75                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | 1                                  | 2                                                     | 4                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 1                                          | 6                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 100                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | 1                                  | 2                                                     | 4                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 1                                          | 7                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 180                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 7                                                     | 10                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 4                                          | 13                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | 233                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | 10                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 3                                          | 10                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Eritrea</b> . . . . .<br><b>Érythrée</b>                                                                         | 2013                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
| <b>Estonia</b> . . . . .<br><b>Estonie</b>                                                                          | 2013                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | 5                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 16                                         | 3                                          | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | 8                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 16                                         | 3                                          | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | 9                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 15                                         | 3                                          | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | <<                                                                                                                     | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 6                                                     | 11                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 15                                         | 3                                          | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | <<                                                                                                                     | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | 12                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 16                                         | 3                                          | —                            | <<                                                                           |

|                                          |      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|------------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Eswatini<sup>i</sup></b> .....        | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                          | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 1              | <<             | —              |
|                                          | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | 6              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | <<             | —              |
|                                          | 2016 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | <<             | —              |
|                                          | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | <<             | —              |
| <b>Ethiopia</b> .....                    | 2013 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Éthiopie</b>                          | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Etiopía</b>                           | 2015 | —              | 82             | —              | —              | —              | 146            | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 19             | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                          | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| <b>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</b> ..... | 2013 | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | <<             | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Îles Falkland (Malvinas)</b>          | 2014 | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | <<             | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Islas Malvinas (Falkland Islands)</b> | 2015 | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2016 | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | <<             | —              | <<             | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2017 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Fiji</b> .....                        | 2013 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Fidji</b>                             | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                          | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                          | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 2              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 4              | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 1              | —              | —              |
| <b>Finland</b> .....                     | 2013 | 21             | 1 366          | —              | 31             | —              | 19             | 187            | —              | —              | —              | 61             | 1              | —              | 2              |
| <b>Finlande</b>                          | 2014 | 23             | 699            | —              | 28             | —              | 20             | 205            | —              | —              | —              | 16             | 1              | —              | 5              |
| <b>Finlandia</b>                         | 2015 | 25             | 43             | —              | 24             | <<             | 19             | 224            | —              | —              | —              | 61             | 1              | —              | 2              |
|                                          | 2016 | 27             | 120            | —              | 24             | —              | 21             | 230            | —              | —              | —              | 65             | 1              | —              | 5              |
|                                          | 2017 | 30             | 155            | —              | —              | —              | 19             | 240            | —              | —              | —              | 22             | 1              | —              | 2              |
| <b>France</b> .....                      | 2013 | 369            | 23 813         | <<             | 293            | —              | 2 079          | 1 321          | 1 111          | <<             | —              | 931            | 3              | —              | 2              |
| <b>Francia</b>                           | 2014 | 372            | 31 112         | —              | 224            | —              | 1 875          | 1 292          | 821            | —              | —              | 959            | 3              | —              | 2              |
|                                          | 2015 | 727            | 24 649         | —              | 352            | —              | 1 780          | 1 439          | 1 083          | —              | —              | 834            | 2              | —              | 2              |
|                                          | 2016 | 88             | 26 507         | —              | 264            | —              | 1 864          | 1 884          | 637            | —              | —              | 1 082          | 2              | —              | 2              |
|                                          | 2017 | 324            | 22 352         | —              | 205            | —              | 1 855          | 1 593          | 684            | —              | —              | 1 139          | 2              | —              | 2              |
| <b>French Polynesia</b> .....            | 2013 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | 4              |
| <b>Polynésie française</b>               | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Polinesia Francesa</b>                | 2015 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | <<             |
|                                          | 2016 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 8              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Georgia</b> .....                     | 2013 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 8              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 23             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Géorgie</b>                           | 2014 | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 8              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 31             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2015 | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 8              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 38             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2016 | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 8              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 44             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                          | 2017 | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 9              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 64             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Germany</b> .....                     | 2013 | 758            | 7 950          | 135            | —              | 3              | 1 261          | 2 875          | —              | <<             | 32             | 992            | 98             | 17 750         | 3              |
| <b>Allemagne</b>                         | 2014 | 475            | 9 310          | 177            | <<             | 3              | 1 178          | 2 247          | —              | —              | —              | 1 440          | 117            | 24 288         | 3              |
| <b>Alemania</b>                          | 2015 | 226            | 10 975         | 17             | —              | 12             | 1 537          | 3 194          | <<             | <<             | —              | 1 913          | 93             | 28 077         | 4              |
|                                          | 2016 | 909            | 13 252         | 20             | —              | <<             | 1 615          | 3 335          | —              | <<             | <<             | 1 547          | 98             | 37 200         | 1              |
|                                          | 2017 | 703            | 12 046         | <<             | —              | <<             | 1 694          | 3 289          | <<             | 4              | <<             | 1 657          | 113            | 28 025         | 3              |

Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                                                                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                        |                                    |                                                       |                                |                                                           | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioides sintéticos                                                        |                                                                                                              |                                            |                                            |                              | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                     |                      | Buprenorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                          | Codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dihydro-<br>codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihydro-<br>codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihidro-<br>codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Ethyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Éthyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Etilmorfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona<br>(kg) | Morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Morfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona<br>(kg) | Pholcodine <sup>c</sup><br>Folcodina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dextropro-<br>oxyphene <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>oxyphène <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>oxifeno <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Diphen-<br>oxylate <sup>c</sup><br>Diphéno-<br>xylate <sup>c</sup><br>Difeno-<br>xilato <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona<br>(kg) | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina<br>(kg) | Tilidine<br>Tilidina<br>(kg) | Cocaine <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaïne <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) |
| <b>Ghana</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 15                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 3                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 22                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 97                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 68                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 10                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | 67                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 108                                        | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Gibraltar</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Greece</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                           | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                           | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 45                                         | 22                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 13                                                                                                                     | 422                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1                                                     | 2                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 27                                         | 20                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 22                                                                                                                     | 475                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 68                                         | 28                                         | —                            | <<                                                                           |
| <b>Guatemala</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 112                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | 6                                  | 1                                                     | 6                              | 2                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 25                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 88                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | 5                                  | <<                                                    | 12                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 1                                          | 9                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 102                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | 2                                  | 1                                                     | 4                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | 5                                                                                                            | 1                                          | 8                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | 122                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | 12                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | <<                                                                                                           | —                                          | 20                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | 150                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | 4                                  | 4                                                     | 7                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | 3                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 25                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Guyana</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | 55                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1                                                     | —                              | <<                                                        | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 5                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 52                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 3                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 50                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | —                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 2                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 28                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | —                              | 8                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 14                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | 39                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 6                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |

|                                             |      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Haiti</b> . . . . .                      | 2013 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Haïti</b>                                | 2014 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Haití</b>                                | 2015 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                             | 2016 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                             | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Honduras</b> . . . . .                   | 2013 | —              | 4              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2014 | —              | 4              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2015 | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2016 | —              | 13             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 3              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Hungary</b> . . . . .                    | 2013 | 3              | 6 075          | 304            | 60             | —              | 7              | 7              | —              | —              | 21             | 14             | 5              | —              | 1              | 1              |
| <b>Hongrie</b>                              | 2014 | 1              | 5 992          | 183            | 56             | —              | 7              | 10             | —              | —              | 14             | 14             | 5              | —              | 1              | 1              |
| <b>Hungría</b>                              | 2015 | 12             | 6 343          | 92             | 56             | —              | 6              | 15             | —              | —              | 21             | 14             | 5              | —              | 1              | 1              |
|                                             | 2016 | 1              | 7 342          | 201            | 50             | —              | 6              | 15             | —              | —              | 14             | 13             | 5              | —              | 1              | 1              |
|                                             | 2017 | 5              | 7 089          | 221            | 45             | —              | 6              | 17             | —              | —              | 14             | 12             | 5              | —              | 1              | 1              |
| <b>Iceland</b> . . . . .                    | 2013 | 12             | 84             | —              | —              | —              | 10             | 7              | —              | <<             | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Islande</b>                              | 2014 | 36             | 47             | —              | —              | —              | 10             | 9              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Islandia</b>                             | 2015 | 1              | 119            | —              | —              | —              | 9              | 10             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2016 | —              | 117            | —              | —              | —              | 9              | 12             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2017 | —              | 126            | —              | —              | —              | 8              | 12             | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>India</b> . . . . .                      | 2013 | —              | 46 498         | 777            | 199            | <<             | 171            | 1              | 308            | 48 219         | 8 600          | 50             | 47             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Inde</b>                                 | 2014 | 3 020          | 48 143         | 1 179          | 84             | —              | 258            | 1              | 500            | —              | 2 777          | 47             | 25             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2015 | 113            | 54 075         | 509            | 114            | <<             | 201            | 14             | 348            | —              | 3 029          | 22             | 45             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2016 | 322            | 45 543         | 736            | 147            | <<             | 234            | 9              | 279            | —              | 3 406          | 25             | 76             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2017 | 481            | 45 887         | 255            | 17             | —              | 243            | 10             | 310            | —              | 3 722          | 537            | 68             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Indonesia</b> . . . . .                  | 2013 | 1              | 1 092          | —              | —              | —              | 25             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 24             | 50             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Indonésie</b>                            | 2014 | 1              | 650            | —              | —              | —              | 23             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 26             | 128            | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2015 | 1              | 1 721          | —              | —              | —              | 33             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 85             | 121            | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2016 | 1              | 479            | —              | —              | —              | 22             | 2              | —              | —              | —              | 76             | 96             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2017 | —              | 1 000          | —              | —              | —              | 29             | 2              | —              | —              | —              | 86             | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b> . . . . . | 2013 | 118            | 13 328         | —              | —              | —              | —              | 500            | —              | —              | 740            | —              | 459            | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b>       | 2014 | 47             | 20 094         | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 270            | 720            | 129            | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Irán (República Islámica del)</b>        | 2015 | 9              | 11 072         | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | 120            | —              | 211            | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2016 | —              | 22 888         | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 380            | —              | 431            | —              | —              | —              |
|                                             | 2017 | —              | 24 326         | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 344            | —              | 156            | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Ireland</b> . . . . .                    | 2013 | 6              | 4 488          | 151            | —              | <<             | 41             | 83             | 160            | 80             | —              | 148            | 19             | —              | 1              | 1              |
| <b>Irlande</b>                              | 2014 | 6              | 3 390          | 25             | —              | <<             | 1              | 113            | 52             | 134            | —              | 293            | 7              | 181            | <<             | <<             |
| <b>Irlanda</b>                              | 2015 | 8              | 3 666          | 39             | —              | —              | 84             | 151            | 90             | —              | —              | 195            | 17             | —              | 1              | 1              |
|                                             | 2016 | 7              | 3 509          | 7              | —              | —              | 246            | 123            | 166            | —              | —              | 246            | <<             | —              | 1              | 1              |
|                                             | 2017 | —              | 3 494          | 3              | —              | —              | 116            | 278            | 184            | —              | —              | 219            | 5              | —              | 1              | 1              |
| <b>Israel</b> . . . . .                     | 2013 | 11             | 311            | —              | —              | —              | 36             | 180            | —              | —              | —              | 123            | 34             | —              | 1              | 1              |
| <b>Israël</b>                               | 2014 | 9              | 667            | —              | —              | —              | 48             | 364            | —              | —              | —              | 270            | 12             | —              | 1              | 1              |
|                                             | 2015 | 10             | 547            | —              | —              | —              | 57             | 388            | —              | 55             | —              | 259            | 28             | —              | 2              | 2              |
|                                             | 2016 | 14             | 1 189          | —              | —              | —              | 53             | 483            | —              | —              | —              | 132            | 19             | —              | 1              | 1              |
|                                             | 2017 | 17             | 954            | —              | —              | —              | 53             | 483            | —              | —              | —              | 132            | 19             | —              | 1              | 1              |

Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                                                                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                        |                                    |                                                       |                                |                                                           | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioides sintéticos                                                         |                                                                                                              |                                            |                                            |                              | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                     |                      | Buprenorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                          | Codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dihydro-<br>codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihydro-<br>codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihidro-<br>codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Ethyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Éthyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Etilmorfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona<br>(kg) | Morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Morfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona<br>(kg) | Pholcodine <sup>c</sup><br>Folcodina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dextropro-<br>oxyphene <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>oxyphène <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>poxifeno <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Diphen-<br>oxylate <sup>c</sup><br>Diphéno-<br>xylate <sup>c</sup><br>Difeno-<br>xilato <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona<br>(kg) | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina<br>(kg) | Tilidine<br>Tilidina<br>(kg) | Cocaine <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaïne <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) |
| <b>Italy . . . . .</b>                                                                                              | 2013                 | 78                                                                                                                     | 1 818                                                                        | 360                                                                                                              | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1 255                                                 | 864                            | 1 178                                                     | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 1 397                                      | 55                                         | —                            | 6                                                                            |
| <b>Italie</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | 75                                                                                                                     | 2 963                                                                        | 226                                                                                                              | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1 372                                                 | 1 021                          | 1 000                                                     | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 1 169                                      | 45                                         | —                            | <<                                                                           |
| <b>Italia</b>                                                                                                       | 2015                 | 74                                                                                                                     | 2 348                                                                        | 223                                                                                                              | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1 426                                                 | 1 386                          | 1 016                                                     | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 1 260                                      | 44                                         | 13                           | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 73                                                                                                                     | 2 313                                                                        | 214                                                                                                              | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1 468                                                 | 838                            | 1 854                                                     | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 1 297                                      | 46                                         | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 71                                                                                                                     | 2 130                                                                        | 219                                                                                                              | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1 547                                                 | 1 137                          | 1 147                                                     | 87                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 1 297                                      | 52                                         | —                            | <<                                                                           |
| <b>Jamaica. . . . .</b>                                                                                             | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 9                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 11                                         | —                            | <<                                                                           |
| <b>Jamaïque</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 17                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 22                                         | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 17                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 21                                         | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 24                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 14                                         | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 16                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 7                                                     | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 11                                         | —                            | <<                                                                           |
| <b>Japan. . . . .</b>                                                                                               | 2013                 | 9                                                                                                                      | 1 519                                                                        | 12 970                                                                                                           | <<                                                                                                     | —                                  | 223                                                   | 626                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 1                                          | 63                                         | —                            | 4                                                                            |
| <b>Japon</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | 21                                                                                                                     | 1 229                                                                        | 10 881                                                                                                           | <<                                                                                                     | <<                                 | 214                                                   | 512                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 1                                          | 63                                         | —                            | 4                                                                            |
| <b>Japón</b>                                                                                                        | 2015                 | 129                                                                                                                    | 1 374                                                                        | 10 459                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                      | 1                                  | 291                                                   | 778                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 2                                          | 74                                         | —                            | 4                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 12                                                                                                                     | 1 178                                                                        | 11 541                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 206                                                   | 557                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 2                                          | 71                                         | —                            | 4                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 8                                                                                                                      | 1 145                                                                        | 12 328                                                                                                           | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 196                                                   | 669                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 3                                          | 75                                         | —                            | 3                                                                            |
| <b>Jordan . . . . .</b>                                                                                             | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 23                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 18                                                    | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 29                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Jordanie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 20                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 14                                                    | 2                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 28                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Jordania</b>                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 26                                                                           | <<                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 9                                                     | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 15                                                                                                           | <<                                         | 25                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 42                                                                           | 1                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 14                                                    | 2                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 25                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 4                                                                            | <<                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 12                                                    | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 22                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Kazakhstan . . . . .</b>                                                                                         | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 6                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Kazajstán</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 6                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 8                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 9                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | 9                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |

|                                                                                |      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Kenya.....                                                                     | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2015 | —              | 101            | 30             | —              | —              | 99             | 1              | —              | —              | —              | 44             | 107            | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2016 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| Kiribati.....                                                                  | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| Kuwait.....<br>Koweït                                                          | 2013 | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 13             | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2014 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 11             | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2015 | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 10             | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2016 | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 11             | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2017 | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 9              | —              | —              |
| Kyrgyzstan.....<br>Kirghizistan<br>Kirguistán                                  | 2013 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 20             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 24             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2015 | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 25             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2016 | —              | 802            | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 35             | —              | —              | <<             |
|                                                                                | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 1              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 36             | —              | —              | —              |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.....<br>Rép. dém. populaire lao<br>Rep. Dem. Popular Lao | 2013 | —              | 19             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2014 | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2015 | —              | 8              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 4              | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2016 | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2017 | ..             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              |
| Latvia.....<br>Lettonie<br>Letonia                                             | 2013 | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 4              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 9              | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2014 | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 4              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 11             | <<             | —              | <<             |
|                                                                                | 2015 | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 4              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 13             | 1              | —              | <<             |
|                                                                                | 2016 | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 5              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 14             | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2017 | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 4              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 14             | 1              | —              | —              |
| Lebanon.....<br>Liban<br>Libano                                                | 2013 | 1              | 26             | —              | —              | —              | 6              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 18             | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2014 | 3              | 36             | —              | —              | —              | 5              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 17             | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2015 | 9              | 25             | —              | —              | —              | 6              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 18             | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2016 | 3              | 33             | —              | —              | —              | 6              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 18             | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2017 | 3              | 45             | —              | —              | —              | 7              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 17             | —              | —              |
| Liberia.....<br>Libéria                                                        | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2016 | 3              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2017 | —              | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Libya.....<br>Libye<br>Libia                                                   | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 12             | —              | —              |
|                                                                                | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                                | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              |

Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                                                                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                        |                                    |                                                       |                                |                                                           | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioides sintéticos                                                       |                                                                                                              |                                            |                                            |                              | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                     |                      | Buprenorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                          | Codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dihydro-<br>codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihydro-<br>codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihidro-<br>codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Ethyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Éthyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Etilmorfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona<br>(kg) | Morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Morfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona<br>(kg) | Pholcodine <sup>c</sup><br>Folcodina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dextropro-<br>oxyphene <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>oxyphène <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>xifeno <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Diphen-<br>oxylate <sup>c</sup><br>Diphéno-<br>xylate <sup>c</sup><br>Difeno-<br>xilato <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona<br>(kg) | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina<br>(kg) | Tilidine<br>Tilidina<br>(kg) | Cocaine <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaïne <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) |
| <b>Lithuania</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 9                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 8                                          | 10                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Lituanie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 10                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 9                                          | 11                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Lituania</b>                                                                                                     | 2015                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 9                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 8                                          | 11                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 9                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 9                                          | 10                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 8                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 9                                          | 11                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Luxembourg</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | 4                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 15                                         | <<                                         | 47                           | <<                                                                           |
| <b>Luxemburgo</b>                                                                                                   | 2014                 | 1                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | 4                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 22                                         | <<                                         | 35                           | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 1                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | 4                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 13                                         | <<                                         | 34                           | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | 5                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 15                                         | <<                                         | 42                           | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | 5                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 15                                         | <<                                         | 43                           | <<                                                                           |
| <b>Madagascar</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | 11                                                                                                     | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 3                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 1                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 2                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | 5                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | 3                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Malawi</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                          | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                          | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                          | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                          | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 46                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 34                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Malaysia</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 74                                                                           | 83                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 40                                                    | 17                             | 85                                                        | —                                                                                                                       | 43                                                                                                           | 440                                        | 135                                        | —                            | 4                                                                            |
| <b>Malaisie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 8                                                                                                                      | 81                                                                           | 55                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 22                                                    | 18                             | 81                                                        | —                                                                                                                       | 47                                                                                                           | 497                                        | 89                                         | —                            | 3                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 3                                                                                                                      | 67                                                                           | 37                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 33                                                    | 19                             | 90                                                        | —                                                                                                                       | 57                                                                                                           | 420                                        | 51                                         | —                            | 4                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 5                                                                                                                      | 55                                                                           | 68                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 38                                                    | 18                             | 79                                                        | —                                                                                                                       | 34                                                                                                           | 425                                        | 46                                         | —                            | 4                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 2                                                                                                                      | 63                                                                           | 43                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 36                                                    | 21                             | 66                                                        | —                                                                                                                       | 37                                                                                                           | 375                                        | 51                                         | —                            | 3                                                                            |



|                                                                       |                                      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Maldives . . . . .                                                    | 2013                                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2014                                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2015                                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2016                                 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2017                                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| Mali . . . . .                                                        | 2013                                 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| Mali<br>Malí                                                          | 2014                                 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                       | 2015                                 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                       | 2016                                 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                       | 2017                                 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                       | 2013                                 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 16             | 1              | —              | —              |
| Malta . . . . .<br>Malte                                              | 2014                                 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 12             | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2015                                 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 5              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 16             | 2              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2016                                 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 14             | 2              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2017                                 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 10             | 1              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | Mauritius . . . . .                  | 2013           | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| Maurice<br>Mauricio                                                   | 2014                                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 45             | 10             | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2015                                 | 18             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 68             | 10             | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2016                                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 68             | 7              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2017                                 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 51             | 5              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | Mexico . . . . .                     | 2013           | 18             | 106            | —              | —              | <<             | 161            | 11             | —              | 54             | —              | 55             | —              | —              |
| Mexique<br>México                                                     | 2014                                 | 16             | 108            | —              | —              | —              | 216            | 4              | —              | 41             | —              | 57             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2015                                 | 11             | 61             | —              | —              | —              | 31             | 15             | —              | 54             | —              | 82             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2016                                 | 19             | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                                       | 2017                                 | 16             | 86             | —              | —              | —              | 56             | 33             | —              | 183            | —              | 49             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | Micronesia (Federated States of) . . | 2013           | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| Micronésie (États fédérés de)<br>Micronesia (Estados<br>Federados de) | 2014                                 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2015                                 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2016                                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2017                                 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | Mongolia . . . . .                   | 2013           | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| Mongolie                                                              | 2014                                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 15             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 4              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2015                                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 5              | 9              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2016                                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 6              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 9              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2017                                 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | Montenegro . . . . .                 | 2013           | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | <<             | —              |
| Monténégro                                                            | 2014                                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2015                                 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2016                                 | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2017                                 | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | Montserrat . . . . .                 | 2013           | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2014                                 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2015                                 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2016                                 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                                                       | 2017                                 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |

**Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)**

**Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)**

**Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017** (continuación)

[illegible]

|                             |      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-----------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Nepal</b> .....          | 2013 | <<             | 231            | —              | —              | —              | 5              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 6              | —              | —              |
| <b>Népal</b>                | 2014 | <<             | 230            | —              | —              | —              | 7              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 8              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2015 | <<             | 151            | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2016 | —              | 259            | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 6              | 4              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | 1              | 346            | —              | —              | —              | 21             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 11             | —              | —              |
| <b>Netherlands</b> .....    | 2013 | 4              | 227            | 203            | —              | —              | 199            | 374            | 46             | <<             | —              | 311            | 14             | —              | 14             |
| <b>Pays-Bas</b>             | 2014 | 15             | 175            | <<             | —              | —              | 188            | 547            | 52             | —              | —              | 303            | 15             | —              | 14             |
| <b>Países Bajos</b>         | 2015 | 16             | 245            | <<             | <<             | <<             | 206            | 624            | 47             | —              | —              | 271            | 14             | —              | 16             |
|                             | 2016 | 17             | 76             | <<             | <<             | <<             | 180            | 760            | 57             | —              | —              | 298            | 13             | —              | 12             |
|                             | 2017 | 20             | 84             | <<             | <<             | <<             | 184            | 757            | 58             | <<             | —              | 273            | 12             | —              | 12             |
| <b>New Caledonia</b> .....  | 2013 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Nouvelle-Calédonie</b>   | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Nueva Caledonia</b>      | 2015 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2016 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>New Zealand</b> .....    | 2013 | 1              | 1 600          | 212            | <<             | —              | 254            | 171            | 53             | <<             | —              | 190            | 24             | —              | 2              |
| <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>     | 2014 | 2              | 1 496          | 233            | —              | —              | 193            | 115            | 49             | <<             | <<             | 157            | 19             | <<             | <<             |
| <b>Nueva Zelandia</b>       | 2015 | 3              | 669            | 208            | —              | —              | 193            | 68             | 19             | —              | —              | 263            | 28             | —              | 3              |
|                             | 2016 | 3              | 1 461          | 211            | —              | —              | 248            | 127            | 11             | —              | —              | 390            | 11             | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | 5              | 694            | 112            | —              | —              | 114            | 87             | 28             | —              | —              | 262            | 24             | —              | —              |
| <b>Nicaragua</b> .....      | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2015 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2016 | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | 4              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Nigeria</b> .....        | 2013 | —              | 2 198          | 1              | —              | —              | 5              | —              | 19             | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              |
| <b>Nigéria</b>              | 2014 | —              | 2 531          | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | 19             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                             | 2015 | —              | 2 979          | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | 19             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2016 | —              | 3 431          | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | —              | 4 125          | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | 20             | —              | —              | <<             | 3              | —              | —              |
| <b>Niue</b> .....           | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Île Nioué</b>            | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                             | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                             | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                             | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Norfolk Island</b> ..... | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Île Norfolk</b>          | 2014 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Isla Norfolk</b>         | 2015 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                             | 2016 | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                             | 2017 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Norway</b> .....         | 2013 | 29             | 1 343          | —              | 37             | <<             | 122            | 252            | —              | —              | —              | 109            | 21             | —              | 1              |
| <b>Norvège</b>              | 2014 | 29             | 2 055          | —              | 7              | <<             | 124            | 264            | <<             | —              | —              | 105            | 20             | —              | <<             |
| <b>Noruega</b>              | 2015 | 47             | 4 751          | <<             | 1              | <<             | 115            | 295            | —              | —              | —              | 100            | 19             | —              | <<             |
|                             | 2016 | 33             | 6 233          | —              | 1              | <<             | 113            | 319            | —              | —              | —              | 98             | 19             | —              | <<             |
|                             | 2017 | 32             | 5 051          | —              | 1              | <<             | 124            | 347            | —              | —              | —              | 101            | 17             | —              | <<             |

**Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)**

**Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)**

**Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017** (continuación)

[illegible]

|                                  |      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|----------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Paraguay</b> .....            | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ...            | .              | ..             |
|                                  | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                  | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                  | 2016 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                  | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| <b>Peru</b> .....                | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 118            | —              | —              | —              | 21             | 29             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 33             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Pérou</b>                     | 2014 | 1              | 154            | —              | —              | —              | 25             | 10             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 21             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Perú</b>                      | 2015 | 1              | 71             | —              | —              | —              | 36             | 17             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 35             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                  | 2016 | 1              | 217            | —              | —              | —              | 20             | 32             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 17             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                  | 2017 | 2              | 102            | —              | —              | —              | 33             | 25             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              |
| <b>Philippines</b> .....         | 2013 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 14             | 7              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 13             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Filipinas</b>                 | 2014 | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 26             | 8              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 14             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                  | 2015 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | 10             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 15             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                  | 2016 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 22             | 14             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 14             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                  | 2017 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 20             | 10             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Poland</b> .....              | 2013 | 39             | 765            | —              | 14             | —              | 181            | 86             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 63             | 109            | 65             | —              |
| <b>Pologne</b>                   | 2014 | 53             | 1 061          | 41             | 8              | —              | 342            | 132            | 3              | —              | —              | —              | 95             | 81             | —              | —              |
| <b>Polonia</b>                   | 2015 | 45             | 1 208          | 40             | 23             | —              | 321            | 190            | —              | —              | —              | —              | 96             | 80             | —              | —              |
|                                  | 2016 | 55             | 685            | —              | 30             | —              | 253            | 258            | —              | —              | —              | —              | 57             | 52             | —              | —              |
|                                  | 2017 | 62             | 888            | —              | 49             | —              | 261            | 251            | —              | —              | —              | —              | 86             | 47             | 49             | —              |
| <b>Portugal</b> .....            | 2013 | 35             | 443            | —              | —              | —              | 38             | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 479            | 35             | —              | —              |
|                                  | 2014 | 40             | 488            | —              | —              | —              | 39             | 3              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 431            | 39             | —              | 2              |
|                                  | 2015 | 46             | 584            | —              | —              | —              | 46             | 8              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 253            | 23             | —              | 2              |
|                                  | 2016 | 31             | 1 198          | —              | —              | —              | 29             | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 27             | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                  | 2017 | 34             | 990            | —              | —              | —              | 30             | 15             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 29             | 22             | —              | 2              |
| <b>Qatar</b> .....               | 2013 | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 3              | <<             | —              |
|                                  | 2014 | <<             | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 3              | <<             | —              |
|                                  | 2015 | <<             | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | <<             | —              | <<             | 2              | <<             | —              |
|                                  | 2016 | <<             | 1              | <<             | —              | —              | 2              | <<             | —              | —              | <<             | —              | <<             | <<             | <<             | —              |
|                                  | 2017 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 1              | <<             | —              |
| <b>Republic of Korea</b> .....   | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 409            | 2 900          | —              | 8              | 60             | 239            | —              | —              | —              | —              | 180            | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>République de Corée</b>       | 2014 | 12             | 438            | 3 601          | —              | 10             | 60             | 435            | —              | —              | —              | —              | 165            | —              | —              | <<             |
| <b>República de Corea</b>        | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 454            | 3 156          | —              | 6              | 47             | 651            | —              | —              | —              | —              | 166            | —              | —              | <<             |
|                                  | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 447            | 1 770          | —              | 6              | 61             | 465            | —              | —              | —              | —              | 169            | —              | —              | <<             |
|                                  | 2017 | 16             | 480            | 2 880          | —              | 6              | 55             | 415            | —              | —              | —              | —              | 182            | —              | —              | <<             |
| <b>Republic of Moldova</b> ..... | 2013 | <<             | 32             | —              | —              | —              | 7              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 6              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>République de Moldova</b>     | 2014 | —              | 35             | —              | —              | —              | 6              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 8              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>República de Moldova</b>      | 2015 | <<             | 12             | —              | —              | —              | 9              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 8              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                  | 2016 | <<             | 36             | —              | —              | —              | 6              | 10             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 13             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                  | 2017 | <<             | 21             | —              | —              | —              | 5              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 9              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Romania</b> .....             | 2013 | <<             | 600            | 73             | —              | —              | 104            | 78             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 17             | 49             | 3              | <<             |
| <b>Roumanie</b>                  | 2014 | <<             | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Rumania</b>                   | 2015 | <<             | 785            | 72             | —              | —              | 52             | 17             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 43             | 52             | 3              | <<             |
|                                  | 2016 | <<             | 847            | 51             | —              | —              | 53             | 27             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 29             | 26             | 3              | —              |
|                                  | 2017 | <<             | 811            | —              | —              | —              | 64             | 46             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 36             | 26             | 3              | <<             |

Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano        | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                                                                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                        |                                    |                                                       |                                |                                                           | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioides sintéticos                                                         |                                                                                                              |                                            |                                            |                              | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                            |                      | Buprenorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                          | Codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dihydro-<br>codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihydro-<br>codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihidro-<br>codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Ethyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Éthyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Etilmorfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona<br>(kg) | Morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Morfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona<br>(kg) | Pholcodine <sup>c</sup><br>Folcodina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dextropro-<br>oxyphene <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>oxyphène <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>poxifeno <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Diphen-<br>oxylate <sup>c</sup><br>Diphéno-<br>xylate <sup>c</sup><br>Difeno-<br>xilato <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona<br>(kg) | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina<br>(kg) | Tilidine<br>Tilidina<br>(kg) | Cocaine <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaïne <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) |
| <b>Russian Federation . . . . .</b><br><b>Fédération de Russie</b><br><b>Federación de Rusia</b>                           | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 489                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 56                                                    | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2014                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 393                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 22                                                    | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2015                 | 10                                                                                                                     | 439                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 79                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2016                 | 1                                                                                                                      | 364                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 64                                                    | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | 3                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2017                 | 1                                                                                                                      | 379                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 110                                                   | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Rwanda . . . . .</b>                                                                                                    | 2013                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                            | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 9                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 4                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 4                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 1                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 4                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2017                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 4                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Saint Helena . . . . .</b><br><b>Sainte-Hélène</b><br><b>Santa Elena</b>                                                | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | <<                                                        | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Saint Lucia . . . . .</b><br><b>Saint-Lucie</b><br><b>Santa Lucía</b>                                                   | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | ..                                                                           | ..                                                                                                               | ..                                                                                                     | ..                                 | ..                                                    | ..                             | ..                                                        | ..                                                                                                                        | ..                                                                                                           | ..                                         | ..                                         | ..                           | ..                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                            | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | ..                                                                           | ..                                                                                                               | ..                                                                                                     | ..                                 | ..                                                    | ..                             | ..                                                        | ..                                                                                                                        | ..                                                                                                           | ..                                         | ..                                         | ..                           | ..                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                            | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | ..                                                                           | ..                                                                                                               | ..                                                                                                     | ..                                 | ..                                                    | ..                             | ..                                                        | ..                                                                                                                        | ..                                                                                                           | ..                                         | ..                                         | ..                           | ..                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                            | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | ..                                                                           | ..                                                                                                               | ..                                                                                                     | ..                                 | ..                                                    | ..                             | ..                                                        | ..                                                                                                                        | ..                                                                                                           | ..                                         | ..                                         | ..                           | ..                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                            | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | ..                                                                           | ..                                                                                                               | ..                                                                                                     | ..                                 | ..                                                    | ..                             | ..                                                        | ..                                                                                                                        | ..                                                                                                           | ..                                         | ..                                         | ..                           | ..                                                                           |
| <b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines .</b><br><b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b><br><b>San Vicente y las Granadinas</b> | 2013                 | <<                                                                                                                     | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 1                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2015                 | 1                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                            | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |

|                           |      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Samoa</b> .....        | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                           | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                           | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                           | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                           | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Saudi Arabia</b> ..... | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 341            | 1              | —              | —              | 23             | 3              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 64             | —              | —              |
| <b>Arabie saoudite</b>    | 2014 | —              | 392            | —              | —              | 8              | 157            | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 283            | —              | —              |
| <b>Arabia Saudita</b>     | 2015 | —              | 438            | 5              | —              | —              | 37             | 5              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | 171            | —              | —              |
|                           | 2016 | <<             | 525            | —              | —              | —              | 29             | 10             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 33             | —              | —              |
|                           | 2017 | <<             | 82             | —              | —              | —              | 24             | 7              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 48             | —              | —              |
| <b>Senegal</b> .....      | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              |
| <b>Sénégal</b>            | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                           | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                           | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                           | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 872            | —              | —              | —              | 40             | —              | 1              | —              | —              | 17             | —              | —              | 1              |
| <b>Serbia</b> .....       | 2013 | 3              | 74             | —              | —              | —              | 9              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 54             | 2              | —              | —              |
| <b>Serbie</b>             | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                           | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                           | 2016 | 7              | 100            | —              | —              | —              | 17             | —              | 4              | —              | —              | 47             | 1              | —              | —              |
|                           | 2017 | 12             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 11             | 1              | —              | —              | —              | 70             | 1              | —              | —              |
| <b>Seychelles</b> .....   | 2013 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                           | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              |
|                           | 2015 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | <<             | —              | <<             |
|                           | 2016 | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                           | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Sierra Leone</b> ..... | 2013 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Sierra Leona</b>       | 2014 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                           | 2015 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                           | 2016 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                           | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Singapore</b> .....    | 2013 | <<             | 660            | —              | —              | <<             | 6              | 4              | 6              | —              | 108            | <<             | 8              | —              | <<             |
| <b>Singapour</b>          | 2014 | —              | 573            | —              | —              | <<             | 4              | 4              | 6              | —              | 27             | <<             | 7              | —              | <<             |
| <b>Singapur</b>           | 2015 | —              | 715            | —              | —              | <<             | 5              | 5              | 11             | —              | 102            | <<             | 9              | —              | <<             |
|                           | 2016 | <<             | 677            | —              | —              | <<             | 5              | 5              | 12             | —              | 95             | <<             | 5              | —              | <<             |
|                           | 2017 | ?              | 400            | —              | —              | —              | 5              | 5              | 5              | —              | 2              | <<             | 6              | —              | <<             |
| <b>Sint Maarten</b> ..... | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Saint-Martin</b>       | 2014 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>San Martín</b>         | 2015 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                           | 2016 | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                           | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Slovakia</b> .....     | 2013 | 7              | 478            | —              | <<             | —              | 10             | 25             | —              | —              | —              | 9              | 7              | —              | <<             |
| <b>Slovaquie</b>          | 2014 | 4              | 270            | —              | —              | —              | 10             | 35             | —              | —              | —              | 7              | 9              | —              | <<             |
| <b>Eslovaquia</b>         | 2015 | 6              | 496            | —              | —              | —              | 10             | 41             | —              | 269            | <<             | 6              | 7              | —              | <<             |
|                           | 2016 | 4              | 395            | —              | —              | —              | 8              | 50             | —              | —              | —              | 8              | 9              | —              | <<             |
|                           | 2017 | 7              | 448            | —              | —              | —              | 9              | 43             | —              | —              | —              | 6              | 6              | —              | <<             |

Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                                                                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                        |                                    |                                                       |                                |                                                           | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioides sintéticos                                                        |                                                                                                              |                                            |                                            |                              | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                     |                      | Buprenorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                          | Codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dihydro-<br>codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihydro-<br>codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihidro-<br>codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Ethyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Éthyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Etilmorfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona<br>(kg) | Morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Morfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona<br>(kg) | Pholcodine <sup>c</sup><br>Folcodina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dextropro-<br>oxyphene <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>oxyphène <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>oxifeno <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Diphen-<br>oxylate <sup>c</sup><br>Diphéno-<br>xylate <sup>c</sup><br>Difeno-<br>xilato <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona<br>(kg) | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina<br>(kg) | Tilidine<br>Tilidina<br>(kg) | Cocaine <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaïne <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) |
| <b>Slovenia</b> . . . . .                                                                                           | 2013                 | 2                                                                                                                      | 25                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 62                                                    | 21                             | 5                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 25                                         | 1                                          | —                            | < <                                                                          |
| <b>Slovénie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 4                                                                                                                      | 25                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 66                                                    | 18                             | 5                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 46                                         | 1                                          | —                            | 1                                                                            |
| <b>Eslovenia</b>                                                                                                    | 2015                 | 3                                                                                                                      | 16                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 72                                                    | 23                             | 5                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 39                                         | 1                                          | —                            | 1                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 3                                                                                                                      | 17                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 66                                                    | 24                             | 4                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 40                                         | 1                                          | —                            | 1                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 5                                                                                                                      | 16                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 68                                                    | 22                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 27                                         | —                                          | —                            | 1                                                                            |
| <b>Solomon Islands</b> . . . . .                                                                                    | 2013                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                           | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
| <b>Îles Salomon</b>                                                                                                 | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                           | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
| <b>Islas Salomón</b>                                                                                                | 2015                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | < <                                                   | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | < <                                        | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                           | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | < <                                                   | < <                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>South Africa</b> . . . . .                                                                                       | 2013                 | 3                                                                                                                      | 5 297                                                                        | 123                                                                                                              | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 230                                                   | 20                             | 136                                                       | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 10                                         | 319                                        | 13                           | 4                                                                            |
| <b>Afrique du Sud</b>                                                                                               | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | 4 958                                                                        | 110                                                                                                              | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 315                                                   | 33                             | 77                                                        | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 17                                         | 282                                        | 18                           | 3                                                                            |
| <b>Sudáfrica</b>                                                                                                    | 2015                 | 1                                                                                                                      | 4 231                                                                        | 44                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 425                                                   | 43                             | 125                                                       | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 11                                         | 394                                        | 1                            | 3                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 4                                                                                                                      | 4 544                                                                        | 54                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 511                                                   | 55                             | 106                                                       | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 18                                         | 298                                        | 12                           | 2                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1                                                                                                                      | 4 207                                                                        | 79                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 451                                                   | 63                             | 150                                                       | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 21                                         | 345                                        | 12                           | 3                                                                            |
| <b>Spain</b> . . . . .                                                                                              | 2013                 | 116                                                                                                                    | 6 943                                                                        | 16                                                                                                               | < <                                                                                                    | —                                  | 450                                                   | 542                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 1 113                                      | 561                                        | —                            | 1                                                                            |
| <b>Espagne</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 135                                                                                                                    | 7 517                                                                        | 7                                                                                                                | 2                                                                                                      | —                                  | 439                                                   | 609                            | < <                                                       | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 885                                        | 203                                        | —                            | 2                                                                            |
| <b>España</b>                                                                                                       | 2015                 | 132                                                                                                                    | 6 401                                                                        | 12                                                                                                               | 1                                                                                                      | —                                  | 470                                                   | 785                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 805                                        | 248                                        | —                            | < <                                                                          |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 139                                                                                                                    | 7 247                                                                        | 17                                                                                                               | 4                                                                                                      | —                                  | 138                                                   | 779                            | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 841                                        | 255                                        | —                            | 1                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 127                                                                                                                    | 6 301                                                                        | 1                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 629                                                   | 687                            | 25                                                        | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | 908                                        | 114                                        | —                            | 2                                                                            |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b> . . . . .                                                                                          | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 95                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 10                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | < <                                        | 12                                         | —                            | < <                                                                          |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 74                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 12                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | < <                                        | 14                                         | —                            | < <                                                                          |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 142                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 12                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | < <                                        | 15                                         | —                            | < <                                                                          |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 148                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 24                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | < <                                        | 17                                         | —                            | < <                                                                          |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | < <                                                                                                                    | 213                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 22                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                            | < <                                        | 14                                         | —                            | < <                                                                          |



|                                                            |      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Sudan</b> . . . . .                                     | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Soudan</b>                                              | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Sudán</b>                                               | 2015 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                            | 2016 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 11             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                            | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 5              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 13             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Suriname</b> . . . . .                                  | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                            | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                            | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                            | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                            | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Sweden</b> . . . . .                                    | 2013 | 34             | 376            | —              | 424            | <<             | 240            | 410            | —              | —              | —              | 119            | 2              | <<             | <<             | <<             |
| <b>Suède</b>                                               | 2014 | 51             | 718            | —              | 256            | <<             | 227            | 493            | —              | —              | —              | 117            | 1              | <<             | <<             | 1              |
| <b>Suecia</b>                                              | 2015 | 46             | 1 192          | —              | 385            | <<             | 230            | 563            | —              | —              | —              | 92             | 1              | <<             | <<             | 1              |
|                                                            | 2016 | 55             | 1 064          | —              | 299            | <<             | 211            | 597            | —              | —              | —              | 90             | 2              | <<             | <<             | 2              |
|                                                            | 2017 | 93             | 1 038          | —              | 241            | <<             | 236            | 614            | —              | —              | —              | 97             | 1              | <<             | <<             | <<             |
| <b>Switzerland</b> . . . . .                               | 2013 | 86             | 1 947          | 8              | <<             | 2              | 340            | 249            | —              | —              | —              | 361            | 39             | 39             | 3              | 3              |
| <b>Suisse</b>                                              | 2014 | 184            | 292            | 8              | 1              | 2              | 423            | 280            | —              | <<             | <<             | 355            | 45             | 15             | 2              | 2              |
| <b>Suiza</b>                                               | 2015 | 51             | 263            | 8              | <<             | 1              | 482            | 307            | —              | —              | —              | 325            | 42             | 16             | 2              | 2              |
|                                                            | 2016 | 81             | 213            | 10             | <<             | 1              | 633            | 325            | —              | —              | —              | 325            | 30             | 18             | 3              | 3              |
|                                                            | 2017 | 86             | 264            | 10             | <<             | 1              | 718            | 335            | —              | —              | —              | 277            | 26             | 20             | 2              | 2              |
| <b>Syrian Arab Republic</b> . . . . .                      | 2013 | —              | 370            | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 54             | —              | —              | 93             | —              | 67             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>République arabe syrienne</b>                           | 2014 | —              | 851            | —              | —              | —              | 1              | 41             | —              | —              | 9              | —              | 23             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>República Árabe Siria</b>                               | 2015 | —              | 925            | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 17             | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                            | 2016 | —              | 932            | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 41             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 9              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                            | 2017 | —              | 666            | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 22             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Tajikistan</b> . . . . .                                | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Tadjikistan</b>                                         | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | 22             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 5              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Tayikistán</b>                                          | 2015 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                            | 2016 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                            | 2017 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Thailand</b> . . . . .                                  | 2013 | —              | 414            | —              | —              | —              | 72             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 35             | 62             | —              | 1              | 1              |
| <b>Thaïlande</b>                                           | 2014 | —              | 382            | —              | —              | —              | 92             | —              | —              | —              | 19             | 37             | 60             | —              | 1              | 1              |
| <b>Tailandia</b>                                           | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 340            | —              | —              | —              | 106            | <<             | —              | —              | —              | 43             | 56             | —              | 1              | 1              |
|                                                            | 2016 | —              | 347            | —              | —              | —              | 116            | 1              | —              | —              | —              | 44             | 51             | —              | 1              | 1              |
|                                                            | 2017 | —              | 334            | —              | —              | —              | 134            | —              | —              | —              | —              | 51             | 49             | —              | 1              | 1              |
| <b>The former Yugoslav Rep.<br/>of Macedonia</b> . . . . . | 2013 | —              | 1 031          | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 100            | —              | —              | 76             | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>L'ex-Rép. yougoslave<br/>de Macédoine</b>               | 2014 | 3              | 1 074          | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 72             | —              | —              | 41             | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>La ex Rep. Yugoslava<br/>de Macedonia</b>               | 2015 | 14             | 1 072          | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 97             | —              | —              | 58             | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                            | 2016 | <<             | 1 115          | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 71             | —              | —              | 67             | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                            | 2017 | 1              | 778            | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 76             | —              | —              | 38             | <<             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Timor-Leste</b> . . . . .                               | 2013 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                                            | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 2              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                            | 2015 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                            | 2016 | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                                            | 2017 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 8              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              |

Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                                                                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                        |                                    |                                                       |                                |                                                           | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioides sintéticos                                                         |                                                                                                              |                                            |                                            |                              | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                     |                      | Buprenorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                          | Codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dihydro-<br>codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihydro-<br>codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihidro-<br>codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Ethyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Éthyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Etilmorfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona<br>(kg) | Morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Morfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona<br>(kg) | Pholcodine <sup>c</sup><br>Folcodina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dextropro-<br>oxyphene <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>oxyphène <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>poxifeno <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Diphen-<br>oxylate <sup>c</sup><br>Diphéno-<br>xylate <sup>c</sup><br>Difeno-<br>xilato <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona<br>(kg) | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina<br>(kg) | Tilidine<br>Tilidina<br>(kg) | Cocaine <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaïne <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) |
| <b>Togo</b> .....                                                                                                   | 2013                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 2                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | <<                                                                                                                     | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 2                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
| <b>Tonga</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | <<                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Trinidad and Tobago</b> .....                                                                                    | 2013                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | 1                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 16                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | 2                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | <<                                         | 10                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 4                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 2                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 14                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 12                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Tunisia</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 1 267                                                                        | —                                                                                                                | 16                                                                                                     | —                                  | 26                                                    | —                              | 10                                                        | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 3                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 803                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | 11                                                                                                     | —                                  | 27                                                    | —                              | 1                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 3                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 535                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | 10                                                                                                     | —                                  | 27                                                    | —                              | 2                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 3                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 463                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | 19                                                                                                     | —                                  | 26                                                    | —                              | 2                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 2                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | 1 695                                                                        | —                                                                                                                | 17                                                                                                     | —                                  | 33                                                    | —                              | 2                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 1                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| <b>Turkey</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 8                                                                                                                      | 1 038                                                                        | —                                                                                                                | 26                                                                                                     | —                                  | 21                                                    | 1                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 15                                                                                                           | —                                          | 164                                        | —                            | 1                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 8                                                                                                                      | 2 269                                                                        | —                                                                                                                | 5                                                                                                      | —                                  | 62                                                    | 3                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 183                                        | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 12                                                                                                                     | 3 587                                                                        | 456                                                                                                              | 5                                                                                                      | —                                  | 105                                                   | 14                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 17                                                                                                           | —                                          | 173                                        | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 15                                                                                                                     | 1 668                                                                        | —                                                                                                                | 7                                                                                                      | —                                  | 10                                                    | 20                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | 18                                                                                                           | —                                          | 159                                        | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 18                                                                                                                     | 2 328                                                                        | —                                                                                                                | 5                                                                                                      | —                                  | 54                                                    | 24                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                         | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | 204                                        | —                            | 1                                                                            |

|                                              |      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|----------------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Turkmenistan . . . . .</b>                | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Türkmenistan</b>                          | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Türkmenistán</b>                          | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Turks and Caicos Islands . . . . .</b>    | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Îles Turques et Caïques</b>               | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Islas Turcas y Caicos</b>                 | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                              | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                              | 2017 | ..             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Tuvalu . . . . .</b>                      | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                              | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                              | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              |
| <b>Uganda . . . . .</b>                      | 2013 | —              | 19             | —              | —              | —              | 34             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 22             | —              | —              |
| <b>Ouganda</b>                               | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                              | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 34             | —              | —              | —              | 15             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 57             | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2016 | —              | 55             | —              | —              | —              | 23             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 38             | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2017 | —              | 47             | —              | —              | —              | 25             | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 94             | —              | —              |
| <b>Ukraine . . . . .</b>                     | 2013 | 53             | 2 733          | —              | —              | —              | 33             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 171            | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Ucrania</b>                               | 2014 | 9              | 1 759          | —              | —              | —              | 31             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 221            | —              | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2015 | 8              | 886            | —              | —              | —              | 32             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 476            | —              | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2016 | 8              | 723            | —              | —              | —              | 31             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 318            | —              | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2017 | 19             | 2 143          | —              | —              | —              | 33             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 438            | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>United Arab Emirates . . . . .</b>        | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | <<             | —              | —              | <<             | 2              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 9              | —              | —              |
| <b>Émirats arabes unis</b>                   | 2014 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 2              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 9              | —              | —              |
| <b>Emiratos Árabes Unidos</b>                | 2015 | 1              | 151            | —              | —              | <<             | 2              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 11             | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2016 | <<             | <<             | —              | —              | <<             | 2              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 10             | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2017 | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 4              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 9              | —              | —              |
| <b>United Kingdom . . . . .</b>              | 2013 | 1 484          | 32 496         | 10 406         | —              | <<             | 2 129          | 872            | 1 111          | 305            | 39             | 2 029          | 116            | —              | 15             |
| <b>Royaume-Uni</b>                           | 2014 | 4 498          | 47 945         | 14 306         | —              | —              | 3 145          | 5 904          | 597            | 268            | 19             | 2 597          | 112            | —              | 27             |
| <b>Reino Unido</b>                           | 2015 | 6 186          | 44 593         | 14 990         | —              | <<             | 1 479          | 1 290          | 310            | 46             | 19             | 2 010          | 161            | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2016 | 6 932          | 44 261         | 3 484          | —              | <<             | 7 114          | 1 294          | 561            | 29             | <<             | 5 332          | 111            | —              | 91             |
|                                              | 2017 | 9 157          | 14 825         | 2 211          | —              | <<             | 8 050          | 1 255          | 150            | 461            | <<             | 986            | 91             | —              | 126            |
| <b>United Republic of Tanzania . . . . .</b> | 2013 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 8              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | 16             | —              | —              |
| <b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b>           | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 51             | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>República Unida de Tanzania</b>           | 2015 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 4              | 2              | —              | —              | —              | 74             | 4              | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2016 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 4              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 87             | 18             | —              | —              |
|                                              | 2017 | —              | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>United States . . . . .</b>               | 2013 | 4 297          | 11 562         | 20             | —              | 39 543         | 25 571         | 63 813         | —              | 1 572          | 702            | 15 787         | 1 586          | —              | 39             |
| <b>États-Unis</b>                            | 2014 | 4 242          | 23 985         | 9              | —              | 43 649         | 23 441         | 61 921         | —              | 29             | 702            | 15 819         | 1 446          | —              | 54             |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>                        | 2015 | 2 061          | 35 788         | 64             | —              | 36 207         | 19 625         | 62 556         | —              | 9              | 347            | 15 523         | 1 152          | —              | 42             |
|                                              | 2016 | —              | 40 509         | 22             | —              | 33 479         | 18 378         | 58 118         | —              | —              | 644            | 26 240         | 805            | —              | 37             |
|                                              | 2017 | 10 208         | 11 392         | 49             | —              | 24 055         | 17 418         | 42 380         | —              | 7              | 618            | 14 622         | 604            | —              | 25             |

Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2013-2017 (continued)Tableau XII. Consommation des principaux stupéfiants et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (suite)Cuadro XII. Consumo de los principales estupefacientes y consumo calculado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opium alkaloids and their derivatives<br>Alcaloïdes de l'opium et leurs dérivés<br>Alcaloides del opio y sus derivados |                                                                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                        |                                    |                                                       |                                |                                                           | Synthetic opioids<br>Opioïdes synthétiques<br>Opioides sintéticos                                                       |                                                                                                              |                                            |                                            |                              | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                     |                      | Buprenorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>b</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>b</sup><br>(kg)                          | Codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dihydro-<br>codeine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihydro-<br>codéine <sup>c</sup><br>Dihidro-<br>codeína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Ethyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Éthyl-<br>morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Etilmorfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona<br>(kg) | Morphine <sup>c</sup><br>Morfina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona<br>(kg) | Pholcodine <sup>c</sup><br>Folcodina <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Dextropro-<br>oxyphene <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>oxyphène <sup>c</sup><br>Dextropro-<br>xifeno <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Diphen-<br>oxylate <sup>c</sup><br>Diphéno-<br>xylate <sup>c</sup><br>Difeno-<br>xilato <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona<br>(kg) | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina<br>(kg) | Tilidine<br>Tilidina<br>(kg) | Cocaine <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaïne <sup>c</sup><br>Cocaína <sup>c</sup><br>(kg) |
| Uruguay.....                                                                                                        | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 31                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | 1                                                                                                      | —                                  | 15                                                    | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 1                                          | —                                          | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 76                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | 2                                                                                                      | —                                  | 15                                                    | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 1                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 60                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | 2                                                                                                      | —                                  | 22                                                    | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 1                                          | 4                                          | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 59                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | 2                                                                                                      | —                                  | 21                                                    | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 1                                          | 4                                          | —                            | <<                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | 59                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | 2                                                                                                      | —                                  | 19                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 1                                          | —                                          | —                            | <<                                                                           |
| Uzbekistan.....<br>Ouzbékistan<br>Uzbekistán                                                                        | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 6                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 5                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 4                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| Vanuatu.....                                                                                                        | 2013                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | <<                                                                           | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | <<                                                    | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                          | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                          | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                          | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) ....<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)<br>Venezuela (Rep. Bolivariana de)          | 2013                 | —                                                                                                                      | 347                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 20                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 2                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | ? <sup>e</sup>                                        | ? <sup>e</sup>                 | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                          | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>                             | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                                                                                                                      | 205                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 3                                                     | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 5                                          | 3                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                                                                                                                      | 363                                                                          | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | —                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | —                                                                                                                      | —                                                                            | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | —                                                     | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | —                                          | —                                          | —                            | —                                                                            |
| Viet Nam.....                                                                                                       | 2013                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | 10 800                                                                       | 11                                                                                                               | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 40                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 400                                        | 40                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | —                                                                                                                      | 9 208                                                                        | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 29                                                    | —                              | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 793                                        | 20                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | <<                                                                                                                     | 7 593                                                                        | —                                                                                                                | —                                                                                                      | —                                  | 82                                                    | <<                             | —                                                         | —                                                                                                                       | —                                                                                                            | 1 415                                      | 53                                         | —                            | —                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | 7 000 <sup>i</sup>                                                           | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | 55 <sup>i</sup>                                       | << <sup>i</sup>                | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                          | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | 1 500 <sup>i</sup>                         | 50 <sup>i</sup>                            | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ? <sup>d</sup>                                                                                                         | 7 500 <sup>i</sup>                                                           | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                   | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                         | ? <sup>e</sup>                     | 58 <sup>i</sup>                                       | << <sup>i</sup>                | ? <sup>e</sup>                                            | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                          | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | 1 700 <sup>i</sup>                         | 40 <sup>i</sup>                            | ? <sup>e</sup>               | ? <sup>e</sup>                                                               |

|                                            |      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Wallis and Futuna Islands . . . . .</b> | 2013 | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Îles Wallis-et-Futuna</b>               | 2014 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Islas Wallis y Futuna</b>               | 2015 | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                            | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
|                                            | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Yemen . . . . .</b>                     | 2013 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Yémen</b>                               | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                            | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                            | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
|                                            | 2017 | ? <sup>d</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> | ? <sup>e</sup> |
| <b>Zambia . . . . .</b>                    | 2013 | —              | 10             | —              | —              | —              | 1              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              |
| <b>Zambie</b>                              | 2014 | —              | 7              | —              | —              | —              | 6              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 15             | —              | —              |
|                                            | 2015 | ? <sup>d</sup> | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 9              | —              | —              |
|                                            | 2016 | ? <sup>d</sup> | <<             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | 45             | —              | —              | 28             | —              | —              |
|                                            | 2017 | —              | 14             | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 38             | —              | —              |
| <b>Zimbabwe . . . . .</b>                  | 2013 | —              | 211            | —              | —              | —              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 83             | —              | —              |
|                                            | 2014 | ? <sup>d</sup> | 255            | —              | —              | —              | 3              | <<             | —              | —              | —              | —              | 44             | —              | —              |
|                                            | 2015 | —              | 160            | —              | —              | —              | 3              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 12             | —              | —              |
|                                            | 2016 | —              | 259            | —              | —              | —              | 13             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 33             | —              | —              |
|                                            | 2017 | —              | 201            | —              | —              | —              | 4              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | 50             | —              | —              |
| <b>Total . . . . .</b>                     | 2013 | 8 981          | 246 093        | 29 741         | 1 342          | 39 642         | 45 688         | 82 057         | 8 636          | 50 630         | 12 421         | 31 212         | 7 163          | 20 007         | 151            |
|                                            | 2014 | 13 629         | 286 279        | 31 973         | 875            | 43 784         | 45 874         | 84 773         | 10 542         | 851            | 6 260          | 33 098         | 5 780          | 25 856         | 185            |
|                                            | 2015 | 11 377         | 284 868        | 31 361         | 1 133          | 36 365         | 40 854         | 83 281         | 9 150          | 1 155          | 6 298          | 32 939         | 5 694          | 29 745         | 138            |
|                                            | 2016 | 9 348          | 294 760        | 19 429         | 1 008          | 33 785         | 43 563         | 79 749         | 8 892          | 515            | 6 645          | 47 144         | 5 118          | 38 978         | 202            |
|                                            | 2017 | 22 160         | 242 811        | 20 028         | 776            | 24 237         | 43 225         | 62 615         | 8 014          | 772            | 6 679          | 32 095         | 4 648          | 30 206         | 222            |

<sup>a</sup>Statistical data for buprenorphine submitted by Governments are used by the International Narcotics Control Board to calculate the approximate consumption in a given year, which is not reported as such by Governments. — Les statistiques communiquées par les gouvernements pour la buprénorphine sont utilisées par l'Organe international de contrôle des stupéfiants pour calculer, pour une année donnée, la consommation appropriée qui n'est pas fournie comme telle par les gouvernements. — La Junta Internacional de Fiscalización de Estupefacientes utiliza los datos estadísticos sobre la buprenorfina presentados por los gobiernos para calcular el consumo correspondiente a determinado año cuando estos no se lo han comunicado.

<sup>b</sup>An opiate currently controlled under the 1971 Convention on Psychotropic Substances. — Opiacé actuellement placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention sur les substances psychotropes de 1971. — Opiáceo actualmente sujeto a fiscalización en virtud del Convenio sobre Sustancias Sicotrópicas de 1971.

<sup>c</sup>The consumption figures also include quantities used in the manufacture of preparations listed in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention. — Les chiffres de la consommation comprennent également les quantités utilisées pour la fabrication des préparations du Tableau III de la Convention de 1961. — En las cifras de consumo están incluidas también las cantidades utilizadas en la fabricación de preparados de la Lista III de la Convención de 1961.

<sup>d</sup>The statistical report on psychotropic substances had not been received by 1 November 2018. — Le rapport statistique sur les substances psychotropes n'avait pas encore été reçu au 1<sup>er</sup> novembre 2018. — El informe estadístico sobre las sustancias sicotrópicas no se había recibido aún el 1 de noviembre 2018.

<sup>e</sup>The statistical report on narcotic drugs had not been received by 1 November 2018. — Le rapport statistique sur les stupéfiants n'avait pas encore été reçu au 1<sup>er</sup> novembre 2018. — El informe estadístico sobre los estupefacientes no se había recibido aún el 1 de noviembre 2018.

<sup>f</sup>Since 25 October 2013, "Cabo Verde" has replaced "Cape Verde" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 25 octobre 2013, "Cabo Verde" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "Cap-Vert".

<sup>g</sup>In addition, preparations in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention were manufactured from concentrate of poppy straw containing morphine as the main alkaloid to replace preparations of opium consumed in the past. Expressed in terms of the anhydrous morphine alkaloid, the quantities of concentrate of poppy straw utilized were 7,497 kg in 2013, 9,139 kg in 2014, 9,866 kg in 2015, 7,674 kg in 2016 and 6,980 kg in 2017. — En outre, des préparations du Tableau III de la Convention de 1961 destinées à remplacer les préparations d'opium consommées dans le passé ont été fabriquées à partir de concentré de paille de pavot dont la morphine était le principal alcaloïde. Exprimées en équivalent morphine anhydre, les quantités de concentré de paille de pavot utilisées ont été de 7 497 kg en 2013, 9 139 kg en 2014, 9 866 kg en 2015, 7 674 kg en 2016 et 6 980 kg en 2017. — Además, para sustituir a los preparados de opio que se consumían anteriormente, se fabricaron preparados de la Lista III de la Convención de 1961 a partir de concentrado de paja de adormidera que contiene morfina como alcaloide principal. Los volúmenes de concentrado de paja de adormidera, expresados en términos de alcaloide morfínico anhidro, fueron los siguientes: 7.497 kg en 2013, 9.139 kg en 2014, 9.866 kg en 2015, 7.674 kg en 2016 y 6.980 kg en 2017.

<sup>h</sup>Since 17 May 2016, "Czechia" has replaced "Czech Republic" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 17 mai 2016, "Tchéquie" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "République tchèque". — Desde el 17 de mayo de 2016, las Naciones Unidas utilizan "Chequia" en lugar de "la República Checa" como nombre corto del país.

<sup>i</sup>Since 19 April 2018, "Eswatini" has replaced "Swaziland" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 19 avril 2018, "Eswatini" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "Swaziland". — Desde el 19 de abril de 2018, el nombre corto utilizado en las Naciones Unidas ya no es "Swazilandia", sino "Eswatini".

<sup>j</sup>This figure was calculated by INCB using available data series. It is being followed up with the Government. — Ce chiffre a été calculé par l'OICS à partir des séries de données disponibles. La question est suivie avec le Gouvernement. — Esta cifra fue calculada por la JIFE a partir de las series de datos de que dispone; se está consultando al Gobierno correspondiente para aclararla.

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017**

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017**

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017**

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 146.— Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 150. — Para las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro, véanse página 154.)

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanyl<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Afghanistan</b> .....                                                                                            | 2013                 | 0.032                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Afganistán</b>                                                                                                   | 2014                 | 0.566                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 1.033                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.103                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.025                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Albania</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 21.050                       | —                                | 4.055                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Albanie</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 100.705                      | —                                | 7.000                                                | 0.230                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 120.500                      | —                                | —                                                    | 0.215                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 242.150                      | —                                | 7.050                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 193.500                      | —                                | 9.200                                                | 0.080                            | —                                 |
| <b>Algeria</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 526.769                      | 149.750                          | 0.189                                                | 16.306                           | —                                 |
| <b>Algérie</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 121.261                      | 133.330                          | —                                                    | 30.409                           | —                                 |
| <b>Argelia</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | 361.954                      | 159.065                          | —                                                    | 14.920                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 331.449                      | 157.875                          | —                                                    | 9.271                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 422.544                      | 145.370                          | —                                                    | 18.918                           | —                                 |
| <b>Andorra</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 47.445                       | —                                | 1.285                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Andorre</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 47.839                       | —                                | 1.215                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 53.406                       | —                                | 1.425                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 54.544                       | —                                | 1.395                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 49.229                       | —                                | 1.575                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Angola</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 12.155                       | 1.520                            | —                                                    | 2.500                            | —                                 |
| <b>Anguilla</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | —                            | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Anguila</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 0.006                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 0.016                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                            | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.030                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Argentina</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | 1 880.430                    | —                                | 2 903.370                                            | 0.124                            | —                                 |
| <b>Argentine</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | 1 228.939                    | —                                | 4 827.624                                            | 0.193                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 1 670.500                    | —                                | 3 025.300                                            | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 3 572.000                    | —                                | 4 197.000                                            | 0.092                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 4 019.037                    | —                                | 4 758.089                                            | 0.177                            | —                                 |
| <b>Armenia</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 18.010                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Arménie</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 21.018                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 22.014                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 17.000                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 6.006                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Ascension</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | 0.001                        | 0.020                            | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Ascensión</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | 0.001                        | 0.009                            | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 0.001                        | 0.019                            | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.001                        | 0.015                            | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanil<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Australia</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | 35 307.844                   | 364.750                          | 306.969                                              | 1.919                            | —                                 |
| <b>Australie</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | 30 135.508                   | 364.610                          | 333.934                                              | 1.655                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 34 235.988                   | 538.060                          | 379.365                                              | 1.441                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 27 257.713                   | 674.620                          | 482.475                                              | 1.493                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 27 605.760                   | 421.151                          | 684.723                                              | 1.402                            | —                                 |
| <b>Austria</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 22 562.544                   | 112.005                          | 982.750                                              | 85.022                           | 13 103.175                        |
| <b>Autriche</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 22 901.037                   | 103.145                          | 1 129.293                                            | 71.465                           | 13 177.575                        |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 21 900.551                   | 88.915                           | 1 185.223                                            | 80.718                           | 12 721.575                        |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 22 359.546                   | 111.474                          | 965.339                                              | 90.512                           | 12 642.375                        |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 22 469.666                   | 77.714                           | 1 094.689                                            | 62.171                           | 11 774.475                        |
| <b>Azerbaijan</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | 16.008                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Azerbaïdjan</b>                                                                                                  | 2014                 | 19.001                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Azerbaiyán</b>                                                                                                   | 2015                 | 21.096                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 26.000                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 35.000                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Bahamas</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 1.756                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 18.600                       | —                                | 0.046                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 16.300                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Bahrain</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 71.132                       | —                                | 55.595                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Bahreïn</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 47.156                       | —                                | 72.756                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Bahrein</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | 26.719                       | —                                | 107.007                                              | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 36.268                       | —                                | 42.915                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 40.229                       | —                                | 28.633                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Bangladesh</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | 105.009                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 154.836                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 112.080 <sup>a</sup>         | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 112.080 <sup>a</sup>         | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Barbados</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 0.010                        | —                                | —                                                    | 0.233                            | —                                 |
| <b>Barbade</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 2.716                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 11.753                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 2.802                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Belarus</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 680.803                      | —                                | —                                                    | 0.358                            | —                                 |
| <b>Bélarus</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 601.248                      | —                                | —                                                    | 0.239                            | —                                 |
| <b>Belarús</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | 675.772                      | —                                | —                                                    | 0.310                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 581.675                      | —                                | —                                                    | 0.634                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 572.140                      | —                                | —                                                    | 0.751                            | —                                 |
| <b>Belgium</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 35 638.477                   | 316.216                          | 936.830                                              | 37.370                           | 17 221.930                        |
| <b>Belgique</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 27 403.350                   | 319.648                          | 13 986.398                                           | 78.353                           | 16 365.410                        |
| <b>Bélgica</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | 37 337.517                   | 313.245                          | 805.729                                              | 46.771                           | 17 630.460                        |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 32 393.149                   | 250.295                          | 823.880                                              | 51.000                           | 15 291.000                        |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 31 251.312                   | 292.831                          | 625.395                                              | 18.447                           | 14 180.080                        |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanil<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanil<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Belize</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 1.669                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Belice</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | 0.006                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 1.181                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.319                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1.004                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Benin</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 16.024                       | —                                | —                                                    | 1.720                            | —                                 |
| <b>Bénin</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | 0.780                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 11.660                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 12.800                       | —                                | —                                                    | 0.125                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 13.700                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Bhutan</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Bhoutan</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Bhután</b>                                                                                                       | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.003                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b> .....                                                                       | 2013                 | 67.362                       | —                                | 22.282                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b>                                                                              | 2014                 | 95.389                       | —                                | 51.852                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)</b>                                                                            | 2015                 | 144.025                      | —                                | 52.125                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 55.788                       | —                                | 21.375                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 99.000                       | —                                | 82.772                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b> .....                                                                                 | 2013                 | 504.350                      | —                                | 1.102                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b>                                                                                           | 2014                 | 572.306                      | —                                | 1.705                                                | 0.261                            | —                                 |
| <b>Bosnia y Herzegovina</b>                                                                                         | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 469.584                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 518.210                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Botswana</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 1.752                        | —                                | —                                                    | 0.016                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 0.400                        | 1.250                            | —                                                    | 0.006                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | —                            | 0.002                            | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1.060                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 3.328                        | 2.550                            | —                                                    | 0.009                            | —                                 |
| <b>Brazil</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 12 254.874                   | 1 335.516                        | 2 735.141                                            | 36.257                           | —                                 |
| <b>Brésil</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | 12 917.172                   | 1 705.454                        | 3 424.038                                            | 106.237                          | —                                 |
| <b>Brasil</b>                                                                                                       | 2015                 | 12 790.909                   | 1 173.971                        | 3 042.668                                            | 31.832                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 17 892.000                   | 1 456.979                        | 3 413.640                                            | 42.240                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 14 231.000                   | 1 688.576                        | 4 781.139                                            | 28.609                           | —                                 |
| <b>British Virgin Islands</b> .....                                                                                 | 2013                 | 0.071                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Îles Vierges britanniques</b>                                                                                    | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Islas Vírgenes Británicas</b>                                                                                    | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.009                        | —                                | 0.035                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 4.000                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam</b> .....                                                                                      | 2013                 | 19.757                       | 0.375                            | 0.490                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Brunéi Darussalam</b>                                                                                            | 2014                 | 29.667                       | 0.416                            | 1.092                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 40.416                       | 0.211                            | 0.928                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 35.629                       | 0.331                            | 0.623                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 31.762                       | 0.154                            | 0.646                                                | —                                | —                                 |



**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanyl<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanyl<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Bulgaria</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 365.239                      | —                                | —                                                    | 0.012                            | —                                 |
| <b>Bulgarie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 405.486                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 521.717                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 467.861                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 718.299                      | —                                | 7.690                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Burkina Faso</b> .....                                                                                           | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 3.000                        | —                                | —                                                    | 0.090                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 3.404                        | —                                | —                                                    | 0.104                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1.984                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 3.495                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Burundi</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 7.880                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.980                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Cabo Verde<sup>b</sup></b> .....                                                                                 | 2013                 | 2.156                        | 0.025                            | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 3.426                        | 0.048                            | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 3.789                        | 0.397                            | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 3.592                        | 0.038                            | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 4.424                        | 0.250                            | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Cambodia</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 8.476                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Cambodge</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Camboya</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Cameroon</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 0.093                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Cameroun</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Camerún</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Canada</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 68 820.493                   | 114.546                          | 281.573                                              | 47.045                           | —                                 |
| <b>Canadá</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | 99 174.283                   | 128.591                          | 142.862                                              | 19.798                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 65 533.408                   | 70.504                           | 403.377                                              | 201.505                          | 9.161                             |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 67 102.093                   | 4.246                            | 283.371                                              | 42.826                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 49 572.495                   | 0.002                            | 334.094                                              | 170.592                          | 0.001                             |
| <b>Cayman Islands</b> .....                                                                                         | 2013                 | ..                           | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Îles Caïmanes</b>                                                                                                | 2014                 | ..                           | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Islas Caimanes</b>                                                                                               | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Chad</b> .....                                                                                                   | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Tchad</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | 0.047                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 0.341                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanyl<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Chile</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 2 545.220                    | 3.532                            | 219.935                                              | 0.131                            | —                                 |
| <b>Chili</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | 1 873.960                    | —                                | 217.211                                              | 0.026                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 1 306.502                    | 0.330                            | 221.730                                              | 0.017                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 696.428                      | 0.300                            | 191.655                                              | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 3 717.260                    | —                                | 231.700                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>China</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 12 951.967                   | —                                | 6 615.700                                            | 953.001                          | —                                 |
| <b>Chine</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | 16 596.000                   | —                                | 9 515.465                                            | 1 233.737                        | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 6 239.640                    | —                                | 10 665.505                                           | 1 467.143                        | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 5 865.650                    | —                                | 11 594.516                                           | 1 763.877                        | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 7 194.730                    | —                                | 14 935.243                                           | 2 009.523                        | —                                 |
| <b>Hong Kong SAR of China</b> .....                                                                                 | 2013                 | 97.020                       | 2.910                            | 66.720                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>RAS de Hong Kong (Chine)</b>                                                                                     | 2014                 | 109.635                      | 2.480                            | 70.905                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>RAE de Hong Kong de China</b>                                                                                    | 2015                 | 109.230                      | 2.860                            | 76.280                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 131.889                      | 2.960                            | 82.405                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 122.265                      | 4.070                            | 70.000                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Macao SAR of China</b> .....                                                                                     | 2013                 | 15.316                       | 0.376                            | 0.740                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>RAS de Macao (Chine)</b>                                                                                         | 2014                 | 21.392                       | 0.645                            | 1.510                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>RAE de Macao de China</b>                                                                                        | 2015                 | 17.819                       | 0.215                            | 2.405                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 17.339                       | 0.592                            | 1.805                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 16.384                       | 0.699                            | 2.300                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Christmas Island</b> .....                                                                                       | 2013                 | 0.080                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Île Christmas</b>                                                                                                | 2014                 | 0.003                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Isla Christmas</b>                                                                                               | 2015                 | 0.341                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.131                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.010                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Colombia</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 1 389.682                    | —                                | 442.582                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Colombie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 5 693.780                    | —                                | 1 493.228                                            | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1 882.393                    | —                                | 1 340.603                                            | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 5 766.284                    | —                                | 1 958.390                                            | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Comoros</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Comores</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Comoras</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.250                        | —                                | —                                                    | 0.020                            | —                                 |
| <b>Cook Islands</b> .....                                                                                           | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Îles Cook</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Islas Cook</b>                                                                                                   | 2015                 | 0.065                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.013                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Costa Rica</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | 95.661                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 114.476                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 112.999                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 127.497                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 121.024                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanyl<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> .....                                                                                          | 2013                 | 3.953                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 9.099                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 9.900                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 14.561                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 13.637                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Croatia</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 1 691.429                    | 0.250                            | 0.376                                                | 2.897                            | —                                 |
| <b>Croatie</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 1 810.043                    | 2.990                            | —                                                    | 4.170                            | —                                 |
| <b>Croacia</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | 1 713.645                    | —                                | 27.775                                               | 4.589                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1 285.200                    | 0.340                            | 32.500                                               | 5.300                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1 502.430                    | —                                | 3.310                                                | 5.400                            | —                                 |
| <b>Cuba</b> .....                                                                                                   | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Curaçao</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 112.000                      | 0.088                            | 1.580                                                | 0.070                            | 200.000                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 85.000                       | 0.210                            | 2.530                                                | 0.320                            | 138.000                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 74.000                       | 0.200                            | 1.330                                                | 0.190                            | 144.000                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 10.759                       | —                                | 2.220                                                | 0.023                            | 162.000                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 40.565                       | 0.075                            | 1.220                                                | 0.026                            | 156.000                           |
| <b>Cyprus</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 28.473                       | 0.550                            | 21.795                                               | 8.402                            | —                                 |
| <b>Chypre</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Chipre</b>                                                                                                       | 2015                 | 132.227                      | 0.049                            | 34.576                                               | 0.335                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 175.503                      | —                                | 36.708                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 168.021                      | 0.140                            | 44.549                                               | 15.809                           | —                                 |
| <b>Czechia<sup>c</sup></b> .....                                                                                    | 2013                 | 7 601.458                    | 96.093                           | 7.524                                                | 62.797                           | 9 526.800                         |
| <b>Tchéquie<sup>c</sup></b>                                                                                         | 2014                 | 8 117.861                    | 104.730                          | 9.399                                                | 59.665                           | 9 722.325                         |
| <b>Chequia<sup>c</sup></b>                                                                                          | 2015                 | 9 162.841                    | 101.565                          | 10.079                                               | 63.711                           | 9 413.400                         |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 9 753.078                    | 84.885                           | 8.910                                                | 66.454                           | 8 353.550                         |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 10 351.685                   | 85.240                           | 7.460                                                | 65.957                           | 8 971.275                         |
| <b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b> .....                                                                       | 2013                 | 2.300                        | 0.596                            | —                                                    | 0.004                            | —                                 |
| <b>République démocratique du Congo</b>                                                                             | 2014                 | 2.450                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>República Democrática del Congo</b>                                                                              | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1.100                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 21.396                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Denmark</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 9 483.604                    | —                                | 1 192.323                                            | 11.920                           | —                                 |
| <b>Danemark</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 9 677.267                    | 271.851                          | 1 232.528                                            | 7.636                            | —                                 |
| <b>Dinamarca</b>                                                                                                    | 2015                 | 9 269.206                    | 254.490                          | 1 196.259                                            | 6.079                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 10 051.295                   | 380.400                          | 1 108.475                                            | 10.703                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 8 490.739                    | 233.717                          | 442.131                                              | 4.998                            | —                                 |
| <b>Dominica</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 0.023                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Dominique</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | 0.031                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 0.019                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.032                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano     | Year<br>Année<br>Año                 | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g)                                  | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g)          | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanil<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Dominican Republic</b> .....<br><b>République dominicaine</b><br><b>República Dominicana</b>                         | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 20.088<br>50.099<br>?<br>45.159<br>82.478                     | —<br>—<br>?<br>—<br>—                     | —<br>—<br>?<br>20.020<br>92.241                      | —<br>—<br>?<br>—<br>—            | —<br>—<br>?<br>—<br>—             |
| <b>Ecuador</b> .....<br><b>Équateur</b>                                                                                 | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 187.982<br>265.676<br>112.583<br>226.796<br>194.941           | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                     | 568.570<br>749.315<br>601.895<br>544.796<br>678.857  | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—             |
| <b>Egypt</b> .....<br><b>Égypte</b><br><b>Egipto</b>                                                                    | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 1 481.376<br>1 778.696<br>1 389.649<br>2 082.983<br>2 464.801 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                     | 18.669<br>—<br>—<br>9.100<br>0.182                   | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>0.670        | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—             |
| <b>El Salvador</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 13.028<br>75.000<br>100.000<br>70.000<br>250.000              | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                     | 67.275<br>45.000<br>45.000<br>132.020<br>—           | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—             |
| <b>Estonia</b> .....<br><b>Estonie</b>                                                                                  | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 94.014<br>111.900<br>122.525<br>134.896<br>143.734            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                     | 7.025<br>7.590<br>10.495<br>11.120<br>11.635         | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—             |
| <b>Eswatini<sup>d</sup></b> .....                                                                                       | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | ?<br>1.220<br>1.764<br>0.350<br>0.850                         | ?<br>—<br>—<br>0.100<br>—                 | ?<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—                                | ?<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—            | ?<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—             |
| <b>Ethiopia</b> .....<br><b>Éthiopie</b><br><b>Etiopía</b>                                                              | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | ?<br>?<br>27.372<br>?<br>?                                    | ?<br>?<br>—<br>?<br>?                     | ?<br>?<br>—<br>?<br>?                                | ?<br>?<br>—<br>?<br>?            | ?<br>?<br>—<br>?<br>?             |
| <b>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</b> .....<br><b>Îles Falkland (Malvinas)</b><br><b>Islas Malvinas (Falkland Islands)</b> | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | 1.479<br>2.439<br>3.634<br>6.233<br>2.753                     | 0.088<br>0.097<br>0.062<br>0.123<br>0.070 | —<br>0.055<br>—<br>—<br>0.027                        | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—             |
| <b>Fiji</b> .....<br><b>Fidji</b>                                                                                       | 2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>2017 | ?<br>?<br>?<br>11.120<br>5.000                                | ?<br>?<br>?<br>—<br>—                     | ?<br>?<br>?<br>—<br>—                                | ?<br>?<br>?<br>—<br>—            | ?<br>?<br>?<br>—<br>—             |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanil<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanil<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Finland</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 5 275.290                    | 142.225                          | 161.089                                              | 1.142                            | —                                 |
| <b>Finlande</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 4 942.797                    | 132.315                          | 178.046                                              | 0.880                            | —                                 |
| <b>Finlandia</b>                                                                                                    | 2015                 | 4 709.098                    | 118.585                          | 192.280                                              | 1.488                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 4 521.436                    | 120.665                          | 48.047                                               | 0.899                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 4 248.844                    | 112.980                          | 49.820                                               | 0.792                            | —                                 |
| <b>France</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 73 081.485                   | 1 336.585                        | 2 270.159                                            | 466.559                          | —                                 |
| <b>Francia</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 74 437.000                   | 1 284.989                        | 1 798.192                                            | 445.431                          | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 72 417.906                   | 1 255.039                        | 1 815.226                                            | 386.303                          | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 70 792.000                   | 1 059.300                        | 1 490.000                                            | 368.000                          | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 69 994.000                   | 1 130.315                        | 1 841.031                                            | 336.017                          | —                                 |
| <b>French Polynesia</b> .....                                                                                       | 2013                 | 67.781                       | 6.100                            | 3.700                                                | 0.478                            | —                                 |
| <b>Polynésie française</b>                                                                                          | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Polinesia Francesa</b>                                                                                           | 2015                 | 142.632                      | 9.450                            | 7.402                                                | 0.350                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 93.000                       | 9.500                            | 11.806                                               | 0.438                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 131.703                      | 8.650                            | 4.000                                                | 0.351                            | —                                 |
| <b>Georgia</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 53.912                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Géorgie</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 66.907                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 74.773                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 83.852                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 85.156                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Germany</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 470 614.000                  | 1 385.000                        | 4 986.000                                            | 450.000                          | 140 281.000                       |
| <b>Allemagne</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | 319 519.000                  | 1 202.000                        | 5 951.000                                            | 1 220.000                        | 138 017.000                       |
| <b>Alemania</b>                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 398 198.000                  | 1 353.000                        | 6 197.000                                            | 135.000                          | 133 932.000                       |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 290 278.000                  | 1 327.000                        | 6 355.000                                            | 1 240.000                        | 135 059.000                       |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 283 286.484                  | 1 795.948                        | 12 806.681                                           | 1 257.692                        | 123 895.160                       |
| <b>Ghana</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 1.632                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 6.312                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 2.687                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.016                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 12.995                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Gibraltar</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | 72.671                       | —                                | 0.835                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 78.933                       | 0.009                            | 2.316                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 81.211                       | —                                | 1.597                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 79.530                       | —                                | 2.143                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 73.238                       | 0.009                            | 3.344                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Greece</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | ..                           | ..                               | ..                                                   | ..                               | ..                                |
| <b>Grèce</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Grecia</b>                                                                                                       | 2015                 | 20 311.881                   | —                                | 1 293.855                                            | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 18 600.000                   | —                                | 2 351.659                                            | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 15 177.310                   | 3.000                            | 1 487.700                                            | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Grenada</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Grenade</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Granada</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanyl<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanyl<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Guatemala</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | 76.880                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 156.493                      | —                                | 0.320                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 187.746                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 192.538                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 275.752                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Guyana</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | —                            | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 0.080                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 0.070                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 2.102                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.624                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Haiti</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 5.328                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Haïti</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Haití</b>                                                                                                        | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 6.720                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Honduras</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 77.336                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 124.651                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 55.000                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 121.440                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 26.510                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Hungary</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 8 700.344                    | —                                | —                                                    | 2.212                            | —                                 |
| <b>Hongrie</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 8 970.051                    | 0.100                            | —                                                    | 2.420                            | —                                 |
| <b>Hungría</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | 8 967.835                    | —                                | 0.220                                                | 2.728                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 9 370.754                    | —                                | —                                                    | 3.297                            | 8.000                             |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 9 812.585                    | —                                | —                                                    | 3.922                            | —                                 |
| <b>Iceland</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 396.139                      | —                                | 3.435                                                | 0.133                            | —                                 |
| <b>Islande</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 448.549                      | 0.150                            | 3.165                                                | 0.092                            | —                                 |
| <b>Islandia</b>                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 426.060                      | —                                | 6.790                                                | 0.120                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 476.485                      | 0.705                            | 8.405                                                | 0.133                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 438.664                      | 0.465                            | 13.410                                               | 0.078                            | —                                 |
| <b>India</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 2 253.836                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Inde</b>                                                                                                         | 2014                 | 3 212.531                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 4 717.525                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 3 912.213                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 2 911.521                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Indonesia</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | 726.761                      | —                                | —                                                    | 0.650                            | —                                 |
| <b>Indonésie</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | 1 367.734                    | —                                | —                                                    | 0.242                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 749.534                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 906.572                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1 000.097                    | —                                | —                                                    | 1.000                            | —                                 |
| <b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b> .....                                                                             | 2013                 | 151.250                      | —                                | 276.325                                              | 4.565                            | —                                 |
| <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b>                                                                               | 2014                 | 261.651                      | 52.870                           | 107.295                                              | 10.000                           | —                                 |
| <b>Irán (República Islámica del)</b>                                                                                | 2015                 | 71.860                       | 66.000                           | 354.430                                              | 7.500                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 81.950                       | —                                | 237.170                                              | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 181.209                      | —                                | 558.425                                              | —                                | —                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanil<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Ireland</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 5 219.897                    | 40.877                           | 169.187                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Irlande</b> .....                                                                                                | 2014                 | 3 592.188                    | 69.715                           | 181.141                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Irlanda</b> .....                                                                                                | 2015                 | 3 378.521                    | 128.330                          | 221.750                                              | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 4 042.350                    | 79.092                           | 153.670                                              | 0.024                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 5 154.000                    | 87.475                           | 114.882                                              | 1.644                            | —                                 |
| <b>Israel</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 6 277.000                    | 6.000                            | 218.000                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Israël</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2014                 | 11 799.000                   | 1.001                            | 341.000                                              | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 13 281.000                   | 1.000                            | 471.000                                              | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 17 158.000                   | 3.000                            | 395.671                                              | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 17 158.000                   | 3.000                            | 395.671                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Italy</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 63 160.000                   | 2 037.000                        | 6 619.000                                            | 241.000                          | 30 599.000                        |
| <b>Italie</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2014                 | 38 434.000                   | 2 193.000                        | 10 933.000                                           | 254.000                          | 26 216.000                        |
| <b>Italia</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2015                 | 63 766.000                   | 1 667.000                        | 7 101.000                                            | 133.000                          | 27 076.000                        |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 37 085.000                   | 2 735.000                        | 7 132.000                                            | 87.000                           | 24 018.000                        |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 56 069.000                   | 14.000 <sup>e</sup>              | 142.000 <sup>e</sup>                                 | 51.000                           | .. <sup>e</sup>                   |
| <b>Jamaica</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 36.786                       | —                                | 1.201                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Jamaïque</b> .....                                                                                               | 2014                 | 29.168                       | —                                | 1.229                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 15.000                       | —                                | 2.002                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 16.100                       | —                                | 2.180                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 33.903                       | —                                | 3.897                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Japan</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 26 151.000 <sup>e</sup>      | —                                | 5 634.000                                            | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Japon</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2014                 | 26 151.000 <sup>e</sup>      | —                                | 6 787.000                                            | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Japón</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2015                 | 26 093.000                   | —                                | 6 733.000                                            | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 30 041.000                   | —                                | 7 016.000                                            | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 36 170.000                   | —                                | 5 360.000 <sup>e</sup>                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Jordan</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 253.713                      | —                                | 134.895                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Jordanie</b> .....                                                                                               | 2014                 | 310.223                      | —                                | 125.390                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Jordania</b> .....                                                                                               | 2015                 | 286.453                      | —                                | 87.985                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 187.958                      | —                                | 109.875                                              | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 256.668                      | —                                | 26.700                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Kazakhstan</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | 126.067                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Kazajstán</b> .....                                                                                              | 2014                 | 85.100                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ..                           | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 134.000                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 122.000                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Kenya</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 62.828                       | —                                | 66.020                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Kiribati</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.600                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanyl<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanyl<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Kuwait</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 134.758                      | 73.210                           | 177.260                                              | 0.530                            | —                                 |
| <b>Koweït</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | 163.313                      | 83.009                           | 170.330                                              | 0.608                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 185.000                      | 90.000                           | 213.100                                              | 0.603                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 221.740                      | 87.628                           | 193.000                                              | 0.640                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 210.285                      | 97.325                           | 162.000                                              | 0.146                            | —                                 |
| <b>Kyrgyzstan</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | 17.040                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Kirghizistan</b>                                                                                                 | 2014                 | 17.174                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Kirguistán</b>                                                                                                   | 2015                 | 17.000                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 22.636                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 8.144                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b> .....                                                                       | 2013                 | 2.500                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>République démocratique populaire lao</b>                                                                        | 2014                 | 1.092                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>República Democrática Popular Lao</b>                                                                            | 2015                 | 8.390                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 8.850                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 4.800                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Latvia</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 542.788                      | —                                | 1.190                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Lettonie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 694.217                      | —                                | 1.065                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Letonia</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | 723.191                      | —                                | 1.550                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 847.198                      | 0.520                            | 2.015                                                | 0.527                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 879.967                      | 9.764                            | 4.382                                                | 0.530                            | —                                 |
| <b>Lebanon</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 145.703                      | 2.330                            | 58.525                                               | 2.300                            | —                                 |
| <b>Liban</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | 162.902                      | —                                | 59.375                                               | 2.022                            | —                                 |
| <b>Líbano</b>                                                                                                       | 2015                 | 195.304                      | —                                | 74.365                                               | 2.127                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 202.469                      | —                                | 46.700                                               | 2.767                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 244.701                      | —                                | 75.070                                               | 2.321                            | —                                 |
| <b>Libya</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 49.826                       | 37.928                           | 1.820                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Libye</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Libia</b>                                                                                                        | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 39.292                       | 1.650                            | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Lithuania</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | 840.355                      | —                                | 2.810                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Lituanie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 898.431                      | —                                | 2.940                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Lituania</b>                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 893.904                      | —                                | 5.145                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 845.931                      | —                                | 5.470                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 870.700                      | —                                | 6.455                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Luxembourg</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | 356.720                      | 7.150                            | 43.780                                               | 1.280                            | 1 356.900                         |
| <b>Luxemburgo</b>                                                                                                   | 2014                 | 623.800                      | 5.900                            | 44.400                                               | 1.200                            | 963.100                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 811.580                      | 5.610                            | 43.010                                               | 1.060                            | 947.700                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 701.484                      | 6.290                            | 47.385                                               | 1.213                            | 1 289.950                         |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 866.399                      | 5.200                            | 39.595                                               | 2.252                            | 1 237.450                         |
| <b>Madagascar</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | 3.310                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 6.640                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 0.020                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.012                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 8.330                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |



**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanyl<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Malaysia</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 704.850                      | 1.400                            | 74.230                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Malaisie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 838.520                      | 1.650                            | 93.450                                               | 0.010                            | —                                 |
| <b>Malasia</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | 700.680                      | 2.400                            | 105.170                                              | 0.010                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 706.650                      | 1.390                            | 80.330                                               | 0.010                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 670.080                      | 0.910                            | 63.700                                               | 0.003                            | —                                 |
| <b>Maldives</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 0.550                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Maldives</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 0.550                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 5.302                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.490                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1.172                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Mali</b> .....                                                                                                   | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Malí</b>                                                                                                         | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Malta</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 13.700                       | 9.220                            | 2.070                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Malte</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | 21.980                       | 10.200                           | 2.370                                                | 0.062                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 24.208                       | 20.625                           | 2.100                                                | 0.021                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 22.450                       | 42.000                           | 2.220                                                | 0.001                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 22.650                       | 29.558                           | 3.419                                                | 0.024                            | —                                 |
| <b>Mauritius</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Maurice</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 23.012                       | —                                | 1.850                                                | 5.360                            | —                                 |
| <b>Mauricio</b>                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 24.879                       | 0.125                            | 5.000                                                | 0.003                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 10.920                       | 1.650                            | 1.000                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 22.591                       | 1.000                            | 1.920                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Mexico</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 1 263.949                    | —                                | 32.760                                               | 22.110                           | —                                 |
| <b>Mexique</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 1 889.076                    | —                                | 33.051                                               | 22.244                           | —                                 |
| <b>México</b>                                                                                                       | 2015                 | 1 914.095                    | —                                | 52.218                                               | 20.209                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 2 958.945                    | —                                | 14.306                                               | 27.879                           | —                                 |
| <b>Micronesia (Federated States of)</b> .....                                                                       | 2013                 | 0.069                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Micronésie (États fédérés de)</b>                                                                                | 2014                 | 0.050                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Micronesia (Estados Federados de)</b>                                                                            | 2015                 | 0.085                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.082                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.080                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Mongolia</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 14.529                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Mongolie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 5.000                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 12.000                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 6.070                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Montenegro</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | 183.858                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Monténégro</b>                                                                                                   | 2014                 | 234.597                      | —                                | 1.500                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 229.755                      | —                                | 3.003                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 237.087                      | —                                | 2.910                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 174.316                      | —                                | 2.720                                                | —                                | —                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanil<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanil<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Montserrat</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | —                            | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 0.001                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 0.001                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | —                            | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.003                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Morocco</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Maroc</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | 130.177                      | 30.300                           | 8.605                                                | 5.285                            | —                                 |
| <b>Marruecos</b>                                                                                                    | 2015                 | 207.302                      | 15.950                           | 8.650                                                | 7.297                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 221.663                      | 14.275                           | 0.335                                                | 3.303                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 149.489                      | —                                | —                                                    | 3.572                            | —                                 |
| <b>Mozambique</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | 40.400                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 42.008                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 3.555                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 4.002                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Myanmar</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 0.251                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 1.681                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 1.008                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 14.570                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 52.562                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Namibia</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 24.798                       | 4.575                            | 8.675                                                | 0.025                            | —                                 |
| <b>Namibie</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 117.339                      | 12.861                           | 2.300                                                | 0.084                            | —                                 |
| <b>Nauru</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Nepal</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 100.873                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Népal</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | 16.028                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 74.039                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 15.673                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 141.570                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Netherlands</b> .....                                                                                            | 2013                 | 37 014.919                   | 174.640                          | 576.160                                              | 74.109                           | 14 218.440                        |
| <b>Pays-Bas</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 31 848.068                   | 168.713                          | 519.657                                              | 49.688                           | 14 265.000                        |
| <b>Países Bajos</b>                                                                                                 | 2015                 | 40 117.664                   | 171.588                          | 656.437                                              | 53.257                           | 14 554.200                        |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 42 960.000                   | 212.578                          | 691.082                                              | 62.845                           | 13 455.580                        |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 45 529.577                   | 189.935                          | 649.677                                              | 49.900                           | 11 463.800                        |
| <b>New Caledonia</b> .....                                                                                          | 2013                 | 133.484                      | 0.586                            | 10.007                                               | 1.716                            | —                                 |
| <b>Nouvelle-Calédonie</b>                                                                                           | 2014                 | 132.254                      | 0.515                            | 10.383                                               | 1.531                            | —                                 |
| <b>Nueva Caledonia</b>                                                                                              | 2015                 | 128.007                      | 0.435                            | 11.040                                               | 1.516                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 129.880                      | 0.928                            | 13.820                                               | 2.039                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 137.409                      | 0.688                            | 24.937                                               | 1.809                            | —                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanil<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanil<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>New Zealand</b> .....                                                                                            | 2013                 | 6 465.718                    | 45.900                           | 80.069                                               | 0.331                            | —                                 |
| <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>                                                                                             | 2014                 | 3 788.089                    | 37.070                           | 58.029                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Nueva Zelandia</b>                                                                                               | 2015                 | 1 151.991                    | 55.079                           | 83.025                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1 937.604                    | 58.281                           | 76.077                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 4 255.915                    | 53.639                           | 37.021                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Nicaragua</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | 33.000                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 42.099                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 47.644                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 53.168                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 46.110                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Nigeria</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 1.588                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Nigéria</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 0.596                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 3.345                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ..                           | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 7.590                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Niue</b> .....                                                                                                   | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Nioué</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 0.003                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.003                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Norfolk Island</b> .....                                                                                         | 2013                 | 2.207                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Île Norfolk</b>                                                                                                  | 2014                 | 1.628                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Isla Norfolk</b>                                                                                                 | 2015                 | 10.145                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 7.634                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 3.212                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Norway</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 6 729.913                    | 187.555                          | 418.485                                              | 0.865                            | —                                 |
| <b>Norvège</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 7 400.515                    | 182.400                          | 448.423                                              | 0.870                            | —                                 |
| <b>Noruega</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | 7 280.700                    | 197.830                          | 474.550                                              | 0.841                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 7 727.629                    | 234.375                          | 478.600                                              | 1.002                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 7 573.273                    | 190.717                          | 398.905                                              | 0.915                            | —                                 |
| <b>Oman</b> .....                                                                                                   | 2013                 | 60.391                       | —                                | 27.350                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Omán</b>                                                                                                         | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 119.184                      | —                                | 11.255                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 40.167                       | —                                | 1.200                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 63.974                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Pakistan</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 32.495                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Pakistán</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 30.887                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 36.973                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 21.366                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 21.850                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Palau</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 0.030                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Palaos</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | 0.013                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 0.001                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.700                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.004                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanyl<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanil<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Panama</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 146.818                      | —                                | 1.162                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Panamá</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | 312.054                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 147.526                      | —                                | 13.293                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 429.886                      | —                                | 41.288                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 125.655                      | —                                | 118.514                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Papua New Guinea</b> .....                                                                                       | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b>                                                                                    | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Papua Nueva Guinea</b>                                                                                           | 2015                 | 4.836                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 4.836                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Peru</b> .....                                                                                                   | 2013                 | 664.290                      | —                                | 186.094                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Pérou</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | 1 110.738                    | —                                | 232.993                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Perú</b>                                                                                                         | 2015                 | 438.000                      | —                                | 196.000                                              | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 988.554                      | —                                | 265.269                                              | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 903.300                      | —                                | 192.300                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Philippines</b> .....                                                                                            | 2013                 | 224.186                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Filipinas</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | 251.866                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 240.909                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 448.438                      | —                                | 0.045                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 388.882                      | —                                | 2.000                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Poland</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 21 557.454                   | 0.450                            | 148.273                                              | 12.990                           | —                                 |
| <b>Pologne</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 10 737.000                   | 1.050                            | 183.740                                              | 8.942                            | —                                 |
| <b>Polonia</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | 13 521.000                   | 0.350                            | 279.500                                              | 16.852                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 12 139.726                   | ..                               | 175.230                                              | 6.423                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 9 791.123                    | 0.110                            | 236.726                                              | 14.170                           | —                                 |
| <b>Portugal</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 6 677.031                    | 197.286                          | 143.922                                              | 53.916                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 6 874.363                    | 132.617                          | 256.804                                              | 3.026                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 8 811.590                    | 148.354                          | 216.061                                              | 3.067                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 7 478.880                    | 238.796                          | 164.668                                              | 4.845                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 8 933.000                    | 202.197                          | 208.000                                              | 9.000                            | —                                 |
| <b>Qatar</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 61.378                       | —                                | 123.837                                              | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 65.194                       | —                                | 92.338                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 47.063                       | —                                | 74.288                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 70.791                       | —                                | 40.000                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 107.444                      | —                                | 63.769                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Republic of Korea</b> .....                                                                                      | 2013                 | 18 437.000                   | 185.000                          | 1 992.000                                            | 6.000                            | —                                 |
| <b>République de Corée</b>                                                                                          | 2014                 | 21 692.078                   | 124.026                          | 2 347.093                                            | 9.038                            | —                                 |
| <b>República de Corea</b>                                                                                           | 2015                 | 20 357.390                   | 37.840                           | 2 375.225                                            | 12.060                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 17 482.920                   | 30.800                           | 3 078.193                                            | 12.060                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 21 000.000 <sup>a</sup>      | 341.800                          | 3 394.400                                            | 8.000                            | —                                 |
| <b>Republic of Moldova</b> .....                                                                                    | 2013                 | 43.489                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>République de Moldova</b>                                                                                        | 2014                 | 54.011                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>República de Moldova</b>                                                                                         | 2015                 | 32.044                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 235.088                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 222.915                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanil<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanil<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Romania</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 4 739.554                    | —                                | 17.600                                               | 5.383                            | —                                 |
| <b>Roumanie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Rumania</b>                                                                                                      | 2015                 | 2 716.000                    | —                                | 36.400                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 3 560.622                    | —                                | 3.975                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 3 907.833                    | —                                | 13.850                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Russian Federation</b> .....                                                                                     | 2013                 | 2 160.311                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Fédération de Russie</b>                                                                                         | 2014                 | 2 791.440                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Federación de Rusia</b>                                                                                          | 2015                 | 3 994.499                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 4 894.562                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 6 656.260                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Rwanda</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 0.006                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 1.981                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.002                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 12.390                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Saint Helena</b> .....                                                                                           | 2013                 | 0.394                        | 0.020                            | 0.180                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Sainte-Hélène</b>                                                                                                | 2014                 | 1.036                        | —                                | 0.040                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Santa Elena</b>                                                                                                  | 2015                 | 0.834                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.445                        | —                                | 0.018                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.883                        | —                                | 0.009                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Saint Lucia</b> .....                                                                                            | 2013                 | ..                           | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Sainte-Lucie</b>                                                                                                 | 2014                 | ..                           | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Santa Lucía</b>                                                                                                  | 2015                 | ..                           | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ..                           | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ..                           | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b> .....                                                                       | 2013                 | 0.005                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b>                                                                              | 2014                 | 0.006                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>San Vicente y las Granadinas</b>                                                                                 | 2015                 | 0.038                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.102                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.077                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Samoa</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 0.120                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Saudi Arabia</b> .....                                                                                           | 2013                 | 1 302.255                    | 10.000                           | 51.395                                               | 2.545                            | —                                 |
| <b>Arabie saoudite</b>                                                                                              | 2014                 | 2 057.889                    | 1.307                            | 417.718                                              | 4.434                            | —                                 |
| <b>Arabia Saudita</b>                                                                                               | 2015                 | 1 614.451                    | 0.004                            | 191.452                                              | ..                               | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 564.694                      | 7.500                            | 2.700                                                | 25.325                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1 832.442                    | 3.662                            | 10.245                                               | 0.278                            | —                                 |
| <b>Senegal</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 5.000                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Sénégal</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 61.000                       | 8.800                            | —                                                    | 0.556                            | —                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanil<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanil<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Serbia</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 2 995.749                    | 57.500                           | 34.900                                               | 2.810                            | —                                 |
| <b>Serbie</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 2 541.325                    | 20.750                           | 13.580                                               | 120.475                          | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 2 862.205                    | 62.000                           | ..                                                   | 3.685                            | —                                 |
| <b>Seychelles</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 0.979                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 1.001                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1.175                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1.211                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Singapore</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | 422.930                      | 6.535                            | 19.270                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Singapour</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | 353.171                      | 16.165                           | 23.960                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Singapur</b>                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 508.211                      | 12.605                           | 26.050                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 606.599                      | 6.255                            | 29.820                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 693.685                      | 16.900                           | 34.980                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Sint Maarten</b> .....                                                                                           | 2013                 | 6.591                        | —                                | 0.040                                                | 0.110                            | 12.000                            |
| <b>Saint-Martin</b>                                                                                                 | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>San Martín</b>                                                                                                   | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 10.207                       | —                                | 0.100                                                | 0.010                            | 20.000                            |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 30.315                       | —                                | —                                                    | 0.015                            | 10.000                            |
| <b>Slovakia</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 3 427.000                    | ..                               | 15.000                                               | 48.000                           | 112.000                           |
| <b>Slovaquie</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | 6 415.800                    | 0.500                            | 27.900                                               | 21.900                           | 163.800                           |
| <b>Eslovaquia</b>                                                                                                   | 2015                 | 6 686.049                    | 0.250                            | 26.043                                               | 22.072                           | 819.078                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 4 503.000                    | 1.500                            | 24.000                                               | 23.000                           | 521.000                           |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 5 716.000                    | 1.954                            | 16.000                                               | 25.000                           | 459.000                           |
| <b>Slovenia</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 2 081.082                    | 16.100                           | 48.545                                               | 3.402                            | 2 872.950                         |
| <b>Slovénie</b>                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 2 088.446                    | 15.100                           | 72.926                                               | 0.630                            | 2 833.350                         |
| <b>Eslovenia</b>                                                                                                    | 2015                 | 2 040.256                    | 14.400                           | 66.345                                               | —                                | 2 828.850                         |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1 776.436                    | 14.570                           | 106.730                                              | 0.840                            | 2 815.130                         |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1 681.723                    | 12.740                           | 88.560                                               | 1.298                            | 2 809.275                         |
| <b>Solomon Islands</b> .....                                                                                        | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Îles Salomon</b>                                                                                                 | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Islas Salomón</b>                                                                                                | 2015                 | 0.217                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.600                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>South Africa</b> .....                                                                                           | 2013                 | 1 472.508                    | 298.010                          | 379.355                                              | 11.455                           | —                                 |
| <b>Afrique du Sud</b>                                                                                               | 2014                 | 1 295.856                    | 281.035                          | 459.414                                              | 9.562                            | —                                 |
| <b>Sudáfrica</b>                                                                                                    | 2015                 | 1 603.486                    | 373.825                          | 561.014                                              | 21.907                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1 718.497                    | 321.585                          | 961.893                                              | 9.967                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1 779.250                    | 342.120                          | 526.713                                              | 14.020                           | —                                 |
| <b>Spain</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 92 485.000                   | 153.452                          | 7 723.000                                            | 0.014                            | —                                 |
| <b>Espagne</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 102 606.831                  | 232.625                          | 4 310.270                                            | 364.555                          | —                                 |
| <b>España</b>                                                                                                       | 2015                 | 109 072.000                  | 123.000                          | 5 320.000                                            | 106.000                          | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 93 712.520                   | 159.725                          | 6 716.780                                            | 247.170                          | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 117 828.145                  | 176.590                          | 8 552.570                                            | 21.040                           | —                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanyl<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Sri Lanka</b> .....                                                                                              | 2013                 | 22.711                       | —                                | 0.600                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 27.820                       | 0.022                            | ..                                                   | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 110.984                      | 0.255                            | 0.550                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 31.405                       | 0.370                            | 2.270                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 46.202                       | 0.387                            | 0.910                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Sudan</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Soudan</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Sudán</b>                                                                                                        | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 21.452                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 30.700                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Suriname</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 18.738                       | —                                | 0.055                                                | 0.048                            | —                                 |
| <b>Sweden</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 12 856.000                   | 288.000                          | 605.000                                              | 2.800                            | —                                 |
| <b>Suède</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | 13 369.050                   | 298.880                          | 663.900                                              | 3.550                            | —                                 |
| <b>Suecia</b>                                                                                                       | 2015                 | 13 394.013                   | 318.760                          | 744.350                                              | 7.560                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 12 449.000                   | 313.700                          | 621.700                                              | 8.450                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 11 223.143                   | 294.292                          | 678.890                                              | 9.188                            | —                                 |
| <b>Switzerland</b> .....                                                                                            | 2013                 | 14 169.059                   | 114.620                          | 596.625                                              | 10.677                           | —                                 |
| <b>Suisse</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | 14 549.264                   | 108.975                          | 656.663                                              | 14.190                           | 0.150                             |
| <b>Suiza</b>                                                                                                        | 2015                 | 14 910.884                   | 96.693                           | 631.075                                              | 11.869                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 14 219.403                   | 117.257                          | 642.409                                              | 15.732                           | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 13 879.246                   | 101.597                          | 624.559                                              | 15.135                           | —                                 |
| <b>Syrian Arab Republic</b> .....                                                                                   | 2013                 | 96.836                       | —                                | 7.724                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>République arabe syrienne</b>                                                                                    | 2014                 | 95.386                       | —                                | 139.600                                              | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>República Árabe Siria</b>                                                                                        | 2015                 | 53.257                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 24.662                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 144.244                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Tajikistan</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Tadjikistan</b>                                                                                                  | 2014                 | 37.200                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Tayikistán</b>                                                                                                   | 2015                 | —                            | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 6.441                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Thailand</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 859.082                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Thaïlande</b>                                                                                                    | 2014                 | 1 053.074                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Tailandia</b>                                                                                                    | 2015                 | 1 260.402                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1 302.798                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1 429.610                    | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia</b> .....                                                                  | 2013                 | 27.680                       | —                                | 8.710                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>L'ex-Rép. yougoslave de Macédoine</b>                                                                            | 2014                 | 13.741                       | —                                | 10.810                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>La ex Rep. Yugoslava de Macedonia</b>                                                                            | 2015                 | 16.905                       | —                                | 9.250                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 25.900                       | —                                | 3.600                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 24.488                       | —                                | 8.290                                                | —                                | —                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanil<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanil<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Timor-Leste</b> .....                                                                                            | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 0.271                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 1.100                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1.524                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 3.285                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Togo</b> .....                                                                                                   | 2013                 | 1.661                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 1.703                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1.703                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Tonga</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 0.041                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 0.083                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 0.200                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.144                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.086                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Trinidad and Tobago</b> .....                                                                                    | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago                                                                                                   | 2014                 | 3.921                        | —                                | 0.120                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| Trinidad y Tabago                                                                                                   | 2015                 | 6.476                        | —                                | 7.735                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 5.110                        | —                                | 0.465                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 5.357                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Tunisia</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 240.506                      | 19.505                           | 244.162                                              | 2.513                            | —                                 |
| Tunisie                                                                                                             | 2014                 | 197.655                      | 16.705                           | 308.487                                              | 8.061                            | —                                 |
| Túnez                                                                                                               | 2015                 | 290.160                      | 12.935                           | 188.090                                              | 4.151                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 253.268                      | 13.080                           | 258.063                                              | 4.641                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 165.432                      | 11.768                           | 367.981                                              | 3.934                            | —                                 |
| <b>Turkey</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 12 778.193                   | 24.800                           | 1 353.000                                            | 0.227                            | —                                 |
| Turquie                                                                                                             | 2014                 | 10 992.502                   | 0.400                            | 1 544.984                                            | 0.360                            | —                                 |
| Turquía                                                                                                             | 2015                 | 8 353.099                    | —                                | 1 613.601                                            | 0.200                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 9 868.500                    | 0.005                            | 1 544.791                                            | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 9 393.248                    | —                                | 2 663.620                                            | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Turkmenistan</b> .....                                                                                           | 2013                 | 4.694                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| Turkménistan                                                                                                        | 2014                 | 0.105                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| Turkmenistán                                                                                                        | 2015                 | 3.518                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 6.441                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Turks and Caicos Islands</b> .....                                                                               | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| Îles Turques et Caïques                                                                                             | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| Islas Turcas y Caicos                                                                                               | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 6.000                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Tuvalu</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 0.006                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | <<                           | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | <<                           | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |



**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanil<br>Rémifentanil<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanil<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Uganda</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 2.534                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Ouganda</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 2.326                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ..                           | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 23.210                       | —                                | 0.455                                                | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Ukraine</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 488.063                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Ucrania</b>                                                                                                      | 2014                 | 520.524                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 437.933                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 417.905                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 360.589                      | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>United Arab Emirates</b> .....                                                                                   | 2013                 | 223.640                      | 7.930                            | 77.770                                               | 0.810                            | —                                 |
| <b>Émirats arabes unis</b>                                                                                          | 2014                 | 222.450                      | 8.600                            | 70.170                                               | 0.730                            | —                                 |
| <b>Emiratos Árabes Unidos</b>                                                                                       | 2015                 | 261.450                      | 8.350                            | 92.910                                               | 0.790                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 278.470                      | 8.500                            | 87.720                                               | 0.040                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 339.780                      | 12.830                           | 86.840                                               | 0.800                            | —                                 |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> .....                                                                                         | 2013                 | 43 787.021                   | 7 065.007                        | 985.004                                              | 3.000                            | —                                 |
| <b>Royaume-Uni</b>                                                                                                  | 2014                 | 71 066.026                   | 6 532.011                        | 1 935.005                                            | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Reino Unido</b>                                                                                                  | 2015                 | 82 445.000                   | 9 118.000                        | 2 040.000                                            | 4.000                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 83 492.043                   | 8 085.024                        | 2 073.012                                            | 7.001                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 68 384.034                   | 9 451.021                        | 2 077.012                                            | 4.001                            | —                                 |
| <b>United Republic of Tanzania</b> .....                                                                            | 2013                 | —                            | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b>                                                                                  | 2014                 | —                            | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>República Unida de Tanzania</b>                                                                                  | 2015                 | 0.120                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.005                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>United States</b> .....                                                                                          | 2013                 | 539 418.000                  | 396.000                          | 1 639.000                                            | 569.000                          | —                                 |
| <b>États-Unis</b>                                                                                                   | 2014                 | 457 554.000                  | 411.000                          | 259.000                                              | 259.000                          | —                                 |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>                                                                                               | 2015                 | 491 803.000                  | 379.000                          | 1 551.000                                            | 170.000                          | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 441 076.000                  | 1 434.000                        | 1 910.000                                            | 597.000                          | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 307 658.000                  | 203.000                          | 1 122.000                                            | 237.000                          | —                                 |
| <b>Uruguay</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 138.000                      | —                                | 9.000                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 168.778                      | —                                | 74.906                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 190.397                      | 0.440                            | —                                                    | 0.017                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 237.939                      | —                                | 29.327                                               | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 223.531                      | —                                | 72.026                                               | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Uzbekistan</b> .....                                                                                             | 2013                 | 24.469                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Ouzbékistan</b>                                                                                                  | 2014                 | 28.421                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Uzbekistán</b>                                                                                                   | 2015                 | 33.280                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 32.730                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 36.603                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Vanuatu</b> .....                                                                                                | 2013                 | 0.200                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 0.280                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |

**Table XIII.1. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide, 2013-2017** *(continued)*

**Tableau XIII.1. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: fentanyl, principaux analogues du fentanyl et la piritramide, 2013-2017** *(suite)*

**Cuadro XIII.1. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: fentanilo, principales análogos del fentanilo y la piritramida, 2013-2017** *(continuación)*

| Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Year<br>Année<br>Año | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo<br>(g) | Alfentanil<br>Alfentanilo<br>(g) | Remifentanyl<br>Rémifentanyl<br>Remifentanilo<br>(g) | Sufentanyl<br>Sufentanilo<br>(g) | Piritramide<br>Piritramida<br>(g) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)</b> .....                                                                         | 2013                 | 106.901                      | —                                | 1 323.899                                            | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)</b>                                                                             | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Venezuela (Rep. Bolivariana de)</b>                                                                              | 2015                 | 424.148                      | —                                | 308.144                                              | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 276.333                      | —                                | 0.005                                                | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.018                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Viet Nam</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 400.000                      | —                                | —                                                    | 7.000                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 268.199                      | —                                | —                                                    | 5.200                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 409.195                      | —                                | —                                                    | 6.445                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 580.000 <sup>e</sup>         | —                                | —                                                    | 9.000 <sup>e</sup>               | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 560.000 <sup>e</sup>         | —                                | 0.040 <sup>e</sup>                                   | 5.000 <sup>e</sup>               | —                                 |
| <b>Wallis and Futuna Islands</b> .....                                                                              | 2013                 | 2.683                        | —                                | —                                                    | 0.009                            | —                                 |
| <b>Îles Wallis-et-Futuna</b>                                                                                        | 2014                 | 2.452                        | —                                | —                                                    | 0.008                            | —                                 |
| <b>Islas Wallis y Futuna</b>                                                                                        | 2015                 | 1.560                        | —                                | —                                                    | 0.009                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1.923                        | —                                | 0.067                                                | 0.010                            | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1.309                        | —                                | 0.075                                                | 0.013                            | —                                 |
| <b>Yemen</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Yémen</b>                                                                                                        | 2014                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | ?                            | ?                                | ?                                                    | ?                                | ?                                 |
| <b>Zambia</b> .....                                                                                                 | 2013                 | 97.650                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Zambie</b>                                                                                                       | 2014                 | 38.430                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 59.316                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 0.041                        | 0.176                            | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 0.024                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Zimbabwe</b> .....                                                                                               | 2013                 | 7.010                        | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 22.086                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 16.000                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 11.028                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 12.505                       | —                                | —                                                    | —                                | —                                 |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                                                                                  | 2013                 | 1 719 112.128                | 16 836.182                       | 57 190.529                                           | 3 278.270                        | 229 504.195                       |
|                                                                                                                     | 2014                 | 1 506 481.921                | 16 776.428                       | 77 784.640                                           | 4 349.621                        | 221 861.710                       |
|                                                                                                                     | 2015                 | 1 668 487.214                | 18 507.267                       | 66 259.255                                           | 3 060.312                        | 220 076.424                       |
|                                                                                                                     | 2016                 | 1 468 582.602                | 19 893.343                       | 71 109.485                                           | 4 950.677                        | 213 635.585                       |
|                                                                                                                     | 2017                 | 1 358 900.389                | 19 349.686                       | 90 401.247                                           | 4 520.171                        | 174 956.516                       |

<sup>a</sup>Figure is being clarified with the corresponding Government. — Des éclaircissements sont demandés au Gouvernement concernant cette donnée. — Esta cifra se aclara con el Gobierno correspondiente.

<sup>b</sup>Since 25 October 2013, "Cabo Verde" has replaced "Cape Verde" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 25 octobre 2013, "Cabo Verde" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "Cap-Vert".

<sup>c</sup>Since 17 May 2016, "Czechia" has replaced "Czech Republic" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 17 mai 2016, "Tchéquie" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "République tchèque". — Desde el 17 de mayo de 2016, las Naciones Unidas utilizan "Chequia" en lugar de "la República Checa" como nombre corto del país.

<sup>d</sup>Since 19 April 2018, "Eswatini" has replaced "Swaziland" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 19 avril 2018, "Eswatini" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "Swaziland". — Desde el 19 de abril de 2018, el nombre corto utilizado en las Naciones Unidas ya no es "Swazilandia", sino "Eswatini".

<sup>e</sup>This figure was calculated by INCB using available data series. It is being followed up with the Government. — Ce chiffre a été calculé par l'OICS à partir des données disponibles; des précisions ont été demandées au Gouvernement à son sujet. — Esta cifra fue calculada por la JIFE a partir de las series de datos de que se dispone. Se está consultando al Gobierno correspondiente para aclararla.

**Table XIII.2. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: other derivatives of opium alkaloids, 2013-2017**

**Tableau XIII.2. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: autres dérivés des alcaloïdes de l'opium, 2013-2017**

**Cuadro XIII.2. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: otros derivados de los alcaloides del opio, 2013-2017**

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 146. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 150. — Para las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro, véanse página 154.)

| Drug — Stupéfiant — Estupefaciente       | 2013<br>(kg) | 2014<br>(kg) | 2015<br>(kg) | 2016<br>(kg) | 2017<br>(kg) |
|------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Heroin — Héroïne — Heroína . . . . .     | 514          | 526          | 521          | 572          | 533          |
| Hydromorphone — Hidromorfona . . . . .   | 4 178        | 5 718        | 5 248        | 4 028        | 3 326        |
| Nicomorphine — Nicomorfina . . . . .     | 4            | 4            | 2            | 1            | < <          |
| Oxymorphone — Oximorfona . . . . .       | 2 339        | 1 218        | 1 609        | 1 904        | 1 596        |
| Thebacon — Thébacone — Tebacón . . . . . | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |

**Table XIII.3. Consumption of other narcotic drugs: other synthetic opioids, 2013-2017**

**Tableau XIII.3. Consommation des autres stupéfiants: autres opioïdes synthétiques, 2013-2017**

**Cuadro XIII.3. Consumo de otros estupefacientes: otros opioïdes sintéticos, 2013-2017**

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 146. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 150. — Para las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro, véanse página 154.)

| Drug — Stupéfiant — Estupefaciente                                                   | 2013<br>(kg) | 2014<br>(kg) | 2015<br>(kg) | 2016<br>(kg) | 2017<br>(kg) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Anileridine — Aniléridine — Anileridina . . . . .                                    | —            | —            | < <          | —            | —            |
| Dextromoramide — Dextromoramida . . . . .                                            | 2            | 1            | < <          | < <          | < <          |
| Difenoxin <sup>a</sup> — Difénoxine <sup>a</sup> — Difenoxina <sup>a</sup> . . . . . | —            | < <          | < <          | 3            | < <          |
| Dipipanone — Dipipanona . . . . .                                                    | 6            | 4            | < <          | < <          | —            |
| Ketobemidone — Cétobémidone — Cetobemidona . . . . .                                 | 68           | 58           | 58           | 36           | 30           |
| Levorphanol — Lévorphanol — Levorfanol . . . . .                                     | 2            | 2            | 2            | 5            | 5            |
| Normethadone — Norméthadone — Normetadona . . . . .                                  | 5            | —            | 183          | 4            | 1            |
| Phenazocine — Phénazocine — Fenazocina . . . . .                                     | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Propiram — Propiramo . . . . .                                                       | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Trimeperidine — Trimépéridine — Trimeperidina . . . . .                              | 230          | 268          | 253          | 223          | 201          |

<sup>a</sup>Including quantities used in the manufacture of preparations listed in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention. — Y compris les quantités utilisées pour la fabrication des préparations inscrites au Tableau III de la Convention de 1961. — Incluidas las cantidades utilizadas en la fabricación de preparados de la Lista III de la Convención de 1961.

**Table XIV.1.a. All countries:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.a. Tous pays<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.a. Todos los países<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 147. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 151. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 155.)

| Global ranking<br>Classement mondial<br>Clasificación mundial | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 1                                                             | United States — États-Unis — Estados Unidos de América                                                              | 4 376                                          | —                             | 5 900                 | 17 832                     | 825                           | 6 435                              | 1 581               | 6 203                  | 18                                 | 1 444                     | 40 240             |
| 2                                                             | Germany — Allemagne — Alemania                                                                                      | 2 565                                          | 2                             | 18 086                | 9                          | 924                           | 2 285                              | 541                 | 1 462                  | 8                                  | 5 544                     | 28 862             |
| 3                                                             | Canada — Canadá                                                                                                     | 838                                            | 699                           | 7 842                 | 347                        | 5 118                         | 5 569                              | 2 169               | 3 652                  | 45                                 | 588                       | 26 029             |
| 4                                                             | Austria — Autriche                                                                                                  | 1 223                                          | <<                            | 11 970                | —                          | 1 878                         | 689                                | 6 042               | 390                    | 4                                  | 136                       | 21 109             |
| 5                                                             | Belgium — Belgique — Bélgica                                                                                        | 20 855                                         | 60                            | 13 875                | 1                          | 69                            | 2 489                              | 214                 | 858                    | 4                                  | 2 390                     | 19 960             |
| 6                                                             | Switzerland — Suisse — Suiza                                                                                        | 3 092                                          | 16                            | 8 118                 | 32                         | 195                           | 4 198                              | 2 076               | 1 460                  | 28                                 | 3 080                     | 19 204             |
| 7                                                             | Denmark — Danemark — Dinamarca                                                                                      | 1 583                                          | —                             | 7 500                 | 1                          | 31                            | 4 664                              | 2 258               | 2 025                  | 26                                 | 765                       | 17 270             |
| 8                                                             | Norfolk Island — Île Norfolk — Isla Norfolk                                                                         | 815                                            | 99                            | 15 460                | —                          | —                             | 18                                 | 44                  | 630                    | 2                                  | —                         | 16 253             |
| 9                                                             | Netherlands — Pays-Bas — Países Bajos                                                                               | 358                                            | 10                            | 11 648                | 2                          | 39                            | 1 831                              | 310                 | 1 552                  | 5                                  | 718                       | 16 114             |
| 10                                                            | Gibraltar                                                                                                           | 148                                            | —                             | 13 190                | —                          | 1 481                         | —                                  | 281                 | 934                    | 1                                  | 100                       | 15 988             |
| 11                                                            | Australia — Australie                                                                                               | 1 981                                          | 109                           | 5 767                 | <<                         | 387                           | 4 139                              | 766                 | 3 988                  | 11                                 | 115                       | 15 282             |
| 12                                                            | Israel — Israël                                                                                                     | 600                                            | 45                            | 9 203                 | —                          | 1                             | 2 428                              | 190                 | 2 094                  | 19                                 | <<                        | 13 980             |
| 13                                                            | Spain — Espagne — España                                                                                            | 974                                            | —                             | 10 462                | —                          | 61                            | 2 000                              | 242                 | 588                    | 30                                 | 3                         | 13 385             |
| 14                                                            | Iceland — Islande — Islandia                                                                                        | 665                                            | 4 299                         | 6 372                 | —                          | 31                            | 142                                | 750                 | 1 263                  | 6                                  | 91                        | 12 955             |
| 15                                                            | United Kingdom — Royaume-Uni — Reino Unido                                                                          | 39 943                                         | —                             | 5 602                 | <<                         | 12                            | 4 778                              | 831                 | 734                    | 13                                 | 604                       | 12 575             |
| 16                                                            | New Zealand — Nouvelle-Zélande — Nueva Zelandia                                                                     | 282                                            | —                             | 2 482                 | —                          | <<                            | 7 421                              | 1 125               | 761                    | 32                                 | 516                       | 12 337             |
| 17                                                            | Norway — Norvège — Noruega                                                                                          | 2 515                                          | <<                            | 6 761                 | 3                          | 43                            | 2 147                              | 632                 | 2 300                  | 25                                 | 149                       | 12 059             |
| 18                                                            | Ireland — Irlande — Irlanda                                                                                         | 368                                            | —                             | 4 114                 | —                          | 65                            | 5 179                              | 876                 | 1 446                  | 11                                 | 2                         | 11 694             |
| 19                                                            | Luxembourg — Luxemburgo                                                                                             | 678                                            | 1                             | 6 546                 | —                          | 135                           | 2 815                              | 210                 | 322                    | 2                                  | 1 191                     | 11 222             |
| 20                                                            | Sweden — Suède — Suecia                                                                                             | 2 285                                          | 1                             | 5 851                 | <<                         | 104                           | 1 055                              | 642                 | 2 240                  | 1                                  | 121                       | 10 014             |
| 21                                                            | France — Francia                                                                                                    | 2 026                                          | 1                             | 5 057                 | —                          | 23                            | 1 739                              | 783                 | 933                    | <<                                 | 1                         | 8 537              |
| 22                                                            | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) — Îles Falkland (Malvinas) — Islas Malvinas (Falkland Islands)                          | 114                                            | 726                           | 6 403                 | —                          | —                             | 134                                | 280                 | —                      | 17                                 | 503                       | 8 062              |
| 23                                                            | Greece — Grèce — Grecia                                                                                             | 528                                            | —                             | 7 362                 | —                          | —                             | 456                                | 5                   | 3                      | 14                                 | —                         | 7 840              |
| 24                                                            | Italy — Italie — Italia                                                                                             | 410                                            | 27                            | 3 941                 | —                          | 154                           | 2 323                              | 100                 | 675                    | 5                                  | 295                       | 7 521              |
| 25                                                            | Slovenia — Slovénie — Eslovenia                                                                                     | 626                                            | —                             | 4 039                 | —                          | 19                            | 1 878                              | 904                 | 407                    | 2                                  | 121                       | 7 370              |
| 26                                                            | Finland — Finlande — Finlandia                                                                                      | 1 716                                          | 67                            | 3 765                 | <<                         | 34                            | 990                                | 99                  | 1 551                  | 1                                  | 4                         | 6 513              |
| 27                                                            | Mauritius — Maurice — Mauricio                                                                                      | 2 349                                          | —                             | 69                    | —                          | —                             | 5 269                              | 17                  | —                      | 39                                 | —                         | 5 395              |

**Table XIV.1.a. All countries:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day (continued)**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.a. Tous pays<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour (suite)**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.a. Todos los países<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día (continuación)**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

| Global ranking<br>Classement mondial<br>Clasificación mundial | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano     | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 28                                                            | Czechia <sup>e</sup> — Tchèque <sup>e</sup> — Chequia <sup>e</sup>                                                      | 1 744                                          | 38                            | 4 202                 | —                          | 103                           | 190                                | 133                 | 514                    | 15                                 | 57                        | 5 252              |
| 29                                                            | Portugal                                                                                                                | 1 209                                          | < <                           | 3 644                 | —                          | 212                           | 1 070                              | 91                  | 28                     | 10                                 | —                         | 5 055              |
| 30                                                            | Hungary — Hongrie — Hungría                                                                                             | 204                                            | 18                            | 4 316                 | —                          | 26                            | 145                                | 17                  | 57                     | 4                                  | 169                       | 4 752              |
| 31                                                            | Slovakia — Slovaquie — Eslovaquia                                                                                       | 367                                            | 2                             | 4 167                 | —                          | 77                            | 138                                | 46                  | 299                    | 9                                  | 11                        | 4 749              |
| 32                                                            | Malta — Malte                                                                                                           | 248                                            | —                             | 253                   | —                          | —                             | 3 490                              | 218                 | < <                    | 24                                 | 2                         | 3 988              |
| 33                                                            | French Polynesia —<br>Polynésie française —<br>Polinesia Francesa                                                       | 34                                             | —                             | 2 282                 | —                          | —                             | 1 141                              | 238                 | 14                     | 1                                  | —                         | 3 676              |
| 34                                                            | New Caledonia —<br>Nouvelle-Calédonie —<br>Nueva Caledonia                                                              | 107                                            | —                             | 2 812                 | —                          | 12                            | 83                                 | 339                 | 272                    | —                                  | —                         | 3 517              |
| 35                                                            | Croatia — Croatie — Croacia                                                                                             | 1 207                                          | —                             | 1 598                 | —                          | —                             | 1 637                              | 53                  | 86                     | 6                                  | —                         | 3 380              |
| 36                                                            | Andorra — Andorre                                                                                                       | 61                                             | —                             | 2 677                 | —                          | —                             | 197                                | 33                  | 385                    | 6                                  | —                         | 3 298              |
| 37                                                            | Sint Maarten <sup>f</sup> — Saint-Martin <sup>f</sup> —<br>San Martín <sup>f</sup>                                      | —                                              | 440                           | 2 313                 | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 147                 | 101                    | 4                                  | 23                        | 3 028              |
| 38                                                            | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia —<br>L'ex-Rép. yougoslave de Macédoine —<br>La ex Rep. Yugoslava de Macedonia     | 843                                            | —                             | 49                    | —                          | —                             | 2 840                              | —                   | —                      | < <                                | —                         | 2 889              |
| 39                                                            | Latvia — Lettonie — Letonia                                                                                             | 94                                             | 1                             | 1 783                 | —                          | 8                             | 711                                | 55                  | 2                      | 2                                  | 20                        | 2 582              |
| 40                                                            | Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>h</sup> —<br>Îles Turques et Caïques <sup>h</sup> —<br>Islas Turcas y Caicos <sup>h</sup> | —                                              | —                             | 1 442                 | 10                         | —                             | —                                  | 146                 | 888                    | 34                                 | —                         | 2 519              |
| 41                                                            | Republic of Korea —<br>République de Corée —<br>República de Corea                                                      | 109                                            | —                             | 1 810                 | 23                         | 68                            | —                                  | 30                  | 377                    | 24                                 | 76                        | 2 409              |
| 42                                                            | Bulgaria — Bulgarie                                                                                                     | 47                                             | —                             | 358                   | —                          | —                             | 1 637                              | 102                 | 134                    | 9                                  | 23                        | 2 264              |
| 43                                                            | Serbia <sup>f</sup> — Serbie <sup>f</sup>                                                                               | 353                                            | 62                            | 1 343                 | —                          | 35                            | 696                                | 43                  | 2                      | 1                                  | 13                        | 2 195              |
| 44                                                            | Hong Kong SAR of China —<br>RAS de Hong Kong (Chine) —<br>RAE de Hong Kong de China                                     | 10                                             | 1                             | 76                    | —                          | —                             | 1 951                              | 94                  | 33                     | 14                                 | 7                         | 2 176              |
| 45                                                            | Estonia — Estonie                                                                                                       | 28                                             | 1                             | 467                   | —                          | 2                             | 1 275                              | 112                 | 288                    | 16                                 | —                         | 2 160              |
| 46                                                            | Montenegro — Monténégro                                                                                                 | 763                                            | —                             | 1 579                 | —                          | —                             | 549                                | 9                   | —                      | 1                                  | —                         | 2 137              |
| 47                                                            | Poland — Pologne — Polonia                                                                                              | 485                                            | —                             | 1 406                 | —                          | —                             | 228                                | 177                 | 222                    | 11                                 | 30                        | 2 073              |
| 48                                                            | Cyprus — Chypre — Chipre                                                                                                | 98                                             | —                             | 624                   | —                          | —                             | 7                                  | 40                  | 1 247                  | 24                                 | 2                         | 1 944              |
| 49                                                            | Viet Nam <sup>g</sup>                                                                                                   | < <                                            | —                             | 26                    | —                          | —                             | 1 834                              | 19                  | < <                    | 4                                  | —                         | 1 883              |
| 50                                                            | Malaysia — Malaisie — Malasia                                                                                           | 38                                             | < <                           | 106                   | —                          | —                             | 1 489                              | 32                  | 24                     | 11                                 | < <                       | 1 662              |

**Table XIV.1.a. All countries:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day (continued)**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.a. Tous pays<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour (suite)**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.a. Todos los países<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día (continuación)**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

| Global ranking<br>Classement mondial<br>Clasificación mundial | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 51                                                            | Myanmar                                                                                                             | —                                              | <<                            | 2                     | —                          | —                             | 1 503                              | 2                   | —                      | 9                                  | —                         | 1 515              |
| 52                                                            | Curaçao                                                                                                             | —                                              | —                             | 1 313                 | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 79                  | 8                      | 8                                  | 65                        | 1 472              |
| 53                                                            | Wallis and Futuna Islands —<br>Îles Wallis-et-Futuna —<br>Islas Wallis y Futuna                                     | —                                              | —                             | 486                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 16                  | —                      | —                                  | 965                       | 1 468              |
| 54                                                            | Georgia — Géorgie                                                                                                   | 100                                            | —                             | 88                    | —                          | —                             | 1 270                              | 55                  | <<                     | —                                  | 2                         | 1 415              |
| 55                                                            | Japan — Japon — Japón                                                                                               | 135                                            | 18                            | 1 109                 | <<                         | 1                             | 2                                  | 50                  | 193                    | 4                                  | 36                        | 1 413              |
| 56                                                            | Seychelles                                                                                                          | —                                              | 29                            | 55                    | —                          | —                             | 1 117                              | 167                 | —                      | 15                                 | —                         | 1 383              |
| 57                                                            | Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>f</sup> —<br>Bosnie-Herzégovine <sup>f</sup> —<br>Bosnia y Herzegovina <sup>f</sup>     | 149                                            | 1                             | 592                   | —                          | —                             | 518                                | 12                  | —                      | 1                                  | <<                        | 1 123              |
| 58                                                            | Romania — Roumanie — Rumania                                                                                        | 2                                              | 15                            | 744                   | —                          | —                             | 188                                | 74                  | 53                     | 11                                 | 17                        | 1 101              |
| 59                                                            | Ukraine — Ucrania                                                                                                   | 88                                             | <<                            | 41                    | —                          | —                             | 1 003                              | 19                  | —                      | —                                  | 3                         | 1 067              |
| 60                                                            | Christmas Island — Île Christmas —<br>Isla Christmas                                                                | 147                                            | 5                             | 314                   | —                          | 78                            | —                                  | 74                  | 584                    | —                                  | —                         | 1 056              |
| 61                                                            | Colombia — Colombie                                                                                                 | 39                                             | —                             | 421                   | 407                        | 19                            | 55                                 | 53                  | 79                     | 5                                  | —                         | 1 037              |
| 62                                                            | Macao SAR of China —<br>RAS de Macao (Chine) —<br>RAE de Macao de China                                             | 3                                              | 1                             | 172                   | <<                         | —                             | 591                                | 37                  | 1                      | 12                                 | 4                         | 820                |
| 63                                                            | Saint Helena — Sainte-Hélène —<br>Santa Elena                                                                       | —                                              | —                             | 658                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 124                 | —                      | 4                                  | —                         | 786                |
| 64                                                            | Argentina — Argentine                                                                                               | 15                                             | —                             | 335                   | 3                          | 2                             | 36                                 | 354                 | 20                     | 4                                  | 3                         | 757                |
| 65                                                            | Chile — Chili                                                                                                       | 111                                            | 20                            | 492                   | —                          | —                             | 63                                 | 116                 | 7                      | 7                                  | —                         | 706                |
| 66                                                            | Kyrgyzstan — Kirghizistan — Kirguistán                                                                              | —                                              | 1                             | 13                    | —                          | —                             | 621                                | 6                   | —                      | —                                  | 4                         | 645                |
| 67                                                            | Belarus — Bélarus — Belarús                                                                                         | <<                                             | —                             | 295                   | —                          | 25                            | 269                                | 18                  | —                      | —                                  | 21                        | 628                |
| 68                                                            | Turkey — Turquie — Turquía                                                                                          | 66                                             | —                             | 551                   | —                          | 1                             | —                                  | 16                  | 9                      | 16                                 | 17                        | 610                |
| 69                                                            | Namibia <sup>h</sup> — Namibie <sup>h</sup>                                                                         | 2                                              | —                             | 214                   | —                          | 2                             | 306                                | 19                  | 12                     | 47                                 | 2                         | 603                |
| 70                                                            | Albania — Albanie                                                                                                   | 44                                             | —                             | 273                   | —                          | —                             | 270                                | 46                  | 3                      | 2                                  | 7                         | 601                |
| 71                                                            | Republic of Moldova —<br>République de Moldova —<br>República de Moldova                                            | 9                                              | —                             | 202                   | —                          | —                             | 305                                | 48                  | 32                     | —                                  | 9                         | 596                |
| 72                                                            | Singapore — Singapour — Singapur                                                                                    | 1                                              | <<                            | 504                   | <<                         | 1                             | 5                                  | 25                  | 33                     | 8                                  | <<                        | 577                |
| 73                                                            | Bahamas <sup>f</sup>                                                                                                | —                                              | 41                            | 204                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 69                  | 135                    | 94                                 | —                         | 542                |
| 74                                                            | South Africa — Afrique du Sud —<br>Sudáfrica                                                                        | 15                                             | —                             | 147                   | —                          | 4                             | 35                                 | 240                 | 37                     | 45                                 | 13                        | 521                |
| 75                                                            | Uruguay                                                                                                             | —                                              | —                             | 292                   | —                          | —                             | 19                                 | 167                 | 1                      | 6                                  | 16                        | 501                |

**Table XIV.1.a. All countries:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day (continued)**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.a. Tous pays<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour (suite)**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.a. Todos los países<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día (continuación)**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

| Global ranking<br>Classement mondial<br>Clasificación mundial | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano                  | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 76                                                            | Brazil — Brésil — Brasil                                                                                                             | 2                                              | —                             | 337                   | —                          | <<                            | 47                                 | 86                  | 10                     | 10                                 | 10                        | 500                |
| 77                                                            | Barbados — Barbade                                                                                                                   | 2                                              | —                             | 92                    | —                          | 57                            | 4                                  | 177                 | —                      | 165                                | —                         | 494                |
| 78                                                            | Brunei Darussalam —<br>Brunéi Darussalam                                                                                             | —                                              | —                             | 398                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 48                  | 9                      | 11                                 | —                         | 466                |
| 79                                                            | Lithuania — Lituanie — Lituania                                                                                                      | 3                                              | —                             | 312                   | —                          | —                             | 73                                 | 19                  | —                      | 6                                  | —                         | 410                |
| 80                                                            | Costa Rica                                                                                                                           | —                                              | —                             | 114                   | —                          | —                             | 112                                | 128                 | 39                     | <<                                 | —                         | 393                |
| 81                                                            | Armenia — Arménie                                                                                                                    | —                                              | <<                            | 23                    | —                          | —                             | 348                                | 6                   | —                      | —                                  | 1                         | 378                |
| 82                                                            | Palau — Palaos                                                                                                                       | —                                              | 65                            | 51                    | —                          | —                             | 19                                 | 26                  | 181                    | 30                                 | —                         | 373                |
| 83                                                            | Panama — Panamá                                                                                                                      | —                                              | —                             | 280                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 15                  | 54                     | 8                                  | —                         | 359                |
| 84                                                            | Oman — Omán                                                                                                                          | —                                              | 229                           | 90                    | —                          | —                             | 1                                  | 26                  | —                      | 11                                 | <<                        | 357                |
| 85                                                            | British Virgin Islands <sup>f</sup> —<br>Îles Vierges britanniques <sup>f</sup> —<br>Islas Virgenes Británicas <sup>f</sup>          | —                                              | 9                             | 269                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 24                  | 1                      | 30                                 | —                         | 332                |
| 86                                                            | Kuwait — Koweït                                                                                                                      | 40                                             | 1                             | 274                   | —                          | —                             | 2                                  | 8                   | 23                     | 20                                 | —                         | 328                |
| 87                                                            | Saudi Arabia — Arabie saoudite —<br>Arabia Saudita                                                                                   | 3                                              | 29                            | 204                   | —                          | 13                            | 4                                  | 27                  | 9                      | 19                                 | 1                         | 308                |
| 88                                                            | Bahrain — Bahreïn — Bahrein                                                                                                          | —                                              | 39                            | 115                   | —                          | —                             | 4                                  | 91                  | 17                     | 36                                 | —                         | 301                |
| 89                                                            | Montserrat                                                                                                                           | —                                              | 234                           | 2                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 23                  | —                      | 29                                 | —                         | 287                |
| 90                                                            | Lebanon — Liban — Líbano                                                                                                             | 344                                            | —                             | 194                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 35                  | 4                      | 24                                 | —                         | 256                |
| 91                                                            | El Salvador                                                                                                                          | —                                              | —                             | 102                   | 5                          | —                             | 38                                 | 16                  | 48                     | 11                                 | 18                        | 238                |
| 92                                                            | Jordan — Jordanie — Jordania                                                                                                         | <<                                             | —                             | 155                   | —                          | —                             | 3                                  | 45                  | 5                      | 23                                 | 1                         | 232                |
| 93                                                            | Thailand — Thaïlande — Tailandia                                                                                                     | —                                              | <<                            | 89                    | —                          | —                             | 74                                 | 47                  | <<                     | 5                                  | 2                         | 218                |
| 94                                                            | Senegal <sup>h</sup> — Sénégal <sup>h</sup>                                                                                          | —                                              | —                             | 18                    | —                          | —                             | 123                                | 73                  | —                      | —                                  | —                         | 215                |
| 95                                                            | China — Chine                                                                                                                        | 2                                              | 2                             | 21                    | 3                          | <<                            | 115                                | 35                  | 24                     | 3                                  | 3                         | 208                |
|                                                               | Niue <sup>f</sup> — Île Niue <sup>f</sup>                                                                                            | —                                              | —                             | 14                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 55                  | 37                     | 103                                | —                         |                    |
| 97                                                            | Qatar                                                                                                                                | 16                                             | 2                             | 161                   | —                          | —                             | 5                                  | 28                  | 1                      | 4                                  | 1                         | 202                |
| 98                                                            | Russian Federation —<br>Fédération de Russie —<br>Federación de Rusia                                                                | 9                                              | <<                            | 166                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 16                  | <<                     | —                                  | 16                        | 198                |
| 99                                                            | Suriname <sup>h</sup>                                                                                                                | —                                              | —                             | 171                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 25                  | —                      | <<                                 | —                         | 197                |
| 100                                                           | United Republic of Tanzania <sup>f</sup> —<br>République-Unie de Tanzanie <sup>f</sup> —<br>República Unida de Tanzania <sup>f</sup> | —                                              | —                             | <<                    | —                          | —                             | 179                                | 2                   | 1                      | 2                                  | —                         | 184                |
| 101                                                           | Peru — Pérou — Perú                                                                                                                  | 13                                             | —                             | 116                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 26                  | 29                     | 4                                  | —                         | 175                |

**Table XIV.1.a. All countries:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day (continued)**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.a. Tous pays<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour (suite)**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.a. Todos los países<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día (continuación)**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

| Global ranking<br>Classement mondial<br>Clasificación mundial | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 102                                                           | United Arab Emirates —<br>Émirats arabes unis —<br>Emiratos Árabes Unidos                                           | 17                                             | —                             | 150                   | 2                          | 2                             | <<                                 | 9                   | 2                      | 8                                  | —                         | 173                |
| 103                                                           | Tunisia — Tunisie — Túnez                                                                                           | —                                              | —                             | 98                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 71                  | —                      | 1                                  | —                         | 170                |
| 104                                                           | Mexico <sup>f</sup> — Mexique <sup>f</sup> — México <sup>f</sup>                                                    | 43                                             | —                             | 92                    | —                          | 1                             | 59                                 | 10                  | 7                      | —                                  | —                         | 168                |
| 105                                                           | Cook Islands <sup>f</sup> — Îles Cook <sup>f</sup> —<br>Islas Cook <sup>f</sup>                                     | 875                                            | 34                            | 10                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 68                  | 40                     | 10                                 | —                         | 161                |
| 106                                                           | Anguilla — Anguila                                                                                                  | —                                              | 110                           | 6                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 6                   | —                      | 29                                 | —                         | 150                |
| 107                                                           | Trinidad and Tobago —<br>Trinité-et-Tobago —<br>Trinidad y Tabago                                                   | —                                              | 5                             | 19                    | —                          | —                             | <<                                 | 55                  | —                      | 59                                 | —                         | 138                |
| 108                                                           | Mongolia <sup>e</sup> — Mongolie <sup>e</sup>                                                                       | —                                              | —                             | 9                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 49                  | 58                     | 10                                 | 1                         | 133                |
| 109                                                           | Jamaica — Jamaïque                                                                                                  | 2                                              | <<                            | 36                    | —                          | —                             | <<                                 | 53                  | 1                      | 38                                 | <<                        | 127                |
| 110                                                           | Morocco — Maroc — Marruecos                                                                                         | 1                                              | —                             | 26                    | —                          | —                             | 84                                 | 16                  | <<                     | —                                  | —                         | 126                |
| 111                                                           | Sri Lanka                                                                                                           | 7                                              | 27                            | 14                    | —                          | —                             | <<                                 | 25                  | —                      | 5                                  | 53                        | 124                |
| 112                                                           | Dem. People's Republic of Korea —<br>Rép. populaire dém. de Corée —<br>Rep. Popular Dem. de Corea                   | —                                              | 1                             | —                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 16                  | —                      | —                                  | 106                       | 123                |
| 113                                                           | Fiji <sup>f</sup> — Fidji <sup>f</sup>                                                                              | —                                              | 1                             | 41                    | —                          | —                             | <<                                 | 59                  | 1                      | 19                                 | —                         | 120                |
|                                                               | Guatemala                                                                                                           | —                                              | —                             | 63                    | 24                         | —                             | 2                                  | 4                   | 18                     | 8                                  | —                         |                    |
| 115                                                           | Dominica <sup>f</sup> — Dominique <sup>f</sup>                                                                      | —                                              | <<                            | 2                     | 9                          | —                             | —                                  | 28                  | —                      | 60                                 | 15                        | 115                |
| 116                                                           | Egypt — Égypte — Egipto                                                                                             | —                                              | —                             | 105                   | —                          | 2                             | —                                  | 4                   | 3                      | 1                                  | —                         | 114                |
| 117                                                           | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines —<br>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines —<br>San Vicente y las Granadinas             | 1 637                                          | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 81                  | —                      | 21                                 | —                         | 106                |
| 118                                                           | Kenya <sup>f</sup>                                                                                                  | —                                              | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | 54                                 | 31                  | <<                     | 8                                  | 6                         | 103                |
| 119                                                           | Timor-Leste                                                                                                         | —                                              | 5                             | 8                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 68                  | —                      | 15                                 | —                         | 96                 |
| 120                                                           | Kazakhstan — Kazajstán                                                                                              | —                                              | —                             | 23                    | —                          | —                             | 56                                 | 4                   | —                      | —                                  | 10                        | 94                 |
| 121                                                           | Guyana                                                                                                              | —                                              | —                             | 5                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 25                  | —                      | 62                                 | —                         | 93                 |
| 122                                                           | Eswatini <sup>i</sup>                                                                                               | —                                              | —                             | 4                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 69                  | —                      | 14                                 | 1                         | 88                 |
| 123                                                           | Malawi <sup>h</sup>                                                                                                 | —                                              | —                             | —                     | —                          | —                             | <<                                 | 74                  | —                      | 14                                 | —                         | 87                 |
| 124                                                           | Ecuador — Équateur                                                                                                  | 79                                             | —                             | 52                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 6                   | 22                     | —                                  | —                         | 81                 |
| 125                                                           | Botswana                                                                                                            | —                                              | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 61                  | —                      | 8                                  | <<                        | 72                 |
| 126                                                           | Dominican Republic <sup>f</sup> —<br>République dominicaine <sup>f</sup> —<br>República Dominicana <sup>f</sup>     | —                                              | 1                             | 28                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 29                  | 13                     | <<                                 | —                         | 71                 |



**Table XIV.1.a. All countries:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day (continued)**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.a. Tous pays<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour (suite)**

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**Cuadro XIV.1.a. Todos los países<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día (continuación)**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

| Global ranking<br>Classement mondial<br>Clasificación mundial | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 127                                                           | Maldives — Maldivas                                                                                                 | —                                              | —                             | 30                    | —                          | —                             | 31                                 | 2                   | —                      | 4                                  | —                         | 67                 |
| 128                                                           | Azerbaijan — Azerbaïdjan — Azerbaiyán                                                                               | —                                              | —                             | 13                    | —                          | —                             | 43                                 | 3                   | —                      | —                                  | 3                         | 62                 |
| 129                                                           | Nicaragua                                                                                                           | —                                              | —                             | 37                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 9                   | 13                     | —                                  | —                         | 59                 |
| 130                                                           | Bangladesh                                                                                                          | —                                              | —                             | 4                     | —                          | —                             | 8                                  | 2                   | —                      | 4                                  | 40                        | 58                 |
| 131                                                           | Belize — Belice                                                                                                     | —                                              | —                             | 11                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 15                  | 5                      | 26                                 | —                         | 57                 |
|                                                               | Indonesia — Indonésie                                                                                               | 1                                              | —                             | 16                    | —                          | <<                            | 36                                 | 3                   | <<                     | 2                                  | —                         |                    |
|                                                               | Tonga                                                                                                               | —                                              | 20                            | 6                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 19                  | —                      | 11                                 | —                         |                    |
| 134                                                           | Afghanistan — Afganistán                                                                                            | —                                              | —                             | <<                    | —                          | <<                            | 53                                 | 3                   | —                      | <<                                 | —                         | 56                 |
| 135                                                           | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) —<br>Bolivie (État plurinational de) —<br>Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)        | —                                              | —                             | 43                    | —                          | —                             | 5                                  | 3                   | 1                      | 1                                  | —                         | 53                 |
| 136                                                           | Honduras                                                                                                            | —                                              | 5                             | 38                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | 6                      | 1                                  | —                         | 51                 |
| 137                                                           | Algeria — Algérie — Argelia                                                                                         | 2                                              | —                             | 44                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 4                   | <<                     | <<                                 | —                         | 48                 |
|                                                               | Cabo Verde <sup>e</sup>                                                                                             | —                                              | —                             | 36                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 10                  | —                      | 2                                  | —                         |                    |
| 139                                                           | Syrian Arab Republic —<br>République arabe syrienne —<br>República Árabe Siria                                      | —                                              | —                             | 16                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | 24                     | 5                                  | —                         | 47                 |
| 140                                                           | Papua New Guinea <sup>f</sup> —<br>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée <sup>f</sup> —<br>Papua Nueva Guinea <sup>f</sup>      | —                                              | 1                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | <<                                 | 9                   | 19                     | 14                                 | <<                        | 46                 |
| 141                                                           | Kiribati <sup>h</sup>                                                                                               | —                                              | —                             | 27                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 10                  | —                      | 4                                  | —                         | 42                 |
|                                                               | Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) —<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du) —<br>Venezuela (Rep. Bolivariana de)           | —                                              | —                             | 35                    | —                          | —                             | 6                                  | 1                   | <<                     | <<                                 | —                         |                    |
| 143                                                           | India — Inde                                                                                                        | 82                                             | —                             | 14                    | <<                         | —                             | 17                                 | 5                   | <<                     | <<                                 | —                         | 36                 |
|                                                               | Micronesia (Federated States of) —<br>Micronésie (États fédérés de) —<br>Micronesia (Estados Federados de)          | —                                              | 1                             | 4                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 21                  | —                      | 10                                 | —                         |                    |
| 145                                                           | Zimbabwe                                                                                                            | —                                              | —                             | 4                     | —                          | <<                            | —                                  | 13                  | —                      | 15                                 | <<                        | 33                 |
| 146                                                           | Libya <sup>h</sup> — Libye <sup>h</sup> — Libia <sup>h</sup>                                                        | —                                              | —                             | 28                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | <<                  | —                      | 3                                  | —                         | 32                 |
|                                                               | Tuvalu <sup>f</sup>                                                                                                 | —                                              | 2                             | —                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 11                  | —                      | 19                                 | —                         |                    |
| 148                                                           | Iran (Islamic Republic of) —<br>Iran (République islamique d') —<br>Irán (República Islámica del)                   | 39                                             | —                             | 7                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | —                   | <<                     | 23                                 | —                         | 30                 |
| 149                                                           | Nepal — Népal                                                                                                       | 5                                              | —                             | 12                    | —                          | —                             | 8                                  | 8                   | —                      | 1                                  | —                         | 29                 |
| 150                                                           | Uganda — Ouganda                                                                                                    | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 15                  | <<                     | 11                                 | —                         | 28                 |

**Table XIV.1.a. All countries:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day (continued)**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.a. Tous pays<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour (suite)**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.a. Todos los países<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día (continuación)**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

| Global ranking<br>Classement mondial<br>Clasificación mundial | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano                                | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 151                                                           | Philippines — Filipinas                                                                                                                            | <<                                             | —                             | 17                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 4                   | 4                      | 1                                  | —                         | 26                 |
| 152                                                           | Ethiopia <sup>f</sup> — Éthiopie <sup>f</sup> — Etiópia <sup>f</sup>                                                                               | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 22                  | —                      | 1                                  | —                         | 23                 |
|                                                               | Ghana                                                                                                                                              | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 3                   | <<                     | 19                                 | —                         |                    |
| 154                                                           | Zambia — Zambie                                                                                                                                    | —                                              | <<                            | 6                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 2                   | —                      | 11                                 | —                         | 19                 |
| 155                                                           | Ascension <sup>f</sup> —<br>Ascensión <sup>f</sup>                                                                                                 | —                                              | —                             | 5                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | —                   | —                      | 14                                 | —                         | 18                 |
| 156                                                           | Solomon Islands <sup>f</sup> — Îles Salomon <sup>f</sup> —<br>Islas Salomón <sup>f</sup>                                                           | —                                              | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 4                   | 1                      | 8                                  | —                         | 17                 |
| 157                                                           | Turkmenistan <sup>f</sup> — Turkménistan <sup>f</sup> —<br>Turkmenistán <sup>f</sup>                                                               | —                                              | —                             | 4                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 5                   | —                      | —                                  | 5                         | 14                 |
| 158                                                           | Uzbekistan — Ouzbékistan —<br>Uzbekistán                                                                                                           | —                                              | <<                            | 5                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 4                   | —                      | —                                  | 3                         | 12                 |
| 159                                                           | Rwanda                                                                                                                                             | <<                                             | <<                            | 2                     | —                          | —                             | <<                                 | 6                   | —                      | 2                                  | —                         | 11                 |
| 160                                                           | Benin — Bénin                                                                                                                                      | <<                                             | <<                            | 6                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 3                   | <<                     | 1                                  | —                         | 10                 |
|                                                               | Bhutan <sup>h</sup> — Bhoutan <sup>h</sup> — Bhután <sup>h</sup>                                                                                   | —                                              | —                             | <<                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 7                   | —                      | 3                                  | —                         |                    |
| 162                                                           | Lao People's Democratic Republic —<br>Rép. démocratique populaire lao —<br>Rep. Democrática Popular Lao                                            | —                                              | —                             | 5                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | —                      | 3                                  | —                         | 9                  |
| 163                                                           | Mozambique <sup>f</sup>                                                                                                                            | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 5                   | —                      | 1                                  | —                         | 7                  |
|                                                               | Sudan <sup>f</sup> — Soudan <sup>f</sup> — Sudán <sup>f</sup>                                                                                      | —                                              | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 2                   | —                      | 2                                  | —                         |                    |
| 165                                                           | Tajikistan <sup>f</sup> — Tadjikistan <sup>f</sup> — Tayikistán <sup>f</sup>                                                                       | —                                              | —                             | 2                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 2                   | —                      | —                                  | 2                         | 6                  |
| 166                                                           | Haiti <sup>h</sup> — Haïti <sup>h</sup> — Haití <sup>h</sup>                                                                                       | —                                              | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 2                   | —                      | —                                  | —                         | 5                  |
| 167                                                           | Burundi <sup>f</sup>                                                                                                                               | —                                              | —                             | 2                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 2                   | —                      | <<                                 | —                         | 4                  |
|                                                               | Togo <sup>h</sup>                                                                                                                                  | <<                                             | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | <<                  | —                      | 2                                  | —                         |                    |
| 169                                                           | Angola <sup>h</sup>                                                                                                                                | <<                                             | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | <<                  | —                      | <<                                 | <<                        | 3                  |
|                                                               | Burkina Faso                                                                                                                                       | 2                                              | <<                            | 1                     | —                          | —                             | 1                                  | <<                  | —                      | —                                  | 1                         |                    |
|                                                               | Comoros <sup>f</sup> — Comores <sup>f</sup> — Comoras <sup>f</sup>                                                                                 | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 3                   | —                      | —                                  | —                         |                    |
|                                                               | Côte d'Ivoire                                                                                                                                      | —                                              | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | <<                  | —                      | —                                  | —                         |                    |
| 173                                                           | Madagascar                                                                                                                                         | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | —                      | —                                  | <<                        | 2                  |
| 174                                                           | Chad <sup>h</sup> — Tchad <sup>h</sup>                                                                                                             | —                                              | —                             | <<                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | —                      | —                                  | —                         | 1                  |
|                                                               | Democratic Republic of the Congo <sup>f</sup> —<br>République démocratique du Congo <sup>f</sup> —<br>República Democrática del Congo <sup>f</sup> | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | —                      | <<                                 | —                         |                    |
|                                                               | Pakistan — Pakistán                                                                                                                                | 7                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | —                      | <<                                 | —                         |                    |

**Table XIV.1.a. All countries:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day (continued)**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.a. Tous pays<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour (suite)**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.a. Todos los países<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día (continuación)**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

| Global ranking<br>Classement mondial<br>Clasificación mundial | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 177                                                           | Nigeria — Nigéria                                                                                                   | —                                              | —                             | <<                    | —                          | —                             | <<                                 | <<                  | —                      | <<                                 | —                         | <<                 |
|                                                               | Sierra Leone <sup>e</sup> — Sierra Leona <sup>f</sup>                                                               | —                                              | —                             | —                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | <<                  | —                      | —                                  | —                         |                    |

Note: The symbol "<<" indicates an amount less than 1 defined daily dose for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day. — Note: Le symbole "<<" signifie que la consommation était inférieure à 1 dose quotidienne déterminée à des fins statistiques par million d'habitants et par jour. — Nota: El símbolo "<<" indica una cantidad menor a una dosis diaria definida con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día.

<sup>a</sup>As at 1 November 2018, the following 35 countries and territories either had not submitted any statistical forms or had not provided any consumption data for three consecutive years (2015-2017): Antigua and Barbuda, *Aruba*, *Bermuda*, Cambodia, Cameroon, *Cayman Islands*, Central African Republic, Congo, Cuba, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Gabon, Gambia, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Iraq, Lesotho, Liberia, Mali, Marshall Islands, Mauritania, Nauru, Niger, Paraguay, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Somalia, South Sudan, *Tristan da Cunha*, Vanuatu and Yemen. — Au 1<sup>er</sup> novembre 2018, les 35 pays et territoires suivants n'avaient soit pas soumis de formulaire statistique, soit pas communiqué de données sur la consommation pendant trois années consécutives (2015-2017): Antigua-et-Barbuda, *Aruba*, *Bermudes*, Cambodge, Cameroun, Congo, Cuba, Djibouti, Érythrée, Gabon, Gambie, Grenade, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Guinée équatoriale, Iraq, *Îles Caïmanes*, Îles Marshall, Libéria, Mali, Mauritanie, Nauru, Niger, Paraguay, République centrafricaine, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis, Sainte-Lucie, Samoa, Sao Tomé-et-Principe, Somalie, Soudan du Sud (le), *Tristan da Cunha*, Vanuatu et Yemen. — Hasta el 1 de noviembre de 2018, los siguientes 35 países y territorios no habían presentado formularios estadísticos, o no habían proporcionado datos sobre el consumo durante tres años consecutivos (2015-2017): Antigua y Barbuda, *Aruba*, *Bermuda*, Cambodia, Camerún, Congo, Cuba, Djibouti, Eritrea, Gabón, Gambia, Granada, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guinea Ecuatorial, Iraq, *Islas Caimán*, Islas Marshall, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Nauru, Niger, Paraguay, República Centroafricana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Samoa, Sao Tomé y Príncipe, Somalia, Sudán del Sur, *Tristán de Acuña*, Vanuatu y Yemen.

<sup>b</sup>Statistical data submitted by Governments are used by INCB to calculate the approximate consumption in a given year, which is not reported as such by Governments. — L'OICS se fonde sur les données statistiques communiquées par les gouvernements pour calculer la consommation approximative pour une année donnée, ces chiffres en tant que tels n'étant pas communiqués par les gouvernements. — La JIFE utiliza los datos estadísticos presentados por los gobiernos para calcular el consumo aproximado correspondiente a determinado año cuando estos no se lo han comunicado.

<sup>c</sup>An opioid currently controlled under the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971. — Opiode actuellement placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention sur les substances psychotropes de 1971. — Opiode actualmente sujeto a fiscalización en virtud del Convenio sobre Sustancias Sicotrópicas de 1971.

<sup>d</sup>Total consumption of narcotic drugs and respective ranking do not reflect the data for buprenorphine. — La consommation totale de stupéfiants et le classement établi sur cette base ne tiennent pas compte des chiffres relatifs à la buprénorphine. — En el consumo total de estupefacientes y la respectiva ordenación no se reflejan los datos correspondientes a la buprenorfina.

<sup>e</sup>Since 17 May 2016, "Czechia" has replaced "Czech Republic" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 17 mai 2016, "Tchéquie" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "République tchèque". — Desde el 17 de mayo de 2016, las Naciones Unidas utilizan "Chequia" en lugar de "la República Checa" como nombre corto del país.

<sup>f</sup>Calculation is based on data covering two years only. — Calcul effectué à partir de données concernant deux années seulement. — El cálculo está basado en datos correspondientes a dos años únicamente.

<sup>g</sup>Calculation is based on data covering one year only. — Calcul effectué à partir de données concernant une année seulement. — El cálculo está basado en datos correspondientes a un año únicamente.

<sup>h</sup>The figures for 2016 and 2017 were calculated by INCB using available data series. The matter is being followed up with the Government. — Les chiffres pour 2016 et 2017 ont été calculés par l'OICS à partir des séries de données disponibles. La question est suivie avec le Gouvernement. — Las cifras correspondientes a 2016 y 2017 fueron calculadas por la JIFE a partir de las series de datos disponibles. Se está dando seguimiento a este asunto con el Gobierno en cuestión.

<sup>i</sup>Since 19 April 2018, "Eswatini" has replaced "Swaziland" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 19 avril 2018, "Eswatini" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "Swaziland". — Desde el 19 de abril de 2018, el nombre corto utilizado en las Naciones Unidas ya no es "Swazilandia", sino "Eswatini".

<sup>j</sup>Since 25 October 2013, "Cabo Verde" has replaced "Cape Verde" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 25 octobre 2013, "Cabo Verde" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "Cap-Vert".

**Table XIV.1.b. Africa:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.b. Afrique<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.b. África<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 147. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 151. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 155.)

| Ranking — Classement<br>— Clasificación |                   | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano            | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Regional<br>Régional                    | Global<br>Mondial |                                                                                                                                |                                                |                               |                       |                            |                               |                                    |                     |                        |                                    |                           |                    |
| 1                                       | 27                | Mauritius — Maurice — Mauricio                                                                                                 | 2 349                                          | —                             | 69                    | —                          | —                             | 5 269                              | 17                  | —                      | 39                                 | —                         | 5 395              |
| 2                                       | 56                | Seychelles                                                                                                                     | —                                              | 29                            | 55                    | —                          | —                             | 1 117                              | 167                 | —                      | 15                                 | —                         | 1 383              |
| 3                                       | 63                | Saint Helena — Sainte-Hélène — Santa Elena                                                                                     | —                                              | —                             | 658                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 124                 | —                      | 4                                  | —                         | 786                |
| 4                                       | 69                | Namibia <sup>e</sup> — Namibie <sup>e</sup>                                                                                    | 2                                              | —                             | 214                   | —                          | 2                             | 306                                | 19                  | 12                     | 47                                 | 2                         | 603                |
| 5                                       | 74                | South Africa — Afrique du Sud — Sudáfrica                                                                                      | 15                                             | —                             | 147                   | —                          | 4                             | 35                                 | 240                 | 37                     | 45                                 | 13                        | 521                |
| 6                                       | 94                | Senegal <sup>f</sup> — Sénégal <sup>f</sup>                                                                                    | —                                              | —                             | 18                    | —                          | —                             | 123                                | 73                  | —                      | —                                  | —                         | 215                |
| 7                                       | 100               | United Republic of Tanzania <sup>g</sup> — République-Unie de Tanzanie <sup>g</sup> — República Unida de Tanzania <sup>g</sup> | —                                              | —                             | <<                    | —                          | —                             | 179                                | 2                   | 1                      | 2                                  | —                         | 184                |
| 8                                       | 103               | Tunisia <sup>g</sup> — Tunisie <sup>g</sup> — Túnez <sup>g</sup>                                                               | —                                              | —                             | 98                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 71                  | —                      | 1                                  | —                         | 170                |
| 9                                       | 110               | Morocco — Maroc — Marruecos                                                                                                    | 1                                              | —                             | 26                    | —                          | —                             | 84                                 | 16                  | <<                     | —                                  | —                         | 126                |
| 10                                      | 116               | Egypt — Égypte — Egipto                                                                                                        | —                                              | —                             | 105                   | —                          | 2                             | —                                  | 4                   | 3                      | 1                                  | —                         | 114                |
| 11                                      | 118               | Kenya <sup>g</sup>                                                                                                             | —                                              | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | 54                                 | 31                  | <<                     | 8                                  | 6                         | 103                |
| 12                                      | 122               | Eswatini <sup>h</sup>                                                                                                          | —                                              | —                             | 4                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 69                  | —                      | 14                                 | 1                         | 88                 |
| 13                                      | 123               | Malawi <sup>h</sup>                                                                                                            | —                                              | —                             | —                     | —                          | —                             | <<                                 | 74                  | —                      | 14                                 | —                         | 87                 |
| 14                                      | 125               | Botswana                                                                                                                       | —                                              | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 61                  | —                      | 8                                  | <<                        | 72                 |
| 15                                      | 137               | Algeria — Algérie — Argelia                                                                                                    | 2                                              | —                             | 44                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 4                   | <<                     | <<                                 | —                         | 48                 |
|                                         |                   | Cabo Verde <sup>h</sup>                                                                                                        | —                                              | —                             | 36                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 10                  | —                      | 2                                  | —                         |                    |
| 17                                      | 145               | Zimbabwe                                                                                                                       | —                                              | —                             | 4                     | —                          | <<                            | —                                  | 13                  | —                      | 15                                 | <<                        | 33                 |
| 18                                      | 146               | Libya <sup>e</sup> — Libye <sup>e</sup> — Libia <sup>e</sup>                                                                   | —                                              | —                             | 28                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | <<                  | —                      | 3                                  | —                         | 32                 |
| 19                                      | 150               | Uganda — Ouganda                                                                                                               | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 15                  | <<                     | 11                                 | —                         | 28                 |
| 20                                      | 152               | Ethiopia <sup>g</sup> — Éthiopie <sup>g</sup> — Etiopía <sup>g</sup>                                                           | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 22                  | —                      | 1                                  | —                         | 23                 |
|                                         |                   | Ghana                                                                                                                          | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 3                   | <<                     | 19                                 | —                         |                    |
| 22                                      | 154               | Zambia — Zambie                                                                                                                | —                                              | <<                            | 6                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 2                   | —                      | 11                                 | —                         | 19                 |
| 23                                      | 155               | Ascension <sup>g</sup> — Ascensión <sup>g</sup>                                                                                | —                                              | —                             | 5                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | —                   | —                      | 14                                 | —                         | 18                 |
| 24                                      | 159               | Rwanda                                                                                                                         | <<                                             | <<                            | 2                     | —                          | —                             | <<                                 | 6                   | —                      | 2                                  | —                         | 11                 |
| 25                                      | 160               | Benin — Bénin                                                                                                                  | <<                                             | <<                            | 6                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 3                   | <<                     | 1                                  | —                         | 10                 |
| 26                                      | 163               | Mozambique <sup>g</sup>                                                                                                        | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 5                   | —                      | 1                                  | —                         | 7                  |
|                                         |                   | Sudan <sup>g</sup> — Soudan <sup>g</sup> — Sudán <sup>g</sup>                                                                  | —                                              | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 2                   | —                      | 2                                  | —                         |                    |
| 28                                      | 167               | Burundi <sup>g</sup>                                                                                                           | —                                              | —                             | 2                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 2                   | —                      | <<                                 | —                         | 4                  |
|                                         |                   | Togo <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                              | <<                                             | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | <<                  | —                      | 2                                  | —                         |                    |

**Table XIV.1.b. Africa:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day (continued)**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.b. Afrique<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour (suite)**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.b. África<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día (continuación)**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

| Ranking — Classement<br>— Clasificación                                                 |                     | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano                     | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Regional —<br>Régional                                                                  | Global —<br>Mondial |                                                                                                                                         |                                                |                               |                       |                            |                               |                                    |                     |                        |                                    |                           |                    |
| 30                                                                                      | 169                 | Angola <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                     | < <                                            | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | < <                 | —                      | < <                                | < <                       | 3                  |
|                                                                                         |                     | Burkina Faso                                                                                                                            | 2                                              | < <                           | 1                     | —                          | —                             | 1                                  | < <                 | —                      | —                                  | 1                         |                    |
|                                                                                         |                     | Comoros <sup>f</sup> — Comores <sup>f</sup> — Comoras <sup>f</sup>                                                                      | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 3                   | —                      | —                                  | —                         |                    |
|                                                                                         |                     | Côte d'Ivoire                                                                                                                           | —                                              | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | < <                 | —                      | —                                  | —                         |                    |
| 34                                                                                      | 173                 | Madagascar                                                                                                                              | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | —                      | —                                  | < <                       | 2                  |
| 35                                                                                      | 174                 | Chad <sup>e</sup> — Tchad <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                  | —                                              | —                             | < <                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | —                      | —                                  | —                         | 1                  |
|                                                                                         |                     | Democratic Republic of the Congo <sup>f</sup> —<br>Rép. démocratique du Congo <sup>f</sup> —<br>Rep. Democrática del Congo <sup>f</sup> | —                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | —                      | < <                                | —                         |                    |
| 37                                                                                      | 177                 | Nigeria — Nigéria                                                                                                                       | —                                              | —                             | < <                   | —                          | —                             | < <                                | < <                 | —                      | < <                                | —                         | < <                |
|                                                                                         |                     | Sierra Leone <sup>f</sup> — Sierra Leona <sup>f</sup>                                                                                   | —                                              | —                             | —                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | < <                 | —                      | —                                  | —                         |                    |
| Regional average: Africa —<br>Moyenne régionale: Afrique —<br>Promedio regional: África |                     |                                                                                                                                         | 26                                             | 1                             | 33                    | —                          | 3                             | 90                                 | 27                  | 8                      | 8                                  | 7                         | 174                |

*Note:* The symbol "<<" indicates an amount less than 1 defined daily dose for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day. — *Note:* Le symbole "<<" signifie que la consommation était inférieure à 1 dose quotidienne déterminée à des fins statistiques par million d'habitants et par jour. — *Nota:* El símbolo "<<" indica una cantidad menor a una dosis diaria definida con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día.

<sup>a</sup>As at 1 November 2018, the following 18 countries and territories either had not submitted any statistical forms or had not provided any consumption data for three consecutive years (2015-2017): Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Sao Tome and Principe, Somalia, South Sudan and *Tristan da Cunha*. — Au 1<sup>er</sup> novembre 2018, les 18 pays et territoires suivants n'avaient soit pas soumis de formulaire statistique, soit pas communiqué de données sur la consommation pendant trois années consécutives (2015-2017): Cameroun, Congo, Djibouti, Érythrée, Gabon, Gambie, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Guinée équatoriale, Libéria, Mali, Mauritanie, Niger, République centrafricaine, Sao Tomé-et-Principe, Somalie, Soudan du Sud (le) et *Tristan da Cunha*. — Hasta el 1 de noviembre de 2018, los siguientes 18 países y territorios no habían presentado formularios estadísticos, o no habían proporcionado datos sobre el consumo durante tres años consecutivos (2015-2017): Camerún, Congo, Djibouti, Eritrea, Gabón, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guinea Ecuatorial, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, República Centroafricana, Sao Tomé y Príncipe, Somalia, Sudán del Sur y *Tristán de Acuña*.

<sup>b</sup>Statistical data submitted by Governments are used by INCB to calculate the approximate consumption in a given year, which is not reported as such by Governments. — L'OICS se fonde sur les données statistiques communiquées par les gouvernements pour calculer la consommation approximative pour une année donnée, ces chiffres en tant que tels n'étant pas communiqués par les gouvernements. — La JIFE utiliza los datos estadísticos presentados por los gobiernos para calcular el consumo aproximado correspondiente a determinado año cuando estos no se lo han comunicado.

<sup>c</sup>An opioid currently controlled under the 1971 Convention on Psychotropic Substances. — Opioïde actuellement placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention sur les substances psychotropes de 1971. — Opioïde actualmente sujeto a fiscalización en virtud del Convenio sobre Sustancias Sicotrópicas de 1971.

<sup>d</sup>Total consumption of narcotic drugs and respective ranking do not reflect the data for buprenorphine. — La consommation totale de stupéfiants et le classement établi sur cette base ne tiennent pas compte des chiffres relatifs à la buprénorphine. — En el consumo total de estupefacientes y la respectiva ordenación no se reflejan los datos correspondientes a la buprenorfina.

<sup>e</sup>Calculation is based on data covering one year only. — Calcul effectué à partir de données concernant une année seulement. — El cálculo está basado en datos correspondientes a un año únicamente.

<sup>f</sup>Calculation is based on data covering two years only. — Calcul effectué à partir de données concernant deux années seulement. — El cálculo está basado en datos correspondientes a dos años únicamente.

<sup>g</sup>Since 19 April 2018, "Eswatini" has replaced "Swaziland" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 19 avril 2018, "Eswatini" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "Swaziland". — Desde el 19 de abril de 2018, el nombre corto utilizado en las Naciones Unidas ya no es "Swazilandia", sino "Eswatini".

<sup>h</sup>Since 25 October 2013, "Cabo Verde" has replaced "Cape Verde" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 25 octobre 2013, "Cabo Verde" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "Cap-Vert".

**Table XIV.1.c. Asia:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.c. Asie<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.c. Asia<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 147. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 151. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 155.)

| Ranking — Classement<br>— Clasificación |                   | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Regional<br>Régional                    | Global<br>Mondial |                                                                                                                     |                                                |                               |                       |                            |                               |                                    |                     |                        |                                    |                           |                    |
| 1                                       | 12                | Israel — Israël                                                                                                     | 600                                            | 45                            | 9 203                 | —                          | 1                             | 2 428                              | 190                 | 2 094                  | 19                                 | <<                        | 13 980             |
| 2                                       | 41                | Republic of Korea —<br>République de Corée —<br>República de Corea                                                  | 109                                            | —                             | 1 810                 | 23                         | 68                            | —                                  | 30                  | 377                    | 24                                 | 76                        | 2 409              |
| 3                                       | 44                | Hong Kong SAR of China —<br>RAS de Hong Kong (Chine) —<br>RAE de Hong Kong de China                                 | 10                                             | 1                             | 76                    | —                          | —                             | 1 951                              | 94                  | 33                     | 14                                 | 7                         | 2 176              |
| 4                                       | 49                | Viet Nam <sup>e</sup>                                                                                               | <<                                             | —                             | 26                    | —                          | —                             | 1 834                              | 19                  | <<                     | 4                                  | —                         | 1 883              |
| 5                                       | 50                | Malaysia — Malaisie — Malasia                                                                                       | 38                                             | <<                            | 106                   | —                          | —                             | 1 489                              | 32                  | 24                     | 11                                 | <<                        | 1 662              |
| 6                                       | 51                | Myanmar                                                                                                             | —                                              | <<                            | 2                     | —                          | —                             | 1 503                              | 2                   | —                      | 9                                  | —                         | 1 515              |
| 7                                       | 54                | Georgia — Géorgie                                                                                                   | 100                                            | —                             | 88                    | —                          | —                             | 1 270                              | 55                  | <<                     | —                                  | 2                         | 1 415              |
| 8                                       | 55                | Japan — Japon — Japón                                                                                               | 135                                            | 18                            | 1 109                 | <<                         | 1                             | 2                                  | 50                  | 193                    | 4                                  | 36                        | 1 413              |
| 9                                       | 62                | Macao SAR of China —<br>RAS de Macao (Chine) —<br>RAE de Macao de China                                             | 3                                              | 1                             | 172                   | <<                         | —                             | 591                                | 37                  | 1                      | 12                                 | 4                         | 820                |
| 10                                      | 66                | Kyrgyzstan — Kirghizistan —<br>Kirguistán                                                                           | —                                              | 1                             | 13                    | —                          | —                             | 621                                | 6                   | —                      | —                                  | 4                         | 645                |
| 11                                      | 68                | Turkey — Turquie — Turquía                                                                                          | 66                                             | —                             | 551                   | —                          | 1                             | —                                  | 16                  | 9                      | 16                                 | 17                        | 610                |
| 12                                      | 72                | Singapore — Singapour — Singapur                                                                                    | 2                                              | <<                            | 504                   | <<                         | 1                             | 5                                  | 25                  | 33                     | 8                                  | <<                        | 577                |
| 13                                      | 78                | Brunei Darussalam —<br>Brunei Darussalam                                                                            | —                                              | —                             | 398                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 48                  | 9                      | 11                                 | —                         | 466                |
| 14                                      | 81                | Armenia — Arménie                                                                                                   | —                                              | <<                            | 23                    | —                          | —                             | 348                                | 6                   | —                      | —                                  | 1                         | 378                |
| 15                                      | 84                | Oman — Omán                                                                                                         | —                                              | 229                           | 90                    | —                          | —                             | 1                                  | 26                  | —                      | 11                                 | <<                        | 357                |
| 16                                      | 86                | Kuwait — Koweït                                                                                                     | 40                                             | 1                             | 274                   | —                          | —                             | 2                                  | 8                   | 23                     | 20                                 | —                         | 328                |
| 17                                      | 87                | Saudi Arabia — Arabie saoudite —<br>Arabia Saudita                                                                  | 3                                              | 29                            | 204                   | —                          | 13                            | 4                                  | 27                  | 9                      | 19                                 | 1                         | 308                |
| 18                                      | 88                | Bahrain — Bahrein — Bahrein                                                                                         | —                                              | 39                            | 115                   | —                          | —                             | 4                                  | 91                  | 17                     | 36                                 | —                         | 301                |
| 19                                      | 90                | Lebanon — Liban — Líbano                                                                                            | 344                                            | —                             | 194                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 35                  | 4                      | 24                                 | —                         | 256                |
| 20                                      | 92                | Jordan — Jordanie — Jordania                                                                                        | <<                                             | —                             | 155                   | —                          | —                             | 3                                  | 45                  | 5                      | 23                                 | 1                         | 232                |
| 21                                      | 93                | Thailand — Thaïlande — Tailandia                                                                                    | —                                              | <<                            | 89                    | —                          | —                             | 74                                 | 47                  | <<                     | 5                                  | 2                         | 218                |
| 22                                      | 95                | China — Chine                                                                                                       | 2                                              | 2                             | 21                    | 3                          | <<                            | 115                                | 35                  | 24                     | 3                                  | 3                         | 208                |

**Table XIV.1.c. Asia:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day (continued)**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.c. Asie<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour (suite)**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.c. Asia<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día (continuación)**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

| Ranking — Classement<br>— Clasificación |                   | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Regional<br>Régional                    | Global<br>Mondial |                                                                                                                     |                                                |                               |                       |                            |                               |                                    |                     |                        |                                    |                           |                    |
| 23                                      | 97                | <b>Qatar</b>                                                                                                        | 16                                             | 2                             | 161                   | —                          | —                             | 5                                  | 28                  | 1                      | 4                                  | 1                         | 202                |
| 24                                      | 102               | United Arab Emirates —<br>Émirats arabes unis —<br>Emiratos Árabes Unidos                                           | 17                                             | —                             | 150                   | 2                          | 2                             | <<                                 | 9                   | 2                      | 8                                  | —                         | 173                |
| 25                                      | 109               | Mongolia — Mongolie                                                                                                 | —                                              | —                             | 14                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 49                  | 58                     | 10                                 | 1                         | 133                |
| 26                                      | 111               | Sri Lanka                                                                                                           | 7                                              | 27                            | 14                    | —                          | —                             | <<                                 | 25                  | —                      | 5                                  | 53                        | 124                |
| 27                                      | 112               | Dem. People's Republic of Korea —<br>Rép populaire dém. de Corée —<br>Rep Popular Democrática de Corea              | —                                              | 1                             | —                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 16                  | —                      | —                                  | 106                       | 123                |
| 28                                      | 119               | Timor-Leste                                                                                                         | —                                              | 5                             | 8                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 68                  | —                      | 15                                 | —                         | 96                 |
| 29                                      | 120               | Kazakhstan — Kazajstán                                                                                              | —                                              | —                             | 23                    | —                          | —                             | 56                                 | 4                   | —                      | —                                  | 10                        | 94                 |
| 30                                      | 127               | Maldives — Maldivas                                                                                                 | —                                              | —                             | 30                    | —                          | —                             | 31                                 | 2                   | —                      | 4                                  | —                         | 67                 |
| 31                                      | 128               | Azerbaijan — Azerbaïdjan —<br>Azerbaïyán                                                                            | —                                              | —                             | 13                    | —                          | —                             | 43                                 | 3                   | —                      | —                                  | 3                         | 62                 |
| 32                                      | 130               | Bangladesh                                                                                                          | —                                              | —                             | 4                     | —                          | —                             | 8                                  | 2                   | —                      | 4                                  | 40                        | 58                 |
| 33                                      | 131               | Indonesia — Indonésie                                                                                               | 1                                              | —                             | 16                    | —                          | <<                            | 36                                 | 3                   | <<                     | 2                                  | —                         | 57                 |
| 34                                      | 134               | Afghanistan — Afganistán                                                                                            | —                                              | —                             | <<                    | —                          | <<                            | 53                                 | 3                   | —                      | <<                                 | —                         | 56                 |
| 35                                      | 139               | Syrian Arab Republic —<br>République arabe syrienne —<br>República Árabe Siria                                      | —                                              | —                             | 16                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | 24                     | 5                                  | —                         | 47                 |
| 36                                      | 143               | India — Inde                                                                                                        | 82                                             | —                             | 14                    | <<                         | —                             | 17                                 | 5                   | <<                     | <<                                 | —                         | 36                 |
| 37                                      | 148               | Iran (Islamic Republic of) —<br>Iran (République islamique d') —<br>Irán (República Islámica del)                   | 39                                             | —                             | 7                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | —                   | <<                     | 23                                 | —                         | 30                 |
| 38                                      | 149               | Nepal — Népal                                                                                                       | 5                                              | —                             | 12                    | —                          | —                             | 8                                  | 8                   | —                      | 1                                  | —                         | 29                 |
| 39                                      | 151               | Philippines — Filipinas                                                                                             | <<                                             | —                             | 17                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 4                   | 4                      | 1                                  | —                         | 26                 |
| 40                                      | 157               | Turkmenistan <sup>f</sup> — Turkménistan <sup>f</sup> —<br>Turkmenistán <sup>f</sup>                                | —                                              | —                             | 4                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 5                   | —                      | —                                  | 5                         | 14                 |
| 41                                      | 158               | Uzbekistan — Ouzbékistan —<br>Uzbekistán                                                                            | —                                              | <<                            | 5                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 4                   | —                      | —                                  | 3                         | 12                 |
| 42                                      | 160               | Bhutan <sup>g</sup> — Bhoutan <sup>g</sup> — Bhután <sup>g</sup>                                                    | —                                              | —                             | <<                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 7                   | —                      | 3                                  | —                         | 10                 |



**Table XIV.1.c. Asia:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day (continued)**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.c. Asie<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour (suite)**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.c. Asia<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día (continuación)**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

| Ranking — Classement<br>— Clasificación                                          |                   | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Regional<br>Régional                                                             | Global<br>Mondial |                                                                                                                     |                                                |                               |                       |                            |                               |                                    |                     |                        |                                    |                           |                    |
| 43                                                                               | 162               | Lao People's Dem. Republic —<br>Rép. démocratique populaire lao —<br>Rep. Democrática Popular Lao                   | —                                              | —                             | 5                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | —                      | 3                                  | —                         | 9                  |
| 44                                                                               | 165               | Tajikistan <sup>f</sup> — Tadjikistan <sup>f</sup> — Tayikistán <sup>f</sup>                                        | —                                              | —                             | 2                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 2                   | —                      | —                                  | 2                         | 6                  |
| 45                                                                               | 174               | Pakistan — Pakistán                                                                                                 | 7                                              | —                             | 1                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | —                      | < <                                | —                         | 1                  |
| Regional average: Asia —<br>Moyenne régionale: Asie —<br>Promedio regional: Asia |                   |                                                                                                                     | 41                                             | 5                             | 102                   | 2                          | 2                             | 148                                | 19                  | 28                     | 4                                  | 7                         | 317                |

*Note:* The symbol "<<" indicates an amount less than 1 defined daily dose for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day. — *Note:* Le symbole "<<" signifie que la consommation était inférieure à 1 dose quotidienne déterminée à des fins statistiques par million d'habitants et par jour. — *Nota:* El símbolo "<<" indica una cantidad menor a una dosis diaria definida con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día.

<sup>a</sup>As at 1 November 2018, the following 3 countries either had not submitted any statistical forms or had not provided any consumption data for three consecutive years (2015-2017): Cambodia, Iraq and Yemen. — Au 1<sup>er</sup> novembre 2018, les 3 pays suivants n'avaient soit pas soumis de formulaire statistique, soit pas communiqué de données sur la consommation pendant trois années consécutives (2015-2017): Cambodge, Iraq et Yémen. — Hasta el 1 de noviembre de 2018, los siguientes 3 países no habían presentado formularios estadísticos, o no habían proporcionado datos sobre el consumo durante tres años consecutivos (2015-2017): Cambodia, Iraq y Yemen.

<sup>b</sup>Statistical data submitted by Governments are used by INCB to calculate the approximate consumption in a given year, which is not reported as such by Governments. — L'OICS se fonde sur les données statistiques communiquées par les gouvernements pour calculer la consommation approximative pour une année donnée, ces chiffres en tant que tels n'étant pas communiqués par les gouvernements. — La JIFE utiliza los datos estadísticos presentados por los gobiernos para calcular el consumo aproximado correspondiente a determinado año cuando estos no se lo han comunicado.

<sup>c</sup>An opioid currently controlled under the 1971 Convention on Psychotropic Substances. — Opioïde actuellement placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention sur les substances psychotropes de 1971. — Opioïde actualmente sujeto a fiscalización en virtud del Convenio sobre Sustancias Sicotrópicas de 1971.

<sup>d</sup>Total consumption of narcotic drugs and respective ranking do not reflect the data for buprenorphine. — La consommation totale de stupéfiants et le classement établi sur cette base ne tiennent pas compte des chiffres relatifs à la buprénorphine. — En el consumo total de estupefacientes y la respectiva ordenación no se reflejan los datos correspondientes a la buprenorfina.

<sup>e</sup>The figures for 2016 and 2017 were calculated by INCB using available data series. The matter is being followed up with the Government. — Les chiffres pour 2016 et 2017 ont été calculés par l'OICS à partir des séries de données disponibles. La question est suivie avec le Gouvernement. — Las cifras correspondientes a 2016 y 2017 fueron calculadas por la JIFE a partir de las series de datos disponibles. Se está dando seguimiento a este asunto con el Gobierno en cuestión.

<sup>f</sup>Calculation is based on data covering two years only. — Calcul effectué à partir de données concernant deux années seulement. — El cálculo está basado en datos correspondientes a dos años únicamente.

<sup>g</sup>Calculation is based on data covering one year only. — Calcul effectué à partir de données concernant une année seulement. — El cálculo está basado en datos correspondientes a un año únicamente.



**Table XIV.1.d. Central America and the Caribbean:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.d. Amérique centrale et Caraïbes<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.d. América Central y el Caribe<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 147. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 151. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 155.)

| Ranking — Classement<br>— Clasificación |                   | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano       | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Regional<br>Régional                    | Global<br>Mondial |                                                                                                                           |                                                |                               |                       |                            |                               |                                    |                     |                        |                                    |                           |                    |
| 1                                       | 37                | <i>Sint Maarten<sup>e</sup> — Saint-Martin<sup>e</sup> — San Martín<sup>e</sup></i>                                       | —                                              | 440                           | 2 313                 | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 147                 | 101                    | 4                                  | 23                        | 3 028              |
| 2                                       | 40                | <i>Turks and Caicos Islands<sup>f</sup> — Îles Turques et Caïques<sup>f</sup> — Islas Turcas y Caicos<sup>f</sup></i>     | —                                              | —                             | 1 442                 | 10                         | —                             | —                                  | 146                 | 888                    | 34                                 | —                         | 2 519              |
| 3                                       | 52                | <i>Curaçao</i>                                                                                                            | —                                              | —                             | 1 313                 | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 79                  | 8                      | 8                                  | 65                        | 1 472              |
| 4                                       | 73                | <i>Bahamas<sup>e</sup></i>                                                                                                | —                                              | 41                            | 204                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 69                  | 135                    | 94                                 | —                         | 542                |
| 5                                       | 77                | <i>Barbados — Barbade</i>                                                                                                 | 2                                              | —                             | 92                    | —                          | 57                            | 4                                  | 177                 | —                      | 165                                | —                         | 494                |
| 6                                       | 80                | <i>Costa Rica</i>                                                                                                         | —                                              | —                             | 114                   | —                          | —                             | 112                                | 128                 | 39                     | < <                                | —                         | 393                |
| 7                                       | 83                | <i>Panama — Panamá</i>                                                                                                    | —                                              | —                             | 280                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 15                  | 54                     | 8                                  | —                         | 359                |
| 8                                       | 85                | <i>British Virgin Islands<sup>e</sup> — Îles Vierges britanniques<sup>e</sup> — Islas Vírgenes Británicas<sup>e</sup></i> | —                                              | 9                             | 269                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 24                  | 1                      | 30                                 | —                         | 332                |
| 9                                       | 89                | <i>Montserrat</i>                                                                                                         | —                                              | 234                           | 2                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 23                  | —                      | 29                                 | —                         | 287                |
| 10                                      | 91                | <i>El Salvador</i>                                                                                                        | —                                              | —                             | 102                   | 5                          | —                             | 38                                 | 16                  | 48                     | 11                                 | 18                        | 238                |
| 11                                      | 106               | <i>Anguilla — Anguila</i>                                                                                                 | —                                              | 110                           | 6                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 6                   | —                      | 29                                 | —                         | 150                |
| 12                                      | 107               | <i>Trinidad and Tobago — Trinité-et-Tobago — Trinidad y Tabago</i>                                                        | —                                              | 5                             | 19                    | —                          | —                             | < <                                | 55                  | —                      | 59                                 | —                         | 138                |
| 13                                      | 109               | <i>Jamaica — Jamaïque</i>                                                                                                 | 2                                              | < <                           | 36                    | —                          | —                             | < <                                | 53                  | 1                      | 38                                 | < <                       | 127                |
| 14                                      | 113               | <i>Guatemala</i>                                                                                                          | —                                              | —                             | 63                    | 24                         | —                             | 2                                  | 4                   | 18                     | 8                                  | —                         | 120                |
| 15                                      | 115               | <i>Dominica<sup>e</sup> — Dominique<sup>e</sup></i>                                                                       | —                                              | < <                           | 2                     | 9                          | —                             | —                                  | 28                  | —                      | 60                                 | 15                        | 115                |
| 16                                      | 117               | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines — Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines — San Vicente y las Granadinas</i>                  | 1 637                                          | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 81                  | —                      | 21                                 | —                         | 106                |
| 17                                      | 126               | <i>Dominican Republic<sup>e</sup> — République dominicaine<sup>e</sup> — República Dominicana<sup>e</sup></i>             | —                                              | 1                             | 28                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 29                  | 13                     | < <                                | —                         | 71                 |
| 18                                      | 129               | <i>Nicaragua</i>                                                                                                          | —                                              | —                             | 37                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 9                   | 13                     | —                                  | —                         | 59                 |
| 19                                      | 131               | <i>Belize — Belice</i>                                                                                                    | —                                              | —                             | 11                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 15                  | 5                      | 26                                 | —                         | 57                 |

**Table XIV.1.d. Central America and the Caribbean:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day (*continued*)**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.d. Amérique centrale et Caraïbes<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour (*suite*)**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.d. América Central y el Caribe<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día (*continuación*)**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

| Ranking — Classement<br>— Clasificación                                                                                                                      |                     | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Regional<br>Régional                                                                                                                                         | Global —<br>Mondial |                                                                                                                     |                                                |                               |                       |                            |                               |                                    |                     |                        |                                    |                           |                    |
| 20                                                                                                                                                           | 136                 | Honduras                                                                                                            | —                                              | 5                             | 38                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 1                   | 6                      | 1                                  | —                         | 51                 |
| 21                                                                                                                                                           | 166                 | Haiti <sup>f</sup> — Haiti <sup>f</sup> — Haiti <sup>f</sup>                                                        | —                                              | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 2                   | —                      | —                                  | —                         | 5                  |
| Regional average: Central America and the Caribbean —<br>Moyenne régionale: Amérique centrale et Caraïbe —<br>Promedio regional: América Central y el Caribe |                     |                                                                                                                     | 58                                             | 9                             | 73                    | 32                         | 177                           | 36                                 | 24                  | 23                     | 11                                 | 23                        | 408                |

*Note:* The symbol "<<" indicates an amount less than 1 defined daily dose for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day. — *Note:* Le symbole "<<" signifie que la consommation était inférieure à 1 dose quotidienne déterminée à des fins statistiques par million d'habitants et par jour. — *Nota:* El símbolo "<<" indica una cantidad menor a una dosis diaria definida con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día.

<sup>a</sup>As at 1 November 2018, the following 6 countries and territories either had not submitted any statistical forms or had not provided any consumption data for three consecutive years (2015-2017): Antigua and Barbuda, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Grenada, Saint Kitts and Nevis and Saint Lucia. — Au 1<sup>er</sup> novembre 2018, les 6 pays et territoires suivants n'avaient soit pas soumis de formulaire statistique, soit pas communiqué de données sur la consommation pendant trois années consécutives (2015-2017): Antigua-et-Barbuda, Cuba, Îles Caïmanes, Grenade, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis et Sainte-Lucie. — Hasta el 1 de noviembre de 2018, los siguientes 6 países y territorios no habían presentado formularios estadísticos, o no habían proporcionado datos sobre el consumo durante tres años consecutivos (2015-2017): Antigua y Barbuda, Cuba, Granada, Islas Caimán, Saint Kitts y Nevis y Santa Lucía.

<sup>b</sup>Statistical data submitted by Governments are used by INCB to calculate the approximate consumption in a given year, which is not reported as such by Governments. — L'OICS se fonde sur les données statistiques communiquées par les gouvernements pour calculer la consommation approximative pour une année donnée, ces chiffres en tant que tels n'étant pas communiqués par les gouvernements. — La JIFE utiliza los datos estadísticos presentados por los gobiernos para calcular el consumo aproximado correspondiente a determinado año cuando estos no se lo han comunicado.

<sup>c</sup>An opioid currently controlled under the 1971 Convention on Psychotropic Substances. — Opioïde actuellement placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention sur les substances psychotropes de 1971. — Opioide actualmente sujeto a fiscalización en virtud del Convenio sobre Sustancias Sicotrópicas de 1971.

<sup>d</sup>Total consumption of narcotic drugs and respective ranking do not reflect the data for buprenorphine. — La consommation totale de stupéfiants et le classement établi sur cette base ne tiennent pas compte des chiffres relatifs à la buprénorphine. — En el consumo total de estupefacientes y la respectiva ordenación no se reflejan los datos correspondientes a la buprenorfina.

<sup>e</sup>Calculation is based on data covering two years only. — Calcul effectué à partir de données concernant deux années seulement. — El cálculo está basado en datos correspondientes a dos años únicamente.

<sup>f</sup>Calculation is based on data covering one year only. — Calcul effectué à partir de données concernant une année seulement. — El cálculo está basado en datos correspondientes a un año únicamente.

**Table XIV.1.e. Europe: levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.e. Europe: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.e. Europa: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2015-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 147. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 151. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 155.)

| Ranking — Classement<br>— Clasificación |                   | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano       | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>c</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Regional<br>Régional                    | Global<br>Mondial |                                                                                                                           |                                                |                               |                       |                            |                               |                                    |                     |                        |                                    |                           |                    |
| 1                                       | 2                 | Germany — Allemagne — Alemania                                                                                            | 2 565                                          | 2                             | 18 086                | 9                          | 924                           | 2 285                              | 541                 | 1 462                  | 8                                  | 5 544                     | 28 862             |
| 2                                       | 4                 | Austria — Autriche                                                                                                        | 1 223                                          | <<                            | 11 970                | —                          | 1 878                         | 689                                | 6 042               | 390                    | 4                                  | 136                       | 21 109             |
| 3                                       | 5                 | Belgium — Belgique — Bélgica                                                                                              | 20 855                                         | 60                            | 13 875                | 1                          | 69                            | 2 489                              | 214                 | 858                    | 4                                  | 2 390                     | 19 960             |
| 4                                       | 6                 | Switzerland — Suisse — Suiza                                                                                              | 3 092                                          | 16                            | 8 118                 | 32                         | 195                           | 4 198                              | 2 076               | 1 460                  | 28                                 | 3 080                     | 19 204             |
| 5                                       | 7                 | Denmark — Danemark — Dinamarca                                                                                            | 1 583                                          | —                             | 7 500                 | 1                          | 31                            | 4 664                              | 2 258               | 2 025                  | 26                                 | 765                       | 17 270             |
| 6                                       | 9                 | Netherlands — Pays-Bas —<br>Países Bajos                                                                                  | 358                                            | 10                            | 11 648                | 2                          | 39                            | 1 831                              | 310                 | 1 552                  | 5                                  | 718                       | 16 114             |
| 7                                       | 10                | Gibraltar                                                                                                                 | 148                                            | —                             | 13 190                | —                          | 1 481                         | —                                  | 281                 | 934                    | 1                                  | 100                       | 15 988             |
| 8                                       | 13                | Spain — Espagne — España                                                                                                  | 974                                            | —                             | 10 462                | —                          | 61                            | 2 000                              | 242                 | 588                    | 30                                 | 3                         | 13 385             |
| 9                                       | 14                | Iceland — Islande — Islandia                                                                                              | 665                                            | 4 299                         | 6 372                 | —                          | 31                            | 142                                | 750                 | 1 263                  | 6                                  | 91                        | 12 955             |
| 10                                      | 15                | United Kingdom — Royaume-Uni —<br>Reino Unido                                                                             | 39 943                                         | —                             | 5 602                 | <<                         | 12                            | 4 778                              | 831                 | 734                    | 13                                 | 604                       | 12 575             |
| 11                                      | 17                | Norway — Norvège — Noruega                                                                                                | 2 515                                          | <<                            | 6 761                 | 3                          | 43                            | 2 147                              | 632                 | 2 300                  | 25                                 | 149                       | 12 059             |
| 12                                      | 18                | Ireland — Irlande — Irlanda                                                                                               | 368                                            | —                             | 4 114                 | —                          | 65                            | 5 179                              | 876                 | 1 446                  | 11                                 | 2                         | 11 694             |
| 13                                      | 19                | Luxembourg — Luxemburgo                                                                                                   | 678                                            | 1                             | 6 546                 | —                          | 135                           | 2 815                              | 210                 | 322                    | 2                                  | 1 191                     | 11 222             |
| 14                                      | 20                | Sweden — Suède — Suecia                                                                                                   | 2 285                                          | 1                             | 5 851                 | <<                         | 104                           | 1 055                              | 642                 | 2 240                  | 1                                  | 121                       | 10 014             |
| 15                                      | 21                | France — Francia                                                                                                          | 2 026                                          | 1                             | 5 057                 | —                          | 23                            | 1 739                              | 783                 | 933                    | <<                                 | 1                         | 8 537              |
| 16                                      | 23                | Greece — Grèce — Grecia                                                                                                   | 528                                            | —                             | 7 362                 | —                          | —                             | 456                                | 5                   | 3                      | 14                                 | —                         | 7 840              |
| 17                                      | 24                | Italy — Italie — Italia                                                                                                   | 410                                            | 27                            | 3 941                 | —                          | 154                           | 2 323                              | 100                 | 675                    | 5                                  | 295                       | 7 521              |
| 18                                      | 25                | Slovenia — Slovénie — Eslovenia                                                                                           | 626                                            | —                             | 4 039                 | —                          | 19                            | 1 878                              | 904                 | 407                    | 2                                  | 121                       | 7 370              |
| 19                                      | 26                | Finland — Finlande — Finlandia                                                                                            | 1 716                                          | 67                            | 3 765                 | <<                         | 34                            | 990                                | 99                  | 1 551                  | 1                                  | 4                         | 6 513              |
| 20                                      | 28                | Czechia <sup>d</sup> — Tchéquie <sup>d</sup> — Chequia <sup>d</sup>                                                       | 1 744                                          | 38                            | 4 202                 | —                          | 103                           | 190                                | 133                 | 514                    | 15                                 | 57                        | 5 252              |
| 21                                      | 29                | Portugal                                                                                                                  | 1 209                                          | <<                            | 3 644                 | —                          | 212                           | 1 070                              | 91                  | 28                     | 10                                 | —                         | 5 055              |
| 22                                      | 30                | Hungary — Hongrie — Hungría                                                                                               | 204                                            | 18                            | 4 316                 | —                          | 26                            | 145                                | 17                  | 57                     | 4                                  | 169                       | 4 752              |
| 23                                      | 31                | Slovakia — Slovaquie — Eslovaquia                                                                                         | 367                                            | 2                             | 4 167                 | —                          | 77                            | 138                                | 46                  | 299                    | 9                                  | 11                        | 4 749              |
| 24                                      | 32                | Malta — Malte                                                                                                             | 248                                            | —                             | 253                   | —                          | —                             | 3 490                              | 218                 | <<                     | 24                                 | 2                         | 3 988              |
| 25                                      | 35                | Croatia — Croatie — Croacia                                                                                               | 1 207                                          | —                             | 1 598                 | —                          | —                             | 1 637                              | 53                  | 86                     | 6                                  | —                         | 3 380              |
| 26                                      | 36                | Andorra — Andorre                                                                                                         | 61                                             | —                             | 2 677                 | —                          | —                             | 197                                | 33                  | 385                    | 6                                  | —                         | 3 298              |
| 27                                      | 38                | The former Yugoslav Rep.<br>of Macedonia —<br>L'ex-Rép. yougoslave<br>de Macédoine —<br>La ex Rep. Yugoslava de Macedonia | 843                                            | —                             | 49                    | —                          | —                             | 2 840                              | —                   | —                      | <<                                 | —                         | 2 889              |
| 28                                      | 39                | Latvia — Lettonie — Letonia                                                                                               | 94                                             | 1                             | 1 783                 | —                          | 8                             | 711                                | 55                  | 2                      | 2                                  | 20                        | 2 582              |
| 29                                      | 42                | Bulgaria — Bulgarie                                                                                                       | 47                                             | —                             | 358                   | —                          | —                             | 1 637                              | 102                 | 134                    | 9                                  | 23                        | 2 264              |
| 30                                      | 43                | Serbia <sup>e</sup> — Serbie <sup>e</sup>                                                                                 | 353                                            | 62                            | 1 343                 | —                          | 35                            | 696                                | 43                  | 2                      | 1                                  | 13                        | 2 195              |
| 31                                      | 45                | Estonia — Estonie                                                                                                         | 28                                             | 1                             | 467                   | —                          | 2                             | 1 275                              | 112                 | 288                    | 16                                 | —                         | 2 160              |

**Table XIV.1.e. Europe: levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day (continued)**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>a</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>b</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.e. Europe: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour (suite)**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>a</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>b</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.e. Europa: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día (continuación)**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>a</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>b</sup>, 2015-2017

| Ranking — Classement<br>— Clasificación                                                |                   | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>c</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Regional<br>Régional                                                                   | Global<br>Mondial |                                                                                                                     |                                                |                               |                       |                            |                               |                                    |                     |                        |                                    |                           |                    |
| 32                                                                                     | 46                | Montenegro — Monténégro                                                                                             | 763                                            | —                             | 1 579                 | —                          | —                             | 549                                | 9                   | —                      | 1                                  | —                         | 2 137              |
| 33                                                                                     | 47                | Poland — Pologne — Polonia                                                                                          | 485                                            | —                             | 1 406                 | —                          | —                             | 228                                | 177                 | 222                    | 11                                 | 30                        | 2 073              |
| 34                                                                                     | 48                | Cyprus — Chypre — Chipre                                                                                            | 98                                             | —                             | 624                   | —                          | —                             | 7                                  | 40                  | 1 247                  | 24                                 | 2                         | 1 944              |
| 35                                                                                     | 57                | Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>e</sup> —<br>Bosnie-Herzégovine <sup>e</sup> —<br>Bosnia y Herzegovina <sup>e</sup>     | 149                                            | 1                             | 592                   | —                          | —                             | 518                                | 12                  | —                      | 1                                  | <<                        | 1 123              |
| 36                                                                                     | 58                | Romania — Roumanie — Rumania                                                                                        | 2                                              | 15                            | 744                   | —                          | —                             | 188                                | 74                  | 53                     | 11                                 | 17                        | 1 101              |
| 37                                                                                     | 59                | Ukraine — Ucrania                                                                                                   | 88                                             | <<                            | 41                    | —                          | —                             | 1 003                              | 19                  | —                      | —                                  | 3                         | 1 067              |
| 38                                                                                     | 67                | Belarus — Bélarus — Belarús                                                                                         | <<                                             | —                             | 295                   | —                          | 25                            | 269                                | 18                  | —                      | —                                  | 21                        | 628                |
| 39                                                                                     | 70                | Albania — Albanie                                                                                                   | 44                                             | —                             | 273                   | —                          | —                             | 270                                | 46                  | 3                      | 2                                  | 7                         | 601                |
| 40                                                                                     | 71                | Republic of Moldova —<br>République de Moldova —<br>República de Moldova                                            | 9                                              | —                             | 202                   | —                          | —                             | 305                                | 48                  | 32                     | —                                  | 9                         | 596                |
| 41                                                                                     | 79                | Lithuania — Lituanie — Lituania                                                                                     | 3                                              | —                             | 312                   | —                          | —                             | 73                                 | 19                  | —                      | 6                                  | —                         | 410                |
| 42                                                                                     | 98                | Russian Federation —<br>Fédération de Russie —<br>Federación de Rusia                                               | 9                                              | <<                            | 166                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 16                  | <<                     | —                                  | 16                        | 198                |
| Regional average: Europe —<br>Moyenne régionale: Europe —<br>Promedio regional: Europa |                   |                                                                                                                     | 4 486                                          | 13                            | 5 293                 | 5                          | 258                           | 1 883                              | 384                 | 690                    | 10                                 | 275                       | 8 812              |

*Note:* The symbol "<<" indicates an amount less than 1 defined daily dose for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day. — *Note:* Le symbole "<<" signifie que la consommation était inférieure à 1 dose quotidienne déterminée à des fins statistiques par million d'habitants et par jour. — *Nota:* El símbolo "<<" indica una cantidad menor a una dosis diaria definida con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día.

<sup>a</sup>Statistical data submitted by Governments are used by INCB to calculate the approximate consumption in a given year, which is not reported as such by Governments. — L'OICS se fonde sur les données statistiques communiquées par les gouvernements pour calculer la consommation approximative pour une année donnée, ces chiffres en tant que tels n'étant pas communiqués par les gouvernements. — La JIFE utiliza los datos estadísticos presentados por los gobiernos para calcular el consumo aproximado correspondiente a determinado año cuando estos no se lo han comunicado.

<sup>b</sup>An opioid currently controlled under the 1971 Convention on Psychotropic Substances. — Opioïde actuellement placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention sur les substances psychotropes de 1971. — Opióide actualmente sujeto a fiscalización en virtud del Convenio sobre Sustancias Sicotrópicas de 1971.

<sup>c</sup>Total consumption of narcotic drugs and respective ranking do not reflect the data for buprenorphine. — La consommation totale de stupéfiants et le classement établi sur cette base ne tiennent pas compte des chiffres relatifs à la buprénorphine. — En el consumo total de estupefacientes y la respectiva ordenación no se reflejan los datos correspondientes a la buprenorfina.

<sup>d</sup>Since 17 May 2016, "Czechia" has replaced "Czech Republic" as the short name used in the United Nations. — Depuis le 17 mai 2016, "Tchéquie" est la forme courte utilisée à l'Organisation des Nations Unies à la place de "République tchèque". — Desde el 17 de mayo de 2016, las Naciones Unidas utilizan "Chequia" en lugar de "la República Checa" como nombre corto del país.

<sup>e</sup>Calculation is based on data covering two years only. — Calcul effectué à partir de données concernant deux années seulement. — El cálculo está basado en datos correspondientes a dos años únicamente.

**Table XIV.1.f. North America:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.f. Amérique du Nord<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.f. América del Norte<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 147. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 151. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 155.)

| Ranking — Classement<br>— Clasificación                                                                                     |                   | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hydrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Regional<br>Régional                                                                                                        | Global<br>Mondial |                                                                                                                     |                                                |                               |                       |                            |                               |                                    |                     |                        |                                    |                           |                    |
| 1                                                                                                                           | 1                 | United States — États-Unis — Estados Unidos                                                                         | 4 376                                          | —                             | 5 900                 | 17 832                     | 825                           | 6 435                              | 1 581               | 6 203                  | 18                                 | 1 444                     | 40 240             |
| 2                                                                                                                           | 2                 | Canada — Canada                                                                                                     | 838                                            | 699                           | 7 842                 | 347                        | 5 118                         | 5 569                              | 2 169               | 3 652                  | 45                                 | 588                       | 26 029             |
| 3                                                                                                                           | 104               | Mexico <sup>e</sup> — Mexique <sup>e</sup> — México <sup>e</sup>                                                    | 43                                             | —                             | 92                    | —                          | 1                             | 59                                 | 10                  | 7                      | —                                  | —                         | 168                |
| <b>Regional average: North America —<br/>Moyenne régionale: Amérique du Nord —<br/>Promedio regional: América del Norte</b> |                   |                                                                                                                     | <b>3 878</b>                                   | <b>57</b>                     | <b>4 978</b>          | <b>13 104</b>              | <b>1 020</b>                  | <b>5 181</b>                       | <b>1 337</b>        | <b>4 846</b>           | <b>17</b>                          | <b>184</b>                | <b>30 814</b>      |

<sup>a</sup>As at 1 November 2018, the following territory in this region had not submitted any statistical forms for three consecutive years (2015-2017): *Bermuda*. — Au 1<sup>er</sup> novembre 2018, le territoire suivant dans cette région n'avait pas soumis de formulaire statistique pendant trois années consécutives (2015-2017): *Bermudes*. — Hasta el 1 de noviembre de 2018, el siguiente territorio en esta región no había presentado formularios estadísticos durante tres años consecutivos (2015-2017): *Bermudas*.

<sup>b</sup>Statistical data submitted by Governments are used by INCB to calculate the approximate consumption in a given year, which is not reported as such by Governments. — L'OICS se fonde sur les données statistiques communiquées par les gouvernements pour calculer la consommation approximative pour une année donnée, ces chiffres en tant que tels n'étant pas communiqués par les gouvernements. — La JIFE utiliza los datos estadísticos presentados por los gobiernos para calcular el consumo aproximado correspondiente a determinado año cuando estos no se lo han comunicado.

<sup>c</sup>An opioid currently controlled under the Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971. — Opioïde actuellement placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention sur les substances psychotropes de 1971. — Opioide actualmente sujeto a fiscalización en virtud del Convenio sobre Sustancias Sicotrópicas de 1971.

<sup>d</sup>Total consumption of narcotic drugs and respective ranking do not reflect the data for buprenorphine. — La consommation totale de stupéfiants et le classement établi sur cette base ne tiennent pas compte des chiffres relatifs à la buprénorphine. — En el consumo total de estupefacientes y la respectiva ordenación no se reflejan los datos correspondientes a la buprenorfina.

<sup>e</sup>Calculation is based on data covering two years only. — Calcul effectué à partir de données concernant deux années seulement. — El cálculo está basado en datos correspondientes a dos años únicamente.

**Table XIV.1.g. Oceania:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.g. Océanie<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.g. Oceanía<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 147. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 151. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 155.)

| Ranking — Classement<br>— Clasificación                                                  |                   | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Regional<br>Régional                                                                     | Global<br>Mondial |                                                                                                                     |                                                |                               |                       |                            |                               |                                    |                     |                        |                                    |                           |                    |
| 1                                                                                        | 8                 | Norfolk Island — Île Norfolk —<br>Isla Norfolk                                                                      | 815                                            | 99                            | 15 460                | —                          | —                             | 18                                 | 44                  | 630                    | 2                                  | —                         | 16 253             |
| 2                                                                                        | 11                | Australia — Australie                                                                                               | 1 981                                          | 109                           | 5 767                 | < <                        | 387                           | 4 139                              | 766                 | 3 988                  | 11                                 | 115                       | 15 282             |
| 3                                                                                        | 16                | New Zealand — Nouvelle-Zélande —<br>Nueva Zelandia                                                                  | 282                                            | —                             | 2 482                 | —                          | < <                           | 7 421                              | 1 125               | 761                    | 32                                 | 516                       | 12 337             |
| 4                                                                                        | 33                | French Polynesia —<br>Polynésie française —<br>Polinesia Francesa                                                   | 34                                             | —                             | 2 282                 | —                          | —                             | 1 141                              | 238                 | 14                     | 1                                  | —                         | 3 676              |
| 5                                                                                        | 34                | New Caledonia —<br>Nouvelle-Calédonie —<br>Nueva Caledonia                                                          | 107                                            | —                             | 2 812                 | —                          | 12                            | 83                                 | 339                 | 272                    | —                                  | —                         | 3 517              |
| 6                                                                                        | 53                | Wallis and Futuna Islands —<br>Îles Wallis-et-Futuna —<br>Islas Wallis y Futuna                                     | —                                              | —                             | 486                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 16                  | —                      | —                                  | 965                       | 1 468              |
| 7                                                                                        | 60                | Christmas Island — Île Christmas —<br>Isla Christmas                                                                | 147                                            | 5                             | 314                   | —                          | 78                            | —                                  | 74                  | 584                    | —                                  | —                         | 1 056              |
| 8                                                                                        | 82                | Palau — Palaos                                                                                                      | —                                              | 65                            | 51                    | —                          | —                             | 19                                 | 26                  | 181                    | 30                                 | —                         | 373                |
| 9                                                                                        | 95                | Niue <sup>e</sup> — Île Nioué <sup>e</sup>                                                                          | —                                              | —                             | 14                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 55                  | 37                     | 103                                | —                         | 208                |
| 10                                                                                       | 105               | Cook Islands <sup>e</sup> — Îles Cook <sup>e</sup> —<br>Islas Cook <sup>e</sup>                                     | 875                                            | 34                            | 10                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 68                  | 40                     | 10                                 | —                         | 161                |
| 11                                                                                       | 113               | Fiji <sup>e</sup> — Fidji <sup>e</sup>                                                                              | —                                              | 1                             | 41                    | —                          | —                             | < <                                | 59                  | 1                      | 19                                 | —                         | 120                |
| 12                                                                                       | 131               | Tonga                                                                                                               | —                                              | 20                            | 6                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 19                  | —                      | 11                                 | —                         | 57                 |
| 13                                                                                       | 140               | Papua New Guinea <sup>e</sup> —<br>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée <sup>e</sup> —<br>Papua Nueva Guinea <sup>e</sup>      | —                                              | 1                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | < <                                | 9                   | 19                     | 14                                 | < <                       | 46                 |
| 14                                                                                       | 141               | Kiribati <sup>f</sup>                                                                                               | —                                              | —                             | 27                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 10                  | —                      | 4                                  | —                         | 42                 |
| 15                                                                                       | 143               | Micronesia (Federated States of) —<br>Micronésie (États fédérés de) —<br>Micronesia (Estados Federados de)          | —                                              | 1                             | 4                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 21                  | —                      | 10                                 | —                         | 36                 |
| 16                                                                                       | 146               | Tuvalu <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                 | —                                              | 2                             | —                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 11                  | —                      | 19                                 | —                         | 32                 |
| 17                                                                                       | 156               | Solomon Islands <sup>e</sup> — Îles Salomon <sup>e</sup> —<br>Islas Salomón <sup>e</sup>                            | —                                              | —                             | 3                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 4                   | 1                      | 8                                  | —                         | 17                 |
| Regional average: Oceania —<br>Moyenne régionale: Océanie —<br>Promedio regional: Ocenia |                   |                                                                                                                     | 2 566                                          | 98                            | 4 274                 | < <                        | 340                           | 4 213                              | 672                 | 2 848                  | 14                                 | 104                       | 12 563             |

Note: The symbol "< <" indicates an amount less than 1 defined daily dose for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day. — Note: Le symbole "< <" signifie que la consommation était inférieure à 1 dose quotidienne déterminée à des fins statistiques par million d'habitants et par jour. — Nota: El símbolo "< <" indica una cantidad menor a una dosis diaria definida con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día.

<sup>a</sup>As at 1 November 2018, the following four countries either had not submitted any statistical forms or had not provided any consumption data for three consecutive years (2015-2017): Marshall Islands, Nauru, Samoa, and Vanuatu. — Au 1<sup>er</sup> novembre 2018, les quatre pays suivants n'avaient soit pas soumis de formulaire statistique, soit pas communiqué de données sur la consommation pendant trois années consécutives (2015-2017): Îles Marshall, Nauru, Samoa et Vanuatu. — Hasta el 1 de noviembre de 2018, los siguientes cuatro países no habían presentado formularios estadísticos, o no habían proporcionado datos sobre el consumo durante tres años consecutivos (2015-2017): Islas Marshall, Nauru, Samoa y Vanuatu.

<sup>b</sup>Statistical data submitted by Governments are used by INCB to calculate the approximate consumption in a given year, which is not reported as such by Governments. — L'OICS se fonde sur les données statistiques communiquées par les gouvernements pour calculer la consommation approximative pour une année donnée, ces chiffres en tant que tels n'étant pas communiqués par les gouvernements. — La JIFE utiliza los datos estadísticos presentados por los gobiernos para calcular el consumo aproximado correspondiente a determinado año cuando estos no se lo han comunicado.

<sup>c</sup>An opioid currently controlled under the 1971 Convention on Psychotropic Substances. — Opioïde actuellement placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention sur les substances psychotropes de 1971. — Opioide actualmente sujeto a fiscalización en virtud del Convenio sobre Sustancias Sicotrópicas de 1971.

<sup>d</sup>Total consumption of narcotic drugs and respective ranking do not reflect the data for buprenorphine. — La consommation totale de stupéfiants et le classement établi sur cette base ne tiennent pas compte des chiffres relatifs à la buprénorphine. — En el consumo total de estupefacientes y la respectiva ordenación no se reflejan los datos correspondientes a la buprenorfina.

<sup>e</sup>Calculation is based on data covering two years only. — Calcul effectué à partir de données concernant deux années seulement. — El cálculo está basado en datos correspondientes a dos años únicamente.

<sup>f</sup>Calculation is based on data covering one year only. — Calcul effectué à partir de données concernant une année seulement. — El cálculo está basado en datos correspondientes a un año únicamente.

**Table XIV.1.h. South America:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.h. Amérique du Sud<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.h. América del Sur<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 147. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 151. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 155.)

| Ranking — Classement<br>— Clasificación                                                                                  |                   | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hydrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Regional<br>Régional                                                                                                     | Global<br>Mondial |                                                                                                                     |                                                |                               |                       |                            |                               |                                    |                     |                        |                                    |                           |                    |
| 1                                                                                                                        | 22                | <i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas) —<br/>Îles Falkland (Malvinas) —<br/>Islas Malvinas (Falkland Islands)</i>           | 114                                            | 726                           | 6 403                 | —                          | —                             | 134                                | 280                 | —                      | 17                                 | 503                       | 8 062              |
| 2                                                                                                                        | 61                | Colombia — Colombie                                                                                                 | 39                                             | —                             | 421                   | 407                        | 19                            | 55                                 | 53                  | 79                     | 5                                  | —                         | 1 037              |
| 3                                                                                                                        | 64                | Argentina — Argentine                                                                                               | 15                                             | —                             | 335                   | 3                          | 2                             | 36                                 | 354                 | 20                     | 4                                  | 3                         | 757                |
| 4                                                                                                                        | 65                | Chile — Chili                                                                                                       | 111                                            | 20                            | 492                   | —                          | —                             | 63                                 | 116                 | 7                      | 7                                  | —                         | 706                |
| 5                                                                                                                        | 75                | Uruguay                                                                                                             | —                                              | —                             | 292                   | —                          | —                             | 19                                 | 167                 | 1                      | 6                                  | 16                        | 501                |
| 6                                                                                                                        | 76                | Brazil — Brésil — Brasil                                                                                            | 2                                              | —                             | 337                   | —                          | <<                            | 47                                 | 86                  | 10                     | 10                                 | 10                        | 500                |
| 7                                                                                                                        | 99                | Suriname                                                                                                            | —                                              | —                             | 171                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 25                  | —                      | <<                                 | —                         | 197                |
| 8                                                                                                                        | 101               | Peru — Pérou — Perú                                                                                                 | 13                                             | —                             | 116                   | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 26                  | 29                     | 4                                  | —                         | 175                |
| 9                                                                                                                        | 121               | Guyana                                                                                                              | —                                              | —                             | 5                     | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 25                  | —                      | 62                                 | —                         | 93                 |
| 10                                                                                                                       | 124               | Ecuador — Équateur                                                                                                  | 79                                             | —                             | 52                    | —                          | —                             | —                                  | 6                   | 22                     | —                                  | —                         | 81                 |
| 11                                                                                                                       | 135               | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) —<br>Bolivie (État plurinational de) —<br>Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)        | —                                              | —                             | 43                    | —                          | —                             | 5                                  | 3                   | 1                      | 1                                  | —                         | 53                 |
| 12                                                                                                                       | 141               | Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) —<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du) —<br>Venezuela (Rep. Bolivariana de)           | —                                              | —                             | 35                    | —                          | —                             | 6                                  | 1                   | <<                     | <<                                 | —                         | 42                 |
| <b>Regional average: South America —<br/>Moyenne régionale: Amérique du Sud —<br/>Promedio regional: América del Sur</b> |                   |                                                                                                                     | <b>18</b>                                      | <b>31</b>                     | <b>294</b>            | <b>219</b>                 | <b>7</b>                      | <b>45</b>                          | <b>101</b>          | <b>21</b>              | <b>8</b>                           | <b>9</b>                  | <b>735</b>         |

*Note:* The symbol "<<" indicates an amount less than 1 defined daily dose for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day. — *Note:* Le symbole "<<" signifie que la consommation était inférieure à 1 dose quotidienne déterminée à des fins statistiques par million d'habitants et par jour. — *Nota:* El símbolo "<<" indica una cantidad menor a una dosis diaria definida con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día.

<sup>a</sup>As at 1 November 2018, the following countries and territory either had not submitted any statistical forms or had not provided any consumption data for three consecutive years (2015-2017): *Aruba*, Paraguay and Suriname. — Au 1<sup>er</sup> novembre 2018, les pays et le territoire suivants n'avaient soit pas soumis de formulaire statistique, soit pas communiqué de données sur la consommation pendant trois années consécutives (2015-2017): *Aruba*, Paraguay et Suriname. — Hasta el 1 de noviembre de 2018, los siguientes países y territorio no habían presentado formularios estadísticos, o no habían proporcionado datos sobre el consumo durante tres años consecutivos (2015-2017): *Aruba*, Paraguay y Suriname.

<sup>b</sup>Statistical data submitted by Governments are used by INCB to calculate the approximate consumption in a given year, which is not reported as such by Governments. — L'OICS se fonde sur les données statistiques communiquées par les gouvernements pour calculer la consommation approximative pour une année donnée, ces chiffres en tant que tels n'étant pas communiqués par les gouvernements. — La JIFE utiliza los datos estadísticos presentados por los gobiernos para calcular el consumo aproximado correspondiente a determinado año cuando estos no se lo han comunicado.

<sup>c</sup>An opioid currently controlled under the 1971 Convention on Psychotropic Substances. — Opioïde actuellement placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention sur les substances psychotropes de 1971. — Opioïde actualmente sujeto a fiscalización en virtud del Convenio sobre Sustancias Sicotrópicas de 1971.

<sup>d</sup>Total consumption of narcotic drugs and respective ranking do not reflect the data for buprenorphine. — La consommation totale de stupéfiants et le classement établi sur cette base ne tiennent pas compte des chiffres relatifs à la buprénorphine. — En el consumo total de estupefacientes y la respectiva ordenación no se reflejan los datos correspondientes a la buprenorfina.



**Table XIV.1.i. All regions:<sup>a</sup> levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day**

Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption<sup>b</sup> of buprenorphine,<sup>c</sup> 2015-2017

**Tableau XIV.1.i. Toutes régions<sup>a</sup>: niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques, par million d'habitants et par jour**

Consommation moyenne de stupéfiants (hors préparations du Tableau III) et consommation calculée<sup>b</sup> de buprénorphine<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

**Cuadro XIV.1.i. Todas las regiones<sup>a</sup>: niveles de consumo de estupefacientes, en dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día**

Consumo medio de estupefacientes (excluidos los preparados de la Lista III) y consumo estimado<sup>b</sup> de buprenorfina<sup>c</sup>, 2015-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 147. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 151. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 155.)

| Global ranking<br>Classement mondial<br>Clasificación mundial | Country or non-metropolitan territory<br>Pays ou territoire non métropolitain<br>País o territorio no metropolitano | Buprenorphine<br>Buprénorphine<br>Buprenorfina | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Fentanyl<br>Fentanilo | Hydrocodone<br>Hidrocodona | Hydromorphone<br>Hidromorfona | Methadone<br>Méthadone<br>Metadona | Morphine<br>Morfina | Oxycodone<br>Oxicodona | Pethidine<br>Péthidine<br>Petidina | Others<br>Autres<br>Otros | Total <sup>d</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 1                                                             | North America —<br>Amérique du Nord —<br>América del Norte                                                          | 3 878                                          | 57                            | 4 978                 | 13 104                     | 1 020                         | 5 181                              | 1 337               | 4 846                  | 17                                 | 184                       | 30 814             |
| 2                                                             | Oceania — Océanie                                                                                                   | 2 566                                          | 98                            | 4 274                 | <<                         | 340                           | 4 213                              | 672                 | 2 848                  | 14                                 | 104                       | 12 563             |
| 3                                                             | Europe — Europa                                                                                                     | 4 486                                          | 13                            | 5 293                 | 5                          | 258                           | 1 883                              | 384                 | 690                    | 10                                 | 275                       | 8 812              |
| 4                                                             | South America —<br>Amérique du Sud —<br>América del Sur                                                             | 18                                             | 31                            | 294                   | 219                        | 7                             | 45                                 | 101                 | 21                     | 8                                  | 9                         | 735                |
| 5                                                             | Central America and the Caribbean —<br>Amérique centrale et les Caraïbes —<br>América Central y el Caribe           | 58                                             | 9                             | 73                    | 32                         | 177                           | 36                                 | 24                  | 23                     | 11                                 | 23                        | 408                |
| 6                                                             | Asia — Asie                                                                                                         | 41                                             | 5                             | 102                   | 2                          | 2                             | 148                                | 19                  | 28                     | 4                                  | 7                         | 317                |
| 7                                                             | Africa — Afrique — África                                                                                           | 26                                             | 1                             | 33                    | —                          | 3                             | 90                                 | 27                  | 8                      | 8                                  | 7                         | 174                |

Note: The symbol "<<" indicates an amount less than 1 defined daily dose for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day. — Note: Le symbole "<<" signifie que la consommation était inférieure à 1 dose quotidienne déterminée à des fins statistiques par million d'habitants et par jour. — Nota: El símbolo "<<" indica una cantidad menor a una dosis diaria definida con fines estadísticos por millón de habitantes por día.

<sup>a</sup>As at 1 November 2018, the following 35 countries and territories either had not submitted any statistical forms or had not provided any consumption data for three consecutive years (2015-2017): Antigua and Barbuda, *Aruba*, *Bermuda*, Cambodia, Cameroon, *Cayman Islands*, Central African Republic, Congo, Cuba, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Gabon, Gambia, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Iraq, Lesotho, Liberia, Mali, Marshall Islands, Mauritania, Nauru, Niger, Paraguay, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Somalia, South Sudan, *Tristan da Cunha*, Vanuatu and Yemen. — Au 1<sup>er</sup> novembre 2018, les 35 pays et territoires suivants n'avaient soit pas soumis de formulaire statistique, soit pas communiqué de données sur la consommation pendant trois années consécutives (2015-2017): Antigua-et-Barbuda, *Aruba*, *Bermudes*, Cambodge, Cameroun, Congo, Cuba, Djibouti, Érythrée, Gabon, Gambie, Grenade, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Guinée équatoriale, Iraq, *Îles Caïmanes*, Îles Marshall, Libéria, Mali, Mauritanie, Nauru, Niger, Paraguay, République centrafricaine, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis, Sainte-Lucie, Samoa, Sao Tomé-et-Principe, Somalie, Soudan du Sud (le), *Tristan da Cunha*, Vanuatu et Yémen. — Hasta el 1 de noviembre de 2018, los siguientes 35 países y territorios no habían presentado formularios estadísticos, o no habían proporcionado datos sobre el consumo durante tres años consecutivos (2015-2017): Antigua y Barbuda, *Aruba*, *Bermuda*, *Bermudas*, Camerún, Congo, Cuba, Djibouti, Eritrea, Gabón, Gambia, Granada, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guinea Ecuatorial, Iraq, *Islas Caimán*, Islas Marshall, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Nauru, Niger, Paraguay, República Centroafricana, Saint Kitts y Nevis, Saint Lucia, Samoa, Sao Tomé y Príncipe, Somalia, Sudán del Sur, *Tristán de Acuña*, Vanuatu y Yemen.

<sup>b</sup>Statistical data submitted by Governments are used by INCB to calculate the approximate consumption in a given year, which is not reported as such by Governments. — L'OICS se fonde sur les données statistiques communiquées par les gouvernements pour calculer la consommation approximative pour une année donnée, ces chiffres en tant que tels n'étant pas communiqués par les gouvernements. — La JIFE utiliza los datos estadísticos presentados por los gobiernos para calcular el consumo aproximado correspondiente a determinado año cuando estos no se lo han comunicado.

<sup>c</sup>An opioid currently controlled under the 1971 Convention on Psychotropic Substances. — Opióide actuellement placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention sur les substances psychotropes de 1971. — Opióide actualmente sujeto a fiscalización en virtud del Convenio sobre Sustancias Sicotrópicas de 1971.

<sup>d</sup>Total consumption of narcotic drugs and respective ranking do not reflect the data for buprenorphine. — La consommation totale de stupéfiants et le classement établi sur cette base ne tiennent pas compte des chiffres relatifs à la buprénorphine. — En el consumo total de estupefacientes y la respectiva ordenación no se reflejan los datos correspondientes a la buprenorfina.

**Table XIV.2. Levels of consumption of narcotic drugs: global average levels of utilization of narcotic drugs for the manufacture of preparations listed in Schedule III, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day, 2008-2017**

**Tableau XIV.2. Niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants: niveaux moyens globaux d'utilisation de stupéfiants pour la fabrication des préparations inscrites au Tableau III, en doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques par million d'habitants et par jour, 2008-2017**

**Cuadro XIV.2. Niveles de consumo de estupefacientes: promedios mundiales de utilización de estupefacientes para la fabricación de preparados de la Lista III, en dosis diarias definidas para fines estadísticos, por millón de habitantes por día, 2008-2017**

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 147. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 152. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 156.)

| Year<br>Année<br>Año | Codeine<br>Codéine<br>Codeína | Dextropropoxyphene<br>Dextropropoxyphène<br>Dextropropoxifeno | Dihydrocodeine<br>Dihydrocodéine<br>Dihidrocodeína | Diphenoxylate<br>Diphénoxylate<br>Difenoxilato | Ethylmorphine<br>Éthylmorphine<br>Etilmorfina | Morphine<br>Morfina | Opium<br>Opio | Pholcodine<br>Folcodina |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| 2008                 | 942                           | 510                                                           | 109                                                | 491                                            | 12                                            | 37                  | 61            | 58                      |
| 2009                 | 1 050                         | 441                                                           | 122                                                | 521                                            | 13                                            | 37                  | 68            | 72                      |
| 2010                 | 1 076                         | 372                                                           | 120                                                | 529                                            | 8                                             | 35                  | 79            | 66                      |
| 2011                 | 1 160                         | 233                                                           | 114                                                | 618                                            | 10                                            | 36                  | 88            | 80                      |
| 2012                 | 1 084                         | 260                                                           | 106                                                | 522                                            | 8                                             | 34                  | 97            | 96                      |
| 2013                 | 956                           | 77                                                            | 109                                                | 326                                            | 10                                            | 33                  | 90            | 63                      |
| 2014                 | 1 100                         | 1                                                             | 117                                                | 163                                            | 6                                             | 41                  | 62            | 80                      |
| 2015                 | 1 090                         | 2                                                             | 114                                                | 163                                            | 9                                             | 43                  | 84            | 71                      |
| 2016                 | 1 106                         | 1                                                             | 65                                                 | 168                                            | 7                                             | 58                  | 88            | 60                      |
| 2017                 | 900                           | 1                                                             | 68                                                 | 166                                            | 6                                             | 49                  | 84            | 59                      |

**Table XIV.3. Levels of consumption of narcotic drugs: global consumption of opioids, expressed in millions of defined daily doses for statistical purposes (S-DDD), 1998-2017**

**Tableau XIV.3. Niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants: consommation mondiale d'opioïdes, exprimée en millions de doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques (S-DDD), 1998-2017**

**Cuadro XIV.3. Niveles de consumo de estupefacientes: consumo mundial de opioides, expresado en millones de dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos (S-DDD), 1998-2017**

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 147. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 152. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 156.)

| Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opiate analgesics <sup>a</sup><br>Analgésiques opiacés <sup>a</sup><br>Analgésicos opiáceos <sup>a</sup> | Other opiates under the<br>1961 Convention <sup>b</sup><br>Autres opiacés des<br>Tableaux de la<br>Convention de 1961 <sup>b</sup><br>Otros opiáceos sujetos a<br>fiscalización con arreglo<br>a la Convención de 1961 <sup>b</sup> | Buprenorphine <sup>c</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>c</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>c</sup> | Total opiates<br>Total, opiacés<br>Total de opiáceos | Synthetic analgesics <sup>d</sup><br>Analgésiques<br>synthétiques <sup>d</sup><br>Analgésicos sintéticos <sup>d</sup> | Methadone <sup>e</sup><br>Méthadone <sup>e</sup><br>Metadona <sup>e</sup> | Total analgesics<br>Total, analgésiques<br>Total analgesicos | Total opioids <sup>f</sup><br>Total, opioïdes <sup>f</sup><br>Total de opioides <sup>f</sup> |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                      | (I)                                                                                                      | (II)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | (III)                                                                                 | (I+II+III)                                           | (IV)                                                                                                                  | (V)                                                                       | (I+IV)                                                       | (I+II+III+IV+V) <sup>f</sup>                                                                 |
| 1998                 | 232                                                                                                      | 2 748                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 50                                                                                    | 3 030                                                | 1 614                                                                                                                 | 381                                                                       | 1 846                                                        | 5 033                                                                                        |
| 1999                 | 258                                                                                                      | 2 781                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 90                                                                                    | 3 129                                                | 1 681                                                                                                                 | 467                                                                       | 1 939                                                        | 5 298                                                                                        |
| 2000                 | 319                                                                                                      | 2 490                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 100                                                                                   | 2 909                                                | 1 883                                                                                                                 | 493                                                                       | 2 202                                                        | 5 290                                                                                        |
| 2001                 | 396                                                                                                      | 2 787                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 63                                                                                    | 3 246                                                | 1 859                                                                                                                 | 572                                                                       | 2 255                                                        | 5 689                                                                                        |
| 2002                 | 449                                                                                                      | 2 871                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 115                                                                                   | 3 435                                                | 2 247                                                                                                                 | 662                                                                       | 2 696                                                        | 6 348                                                                                        |
| 2003                 | 531                                                                                                      | 3 173                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 185                                                                                   | 3 889                                                | 2 469                                                                                                                 | 751                                                                       | 3 000                                                        | 7 112                                                                                        |
| 2004                 | 586                                                                                                      | 3 305                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 252                                                                                   | 4 143                                                | 2 650                                                                                                                 | 864                                                                       | 3 236                                                        | 7 660                                                                                        |
| 2005                 | 683                                                                                                      | 3 681                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 223                                                                                   | 4 587                                                | 2 978                                                                                                                 | 901                                                                       | 3 661                                                        | 8 470                                                                                        |
| 2006                 | 710                                                                                                      | 3 795                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 316                                                                                   | 4 821                                                | 3 356                                                                                                                 | 1 015                                                                     | 4 066                                                        | 9 238                                                                                        |
| 2007                 | 867                                                                                                      | 4 043                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 457                                                                                   | 5 367                                                | 3 525                                                                                                                 | 1 128                                                                     | 4 392                                                        | 10 025                                                                                       |
| 2008                 | 942                                                                                                      | 3 798                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 509                                                                                   | 5 249                                                | 3 857                                                                                                                 | 1 224                                                                     | 4 799                                                        | 10 332                                                                                       |
| 2009                 | 1 350                                                                                                    | 4 750                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 792                                                                                   | 6 892                                                | 3 521                                                                                                                 | 1 280                                                                     | 4 871                                                        | 11 694                                                                                       |
| 2010                 | 1 312                                                                                                    | 4 967                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 531                                                                                   | 6 810                                                | 4 019                                                                                                                 | 1 267                                                                     | 5 331                                                        | 12 098                                                                                       |
| 2011                 | 1 545                                                                                                    | 5 199                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 682                                                                                   | 7 426                                                | 3 217                                                                                                                 | 1 298                                                                     | 4 762                                                        | 11 942                                                                                       |
| 2012                 | 1 720                                                                                                    | 5 432                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 756                                                                                   | 7 908                                                | 3 141                                                                                                                 | 1 261                                                                     | 4 861                                                        | 12 311                                                                                       |
| 2013                 | 1 567                                                                                                    | 4 843                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1 123                                                                                 | 7 533                                                | 3 220                                                                                                                 | 1 248                                                                     | 4 787                                                        | 12 004                                                                                       |

**Table XIV.3. Levels of consumption of narcotic drugs: global consumption of opioids, expressed in millions of defined daily doses for statistical purposes (S-DDD), 1998-2017 (continued)**

**Tableau XIV.3. Niveaux de consommation de stupéfiants: consommation mondiale d'opioïdes, exprimée en millions de doses quotidiennes déterminées à des fins statistiques (S-DDD), 1998-2017 (suite)**

**Cuadro XIV.3. Niveles de consumo de estupefacientes: consumo mundial de opioides, expresado en millones de dosis diarias definidas con fines estadísticos (S-DDD), 1998-2017 (continuación)**

| Year<br>Année<br>Año | Opiate analgesics <sup>a</sup><br>Analgésiques opiacés <sup>a</sup><br>Analgésicos opiáceos <sup>a</sup> | Other opiates under the 1961 Convention <sup>b</sup><br>Autres opiacés des Tableaux de la Convention de 1961 <sup>b</sup><br>Otros opiáceos sujetos a fiscalización con arreglo a la Convención de 1961 <sup>b</sup> | Buprenorphine <sup>c</sup><br>Buprénorphine <sup>c</sup><br>Buprenorfina <sup>c</sup> | Total opiates<br>Total, opiacés<br>Total de opiáceos | Synthetic analgesics <sup>d</sup><br>Analgésiques synthétiques <sup>d</sup><br>Analgésicos sintéticos <sup>d</sup> | Methadone <sup>e</sup><br>Méthadone <sup>e</sup><br>Metadona <sup>e</sup> | Total analgesics<br>Total, analgésiques<br>Total analgesicos | Total opioids <sup>f</sup><br>Total, opioïdes <sup>f</sup><br>Total de opioides <sup>f</sup> |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                      | (I)                                                                                                      | (II)                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | (III)                                                                                 | (I+II+III)                                           | (IV)                                                                                                               | (V)                                                                       | (I+IV)                                                       | (I+II+III+IV+V) <sup>f</sup>                                                                 |
| 2014                 | 1 570                                                                                                    | 5 264                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1 704                                                                                 | 8 538                                                | 2 680                                                                                                              | 1 324                                                                     | 4 250                                                        | 12 542                                                                                       |
| 2015                 | 1 566                                                                                                    | 4 745                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1 422                                                                                 | 7 733                                                | 2 970                                                                                                              | 1 318                                                                     | 4 536                                                        | 12 022                                                                                       |
| 2016                 | 1 486                                                                                                    | 4 553                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1 168                                                                                 | 7 207                                                | 2 681                                                                                                              | 1 886                                                                     | 4 167                                                        | 11 775                                                                                       |
| 2017                 | 1 184                                                                                                    | 3 667                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2 770                                                                                 | 7 621                                                | 2 446                                                                                                              | 1 284                                                                     | 3 630                                                        | 11 353                                                                                       |

<sup>a</sup>Including opiate analgesics used for the treatment of moderate to severe pain: codeine (excluding preparations in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention), dihydrocodeine (excluding preparations in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention), hydromorphone, morphine (excluding preparations in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention), nicomorphine, oxycodone and oxymorphone. — Comprend les analgésiques opiacés utilisés dans le traitement de la douleur modérée à forte: codéine (sauf préparations du Tableau III de la Convention de 1961), dihydrocodéine (sauf préparations du Tableau III de la Convention de 1961), hydromorphone, morphine (sauf préparations du Tableau III de la Convention de 1961), nicomorphine, oxycodone et oxymorphone. — Incluye los analgésicos opiáceos utilizados para el tratamiento del dolor moderado a agudo: codeína (excluidos los preparados que figuran en la Lista III de la Convención de 1961), dihidrocodéina (excluidos los preparados que figuran en la Lista III de la Convención de 1961), hidromorfona, morfina (excluidos los preparados que figuran en la Lista III de la Convención de 1961), nicomorfina, oxicodona y oximorfona.

<sup>b</sup>Including acetyldihydrocodeine, codeine (only preparations in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention), dihydrocodeine (only preparations in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention), ethylmorphine, heroin, hydrocodone, morphine (only preparations in Schedule III of the 1961 Convention), opium, pholcodine and thebacon. — Comprend: acétyldihydrocodéine, codéine (préparations du Tableau III de la Convention de 1961 uniquement), dihydrocodéine (préparations du Tableau III de la Convention de 1961 uniquement), éthylmorphine, héroïne, hydrocodone, morphine (préparations du Tableau III de la Convention de 1961 uniquement), opium, pholcodine et thébacone. — Incluye la acetildihidrocodéina, la codeína (sólo los preparados que figuran en la Lista III de la Convención de 1961), la dihidrocodéina (sólo los preparados que figuran en la Lista III de la Convención de 1961), la etilmorfina, la heroína, la hidrocodona, la morfina (sólo los preparados que figuran en la Lista III de la Convención de 1961), el opio, la folcodina y la tebacón.

<sup>c</sup>An opiate controlled under the 1971 Convention used as an analgesic and in the treatment of addicts. — Opiacé placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention de 1971, utilisé comme analgésique et dans le traitement des toxicomanes. — Opiáceo sujeto a fiscalización con arreglo al Convenio de 1971 utilizado como analgésico y en el tratamiento de toxicómanos.

<sup>d</sup>Including alphaprodine, anileridine, bezitramide, dextromoramide, dextropropoxyphene, dipipanone, fentanyl, ketobemidone, levorphanol, pethidine, phenazocine, phenoperidine, piritramide, tilidine and trimeperidine; also including pentazocine, an analgesic controlled under the 1971 Convention. — Comprend: alphaprodine, aniléridine, bécitramide, cétobémidone, dextromoramide, dextropropoxyphène, dipipanone, fentanyl, levorphanol, péthidine, phénazocine, phénopéridine, piritramide, tilidine et trimépéridine. Comprend également la pentazocine, analgésique placé sous contrôle en vertu de la Convention de 1971. — Incluye la alfaprodina, la anileridina, la becitrámid, la dextromorámid, el dextropropoxifeno, la dipipánona, el fentanilo, la cetobemidona, el levorfanol, la petidina, la fenazocina, la fenoperidina, la piritramida, la tilidina y la trimeperidina. También está incluida la pentazocina, analgésico sujeto a fiscalización con arreglo al Convenio de 1971.

<sup>e</sup>This substance is used as an analgesic and in the treatment of addicts. — Substance utilisée comme analgésique et dans le traitement des toxicomanes. — Esta sustancia se utiliza como analgésico y en el tratamiento de toxicómanos.

<sup>f</sup>The total includes the data for diphenoxylate, which is not reflected elsewhere in this table. — Les chiffres relatifs au diphénoxylylate, qui ne sont pris en compte nulle part ailleurs dans ce tableau, entrent dans le calcul du total. — El total incluye los datos correspondientes al difenoxilato que no se reflejan en ninguna otra parte del presente cuadro.

Table XV. Total stocks of narcotic drugs, 2013-2017

Tableau XV. Totaux des stocks de stupéfiants, 2013-2017

Cuadro XV. Totales de las existencias de estupefacientes, 2013-2017

(For the explanatory notes to this table, see page 148. — Pour les notes explicatives à ce tableau, voir page 152. — Véanse las notas explicativas sobre este cuadro en la página 156.)

| Drug — Stupéfiant — Estupefaciente                                                                                                                                                 | 2013<br>(kg) | 2014<br>(kg) | 2015<br>(kg) | 2016<br>(kg) | 2017<br>(kg) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Acetyldihydrocodeine — Acétyldihydrocodéine — Acetildihidrocodeína . .                                                                                                             | <<           | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Acetylfentanyl — Acétylfentanyl — Acetilfentanilo . . . . .                                                                                                                        | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| 6-Acetylmorphine — 6-Acétylmorphine — 6-Acetilmorfina . . . . .                                                                                                                    | —            | —            | —            | <<           | <<           |
| AH-7921 . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                  | —            | —            | —            | <<           | <<           |
| Alfentanil — Alfentanilo . . . . .                                                                                                                                                 | 76           | 166          | 183          | 78           | 66           |
| Alphacetylmethadol — Alphacétylméthadol — Alfacetilmetadol . . . . .                                                                                                               | 80           | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| alpha-methylthiofentanyl — <i>alpha</i> -méthylthiofentanyl —<br>alfa-metiltiofentanil . . . . .                                                                                   | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Alphaprodine — Alfaprodina . . . . .                                                                                                                                               | <<           | <<           | <<           | <<           | <<           |
| Anileridine — Aniléridine — Anileridina . . . . .                                                                                                                                  | <<           | <<           | <<           | <<           | <<           |
| Cannabis . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                 | 24 049       | 26 440       | 72 163       | 119 033      | 225 445      |
| Cannabis resin — Cannabis, résine de — Cannabis, resina de . . . . .                                                                                                               | 5            | 329          | 343          | 1            | 35           |
| Carfentanil — Carfentanilo . . . . .                                                                                                                                               | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Coca leaf — Coca, feuille de — Coca, hoja de . . . . .                                                                                                                             | 927 516      | 726 607      | 719 025      | 607 960      | 737 262      |
| Coca paste — Coca, pâte de — Coca, pasta de . . . . .                                                                                                                              | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Cocaine — Cocaïne — Cocaína . . . . .                                                                                                                                              | 862          | 720          | 614          | 359          | 434          |
| Codeine — Codéine — Codeína . . . . .                                                                                                                                              | 271 992      | 318 238      | 284 402      | 283 098      | 274 241      |
| Codeine- <i>N</i> -oxide — <i>N</i> -Oxicodéine — <i>N</i> -Oxicodeína . . . . .                                                                                                   | —            | —            | 3            | 2            | 2            |
| CPS Total anhydrous codeine alkaloid <sup>a</sup> —<br>CPP Total alcaloïde codéinique anhydre <sup>a</sup> —<br>CPA Total alcaloïde codeínico anhidro <sup>a</sup> . . . . .       | 9 206        | 10 166       | 33 314       | 19 478       | 60 769       |
| CPS Total anhydrous morphine alkaloid <sup>b</sup> —<br>CPP Total alcaloïde morphinique anhydre <sup>b</sup> —<br>CPA Total alcaloïde morfínico anhidro <sup>b</sup> . . . . .     | 156 101      | 178 216      | 196 237      | 214 186      | 247 833      |
| CPS Total anhydrous oripavine alkaloid <sup>c</sup> —<br>CPP Total alcaloïde oripavinique anhydre <sup>c</sup> —<br>CPA Total alcaloïde oripavínico anhidro <sup>c</sup> . . . . . | 16 129       | 86 205       | 62 140       | 66 886       | 43 263       |
| CPS Total anhydrous thebaine alkaloid <sup>d</sup> —<br>CPP Total alcaloïde thébainique anhydre <sup>d</sup> —<br>CPA Total alcaloïde tebaínico anhidro <sup>d</sup> . . . . .     | 106 313      | 124 599      | 149 955      | 113 459      | 123 356      |
| Desomorphine — Désomorphine — Desomorfina . . . . .                                                                                                                                | —            | —            | —            | <<           | <<           |
| Dextromoramide — Dextromoramida . . . . .                                                                                                                                          | 9            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            |
| Dextropropoxyphene — Dextropropoxyphène — Dextropropoxifeno . . . .                                                                                                                | 43 851       | 44 245       | 40 827       | 40 504       | 17 435       |
| Difenoxin — Difénoxine — Difenoxina . . . . .                                                                                                                                      | 1            | <<           | 13           | 8            | 7            |
| Dihydrocodeine — Dihydrocodéine — Dihidrocodeína . . . . .                                                                                                                         | 24 102       | 28 046       | 26 441       | 24 959       | 21 637       |
| Dihydroetorphine — Dihydroetorphine — Dihidroetorfina . . . . .                                                                                                                    | —            | —            | —            | <<           | <<           |
| Dihydromorphine — Dihidromorfina . . . . .                                                                                                                                         | 1 274        | —            | —            | <<           | <<           |
| Diphenoxylate — Diphénoxylate — Difenoxilato . . . . .                                                                                                                             | 9 891        | 9 816        | 8 908        | 6 577        | 5 451        |
| Dipipanone — Dipipanona . . . . .                                                                                                                                                  | 34           | 63           | 18           | 21           | 34           |
| Drotebanol — Drotébanol . . . . .                                                                                                                                                  | 5            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Ecgonine — Ecgonina . . . . .                                                                                                                                                      | 41           | 59           | 20           | 5            | 9            |
| Ethylmorphine — Éthylmorphine — Etilmorfina . . . . .                                                                                                                              | 1 632        | 2 248        | 1 921        | 1 656        | 1 807        |
| Etorphine — Étorphine — Etorfina . . . . .                                                                                                                                         | 1            | 3            | 1            | 1            | 9            |
| Fentanyl — Fentanilo . . . . .                                                                                                                                                     | 4 511        | 3 487        | 3 751        | 3 648        | 4 011        |
| Heroin — Héroïne — Heroína . . . . .                                                                                                                                               | 1 717        | 1 686        | 1 333        | 1 799        | 1 865        |
| Hydrocodone — Hidrocodona . . . . .                                                                                                                                                | 49 332       | 47 837       | 50 090       | 49 644       | 40 189       |
| Hydromorphone — Hidromorfona . . . . .                                                                                                                                             | 6 070        | 7 472        | 6 631        | 7 516        | 7 799        |
| Ketobemidone — Cétobémidone — Cetobemidona . . . . .                                                                                                                               | 142          | 88           | 196          | 152          | 98           |
| Levomethorphan — Lévométhorphane — Levometorfán . . . . .                                                                                                                          | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Levorphanol — Lévorphanol — Levorfanol . . . . .                                                                                                                                   | 4            | 4            | 3            | 6            | 10           |
| Methadone — Méthadone — Metadona . . . . .                                                                                                                                         | 45 039       | 39 989       | 39 574       | 39 346       | 43 518       |
| Methadone intermediate — Méthadone, intermédiaire de la —<br>Metadona, intermediario de la . . . . .                                                                               | 8 308        | 1 814        | 5 758        | —            | 6 858        |
| 3-Methylfentanyl — 3-Méthylfentanyl — 3-Metilfentanil . . . . .                                                                                                                    | —            | —            | —            | <<           | <<           |

Table XV. Total stocks of narcotic drugs, 2013-2017 (continued)

Tableau XV. Totaux des stocks de stupéfiants, 2013-2017 (suite)

Cuadro XV. Totales de las existencias de estupefacientes, 2013-2017 (continuación)

| Drug — Stupéfiant — Estupefaciente                                       | 2013<br>(kg) | 2014<br>(kg) | 2015<br>(kg) | 2016<br>(kg) | 2017<br>(kg) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Morphine — Morfina                                                       | 122 405      | 149 907      | 157 308      | 154 135      | 143 274      |
| Morphine- <i>N</i> -oxide — <i>N</i> -oxymorphine — <i>N</i> -oximorfina | —            | —            | —            | —            | <<           |
| MPPP                                                                     | —            | —            | —            | <<           | <<           |
| MT-45                                                                    | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Nicomorphine — Nicomorfina                                               | 27           | 21           | 13           | 11           | 11           |
| Norcodeine — Norcodéine — Norcodeína                                     | <<           | —            | —            | <<           | <<           |
| Normethadone — Norméthadone — Normetadona                                | 10           | 24           | 18           | 3            | 7            |
| Normorphine — Normorfina                                                 | <<           | —            | —            | <<           | <<           |
| Opium — Opio                                                             | 739 544      | 713 111      | 709 519      | 444 463      | 730 588      |
| Oripavine — Oripavina                                                    | 6 948        | 12 822       | 14 838       | 18 103       | 16 486       |
| Oxycodone — Oxycodona                                                    | 115 135      | 117 367      | 106 361      | 110 220      | 115 384      |
| Oxymorphine — Oximorfona                                                 | 9 278        | 11 905       | 11 940       | 9 291        | 11 999       |
| Pethidine — Péthidine — Petidina                                         | 9 200        | 9 085        | 8 320        | 7 237        | 6 116        |
| Phenoperidine — Phénopéridine — Fenoperidina                             | <<           | <<           | <<           | —            | <<           |
| Pholcodine — Folcodina                                                   | 10 743       | 8 911        | 8 311        | 9 091        | 10 123       |
| Piritramide — Piritramida                                                | 869          | 617          | 837          | 675          | 541          |
| Propiram — Propiramo                                                     | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Racemoramide - Racémoramide - Racemoramida                               | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Remifentanil — Rémifentanil — Remifentanilo                              | 225          | 108          | 103          | 142          | 136          |
| Sufentanil — Sufentanilo                                                 | 13           | 15           | 22           | 19           | 20           |
| Thebacon — Thébacone — Tebacón                                           | 2            | <<           | <<           | <<           | 2            |
| Thebaine — Thébaïne — Tebaína                                            | 73 505       | 92 203       | 91 270       | 92 288       | 106 301      |
| Tilidine — Tilidina                                                      | 57 896       | 38 515       | 43 604       | 39 556       | 60 713       |
| Trimeperidine — Trimépéridine — Trimeperidina                            | 328          | 365          | 301          | 550          | 308          |
| U-47700                                                                  | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |

<sup>a</sup>Total codeine alkaloid contained in all varieties of concentrate of poppy straw. — Total alcaloïde codéinique anhydre contenu dans toutes les variétés de concentré de paille de pavot. — Total alcaloïde codeínico anhidro contenido en todas las variedades de concentrado de paja de adormidera.

<sup>b</sup>Total morphine alkaloid contained in all varieties of concentrate of poppy straw. — Total alcaloïde morphinique anhydre contenu dans toutes les variétés de concentré de paille de pavot. — Total alcaloïde morfínico anhidro contenido en todas las variedades de concentrado de paja de adormidera.

<sup>c</sup>Total oripavine alkaloid contained in all varieties of concentrate of poppy straw. — Total alcaloïde oripavinique anhydre contenu dans toutes les variétés de concentré de paille de pavot. — Total alcaloïde oripavínico anhidro contenido en todas las variedades de concentrado de paja de adormidera.

<sup>d</sup>Total thebaine alkaloid contained in all varieties of concentrate of poppy straw. — Total alcaloïde thébainique anhydre contenu dans toutes les variétés de concentré de paille de pavot. — Total alcaloïde tebaínico anhidro contenido en todas las variedades de concentrado de paja de adormidera.