

CONTENTS

	Page
Part one. General information	1
Notes	2
Introduction	3
Remarks on the statistical tables	3
English-French-Spanish index of names of countries and non-metropolitan territories	9
English-French-Spanish index of names of narcotic drugs	15
Part two. Comments on the reported statistics on narcotic drugs	19
Notes	20
Comments on the reported statistics on narcotic drugs	21
Part three. Supply of opiate raw materials and demand for opiates for medical and scientific purposes	111
Notes	112
Supply of opiate raw materials and demand for opiates for medical and scientific purposes	113
Part four. Statistical information on narcotic drugs	143
Notes	144
Tables of reported statistics	145
Table I. Cultivation of <i>Papaver somniferum</i> for the production of opium, 2014–2020	157
Table II. Cultivation of <i>Papaver somniferum</i> for purposes other than the production of opium, 2014–2020	158
Table III. Extraction of alkaloids from opium, 2014–2018	164
Table IV. Extraction of morphine from poppy straw (M), 2014–2018	166
Table V. Extraction of thebaine from poppy straw (T and M), 2014–2018	170
Table VI. Conversion of morphine, 2014–2018	172
Table VII. Conversion of thebaine, 2014–2018	176
Table VIII. Manufacture of alkaloids contained in concentrate of poppy straw, 2014–2018	180
Table IX. Manufacture of the principal narcotic drugs, 2014–2018	182
Table X. Manufacture of other narcotic drugs, 2014–2018	187
1. Derivatives of opium alkaloids	187
2. Synthetic opioids	187
Table XI. Production, utilization, imports and exports of coca leaf and manufacture of cocaine, 2014–2018	188
Table XII. Consumption of the principal narcotic drugs and calculated consumption of buprenorphine, 2014–2018	190
Table XIII. Consumption of other narcotic drugs, 2014–2018	220
1. Fentanyl, principal fentanyl analogues and piritramide	220
2. Other derivatives of opium alkaloids	242
3. Other synthetic opioids	242
Table XIV. Levels of consumption of narcotic drugs, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day, 2016–2018	243
1. Average consumption of narcotic drugs (excluding preparations in Schedule III) and calculated consumption of buprenorphine	243
a. All countries	244
b. Africa	251
c. Asia	253
d. Central America and the Caribbean	256
e. Europe	258
f. North America	260
g. Oceania	261
h. South America	263
i. All regions	264
2. Global average levels of utilization of narcotic drugs for the manufacture of preparations listed in Schedule III, in defined daily doses for statistical purposes per million inhabitants per day, 2009–2018	265
3. Global consumption of opioids, expressed in millions of defined daily doses for statistical purposes (S-DDD) 1999–2018 ..	266
Table XV. Total stocks of narcotic drugs, 2014–2018	268

Annexes*

I.	Status of adherence to international conventions on narcotic drugs and receipt of statistics (2018) and estimates (2020).....	273
Notes.....		274
Table		275
II.	Estimated requirements of narcotic drugs.....	285
Notes.....		286
Table A. Estimated world requirements of narcotic drugs for 2020.....		288
Table B. World totals of estimates, 2015–2020		326
III.	Comparative statement of estimates and statistics for 2018.....	329
Notes.....		330
Table		332
IV.	World trade, 2016–2018	439
Notes.....		440
1. Exports of opiate raw materials, 2016–2018		441
2. Imports of opiate raw materials, 2016–2018		443
3. Exports of the principal narcotic drugs, 2016–2018		446
4. Imports of the principal narcotic drugs, 2016–2018		456
V.	Seizures of selected narcotic drugs, 2018.....	477
Notes.....		478
Table		479

* As of 2018, the CD-Rom is no longer included in the printed version of this report. The report in its entirety, including the annexes, are available on the INCB website (www.incb.org).