

## Annex VIII

### Seizures of substances in Table I and Table II of the 1988 Convention, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2007-2011

1. Tables VIII.1 and VIII.2 below show information on seizures of the substances included in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, furnished to the International Narcotics Control Board by Governments in accordance with article 12, paragraph 12, of the Convention.
2. The tables include data on domestic seizures and on seizures effected at points of entry or exit. They do not include reported seizures of substances where it is known that the substances were not intended for the illicit manufacture of drugs (for example, seizures effected on administrative grounds or seizures of ephedrine/pseudoephedrine preparations to be used as stimulants). Stopped shipments are also not included. The information may include data submitted by Governments through means other than form D; in such cases, the sources are duly noted.

#### Units of measure and conversion factors

3. Units of measure are indicated for every substance. As fractions of full units are not listed in the tables, figures are rounded as necessary.
4. For a variety of reasons, individual quantities of some substances seized are reported to the Board using different units; for instance, one country may report seizures of acetic anhydride in litres, another in kilograms.
5. To enable a proper comparison of collected information, it is important that all data be collated in a standard format. To simplify the necessary standardization process, figures are given in grams or kilograms where the substance is a solid and in litres where the substance (or its most common form) is a liquid.
6. Seizures of solids reported to the Board in litres have not been converted into kilograms and are not included in the tables, as the actual quantity of substance in solution is not known.
7. For seizures of liquids, quantities reported in kilograms have been converted into litres using the following factors:

Substance	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)<sup>a</sup></i>
Acetic anhydride	0.926
Acetone	1.269
Ethyl ether	1.408
Hydrochloric acid (39.1% solution)	0.833
Isosafrole	0.892
3,4-Methylenedioxymethamphetamine	0.833
Methyl ethyl ketone	1.242

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1-Phenyl-2-propanone	0.985
Piperidine	1.160
Safrole	0.912
Sulphuric acid (concentrated solution)	0.543
Toluene	1.155

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<sup>a</sup> Derived from density (*The Merck Index* (Rahway, New Jersey, Merck, 1989)).

8. As an example, to convert 1,000 kilograms of methyl ethyl ketone into litres, multiply by 1.242, i.e.  $1,000 \times 1.242 = 1,242$  litres.
9. For the conversion of gallons to litres it has been assumed that in Colombia the United States gallon is used, with 3.785 litres to the gallon, and in Myanmar the imperial gallon, with 4.546 litres to the gallon.
10. If reported quantities have been converted, the converted figures are listed in the tables in italics.
11. The names of territories appear in italics in the tables.
12. Two dots (..) signify that the report did not include data on seizures of the particular substance in the reporting year.
13. A degree symbol (°) signifies less than the smallest unit of measurement shown for that substance (for example, less than 1 kilogram).
14. Discrepancies may exist between the regional total seizure figures and the world total figures because of rounding to whole numbers of the actual quantities seized.

**Table VIII.1.** Seizures of substances in Table I of the 1988 Convention, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2007-2011



Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic acid (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isoasatole (litres)	Lysergic acid diethylamide (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxylphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylpropanoamine (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudophedrine (kilograms)	Pseudophenidrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)		
Mexico	2008	..	110	2	0	300	..	3	2 823	..	230	..	..	..	..	..	14	41	21
	2009	..	357	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	..	80	
	2010	..	676	..	..	..	..	..	5 924	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	0	..	
	2011	..	13	..	..	..	..	7	122	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	11	..	
Mexico	2007	10	3 696	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 000	10	12 216	..	
	2008	4	3 293	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 874	..	
	2009	440	879	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	..	30 654	4 289	..	..	2 681	..	
	2010	4 821	5 337	..	2 000	..	..	..	..	14 203	25	56 080	..	..	..	3 912	..	..	
	2011	76 625	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 184	..	14 370	0	..	..	313	..	2 371	
United States of America	2007	4	3 319	..	..	10 000	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	3	1 920	b	..
	2008	39	5 5 163	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	20	3 033	b	..
	2009	5	14 107	..	..	..	..	..	110	..	38	1	..	..	..	13	6 209	b	20
	2010	61 647	6 450	..	..	620	..	..	..	..	114	23	173 578	..	..	24	11 011	b	1
	2011	24 713	17 520 <sup>c</sup>	33 566 <sup>c</sup>	..	820	..	3	..	200	..	997 330	..	..	..	224	2 502	b	2 281
<b>Regional total</b>																			
	2007	14	0	7 261	0	0	10 000	0	0	370	61	0	4	2 000	13	14 136	0	0	
	2008	43	5	8 566	2	0	300	0	3	2 823	3	230	1	0	20	5 921	41	21	
	2009	445	0	15 342	0	0	0	0	110	0	157	1	30 654	4 289	13	9 044	0	100	
	2010	66 468	0	12 464	0	2 000	620	0	0	20 241	48	229 658	0	40	14 923	0	1	..	
	2011	101 339	0	17 535	33 566	0	820	0	9	122	2 384	0	1 011 700	0	225	2 827	0	4 717	
<b>South America</b>																			
Argentina	2007	..	..	382	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	
	2008	..	..	4 316	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	..	..	

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxymethoxyphenyl- 2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylpropandiamine (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)																	
	2009	..	10 440	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	2007	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	2008	..	..	..	..	..	1 187	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	2007	4 672	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144 401	..	..	..
	2008	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41 630	..	..	..
	2009	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22 793	220	..	..
	2010	1 006	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26 442	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24 044	..	..	..
Ecuador	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	775	..	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	480	..	..



Country or territory, by region Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (litres)	Methylenedioxymethoxyphenyl- 2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-1,2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylpropandiamine (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Hong Kong SAR of China														
2009	16 346	..	4 310	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2010	16 946	..	4 210	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macao SAR of China														
2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia														
2008	..	..	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan														
2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2009	8 424	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic														
2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia														
2010	..	13	..	..	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Myanmar														
2007	959	..	530	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2008	1 142	..	751	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2009	700	..	..	..	..	1 646	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2010	14	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic acid (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Isoaspartole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxylphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylpropanolamine (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid <sup>b</sup> (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Philippines	2007	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2008	..	..	204	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2009	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2011	..	..	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Republic of Korea	2008	14 800	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2009	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Singapore	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Thailand	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Regional total</b>		<b>6 256</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6 425</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>45 965</b>
<b>2008</b>	<b>21 128</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7 770</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 857</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>10 062</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28 129</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8 570</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>3 655</b>	<b>4 672</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>16 360</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4 313</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4 670</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>16 946</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>9 734</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>South Asia</b>		<b>2007</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	Methylenedioxymethoxyphenyl-3,4-dihydro-1H-2H-pyranone (kilograms)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylpropandiamine (kilograms)	Phenylacetac acid (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
	2008	2 754	1	1 284	°											
	2009	1 038	..	1 064	1 244											
	2010	81	..	1 848	..											
	2011	..	..	6 308	104		62									
<b>Regional total</b>		<b>2007</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>0</b>
		<b>2008</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>°</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
		<b>2009</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>0</b>
		<b>2010</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>0</b>
		<b>2011</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6 308</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>676</b>
<b>West Asia</b>																
Afghanistan																
	2008	12 275	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	36 618	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	23 260	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	68 245	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Armenia																
	2008	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran (Islamic Republic of)																
	2010	..	..	..	2 738 <sup>f</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	3 809 <sup>f</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

PRECURSORS

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Isoaspartole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxylphenyl-1-Phenyl-2-propenoate (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylpropenamine (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Kazakhstan	2009	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyzstan	2007	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	2008	15 239	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	4 405	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	16 178	..	265	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	2008	390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2007	13 303	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	10 553	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	2009	13 000 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	11 104 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	3 706	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	2009	4 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Country or territory/ by region	Year		Europe				
			States not members of the European Union				
Acetic anhydride (litres)			Belarus	2008	0	118	
N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)				2009	1	2	
Ephedrine (kilograms)				2010	0	0	
Ephedrine preparations (kilograms)				2011	0	16	
Ergometrine (grams)			Croatia	2009	0	0	
Ergometrine preparations (kilograms)				2011	0	0	
N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)			Norway	2007	0	4	
Ephedrine (kilograms)				2008	0	3	
Ephedrine preparations (kilograms)				2009	0	2	
Ergotamine (grams)				2010	0	0	
Ergotamine (grams)				2011	0	0	
Isoaspartole (litres)							
Lysergic acid (grams)							
3,4-Methylenedioxypyroheno- yl-2-propanone (litres)							
1-Phenyl-2- propanone (litres)							
Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)							
Phenylacetac acid (kilograms)							
Piperonal (kilograms)							
Potassium permanganate (kilograms)							
Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)							
Safrole (litres)							

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylpropanoamine (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudophedrine (kilograms)	Pseudophedrine preparations (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Russian Federation	2007	24 984	..	6	4	..	..	52	..	191	..	195	1	..	..	..
	2008	25	..	3	..	..	..	120	..	2 128	..	10	..	..	..	..
	2009	32	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1 731	..	4	..	..	..	..
	2010	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	820	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 060	..	..	..	3	..	..
Serbia	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 900	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	2007	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..
	2008	400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>States members of the European Union</b>																
Austria	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	250	..
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1

Country or territory, by region Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (litres)	Methylenedioxymethyle (grams)	Lysergic acid (litres)	3,4-Methylenedioxylphenyl- 2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (phenylpropenamine kilograms)	Phenylacetate (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Phenylacetate (kilograms)	Pseudophedrine (kilograms)	Pseudophedrine preparations (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Bulgaria																		
	2007		183															
	2008		43	a														
	2009																	
	2010	21 111																
	2011	20																
Czech Republic																		
	2007		1	°														
	2008		2	1														
	2009		6	a														
	2010		7	°														
	2011		4	a														
Estonia																		
	2007	7																
	2008																	
	2009																	
	2010																	
	2011																	
Finland																		
	2007 <sup>b</sup>																	
	2008																	
	2009																	
	2010																	
	2011																	
France																		
	2007																	
	2008																	

PRECURSORS

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (grams)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylpropanoamine (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Germany	2007	263	1	263	243	250	40	4	567	26	1	78	2	40	4	40	40
	2008	2	°	55	1	°	°	°	567	°	°	78	°	°	°	°	°
	2009	56	1	212	100	24	26	26	78	2	°	78	3	°	°	°	°
	2010	12	°	46	°	6 000	°	°	°	2	°	°	7	°	°	°	°
	2011	3	°	20	°	6 000	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
Greece	2007	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
	2008	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
	2010	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
	2011	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
Hungary	2007	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
	2008	63 616	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
	2009	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
	2010	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
	2011	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
Ireland	2008	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
	2009	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
	2010	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
	2011	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylpropanoamine (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudophedrine (kilograms)	Pseudephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Latvia	2011																
Lithuania	2007																
	2008																
	2009																
	2011																
Luxembourg	2010																
Netherlands	2007			5						20							
	2008	900		135						40	207	165					
	2009			40						334							
	2010			500						111							
	2011																
Poland	2007									241							
	2008	160								39							
	2009									119							
	2010									60							
	2011	1								350							
Portugal	2007															1	1
	2009																

PRECURSORS

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergotamine (grams)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxylphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-2-propenone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylpropenoldamine (kilograms)	Phenylacetate (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Romania	2007	1 206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	..	800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	6 020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovakia	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	2007	6 472	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	86 118	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	..	..	..
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Country or territory, by region Year	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Isoasfarole (litres)	Methylenedioxypheophenyl- 2-propanone (litres)	1-Phenyl-1,2- propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	Phenylpropandiamine (kilograms)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudophedrine (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
United Kingdom												
2007	..	..	50	<sup>a</sup>								..
2009	..	..	..	..								..
2010	..	..	1	<sup>a</sup>								..
2011	..	..	500	..								..
<b>Regional total</b>	<b>32 794</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>0</b>
2007	32 794	0	560	8	0	0	52	20	774	18	156	0
2008	151 223	0	245	815	0	0	0	120	0	2 757	0	153
2009	912	0	527	12	0	0	0	301	40	2 483	165	2 181
2010	21 181	0	563	2	0	0	0	102	2	5 493	1	2
2011	6 894	0	530	11	0	0	0	449	1	2 708	1	6 000
<b>Oceania</b>												
Australia												
2007	12	..	167	9	..	32	255	113	1 907	..	..	1
2008	..	..	1 103	28	59	..	1	..	..	3	..	..
2009	1	..	77	6	..	..	5	..	..	6	..	..
2011	6	..	261	5	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..
New Zealand												
2007	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155
2008	2	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2009	7	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
2010	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2011	..	..	..	..	96 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	608 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Regional total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 907</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
2007	14	0	167	9	0	32	255	113	1 907	0	0	1
2008	2	0	1 117	28	59	0	1	0	0	3	0	0

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres) <sup>a</sup>	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms) <sup>a</sup>	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isoasfarole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (litres)	Norephedrine (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)		
	2009	8	0	77	49	0	0	5	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	417	391	
	2010	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	925	35	
	2011	6	0	261	101	0	0	0	1	0	10	0	0	0	724	1 332	2 565	
<b>World total</b>		<b>57 308</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25 312</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10 032</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>153 439</b>	<b>22 322</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>45 980</b>
	2007	213 638	6	23 368	872	59	300	1	124	2 823	5 619	230	155	0	47 355	8 067	3 201	1 922
	2008	70 501	0	57 186	2 951	0	0	5	411	40	4 923	197	41 655	4 299	27 325	26 651	5 741	1 068
	2010	155 656	13	22 353	59	2 000	78 980	0	102	2	26 394	51	234 329	0	32 107	17 837	1 785	121
	2011	197 701	0	33 118	33 798	0	824	0	521	124	5 312	293	1 022	10	37 156	6 728	2 291	17 122
																<b>231</b>		

<sup>a</sup> Seizures of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine reported to the International Narcotics Control Board in units have not been converted into kilograms, as the actual quantity of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine is not known. The following countries have reported seizures of preparations containing ephedrine and/or pseudoephedrine:

	Year	Ephedrine preparations (units)	Pseudoephedrine preparations (units)
Argentina	2008	150	..
Austria	2009	400	..
Bulgaria	2008	47 423	..
	2010	4 252	..
Canada	2008	20 056	..
Côte d'Ivoire	2011	23 962	..
Czech Republic	2009	..	42 444
	2010	15 000	326 941
Dominican Republic	2008	..	872 703
	2009	..	819 500
	2010	10 075	993 520
Finland	2007	4 903	8 821
	2008	33 405	..
	2009	4 058	..
	2010	10 075	..
Germany	2011	6 107	462
	2010	170	1 890
	2011	..	..

	<i>Year</i>	<i>Ephedrine preparations (units)</i>	<i>Pseudoephedrine preparations (units)</i>
Greece	2008	250	..
	2010	2	..
	2011	8	..
Guatemala	2009	..	409 215
	2010	..	1 470 015
Indonesia	2011	3 000	..
Ireland	2010	2 200	..
Mexico	2008	..	28 000 000
Netherlands	2008	..	5 000 000
New Zealand	2008	..	5 759
	2011	123 431 (and 2,210 ml)	34 833
Romania	2008	..	20
	2009	120	..
Slovakia	2007	20 596	792
	2008	2 520	..
	2009	..	1 207
	2010	..	336
	2011	..	1 734
Thailand	2008	..	707 450
	2010	..	33 376 072
	2011	..	10 240 820
United Kingdom	2007	2 133.5	1
	2010	432 300	..
	2011	288 000	..
United States of America	2007	1 268 788	713 245
	2008	2 039	9 442 951
	2009	33 748	147 136
	2010	2 573	2 309 242
	2011	..	4 003 371

<sup>b</sup> Transferred to Table I of the 1988 Convention in January 2011.

<sup>c</sup> Figures reported from the United States for 2011 may inadvertently include sizeable seizures of *Sida cordifolia* (see para. 63 in the present publication) and/or *Ephedra* plant extracts and are thus not comparable with figures for previous years.

<sup>d</sup> Organization of American States, Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission, *Bolivia: Evaluation of Progress in Drug Control 2007-2009* (Washington, D.C., 2010).

<sup>e</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China, the Macao SAR of China and Taiwan Province of China.

<sup>f</sup> Islamic Republic of Iran, Drug Control Headquarters, *Drug Control in Iran 2011* (Tehran, March 2012).

<sup>g</sup> Turkish National Police, Anti-Smuggling and Organized Crime Department, *Turkish Report of Anti-Smuggling and Organized Crime: 2011* (Ankara, 2012).

**Table VIII.2. Seizures of substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2007-2011**

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
<b>Africa</b>									
Nigeria	2011	400	..	..	..	..	..	25	200
South Africa	2007	369	..	..	1 038	..	..	..	..
	2008	..	..	..	1 038	..	..	..	..
<b>Regional total</b>		<b>369</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>615</b>
	<b>2007</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2008</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2011</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>Americas</b>									
<b>Central America and the Caribbean</b>									
Dominican Republic	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
<b>Regional total</b>									
	<b>2007</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2008</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2011</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8 707</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>North America</b>									
Canada									
	2007	142	..	7	41	4	..	..	448
	2008	1 235	..	..	36	..	..	1	906
	2009	1 023	..	..	175	..	..	4	1 024
	2010	172	..	..	267	4	..	55	423
	2011	371	..	49	274	4	..	201	1 825
Mexico									
	2007	1 492	..	62	721	..	..	18	1 765
	2008	8 674	..	447	14 102	1 002	..	6 004	425
	2009	13 242	..	8	7 681	..	..	2 230	13 502
	2010	7 776	..	47	10 244	370	..	2 927	21 451
	2011	23 262	..	219	78 125	..	..	1 652	49 410
United States of America									
	2007	6 474	..	167	6 517	63	35	2 603	5 799
	2008	5 301	..	206	9 110	18	216	2 720	6 455
	2009	7 060	..	205	8 152	14	39	7 087	6 432
	2010	55 390	..	25 258	69 940	15	90	28 387	1 305
	2011	71 142	..	115	109 602	29	11	1 231 111	262

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrаниlic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
<b>Regional total</b>									
2007	8 108	0	236	7 279	67	35	2 621	8 011	
2008	15 210	0	653	23 248	1 020	216	8 725	7 786	
2009	21 325	0	213	16 008	14	39	9 321	20 958	
2010	63 338	0	25 306	80 451	389	90	31 369	23 179	
2011	94 775	0	384	188 001	32	12	1 232 965	51 497	
<b>South America</b>									
Argentina									
2007	1 086	..	108	401	35 802	..	28 957	..	
2008	719	..	290	204	..	..	659	..	
2009	504	..	271	589	12	..	442	..	
2010	214	..	237	163	..	..	17	1	
2011	245	..	182	96	2	..	16	..	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)									
2007	13 525 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	1 666 <sup>b</sup>	1 548 <sup>b</sup>	..	116 924 <sup>b</sup>	18 707 <sup>b</sup>	
2008	5 472 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	1 533 <sup>b</sup>	684 <sup>b</sup>	..	23 651 <sup>b</sup>	1 105 <sup>b</sup>	
2009	67 199 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	11 008 <sup>b</sup>	221 <sup>b</sup>	..	62 276 <sup>b</sup>	349 <sup>b</sup>	
2011	51 663	..	87	9 307	176	..	201 621	5 590	
Brazil									
2007	1 040	..	32	1 195	6	..	5 315	14	
2008	44	..	17	1 357	225	..	220	66	
2009	84 520	..	1 336	17 797	30	4	1 947	185	
2010	956	..	..	22 381	6 774	..	1 834	6 748	
2011	954	..	128	7 211	96	..	4 747	49	

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrаниlic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Chile	2008	95	..	400	..	..	..	1 593	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 185	..
	2010	1 600	..	..	..	..	..	2 223	..
	2011	..	..	19	..	..	..	93	..
Colombia	2007	1 207 105	..	33 410	519 122	103 888	..	524 653	43 346
	2008	1 468 212	..	68 228	313 312	21 359	..	305 755	27
	2009	1 381 411	..	5 034	191 926	38 849	..	249 441	2 914
	2010	688 224	..	6 455	187 914	44 160	..	631 247	66 060
	2011	463 883	..	1 541	96 660	..	..	201 812	42 044
Ecuador	2007	..	..	443	500	..	..	200	..
	2008	..	..	60	423	6 927	..	143	449
	2009	2 285	..	..	3 984	15 356	..	1 378	..
	2010	4 320	..	..	2 286	10 774	..	1 473	..
	2011	..	..	..	931	2 400	..	3 954	..
Paraguay	2009	632	..	..	..	..	..	5 160	..
	2011	4 500	..	5	833	..	..	5 229	2 650
Peru	2007	84 549	..	12 800	33 432	..	..	33 107	220
	2008	29 864	..	150	75 963	..	..	30 776	3 318
	2009	18 580	..	..	72 601	..	..	77 257	..
	2010	31 139	..	..	172 807	..	..	31 367	..
	2011	32 456	..	45	145 850	310	..	28 505	1 919

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b>									
	2011	15 858	..	..	25 781	1 140	..	30 284	1 200
<b>Regional total</b>				<b>46 351</b>	<b>556 259</b>	<b>141 694</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>709 155</b>	<b>62 287</b>
2007	1 307 304	0	46 351	556 259	141 694	0	709 155	62 287	62 287
2008	1 504 406	0	68 745	393 191	29 195	0	362 798	4 966	4 966
2009	1 555 131	0	6 641	297 906	54 468	4	399 086	3 448	3 448
2010	726 452	0	6 693	385 550	61 648	0	668 162	72 809	72 809
2011	569 558	0	1 987	286 687	4 123	0	476 260	53 452	53 452
<b>Asia</b>									
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>									
Cambodia	2007	702	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China <sup>c</sup>	2007	51 737	..	90 013	126 716	..	..	93 619	69 335
	2008	82 232	..	11 687	405 671	..	..	238 215	11 781
	2009	31 522	..	25 147	151 298	871	..	89 448	18 099
	2010	31 966	..	16 572	141 918	1 403	..	219 388	..
	2011	21 474	..	17 980	150 165	1 391	..	23 024	..
Hong Kong SAR of China	2010	..	..	..	570	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	2008	183	..	..	110	5	..	5	105
	2011	2	..	..	10	..	..	1	3

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Malaysia	2010	130	..	..	120	..	..	5	725
	2011	800	..	45	800	..	..	..	950
Myanmar	2007	163	..	2 814	75	..	..	..	..
	2008	..	..	352	128	..	..	32	..
	2009	8 227	..	1 707	2 378	..	..	..	..
	2010	1 202	..	..	..	..	..	2 000	..
Philippines	2007	..	..	320	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	902	..	..	385	..	..	..	..
	2009	132	..	7	39	..	..	..	3
	2010	55	..	..	105	..	..	..	300
	2011	21	..	..	11	..	..	1	31 313
Thailand	2011	1	..	..	..	..	..	163	1
<b>Regional total</b>									
<b>2007</b>	<b>52 602</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>92 827</b>	<b>127 110</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>93 619</b>	<b>69 335</b>
<b>2008</b>	<b>83 317</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12 039</b>	<b>406 294</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>238 252</b>	<b>11 886</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>39 881</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26 860</b>	<b>153 714</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>89 448</b>	<b>18 102</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>33 353</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16 572</b>	<b>142 713</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>221 394</b>	<b>1 025</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>22 298</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18 025</b>	<b>150 986</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>23 188</b>	<b>32 267</b>
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	17 624	..
	2010	120	..	..	..	..	..	22 767	..

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Antihalocyclic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
India	2008	188	:	:	3	14	10 860	:
Maldives	2008		:	:	14		7 331 <sup>d</sup>	5
	2009		:	:				
	2010		:	:				
	2011		:	:				
<b>Regional total</b>								
	<b>2007</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2008</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10 860</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17 627</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22 767</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7 331</b>
	<b>2011</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>West Asia</b>								
Afghanistan								
	2008		:		718		:	
	2009		:		6 150		:	
	2010		:		5 286		:	
	2011		:		120		:	
Armenia								
	2009		o					
	2011		o					

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>
Kazakhstan	2009	71	156	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	245	51 794	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	78	10 707	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyzstan	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	2007	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	2	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	2008	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2007	280	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthrаниlic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Uzbekistan	2007	°		..	60	..	..	3 132	..
	2009	..		..	..	..	..	300	..
	2011	274		..	40	..	..	2 540	..
<b>Regional total</b>		<b>281</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4 485</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2008</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 983</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>73</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14 526</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 830</b>
	<b>2010</b>	<b>245</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>64 190</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>94</b>
	<b>2011</b>	<b>354</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10 867</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10 040</b>

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<b>Europe</b>									
<b>States not members of the European Union</b>									
Albania	2007	13	..	10	5	..	..	..	..
Belarus	2007	4 020	..	..	..	..	..	558	..
	2008	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	17	..	3	1	1	..	5	1
	2010	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	550	..
Russian Federation	2007	31 067	..	1 314	168 133	5	2	132 406	5 165
	2008	5 214	°	477	4 296	..	..	1 598	725
	2009	1 252	..	109	1 088	..	..	247	239

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
	2010	555	..	..	7	846	..	..	118
	2011	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..
Serbia	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	2007	6 605	6	3	135 349	115	..	79 609	5 269
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 314
	2009	574	..	..	..	2 113	..	..	5 227
	2010	20 726	..	..	..	111 221	131	..	4 700
	2011	1 821	..	..	555	24 608	1 706	..	112 410
								..	26 235
								281 755	4 245
<b>States members of the European Union</b>									
Austria	2007	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
	2008	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	5
	2009	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
	2010	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	16
	2011	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
Belgium	2007	78	..	..	62	1 256	..	..	173
	2008	1 510	..	..	..	1 850	..	..	..
	2009	1 165	..	..	..	50	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	1 016	..	..	100
	2011	602	..	..	..	839	..	..	3 733
Bulgaria	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Czech Republic	2010	8	34	3	4	..	..	..	..
	2011	34	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	2008	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	2007	987	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	2007	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2009	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2010	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2011	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Greece	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Hungary	2007	0	..	..	2	..	..	1	..
	2009	0	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	2010	15	..	..	2	..	..	1	20
	2011	37	..	7	11	..	..	4	6
Lithuania	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2008	10	..	..	20	..	..	20	..
	2009	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	2007	15 211	..	1 400	5 546	..	..	1 375	29
	2008	6 631	..	30	3 971	9	..	770	400
	2009	720	..	5	701	..	..	182	..
	2010	1 434	..	..	6 178	375	..	522	942
	2011	6 485	..	..	8 429	..	..	12 404	..
Poland	2007	..	..	..	145	..	..	12	1
	2008	..	..	..	231	..	..	31	20
	2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	..
	2011	58	4	45	..	..	..	58	103
Portugal	2007	37	..	..	..	..	..	5	9
Romania	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 591	1

Country or territory, by region	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Slovakia	2007	2	..	..	6	..	..	..	67
	2008	4	..	..	24	..	..	..	88
	2009	1	..	..	13	..	..	..	36
	2010	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	32
	2011	3	..	..	13	..	..	..	28
Spain	2007	567	..	72	57	872	..	259	1
	2008	862	..	104	77	2 083	..	106	1
	2009	3 705	..	74	207	256	..	93	42
	2010	442	..	66	55	43	..	35	4
	2011	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..
Sweden	2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2007	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
	2010	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
<b>Regional total</b>									
	2007	<b>58 588</b>	6	<b>2 906</b>	<b>311 814</b>	<b>992</b>	2	<b>215 512</b>	<b>11 153</b>
	2008	<b>14 249</b>	0	<b>615</b>	<b>10 502</b>	<b>2 092</b>	0	<b>2 540</b>	<b>11 581</b>
	2009	<b>7 452</b>	0	<b>200</b>	<b>4 237</b>	<b>1 223</b>	0	<b>5 363</b>	<b>10 542</b>
	2010	<b>23 211</b>	0	<b>77</b>	<b>119 357</b>	<b>552</b>	0	<b>113 752</b>	<b>27 394</b>
	2011	<b>9 028</b>	0	<b>574</b>	<b>34 127</b>	<b>1 770</b>	0	<b>298 054</b>	<b>4 401</b>
<b>Oceania</b>									
Australia	2007	202	..	1 274	271	3	..	29	275
	2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

<i>Country or territory, by region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
New Zealand	2009	2 027	..	..	40	..	..	..	..
	2011	51	..	1	88	..	..	..	14
<b>Regional total</b>		<b>451</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>1 284</b>
	2008	291	0	5	235	32	0	56	643
	2009	172	..	3	232	..	..	83	321
	2010	200	..	6	752	134	..	244	1 434
	2011	203	..	..	308	26	..	28	476
<b>World total</b>		<b>1 427 703</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>144 125</b>	<b>1 005 104</b>	<b>142 814</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 026 029</b>	<b>152 684</b>
	2008	1 617 490	188	82 057	835 227	32 344	216	626 214	36 862
	2009	1 626 060	0	33 920	486 664	74 203	43	505 172	53 379
	2010	846 919	0	48 653	793 012	86 894	90	1 042 345	125 848
	2011	696 666	0	20 970	679 785	7 343	12	2 040 787	142 307

<sup>a</sup> The exact quantity of the seizures was not specified.<sup>b</sup> Organization of American States, Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission, *Bolivia: Evaluation of Progress in Drug Control 2007-2009* (Washington, D.C., 2010).<sup>c</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China, the Macao SAR of China and Taiwan Province of China.<sup>d</sup> Reported on form B: Annual estimates of requirements of narcotic drugs, manufacture of synthetic drugs, opium production and cultivation of the opium poppy for purposes other than opium production.