

Annex III

Seizures of substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2014–2018

1. Tables A and B below show information on seizures of the substances included in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, furnished to the International Narcotics Control Board by Governments in accordance with article 12, paragraph 12, of the Convention.
2. The tables include data on domestic seizures and on seizures effected at points of entry or exit. They do not include reported seizures of substances where it is known that the substances were not intended for the illicit manufacture of drugs (for example, seizures effected on administrative grounds or seizures of ephedrine/pseudoephedrine preparations to be used as stimulants). Stopped shipments are also not included. The information may include data submitted by Governments through means other than form D; in such cases, the sources are duly noted.

Units of measure and conversion factors

3. Units of measure are indicated for every substance. As fractions of full units are not listed in the tables, figures are rounded as necessary.
4. For a variety of reasons, individual quantities of some substances seized are reported to the Board using different units; for instance, one country may report seizures of acetic anhydride in litres, another in kilograms.
5. To enable a proper comparison of collected information, it is important that all data be collated in a standard format. To simplify the necessary standardization process, figures are given in grams or kilograms where the substance is a solid and in litres where the substance (or its most common form) is a liquid.
6. Seizures of solids reported to the Board in litres have not been converted into kilograms and are not included in the tables, as the actual quantity of substance in solution is not known.
7. For seizures of liquids, quantities reported in kilograms have been converted into litres using the following factors:

<i>Substance</i>	<i>Conversion factor (kilograms to litres)^a</i>
Acetic anhydride	0.926
Acetone	1.269
Ethyl ether	1.408
Hydrochloric acid (39.1% solution)	0.833
Isosafrole	0.892
3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone	0.833
Methyl ethyl ketone	1.242
1-Phenyl-2-propanone	0.985
Piperidine	1.160
Safrole	0.912
Sulphuric acid (concentrated solution)	0.543
Toluene	1.155

^a Derived from density; see Merck, *The Merck Index* (Rahway, New Jersey, Merck, 1989).

8. As an example, to convert 1,000 kilograms of methyl ethyl ketone into litres, multiply by 1.242, i.e. $1,000 \times 1.242 = 1,242$ litres.
9. For the conversion of gallons to litres, it has been assumed that in Colombia the United States gallon is used, with 3.785 litres to the gallon, and in Myanmar the imperial gallon is used, with 4.546 litres to the gallon.
10. If reported quantities have been converted, the converted figures are listed in the tables in italics.
11. The names of territories appear in italics.
12. A dash (-) signifies that the report did not include data on seizures of the particular substance in the reporting year.
13. A slashed degree symbol (\emptyset) signifies less than the smallest unit of measurement shown for that substance (for example, less than 1 kilogram).
14. Discrepancies may exist between the regional total seizure figures and the world total figures because the actual quantities seized were rounded to whole numbers.

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	4-Anilino-N-piperidine (ANPP) ^a (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^b (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	N-Phenethyl-4-piperidone (NPP) ^a (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-Phenylacetone (APAN) ^c (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^b (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
AMERICAS																						
CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN																						
Honduras	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2017	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2018	0	0	0	0	0	150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORTH AMERICA																						
Canada	2014	0	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	2	
	2015	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	
	2016	-	-	-	639	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	
Mexico	2014	13 368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 315	-	5 892	-	-	-	-	-	
	2015	3 356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	550	16 537	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2016	2 900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	59	7 033	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2017	8 601	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 435	19 435	2 455	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2018	133	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 342	1 342	19 015	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United States of America	2014	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	19	1	-	
	2015	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	210	-	-	
	2016	0	-	52	27	-	-	-	1 3 880	0	0	0	0	0	-	1 288	0	0	127	-	3	
	2017	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50	4	-	-	-	-	195	-	32	
	2018	-	-	275	2	-	-	-	-	594	-	7	-	0	-	0	-	-	28	-	0	

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	4-Anilino-N-phenethylpiperidine (ANPP) ^a (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^b (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	N-Phenethyl-4-piperidone (NPP) ^a (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-Phenylacetone (APAA) ^c (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^b (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
ASIA EAST AND SOUTH-EAST ASIA																						
	China ^d	2014	22 635	-	31 576	3 222	-	-	-	-	33	0	-	49 651	-	3 241	-	2 120	-	-	-	-
		2015	11 070	0	23 480	221	-	-	-	-	0	6	-	3	-	5 407	-	31 550	13	-	-	-
		2016	56 177	-	1 409	3 367	-	-	-	-	376	-	-	-	-	11 639	-	45	-	-	-	0
		2018	53 500	150	19 370	5 718	449	-	-	-	18	-	-	6 552	-	3 873	-	3 521	908	-	-	-
China, Hong Kong SAR	2016	-	-	43	^b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	^b	-	-
China, Macao SAR	2014	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2014	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
	2016	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	2014	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
	2017	7 647	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	2014	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	287	112	-	-
	2015	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-
	2018	-	-	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 800	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	60	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	16	-	534	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	181	-	-
	2017	1 318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	421	-	-
	2018	40	1 000	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 000	-	3 298	-	-	-	-	-	^b

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetyl-anthranilic acid (kilograms)	4-Anilino-N-phenethylpiperidine (ANPP) ^a (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^b (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropylamine) (kilograms)	N-Phenethyl-4-piperidone (NPP) ^a (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-Phenylacetone (APAA) ^c (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Pi-peronal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^b (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
Iceland	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republic of Moldova	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	6
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2014	17	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	47	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	19	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	9	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2 000	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-
Switzerland	2014	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Ukraine	2015	57	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	25	-	-	0	10	0	47	-	-
	2016	97	-	-	-	253	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	430	-	14	0	2	-	-
	2017	310	-	-	5	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	12	0	6	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	12	-	0	1	-	3	-	-
STATES MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION																						
Austria	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
	2015	2 037	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylanthranilic acid (kilograms)	4-Anilino-N-phenethylpiperidine (ANPP) ^a (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^b (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	N-Phenethyl-4-piperidone (NPP) ^a (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-Phenylacetacetone (APAAN) ^c (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^b (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
Belgium	2014	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	122	25	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	637	435	-	-	-	-	1
	2016	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	236	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	1 836	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	1 400	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 980	-	-	-	-	841	-
	2015	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	66	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	2017	-	10 623	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 400	-	-	-	-	80	-
Croatia	2014	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	2015	-	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	351	-
Czechia ^a	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	-
	2016	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	26	-
	2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	28	-
	2018	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	58	-
Denmark	2014	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	5	100	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	2014	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	-
2017	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetyl-anthranilic acid (kilograms)	4-Anilino-N-phenethylpiperidine (ANPP) ^a (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^b (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	N-Phenethyl-4-piperidone (NPP) ^a (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-Phenylacetone (APAA) ^c (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^b (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)	
France	2014	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	11	0	-	-	-	500	888	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	2018	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 105	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	2015	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	15	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	2018	46	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	0	-	-	63	2	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	0	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	0	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	8	-	-
Ireland	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	7	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	690	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	0	0	-	-	-	-	-

Country or territory	Year	Acetic anhydride (litres)	N-Acetylvanthranilic acid (kilograms)	4-Anilino-N-piphenethylpiperidine (ANPP) ^a (kilograms)	Ephedrine (kilograms)	Ephedrine preparations ^b (kilograms)	Ergometrine (grams)	Ergotamine (grams)	Isosafrole (litres)	Lysergic acid (grams)	3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Norephedrine (Phenylpropanolamine) (kilograms)	N-Phenethyl-4-piperidone (NPP) ^a (kilograms)	Phenylacetic acid (kilograms)	alpha-Phenylacetoacetone (APAA) ^c (kilograms)	1-Phenyl-2-propanone (litres)	Piperonal (kilograms)	Potassium permanganate (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine (kilograms)	Pseudoephedrine preparations ^b (kilograms)	Safrole (litres)
World total	2014	45 071	0	0	33 491	3 261	0	57	2 100	14	58	0	0.00	51 066	11 062	16 653	5	173 824	351	2 002	185
	2015	31 169	0	0	25 982	224	0	281	0	472	689	18	0	16 922	1 537	29 840	46	138 837	1 182	228	77
	2016	135 184	0	52	5 834	25 228	0	490	1	5 198	1 434	0	10	59	597	22 512	289	585 072	1 395	4 024	2 169
	2017	126 900	0	0	6 786	1 283	0	450	0	4 229	9 839	272	5	19 664	5 066	4 182	48	103 657	1 019	3 057	3 007
	2018	188 309	1 233	275	31 836	6 084	449	168	0	2 594	735	7	3	12 027	19 605	36 305	30	82 925	1 108	178	175

^aIncluded in Table I of the 1988 Convention, effective 18 October 2017.

^bSeizures of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine reported to the Board in consumption units (such as tablets and doses) have not been converted into kilograms, as the actual quantity of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine is not known. The following countries and territories listed in the table below have reported seizures of preparations containing ephedrine and/or pseudoephedrine quantified in terms of consumption units.

Country	Year	Ephedrine preparations (units)	Pseudoephedrine preparations (units)
Canada	2015	30 433	907
	2016	9 757 657	45
China, Hong Kong SAR	2016	11 050	–
	2018	10	–
Germany	2015	–	1 779
Hungary	2016	21	–
India	2015	560	3 342 792
Indonesia	2014	17	–
	2015	–	60
Lebanon	2014	47	7 662

Country	Year	Ephedrine preparations (units)	Pseudoephedrine preparations (units)
Myanmar	2018	450 000	–
Portugal	2016	–	2
Republic of Moldova	2014	–	60
	2015	–	60
	2016	–	60
Sweden	2016	6 363	–
Switzerland	2014	185	–
United Kingdom	2016	2 350	–

^c Included in Table I of the 1988 Convention, effective 6 October 2014.

^d For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong, China, or Macao, China.

^e Since 17 May 2016, “Czechia” has replaced “Czech Republic” as the short name used in the United Nations.

Table B. Seizures of substances in Table II of the 1988 Convention as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2014–2018

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
AFRICA									
Namibia	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47 355
Nigeria	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ø
	2016	979	-	-	3	-	-	-	785
	2018	203	-	-	30	-	-	120	319
United Republic of Tanzania	2017	25	-	173	293	20	-	730	30
Regional total	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2016	979	0	0	3	0	0	0	48 140
	2017	25	0	173	293	20	0	730	30
	2018	203	0	0	30	0	0	120	319
AMERICAS									
CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN									
Guatemala	2017	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	2016	22	-	-	8	-	-	1	-
Regional total	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2016	22	0	0	8	0	0	1	0
	2017	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2018	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORTH AMERICA									
Canada	2014	940	-	-	219	-	-	153	645
	2015	Ø	Ø	-	Ø	Ø	-	Ø	-
	2016	215	-	-	317	-	-	41	246
	2018	Ø	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Chile	2014	25	-	4	226	-	-	233	-
	2015	0	-	-	142	14	-	196	0
	2016	2	-	-	95	-	-	73	-
	2017	1	-	-	1 278	-	-	234	-
	2018	2 040	-	-	139	49	-	644	0
	2014	456 643	-	2 117	75 058	6 155	-	276 004	191 390
	2015	613 920	-	11 697	211 090	172	-	282 853	56 221
	2016	946 102	-	927	208 676	22 807	-	504 970	379 495
2017	1 091 435	-	27	98 380	16 956	-	411 933	106 710	
2018	1 501 098	-	8 998	171 618	15 126	-	661 983	217 854	
Ecuador	2014	-	-	-	154	-	-	708	-
	2015	-	-	-	11	-	-	2 642	-
	2016	-	-	-	40 927	-	-	4 831	-
	2017	-	-	-	-	24	-	1 400	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 380	-
	2014	83 006	-	4	58 907	1 225	-	87 305	3 128
	2015	55 229	-	-	9 904	-	-	16 576	-
	2016	114 318	-	-	49 203	976	-	68 354	1 795
2018	19 440	-	-	1 011	76	-	1 500	4 351	
Uruguay	2016	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2014	27 598	-	-	1 061	99	-	831	301
	2015	203 824	-	-	19 318	-	-	10 411	10 666
	2016	2 018	-	-	2 948	75	-	18 726	1 982
	2017	28 400	-	-	21 108	249	-	15 331	25
	2018	34 639	-	3	17 324	0	-	16 009	5 502
	2014	586 323	0	3 313	181 101	7 479	0	421 813	194 946
	2015	927 924	0	24 391	675 116	198	0	686 659	138 525
	2016	1 116 399	0	15 509	340 881	28 783	0	648 708	386 683
2017	1 147 538	0	31	139 230	18 559	0	473 745	108 338	
2018	1 641 091	0	9 441	217 432	15 261	0	722 268	228 843	

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
ASIA EAST AND SOUTH-EAST ASIA									
China ^a	2014	139 171	816	7 918	1 659 718	640	-	679 966	290 917
	2015	9 768	9 575	909	565 575	727	-	177 115	91 804
	2016	32 658	2	1 412	483 284	-	-	75 212	188 454
	2018	-	-	12 204	2 280 230	1 906	-	314 292	361 954
China, Hong Kong SAR	2016	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2014	0	-	-	2 376	-	-	1 015	506
	2015	20	-	-	29	-	-	63	19
	2016	11	-	-	30	-	-	14	6
	2017	5	-	-	0	-	-	0	0
Malaysia	2014	139	-	13	779	-	-	-	153
	2015	194	-	3	283	-	-	-	513
	2016	-	-	3	74	-	-	-	875
	2017	173	-	5	215	-	-	-	-
	2018	792	-	14	179	-	-	-	835
Myanmar	2014	193 922	-	-	1 687 325	-	-	6 716 899	2 452 409
	2016	1 238	-	250	3 495	-	-	28 476	-
	2017	-	-	-	106 720	-	-	11 035	-
	2018	71 540	2 100	203 794	181 657	7 860	-	62 135	4 602
Philippines	2014	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	640
	2015	217	-	-	283	-	-	5	1 293
	2016	221	-	-	200	-	-	2	55
	2017	-	-	-	46	0	-	23	514
	2018	2 389	-	-	1 097	-	-	5	2
Singapore	2014	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	0	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Regional total	2014	333 253	816	7 931	3 350 198	640	0	7 397 880	2 744 624
	2015	10 199	9 575	911	566 170	727	0	177 183	93 629
	2016	34 131	2	1 665	487 083	2	0	103 705	189 390
	2017	177	0	5	106 981	0	0	11 058	514
	2018	74 720	2 100	216 012	2 463 163	9 766	0	376 432	367 393

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
SOUTH ASIA									
India	2014	-	-	-	-	110 364	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
Regional total	2014	0	0	0	0	110 364	0	0	0
	2015	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0
	2016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2017	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2018	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
WEST ASIA									
Afghanistan	2014	-	-	-	5 317	-	-	19 075	25
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 900	363
	2016	502	-	-	269	-	-	48	450
	2017	-	-	-	2 260	-	-	-	-
	2018	20 146	-	-	1 313	-	-	122	72 185
Armenia	2014	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-
	2015	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	0
	2016	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
	2018	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2018	-	-	-	-	248	-	-	-
Jordan	2016	-	-	7 500	15	-	-	30	-
	2018	-	-	619	12 124	-	-	1 368	-
Kazakhstan	2016	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	-
	2017	0	-	-	1	-	-	4	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
Kyrgyzstan	2014	-	-	-	535	-	-	12 756	-
	2015	-	-	-	404	-	-	8 144	-
	2016	-	-	-	11	-	-	1 926	-
	2018	-	-	-	1 342	-	-	876	-
Lebanon	2014	32	-	43	10	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	240	1	-	-	-	-

Country or territory	Year	Acetone (litres)	Anthranilic acid (kilograms)	Ethyl ether (litres)	Hydrochloric acid (litres)	Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)	Piperidine (litres)	Sulphuric acid (litres)	Toluene (litres)
Lebanon (continued)	2017	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	10	-	22	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	2014	-	-	-	9 996	-	-	27 367	-
	2015	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 835	-
	2017	975	-	-	4 130	130	-	50 595	580
	2018	8 819	-	-	1 737	-	-	20 586	44
Tajikistan	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 064	-
	2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-
United Arab Emirates	2018	-	-	-	5 250	-	-	540	40
Uzbekistan	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 610	-
	2015	10 500	-	-	-	-	-	7 800	-
	2016	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regional total	2014	32	0	43	15 859	0	0	60 809	25
	2015	10 500	0	0	435	0	0	31 844	363
	2016	504	0	7 740	297	0	0	24 909	450
	2017	999	0	10	6 391	130	0	50 898	580
	2018	28 975	0	641	21 765	248	0	23 518	72 269
EUROPE									
STATES NOT MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION									
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2018	0	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Belarus	2014	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	2 931	-	-	16 329	-	-	-	1 104
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 180	-
	2017	-	-	-	-	23 824	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Republic of Moldova	2015	-	-	-	2	-	-	0	-
	2017	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Norway	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
	2018	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	3
Russian Federation	2014	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-
	2015	-	-	-	1	-	-	14	-
	2017	17	-	-	143	-	-	4	-
	2018	-	-	-	515	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	2015	4 275	-	-	182	-	-	35	24 180
	2016	113	-	-	142	-	-	10	12 097
	2017	92	-	-	354	-	-	1 220	24
	2018	18 399	-	-	469	-	-	9 079	23
Regional total	2014	94	0	0	1	0	0	7	0
	2015	7 206	0	0	16 514	0	0	49	25 284
	2016	113	0	0	142	0	0	2 189	12 097
	2017	109	0	0	497	23 824	0	1 224	24
	2018	18 399	0	0	984	0	0	9 080	23
STATES MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION									
Austria	2014	0	-	-	18	-	-	121	73
	2015	7	-	-	9	-	-	5	4
	2016	1	-	-	1	-	-	0	4
	2017	1	-	-	12	-	-	0	4
	2018	1	-	1	2	-	-	2	12
Cyprus	2014	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
Czechia ^b	2014	1 380	-	-	822	-	-	-	1 571
	2016	-	-	-	5	-	-	222	9
	2017	159	-	-	346	-	-	-	3 943
	2018	305	-	-	247	-	-	-	904
Estonia	2015	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
	2016	0	-	-	0	-	-	1	-
	2017	3	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
	2018	7	-	-	1	-	-	32	-

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Germany	2014	10	-	-	6	-	-	27	17
	2015	18	-	-	6	-	-	32	2
	2016	20	-	-	11	-	-	4	-
	2018	3 249	-	-	3 097	10	-	2 122	169
Hungary	2014	12	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
	2015	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
	2016	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	17	-	1	-	-	-	3	1
Italy	2018	7	-	-	8	-	-	3	13
	2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110
	2018	13	-	-	-	497	-	15	4 252
	2018	468	-	136	68	-	-	0	-
Latvia	2015	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	8 510	-	-	13 825	-	-	6 555	-
	2015	20 887	-	812	20 266	409	-	28 265	465
	2016	28 074	-	145	40 935	-	-	8 748	1 098
Netherlands	2017	9 272	-	140	29 013	2 858	-	4 433	25
	2018	21 226	-	45	36 066	6 602	-	8 386	1 310
	2014	130	-	-	8	-	-	11	196
	2015	-	-	-	121	-	-	57	7
Poland	2016	8	-	-	104	-	-	440	23
	2017	315	-	-	157	-	-	57	147
	2015	64	-	5	9	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
Portugal	2017	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	18 713	-	-	-
	2016	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	2018	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	0	-	1	10	-	-	3	18
	2015	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	43
	2016	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	83
Slovakia	2017	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	19
	2018	-	-	-	6	-	-	0	53

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
Spain	2014	85	-	20	159	1	-	1	2
	2015	941	-	78	4 412	1 061	-	444	1
	2016	1 610	-	133	1 077	101	-	569	-
	2017	49	-	54	28	1 585	0	124	466
	2018	30 615	-	83	12 533	2 913	-	8 480	13
	2016	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	2016	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	42	-	3	-	-	-
Regional total	2014	10 221	0	21	14 851	1	0	6 724	1 878
	2015	29 148	0	897	41 338	1 470	0	28 851	25 829
	2016	29 842	0	278	42 280	101	0	12 174	13 314
	2017	9 929	0	237	30 116	28 270	0	5 841	4 739
	2018	74 294	0	264	53 013	28 735	0	28 130	6 751
OCEANIA									
Australia	2015	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-
New Zealand	2015	45	-	-	313	-	-	46	140
	2016	71	-	-	167	-	-	6	77
	2017	117	-	-	118	-	-	32	27
	2018	37	-	-	144	-	-	0	19
Regional total	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2015	45	2	0	313	0	0	46	140
	2016	71	1	0	167	0	0	6	77
	2017	117	1	0	118	0	0	32	27
	2018	37	0	0	144	0	0	0	19

<i>Country or territory</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Acetone (litres)</i>	<i>Anthranilic acid (kilograms)</i>	<i>Ethyl ether (litres)</i>	<i>Hydrochloric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Methyl ethyl ketone (litres)</i>	<i>Piperidine (litres)</i>	<i>Sulphuric acid (litres)</i>	<i>Toluene (litres)</i>
World total	2014	937 648	816	11 585	3 572 000	118 776	57	7 888 787	2 946 513
	2015	989 743	9 577	26 368	1 472 951	2 628	0	930 335	285 170
	2016	1 324 777	3	26 025	1 003 599	28 978	0	792 045	686 472
	2017	1 184 851	1	1 084	364 871	47 023	121	544 866	207 423
	2018	1 825 812	2 100	226 384	2 770 365	54 010	0	1 159 050	689 994

^aFor statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong, China, and Macao, China.

^bSince 17 May 2016, "Czechia" has replaced "Czech Republic" as the short name used in the United Nations.