

Contents

Foreword	iii
Preface	v
Explanatory notes	xi
Summary	xiii
<i>Chapter</i>	
I. Introduction	1
II. Action taken by Governments and the International Narcotics Control Board	1
A. Scope of control	1
B. Adherence to the 1988 Convention	2
C. Reporting to the Board pursuant to article 12 of the 1988 Convention	2
D. Legislation and control measures	3
E. Submission of data on licit trade in, uses of and requirements for precursors	5
F. Annual legitimate requirements for imports of precursors of amphetamine-type stimulants ...	6
G. Pre-export notifications and utilization of the Pre-Export Notification Online system	7
H. Other activities and achievements in international precursor control	10
III. Extent of licit trade and latest trends in trafficking in precursors	13
A. Substances used in the illicit manufacture of amphetamine-type stimulants	14
B. Substances used in the illicit manufacture of cocaine	26
C. Substances used in the illicit manufacture of heroin	29
D. Substances used in the illicit manufacture of other narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances ..	32
E. Substances not listed in Table I or Table II of the 1988 Convention that are used in the illicit manufacture of other narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances or substances of abuse not under international control	34
IV. Facilitation of precursor trafficking through the Internet: a thematic study	36
V. Conclusions and recommendations	40
Glossary	42
<i>Annexes*</i>	
I Parties and non-parties to the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, by region, as at 1 November 2022	43
II Submission of information by Governments, pursuant to article 12 of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, on form D for the years 2017–2021	48
III Seizures of substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2017–2021	54

*The annexes are not included in the printed version of the present report but are available on the website of the International Narcotics Control Board (www.incb.org).

IV	Submission of information by Governments on licit trade in, legitimate uses of and requirements for substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988 for the years 2017–2021	55
V	Annual legitimate requirements for ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone and 1-phenyl-2-propanone; substances frequently used in the manufacture of amphetamine-type stimulants	62
VI	Governments that have requested pre-export notifications pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	63
VII	Substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	68
VIII	Use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances ...	69
IX	Licit uses of the substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988	74
X	Treaty provisions for the control of substances frequently used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances	76
XI	Regional groupings	77

Figures

1.	Number of Governments providing estimates of annual legitimate requirements, 2011–2022	6
2.	Level of utilization of the PEN Online system, by region, 2021	9
3.	Main differences between the PEN Online system and the PEN Online Light system	10
4.	Categories of industries that might be involved in the manufacture, trade or distribution of chemicals used for illicit drug manufacture	12
5.	Seizures of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine, as reported by Governments on form D, and of methamphetamine, as reported on the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime annual report questionnaire, 2012–2021	15
6.	Seizures of pseudoephedrine preparations, as reported by Governments on form D, 2017–2021 ...	15
7.	Seizures of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine, as reported by Governments in Europe on form D, 2017–2021	17
8.	Alternative chemicals used in the illicit manufacture of amphetamine or methamphetamine	20
9.	Alternative chemicals used in the illicit manufacture of MDMA and related “ecstasy”-type substances	23
10.	Incidents communicated through PICS involving 3,4-MDP-2-P methyl glycidic acid derivatives under international control and non-scheduled alternatives, 2013–2022	24
11.	Thefts of hydrogen gas, as reported on form D by Germany, 2015–2021	25
12.	Seizures of potassium permanganate, as reported by Governments on form D, 2012–2021	27
13.	Seizures of sodium metabisulfite, as reported by Governments in South America on form D, 2012–2021	28

14.	Proportion of seizures of acetate solvents, expressed in kilograms and litres, as reported by Governments on form D, 2017–2021	28
15.	Seizures of acetic anhydride, as reported by Governments on form D, 2001–2021	30
16.	Seizures of acetic anhydride, as reported by the Government of Afghanistan on form D, 2008–2020	30
17.	Proposed exports of two fentanyl precursors, pre-notified by exporting Governments through the PEN Online system, 2018–2021	33
18.	Seizures of fentanyl precursors (expressed in fentanyl equivalents), as reported by Governments on form D, 2016–2021	33
19.	Schematic overview of the evolution of fentanyl precursors, 2017–2022	33
20.	Seizures of GBL, as reported by Governments on form D for 2021	35
21.	Seizures of ketamine precursors, as reported by Governments on form D, 2010–2021	35
22.	Examples of Internet postings advertising the intent to purchase precursors in the period 2008–2009 ...	36
23.	Number of Internet search records for 3,4-MDP-2-P methyl glycidate and 3,4-MDP-2-P ethyl glycidate per year since 2017	37
24.	Incidents involving 3,4-MDP-2-P methyl glycidate and 3,4-MDP-2-P ethyl glycidate communicated through PICS, 2017–2022	37

Boxes

1.	Commission on Narcotic Drugs resolution 65/3 and groups of chemically related precursors	5
2.	Responsibility of transit countries to prevent the diversion of internationally controlled precursor chemicals	8
3.	Precursors Incident Communication System	11
4.	Acetyl chloride and the international precursor control system	31
5.	Approaches to addressing suspicious Internet postings	39

Maps

1.	Status of submissions by Governments of form D for 2021 containing information concerning seizures of substances listed in Table I or Table II of the 1988 Convention and seizures of substances not listed in Table I or Table II, as at 1 November 2022	3
2.	Governments reporting seizures of substances not listed in Table I or Table II of the 1988 Convention on form D and through PICS, 2018–2022	4

Tables

1.	States parties failing to report as required under article 12, paragraph 12, of the 1988 Convention, 2021 ..	2
2.	The 10 countries with the largest proposed imports of ephedrine and pseudoephedrine, by volume, 1 November 2021–1 November 2022	14