

Contents

Foreword	iii
Preface	iv
Explanatory notes	vii
Abbreviations	viii
Glossary	ix
Summary	x
Recommendations	xii
Tools	xiii
<i>Chapter</i>	
I. Action taken by Governments and the International Narcotics Control Board	1
A. Scope of control	2
B. Adherence to the 1988 Convention	2
C. Reporting to the Board pursuant to article 12 of the 1988 Convention	3
D. Legislation and control measures	5
E. Submission of data on licit trade in, uses of and requirements for precursors	8
F. Annual legitimate requirements for imports of precursors of amphetamine-type stimulants	8
G. Pre-export notifications and utilization of the Pre-Export Notification Online and Pre-Export Notification Online Light systems	10
H. Other activities and achievements in international precursor control	14
II. Extent of licit trade and latest trends in trafficking in precursors	17
A. Substances used in the illicit manufacture of amphetamine-type stimulants	18
B. Substances used in the illicit manufacture of cocaine	31
C. Substances used in the illicit manufacture of heroin	34
D. Substances used in the illicit manufacture of other narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances ...	36
E. Substances not listed in Table I or Table II of the 1988 Convention that are used in the illicit manufacture of other narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances or substances of abuse not under international control	38
III. Other matters related to illicit drug manufacture	41
A. Equipment used in illicit drug manufacture	42
B. Cooperation with industry	43
C. Virtual markets	43
D. Addressing de jure challenges related to the evolution of illicit drug manufacture and the diversification of precursor chemicals: raising awareness among judges and prosecutors	44
Annexes*	46
I. Parties and non-parties to the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, by region, as at 1 November 2024	
II. Submission of information by Governments, pursuant to article 12 of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, on form D for the years 2019–2023	

*The annexes are not included in the printed and electronic versions of the present report but are available on the website of the International Narcotics Control Board (www.incb.org).

- III. Seizures of substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, as reported to the International Narcotics Control Board, 2019–2023
- IV. Submission of information by Governments on licit trade in, legitimate uses of and requirements for substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988 for the years 2019–2023
- V. Annual legitimate requirements for ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone and 1-phenyl-2-propanone; substances frequently used in the manufacture of amphetamine-type stimulants
- VI. Governments that have requested pre-export notifications pursuant to article 12, paragraph 10 (a), of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988
- VII. Substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988
- VIII. Use of scheduled substances in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances
- IX. Licit uses of the substances in Tables I and II of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988
- X. Treaty provisions for the control of substances frequently used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances
- XI. Regional groupings