

## Annex I

## Parties and non-parties to the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988, by region, as at 1 November 2024

*Note:* The date on which the instrument of ratification or accession was deposited is indicated in parentheses.

| <i>Region</i> | <i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>                   |                                    | <i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i> |
|---------------|---|------------------------------------|---|
| AFRICA        | Algeria<br>(9 May 1995)                               | Gabon<br>(10 July 2006)            | Equatorial Guinea                       |
|               | Angola<br>(26 October 2005)                           | Gambia<br>(23 April 1996)          | Somalia                                 |
|               | Benin<br>(23 May 1997)                                | Ghana<br>(10 April 1990)           |   |
|               | Botswana<br>(13 August 1996)                          | Guinea<br>(27 December 1990)       |   |
|               | Burkina Faso<br>(2 June 1992)                         | Guinea-Bissau<br>(27 October 1995) |   |
|               | Burundi<br>(18 February 1993)                         | Kenya<br>(19 October 1992)         |   |
|               | Cabo Verde<br>(8 May 1995)                            | Lesotho<br>(28 March 1995)         |   |
|               | Cameroon<br>(28 October 1991)                         | Liberia<br>(16 September 2005)     |   |
|               | Central African Republic<br>(15 October 2001)         | Libya<br>(22 July 1996)            |   |
|               | Chad<br>(9 June 1995)                                 | Madagascar<br>(12 March 1991)      |   |
|               | Comoros<br>(1 March 2000)                             | Malawi<br>(12 October 1995)        |   |
|               | Congo<br>(3 March 2004)                               | Mali<br>(31 October 1995)          |   |
|               | Côte d'Ivoire<br>(25 November 1991)                   | Mauritania<br>(1 July 1993)        |   |
|               | Democratic Republic of the Congo<br>(28 October 2005) | Mauritius<br>(6 March 2001)        |   |
|               | Djibouti<br>(22 February 2001)                        | Morocco<br>(28 October 1992)       |   |
|               | Egypt<br>(15 March 1991)                              | Mozambique<br>(8 June 1998)        |   |
|               | Eritrea<br>(30 January 2002)                          | Namibia<br>(6 March 2009)          |   |
|               | Eswatini<br>(8 October 1995)                          | Niger<br>(10 November 1992)        |   |
|               | Ethiopia<br>(11 October 1994)                         | Nigeria<br>(1 November 1989)       |   |

| Region          | Party to the 1988 Convention                         | Non-party to the 1988 Convention               |
|-----------------|--|--|
| AFRICA (cont'd) | Rwanda<br>(13 May 2002)                              | Sudan<br>(19 November 1993)                    |
|                 | Sao Tome and Principe<br>(20 June 1996)              | Togo<br>(1 August 1990)                        |
|                 | Senegal<br>(27 November 1989)                        | Tunisia<br>(20 September 1990)                 |
|                 | Seychelles<br>(27 February 1992)                     | Uganda<br>(20 August 1990)                     |
|                 | Sierra Leone<br>(6 June 1994)                        | United Republic of Tanzania<br>(17 April 1996) |
|                 | South Africa<br>(14 December 1998)                   | Zambia<br>(28 May 1993)                        |
|                 | South Sudan<br>(20 October 2023)                     | Zimbabwe<br>(30 July 1993)                     |
|                 | Regional total<br>54                                 | 52   |
| AMERICAS        | Antigua and Barbuda<br>(5 April 1993)                | Ecuador<br>(23 March 1990)                     |
|                 | Argentina<br>(10 June 1993)                          | El Salvador<br>(21 May 1993)                   |
|                 | Bahamas<br>(30 January 1989)                         | Grenada<br>(10 December 1990)                  |
|                 | Barbados<br>(15 October 1992)                        | Guatemala<br>(28 February 1991)                |
|                 | Belize<br>(24 July 1996)                             | Guyana<br>(19 March 1993)                      |
|                 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of)<br>(20 August 1990) | Haiti<br>(18 September 1995)                   |
|                 | Brazil<br>(17 July 1991)                             | Honduras<br>(11 December 1991)                 |
|                 | Canada<br>(5 July 1990)                              | Jamaica<br>(29 December 1995)                  |
|                 | Chile<br>(13 March 1990)                             | Mexico<br>(11 April 1990)                      |
|                 | Colombia<br>(10 June 1994)                           | Nicaragua<br>(4 May 1990)                      |
|                 | Costa Rica<br>(8 February 1991)                      | Panama<br>(13 January 1994)                    |
|                 | Cuba<br>(12 June 1996)                               | Paraguay<br>(23 August 1990)                   |
|                 | Dominica<br>(30 June 1993)                           | Peru<br>(16 January 1992)                      |
|                 | Dominican Republic<br>(21 September 1993)            | Saint Kitts and Nevis<br>(19 April 1995)       |

| <i>Region</i>                      | <i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>  | <i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i>  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|
| AMERICAS ( <i>cont'd</i> )         | Saint Lucia<br>(21 August 1995)<br><br>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines<br>(17 May 1994)<br><br>Suriname<br>(28 October 1992)<br><br>Trinidad and Tobago<br>(17 February 1995)   | United States of America<br>(20 February 1990)<br><br>Uruguay<br>(10 March 1995)<br><br>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)<br>(16 July 1991)   |
| <b>Regional total</b><br><b>35</b> | <b>35</b>  | <b>0</b>   |
| ASIA                               | Afghanistan<br>(14 February 1992)<br><br>Armenia<br>(13 September 1993)<br><br>Azerbaijan<br>(22 September 1993)<br><br>Bahrain<br>(7 February 1990)<br><br>Bangladesh<br>(11 October 1990)<br><br>Bhutan<br>(27 August 1990)<br><br>Brunei Darussalam<br>(12 November 1993)<br><br>Cambodia<br>(2 April 2005)<br><br>China<br>(25 October 1989)<br><br>Democratic People's Republic of Korea<br>(19 March 2007)<br><br>Georgia<br>(8 January 1998)<br><br>India<br>(27 March 1990)<br><br>Indonesia<br>(23 February 1999)<br><br>Iran (Islamic Republic of)<br>(7 December 1992)<br><br>Iraq<br>(22 July 1998)<br><br>Israel<br>(20 March 2002) | Japan<br>(12 June 1992)<br><br>Jordan<br>(16 April 1990)<br><br>Kazakhstan<br>(29 April 1997)<br><br>Kuwait<br>(3 November 2000)<br><br>Kyrgyzstan<br>(7 October 1994)<br><br>Lao People's Democratic Republic<br>(1 October 2004)<br><br>Lebanon<br>(11 March 1996)<br><br>Malaysia<br>(11 May 1993)<br><br>Maldives<br>(7 September 2000)<br><br>Mongolia<br>(25 June 2003)<br><br>Myanmar<br>(11 June 1991)<br><br>Nepal<br>(24 July 1991)<br><br>Oman<br>(15 March 1991)<br><br>Pakistan<br>(25 October 1991)<br><br>Philippines<br>(7 June 1996)<br><br>Qatar<br>(4 May 1990) |

| Region         | Party to the 1988 Convention   | Non-party to the 1988 Convention  |
|----------------|--|---|
| ASIA (cont'd)  | Republic of Korea<br>(28 December 1998)<br><br>Saudi Arabia<br>(9 January 1992)<br><br>Singapore<br>(23 October 1997)<br><br>Sri Lanka<br>(6 June 1991)<br><br>State of Palestine<br>(29 December 2017)<br><br>Syrian Arab Republic<br>(3 September 1991)<br><br>Tajikistan<br>(6 May 1996)<br><br>Thailand<br>(3 May 2002)  | Timor-Leste<br>(3 June 2014)<br><br>Türkiye <sup>a</sup><br>(2 April 1996)<br><br>Turkmenistan<br>(21 February 1996)<br><br>United Arab Emirates<br>(12 April 1990)<br><br>Uzbekistan<br>(24 August 1995)<br><br>Viet Nam<br>(4 November 1997)<br><br>Yemen<br>(25 March 1996)  |
| Regional total |  |   |
| 47             | 47   | 0   |
| EUROPE         | Albania<br>(27 July 2001)<br><br>Andorra<br>(23 July 1999)<br><br>Austria <sup>b</sup><br>(11 July 1997)<br><br>Belarus<br>(15 October 1990)<br><br>Belgium <sup>b</sup><br>(25 October 1995)<br><br>Bosnia and Herzegovina<br>(1 September 1993)<br><br>Bulgaria <sup>b</sup><br>(24 September 1992)<br><br>Croatia <sup>b</sup><br>(26 July 1993)<br><br>Cyprus <sup>b</sup><br>(25 May 1990)<br><br>Czechia <sup>b</sup><br>(30 December 1993)<br><br>Denmark <sup>b</sup><br>(19 December 1991)<br><br>Estonia <sup>b</sup><br>(12 July 2000)<br><br>Finland <sup>b</sup><br>(15 February 1994)<br><br>France <sup>b</sup><br>(31 December 1990) | Germany <sup>b</sup><br>(30 November 1993)<br><br>Greece <sup>b</sup><br>(28 January 1992)<br><br>Holy See<br>(25 January 2012)<br><br>Hungary <sup>b</sup><br>(15 November 1996)<br><br>Iceland<br>(2 September 1997)<br><br>Ireland <sup>b</sup><br>(3 September 1996)<br><br>Italy <sup>b</sup><br>(31 December 1990)<br><br>Latvia <sup>b</sup><br>(25 February 1994)<br><br>Liechtenstein<br>(9 March 2007)<br><br>Lithuania <sup>b</sup><br>(8 June 1998)<br><br>Luxembourg <sup>b</sup><br>(29 April 1992)<br><br>Malta <sup>b</sup><br>(28 February 1996)<br><br>Monaco<br>(23 April 1991)<br><br>Montenegro<br>(3 June 2006) |

| <i>Region</i>            | <i>Party to the 1988 Convention</i>                               |   | <i>Non-party to the 1988 Convention</i> |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|
| EUROPE ( <i>cont'd</i> ) | Netherlands (Kingdom of the) <sup>b,c</sup><br>(8 September 1993) | Serbia<br>(3 January 1991)  |   |
|                          | North Macedonia<br>(13 October 1993)                              | Slovakia <sup>b</sup><br>(28 May 1993)  |   |
|                          | Norway<br>(14 November 1994)                                      | Slovenia <sup>b</sup><br>(6 July 1992)  |   |
|                          | Poland <sup>b</sup><br>(26 May 1994)                              | Spain <sup>b</sup><br>(13 August 1990)  |   |
|                          | Portugal <sup>b</sup><br>(3 December 1991)                        | Sweden <sup>b</sup><br>(22 July 1991)   |   |
|                          | Republic of Moldova<br>(15 February 1995)                         | Switzerland<br>(14 September 2005)  |   |
|                          | Romania <sup>b</sup><br>(21 January 1993)                         | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland <sup>d</sup><br>(28 June 1991) |   |
|                          | Russian Federation<br>(17 December 1990)                          | Ukraine<br>(28 August 1991)   |   |
|                          | San Marino<br>(10 October 2000)                                   | European Union <sup>e</sup><br>(31 December 1990)                                   |   |
| <b>Regional total</b>    |   |   |   |
| <b>46</b>                | <b>46</b>   | <b>0</b>  |   |
| OCEANIA                  | Australia<br>(16 November 1992)                                   | New Zealand<br>(16 December 1998)   | Kiribati                                |
|                          | Cook Islands<br>(22 February 2005)                                | Niue<br>(16 July 2012)  | Papua New Guinea                        |
|                          | Fiji<br>(25 March 1993)   | Palau<br>(14 August 2019)   | Solomon Islands                         |
|                          | Marshall Islands<br>(5 November 2010)                             | Samoa<br>(19 August 2005)   | Tuvalu                                  |
|                          | Micronesia<br>(Federated States of)<br>(6 July 2004)              | Tonga<br>(29 April 1996)  |   |
|                          | Nauru<br>(12 July 2012)   | Vanuatu<br>(26 January 2006)  |   |
| <b>Regional total</b>    |   |   |   |
| <b>16</b>                | <b>12</b>   | <b>4</b>  |   |
| <b>World total</b>       |   |   |   |
| <b>198</b>               | <b>192</b>  | <b>6</b>  |   |

<sup>a</sup> Since 31 May 2022, "Türkiye" has replaced "Turkey" as the short name used in the United Nations.

<sup>b</sup> State member of the European Union.

<sup>c</sup> Since 3 March 2023, "Netherlands (Kingdom of the)" has replaced "Netherlands (the)" as the short name used in the United Nations.

<sup>d</sup> The United Kingdom ceased to be a member of the European Union on 31 January 2020.

<sup>e</sup> Extent of competence: article 12.