Annex I

Regional groupings used in the report of the International Narcotics Control Board for 2006

The regional groupings used in the report of the International Narcotics Control Board for 2006, together with the States in each of those groupings, are listed below.

Africa

Algeria
Angola
Benin
Botswana
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo
Côte d’Ivoire
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Djibouti
Egypt
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauritania
Mauritius
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
Sudan
Swaziland
Togo
Tunisia
Uganda
United Republic of Tanzania
Zambia
Zimbabwe

Central America and the Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominica
Dominican Republic
El Salvador
Grenada

Guatemala
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Nicaragua
Panama
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Trinidad and Tobago
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>North America</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>United States of America</td>
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<td>Mexico</td>
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<th>South America</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>Guyana</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>Paraguay</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>Peru</td>
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<td>Chile</td>
<td>Suriname</td>
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<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>Uruguay</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ecuador</td>
<td>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</td>
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<th>East and South-East Asia</th>
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<td>Brunei Darussalam</td>
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<td>Myanmar</td>
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<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>Philippines</td>
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<td>Democratic People’s Republic of Korea</td>
<td>Republic of Korea</td>
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<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>Singapore</td>
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<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Thailand</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lao People’s Democratic Republic</td>
<td>Timor-Leste</td>
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<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>Viet Nam</td>
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<th>South Asia</th>
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<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>Maldives</td>
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<td>Bhutan</td>
<td>Nepal</td>
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<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>Sri Lanka</td>
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<table>
<thead>
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<th>West Asia</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Lebanon</td>
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<td>Armenia</td>
<td>Oman</td>
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<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td>Pakistan</td>
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<td>Bahrain</td>
<td>Qatar</td>
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<td>Georgia</td>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
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<td>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</td>
<td>Syrian Arab Republic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>Tajikistan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>Turkey</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jordan</td>
<td>Turkmenistan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kazakhstan</td>
<td>United Arab Emirates</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kuwait</td>
<td>Uzbekistan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kyrgyzstan</td>
<td>Yemen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Europe

Albania
Andorra
Austria
Belarus
Belgium
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Holy See
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland
Italy
Latvia
Liechtenstein
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Moldova
Monaco
Montenegro
Netherlands
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Russian Federation
San Marino
Serbia
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
The former Yugoslav Republic of
Macedonia
Ukraine
United Kingdom of Great Britain
and Northern Ireland

Oceania

Australia
Cook Islands
Fiji
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia (Federated States of)
Nauru
New Zealand
Niue
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Samoa
Solomon Islands
Tonga
Tuvalu
Vanuatu
Annex II

Current membership of the International Narcotics Control Board

Joseph Bediako Asare


Member of the International Narcotics Control Board (since 2005). Member of the Standing Committee on Estimates (2006).

Sevil Atasoy


Bachelor of Science in Chemistry (1972), Master of Science in Biochemistry (1976) and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Biochemistry (1979), Istanbul University. Hubert H. Humphrey Fellow, United States Information Agency (1995-1996); German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) Fellow (1976, 1978 and 1994); European Molecular Biology Organization Fellow (1985); North Atlantic Treaty Organization Fellow (1978). Expert witness in civil and criminal courts (since 1980). Director, Institute of Forensic Science, Istanbul University (1988-2005). Director, Department of Narcotics and Toxicology, Ministry of Justice of Turkey (1980-1993). Chairperson, Department of Forensic Basic Sciences, Istanbul University (1983-1987); Professor of Biochemistry, Cerrahpasa School of Medicine, Istanbul University (1988-2005); Educational Counsellor, Turkish International Academy against Drugs and Organized Crime (2000-2005). Guest scientist, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, and Drug Abuse Research Center, University of California, Los Angeles; Department of Genetics, Stanford University; Department of Genetics, Emory University; California Criminalistics Institute; Federal Bureau of Investigation, Virginia; Crime Laboratories, Los Angeles Sheriff’s Department; Federal Criminal Police (BKA), Wiesbaden, Germany; United Nations Drug Laboratory, Vienna; Ludwig-Maximilian University; Munich Institute for Physical Biochemistry and Institute of Legal Medicine; Center of Human
Genetics, Bremen University; Institute of Legal Medicine, Muenster University. Recipient of numerous awards, including: Rotary International (1993 and 2001), for the improvement of investigative techniques in Turkey. Chairperson, first Regional Symposium on Criminalistics (2000); and Chairperson, third European Academy of Forensic Science Meeting (2003). Member of the Istanbul University Senate (1987-2005) and Research Foundation (1987-2002); Member of the Experts Group on Technical Challenges to the Drug Community, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) and Office of National Drug Control Policy of the United States (2003 and 2004); Member of the expert group on risk reduction linked to substance use other than by injection, Pompidou Group of the Council of Europe (2002); Member of the Mediterranean Network of the Pompidou Group (since 2001). Member of the Turkish delegation to the Commission of Narcotic Drugs (2001 and 2002); the special commissions on the improvement of judiciary and security affairs, Prime Ministry, VIII. Development Plan for the Years 2001-2005, the Republic of Turkey Higher Commission on Human Rights (1997-1998). Adviser on improving investigations and protecting child victims, General Command of Gendarmerie Internal Security Units (2001-2003); adviser on prevention of violence, suicide and drug abuse, Land Forces Command (2000-2004); adviser on driving under influence of controlled substances, Traffic Accidents Prevention Commission, Turkish Grand National Assembly (2000); adviser on drug abuse prevention, clinical and forensic toxicology, neuropharmacology, crime scene investigation and deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) analysis, including “Excavating Y-chromosome haplotype strata in Anatolia”, Human Genetics (2004); “DNA fingerprinting of cannabis sativa, accessions using RAPD and AFLP markers”, Forensic Science International (2003); “H. gamma-vinyl-GABA potentiates the severity of naloxone-precipitated abstinence signs in morphine-dependent rats”, Pharmacological Research (1998).


Madan Mohan Bhatnagar

Born in 1934. National of India. Various senior positions in narcotics control and administration in the Government of India (since 1972). Member of the Delhi High Court Bar Association (since 1993).

Bachelor of Law (1956) and Master of Arts in Political Science (1955), Patna University, India. Deputy Narcotics Commissioner (1972-1974). Officer on Special Duty (Narcotics) (1976-1979). Narcotics Commissioner of India (1979-1985). Director-General,


**Elisaldo Luiz de Araújo Carlini**

Born in 1930. National of Brazil. Full Professor of Psychopharmacology, Federal University of São Paulo (since 1978); Director, Brazilian Centre for Information on Psychotropic Drugs (since 1988).


Member of the International Narcotics Control Board (since 2002).
Tatyana Borisovna Dmitrieva


Member of the Presidium of the Russian Academy of Medical Sciences (since 2001); Vice-Chairman, Russian Society of Psychiatrists (since 1995); Vice-President, World Association for Social Psychiatry Academician; Corresponding Member of the Russian Academy of Medical Sciences (since 1997); Member of the Russian Academy of Medical Sciences (since 1999). Author of over 350 scientific works, recipient of five authors’ certificates for inventions and author of three books on drug abuse therapy, including Abuse of Psychoactive Substances (General and Forensic Psychiatric Practice) (2000) and Abuse of Psychoactive Substances: Clinical and Legal Aspects (2003). Editor-in-Chief, Russian Psychiatric Journal. Editor-in-Chief, Clinical Research on Medication in Russia. Member of the editorial boards of several Russian and foreign medical journals, including the journal Narcology. Member of the editorial council, International Medical Journal; and member of the editorial council, Siberian Journal of Psychiatry and Narcology. Recipient of the Order for Services to the Country, fourth class (2001) and third class (2006); the Order of Honour (1995). Participant and speaker on psychiatry and drug abuse therapy at national and international congresses and conferences, including those organized by the World Health Organization (WHO), the European Union, the Council of Europe, the World Psychiatric Congress and the World Psychiatric Association.

Philip Onagwele Emafo


Gilberto Gerra


Member of the International Narcotics Control Board (since 2004). Member of the Standing Committee on Estimates (2004). Member of the Committee on Finance and Administration (2004). Chairman of the Committee on Finance and Administration (2005).

### Hamid Ghodse

Born in 1938. National of the Islamic Republic of Iran. Professor of Psychiatry and of International Drug Policy, University of London (since 1987). Director, International Centre for Drug Policy, St. George’s University of London (since 2003); Medical Director, National Clinical Excellence Awards (2006); President, European Collaborating Centres for Addiction Studies (since 1992); Member of the Executive Committee of the Federation of Clinical Professors, United Kingdom (since 1994); Member of the Scientific Committee on Tobacco and Health, United Kingdom (since 2000); Director of the Board of International Affairs and Member of the Council, Royal College of Psychiatrists (since 2000); Non-Executive Director, National Clinical Assessment Authority of England and subsequently patients safety agency (since 2001); Chairman, Higher Degrees in Psychiatry, University of London (since 2003); Member of the Medical Studies Committee, University of London (since 2003).

Recipient of the following degrees: Doctor of Medicine (M.D.), Islamic Republic of Iran (1965); Diploma Psychological Medicine, United Kingdom (1974); Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), University of London (1976); and Doctor of Science (D.S.G.), University of London (2002). Fellow of the Royal College of Psychiatrists (F.R.C.Psych.), United Kingdom (1985); Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians (F.R.C.P), London (1992); Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh (F.R.C.P.E.), Edinburgh (1997); Fellow of the Faculty of Public Health Medicine (F.F.P.H.), United Kingdom (1997). Member of the WHO Expert Advisory Panel on Alcohol and Drug Dependence (since 1979); Adviser, Joint Formulary Committee, British National Formulary (since 1984); Honorary Consultant Psychiatrist, St. George’s and Springfield University Hospitals, London (since 1978); Honorary Consultant Public Health, Wandsworth Primary Care Trust (since 1997); Director, Regional Drug Dependence Treatment Training and Research Unit, London (1987-1993); Director of the Education and Training Unit and of the Research, Evaluation and Monitoring Unit and Chairman of the Department of Addictive Behaviour and Psychological Medicine, St. George’s Hospital Medical School, University of London, and Joint Faculty of Health Sciences, Kingston University (1987-2003). Consultant Psychiatrist, St. Thomas’s Teaching Hospital and Medical School, London (1978-1987); member, rapporteur, chairman and convener of various WHO and European Community expert committees, review groups and other working groups on drug and alcohol dependence; M. S. McLeod Visiting Professor, Southern Australia (1990); Honorary Professor, Peking University (since 1997). Visiting Professor, Keele University, United Kingdom (since 2002). Author or editor of over 300 scientific books and papers on drug-related issues and addictions, including the following books: *The Misuse of Psychotropic Drugs*, London (1981); *Psychoactive Drugs and Health Problems*, Helsinki (1987); *Psychoactive Drugs: Improving Prescribing Practices*, Geneva (1988); *Substance Abuse and Dependence*, Guildford (1990); *Drug Misuse and Dependence: the British and Dutch Response*, Lancashire, United Kingdom (1990); *Misuse of Drugs* (3rd ed.), London (1997); *Drugs and Addictive Behaviour: a Guide to Treatment* (3rd ed.), Cambridge (2002); *Young People and Substance Misuse*, London (2004). *Addiction at Workplace*, Aldershot (2005). Editor-in-Chief, *International Psychiatry* (since 2002); Editor, *Substance Misuse Bulletin*; Member of the Editorial Board, *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*. Convenor of WHO expert groups on medical education (1986), pharmacy education (1987), nurse education (1989) and rational prescribing of psychoactive drugs. Member of the British Medical Association (since 1995); Member of the Executive Board, Medical Council on Alcoholism (since 1997); Honorary Secretary/Chairman, Association of Professors of Psychiatry of the British Isles (since 1991); Chairman, Association of European Professors of Psychiatry;
Director, National Programme on Substance Abuse Deaths (since 1997); Member of the International Association of Epidemiology (since 1998); Member of the Institute for Learning and Training in Higher Education (since 2001).


Melvyn Levitsky


United States diplomat for 35 years, serving as, inter alia, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Human Rights and Humanitarian Affairs, United States Department of State (1982-1983); Deputy Director, Voice of America (1983-1984); Ambassador of the United States to Bulgaria (1984-1987); Executive Secretary and Special Assistant to the Secretary of the United States Department of State (1987-1989); Assistant Secretary of State for International Narcotics Matters (1989-1993); and Ambassador of the United States to Brazil (1994-1998). Consul, United States consulates in Frankfurt, Germany (1963-1965) and Belem, Brazil (1965-1967). Political officer, United States Embassy in Moscow (1973-1975). Officer-in-charge for bilateral relations, Office of Soviet Union Affairs (1975-1978), and Director, Office of United Nations Political Affairs (1980-1982), United States Department of State. Professor of International Relations and Public Administration, Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University (1998-2006). Recipient of several United States Department of State Meritorious and Superior Honor Awards, Presidential Meritorious Service Awards and the United States Secretary of State’s Distinguished Service Award. Member of the Washington Institute of Foreign Affairs, the American Academy of Diplomacy, the American Foreign Service Association. Member of the Advisory Board, Drug Free America Foundation. Member of the Institute on Global Drug Policy. Member of the Board, Global Panel of the Prague Society. Member, Public-Private Working Group on Sale of Controlled Substances via the Internet (Harvard University Law School). Distinguished Fellow, Daniel Patrick Moynihan Institute of Global Affairs, Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University. Member of the University of Michigan Substance Abuse Research Center.

Member of the International Narcotics Control Board (since 2003). Chairman of the Committee on Finance and Administration (2004); Chairman of the Working Group on Strategy and Priorities (2005).

Robert Jean Joseph Chrétien Lousberg

Born in 1941. National of the Netherlands. Former Head of the Netherlands regulatory office for narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances. Former associate and senior scientist, National Institute of Health, Bethesda, Maryland, United States. Senior scientist and lecturer, University of Utrecht, Netherlands.

Recipient of a doctoral degree, University of Utrecht (1969). Author of numerous articles published in international journals on pharmacologically active principles of opiate and cannabinoid origin. Co-coordinator for the regulation of methadone programmes for the treatment of heroin addicts. National coordinator of the investigation of leucoencephalopathy among heroin addicts. Member of the delegation of the Netherlands at numerous sessions of the Commission on Narcotic Drugs. Member of International Narcotics Control Board expert groups on the preparation of article 12 of the 1988 Convention. Member of the delegation of the Netherlands at the United Nations Conference for the Adoption of a Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (1988). Representative for European Union directives and regulations on article 12 of the 1988 Convention. Appointments by the Minister of Health of the Netherlands: member of the supervisory board of the national drug information and monitoring system and the board investigating the medical prescription of heroin for the treatment of heroin addicts; member of the supervisory board for the assessment and monitoring of drugs in the Netherlands; and member of the supervisory board of the national agency for national hemp production for scientific and medicinal purposes. Expert, assessment
missions to Albania and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia carried out within the scope of the European Union-Phare licit drug control project. Representative at meetings for the assessment of new synthetic drugs by the Extended Scientific Committee of the European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, Lisbon. Chairman, Pompidou Group/International Narcotics Control Board Conference on the Control of Psychotropic Substances in Europe. Chairman, WHO Working Group on Revised Guidelines for the WHO Review of Dependence-Producing Psychoactive Substances for International Control.


**Rainer Wolfgang Schmid**

Born in 1949. National of Austria. Associate Professor, Department of Medical and Chemical Laboratory Diagnostics, University Hospital of Vienna, Medical University of Vienna. Head of the Section on Biomedical and Toxicological Analysis.


Member of the International Narcotics Control Board (since 2002). Member of the Standing Committee on Estimates (since 2002). Vice-Chairman of the Standing Committee on Estimates and member of the Committee on Finance and Administration (2004). Chairman of the Standing Committee on Estimates (2005).

**Camilo Uribe Granja**

Born in 1963. National of Colombia. Medical Director, Hospital of San Martín (Meta); toxicologist, Marly and Palermo clinics; General Director, New Clinic Fray Bartolomé de las Casas; consultant, National Drug Council. Numerous university teaching posts in forensics and clinical toxicology.

Medical doctor, School of Medicine, University of Our Lady of the Rosary (1989); specialization in toxicology, School of Medicine, University of Buenos Aires (1990); specialization in occupational toxicology (1997), University Teacher’s Certificate (1998), diplomas in hospital management (1998) and social security administration (1999), University of Our Lady of the Rosary; diploma in toxicological emergencies, FUNDASALUD (1998); master in social services management, Alcala de Enares University (2002). Former forensic medical doctor, toxicologist, technical coordinator and manager in several hospitals and institutions. Scientific Director, Toxicology Clinic, Uribe Cualla; Toxicological Assessment Centre; Director, Clinical Toxicology, Fray Bartolomé de Las Casas Clinic (until 1991); Vice-President, Tropical Medicine Institute Corporation “Luis Patiño Camargo” (until 1992); Medical Coordinator and Director, Emergency National Plan (1993); Director, Health Services Management Programme, School of Public Administration, College of Public Administration (until 2000); General Director, National Institute of Drugs and Food Administration (2001-2002). Vice-President (1988-1990 and 1995-1998) and President (2000-2003), Latin American Toxicology Association; Vice-President (2002-2003), International Toxicology Federation. Member of the Colombian Association of
Internal Medicine. Member of the Spanish Association of Toxicology. Executive Director, non-governmental organizations association (until 1998); member of the Directive Group of the Cundinamarca’s Medical School; member of the Colombian Medical Academy. Author of numerous works, including: the chapter on benzodiazepines in *Therapeutic Compendium of the Colombian Internal Medicine Association* (1992); *Criminal intoxication with scopolamine-like substances; Handbook on Toxicological Emergency Management; Manual on the Treatment of Intoxication by Plaguicides* (1995); Investigation Protocol “Trauma and Alcohol”, Hospital of Kennedy (1993); numerous research protocols. Recipient of numerous honours, including: honourable mention for services to Colombian society in the field of toxicology, First International Congress of Toxicology, University of Antioquia; distinction by the Latin American Association of Toxicology for contributions to the field of toxicology (1998). Participant in numerous professional conferences and seminars, including several meetings of the Latin American Congress of Toxicology; National Congress of Toxicology and Environmental Protection, Medellin (1999); Seventh Colombian Congress of Pharmacology and Therapeutics and the first international symposium on the theme “Biodiversity as source of new drugs” (2001); Congress of Aerial Security in the Colombian Caribbean Area (2001); Second National Congress, Investigation and Health (2002).


**Brian Watters**


Arts degree, majoring in medical sociology, University of Newcastle, Australia; trained in addiction counselling at University of Newcastle; qualified psychiatric chaplain. Major in the Salvation Army (1975-2000), including work as Commander of the Salvation Army’s addiction treatment programme in eastern Australia; consultant and media spokesman on addiction issues; adviser to the Salvation Army’s HIV/AIDS services in eastern Australia; President of the Network of Alcohol and Drug Agencies in New South Wales; member of New South Wales’ Health Minister’s Drug Advisory Council. Member of the Board, “Drug Arm, Australia”; patron, “Drug Free Australia”; member of the Leadership Council, International Substance Abuse and Addiction Coalition. Member of several Australian government committees, including: the expert advisory group on sustained release naltrexone; the state and national reference groups on the Council of Australian Governments “Diversion of Offenders” scheme; and the national “Tough on Drugs” reference group for non-governmental organisation treatment grants. Frequent contributor to Australian newspapers, magazines and journals, including the journal of the National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre; several publications, including *Drug Dilemma: a Way Forward*, and contributor to “Prevention, demand reduction and treatment: a way forward for Australia”, *Heroin Crisis* (1999). Officer of the Order of Australia (2003), for outstanding services in anti-drug policy development and drug treatment. Keynote speaker at national and international conferences, including: International Council on Alcohol and Addictions, Vienna; European Cities against Drugs, Stockholm; Australian Conference on Drugs Strategy, Adelaide; International Substance Abuse and Addiction Coalition, Madrid. Participant, Commission on Narcotic Drugs (2003). Speaker of the National Chemical Diversion Conference, Darwin, Australia (2005).

Member of the International Narcotics Control Board (since 2005). Member of the Standing Committee on Estimates (2006).