

Contents

	<i>Paragraphs</i>	<i>Page</i>
Foreword		iii
Explanatory notes		x
<i>Chapter</i>		
I. Primary prevention of drug abuse	1-41	1
A. Extent and nature of drug use	7-17	2
1. Personal factors	11	4
2. Family factors	12	4
3. Social factors	13	4
4. Gender factors	14	5
5. School factors	15	5
6. Community and societal factors	16	5
7. Vulnerable populations	17	5
B. Strategies for preventing drug use	18-31	6
1. Early childhood	19	6
2. Later childhood	20-21	6
3. Early and middle adolescence	22-27	7
4. Late adolescence and early adulthood	28	8
5. All life stages	29-31	9
C. Building capacity for primary prevention at the national level: challenges and opportunities	32-40	10
D. Recommendations for building capacity for primary prevention at the national level	41	12
II. Operation of the international drug control system	42-291	14
A. Narcotic drugs	42-85	14
1. Cooperation with Governments	42-50	14
2. Prevention of diversion of narcotic drugs into the illicit traffic	51-60	15
3. Cannabis used for medical or scientific purposes	61-64	16
4. Control over trade in opium poppy seeds	65-71	17
5. Use of cannabis seeds for illicit purposes	72-74	18
6. Ensuring the availability of narcotic drugs for medical purposes	75-79	18
7. Consumption of narcotic drugs	80-85	19

B. Psychotropic substances	86-125	20
1. Cooperation with Governments	86-91	20
2. Prevention of diversion of psychotropic substances into the illicit traffic	92-101	22
3. Control measures.....	102-116	23
4. Consumption of psychotropic substances	117-125	26
C. Precursors	126-146	27
1. Cooperation with Governments	126-129	27
2. Control measures.....	130-132	28
3. Online system of pre-export notifications	133-134	28
4. Prevention of diversion of precursors into the illicit traffic.....	135-146	29
D. Promoting universal application of the international drug control treaties	147-212	31
1. Status of adherence to the international drug control treaties	148-152	31
2. Evaluation of overall treaty compliance in selected countries.....	153-179	31
3. Country missions.....	180-197	34
4. Evaluation of the implementation by Governments of recommendations made by the Board following its country missions	198-212	38
E. Measures to ensure the implementation of the international drug control treaties.....	213-228	39
1. Action of the Board taken pursuant to article 14 of the 1961 Convention and article 19 of the 1971 Convention.....	213-216	39
2. Consultation with the Government of Afghanistan pursuant to article 14 of the 1961 Convention	217-228	40
F. Special topics	229-291	41
1. Abuse of prescription drugs containing controlled substances	229-241	41
2. Herbal mixtures containing synthetic cannabinoids	242-248	43
3. Control of ketamine.....	249-259	44
4. Use of pharmaceutical products to facilitate sexual assault and other crimes	260-268	46
5. Illegal Internet pharmacies	269-272	47
6. Follow-up to Commission on Narcotic Drugs resolution 51/13: responding to the threat posed by the distribution of internationally controlled substances on the unregulated market ..	273-276	48
7. Treaty obligations applicable in the entire territory of a State party	277-286	49

8.	Event commemorating the centennial of the convening of the International Opium Commission in Shanghai	287-291	50
III.	Analysis of the world situation	292-781	52
A.	Africa	292-337	52
1.	Major developments	292-295	52
2.	Regional cooperation	296-307	53
3.	National legislation, policy and action	308-314	54
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking.....	315-330	55
5.	Abuse and treatment	331-337	58
B.	Americas	338-511	59
	Central America and the Caribbean	338-395	59
1.	Major developments	338-340	59
2.	Regional cooperation	341-349	60
3.	National legislation, policy and action	350-363	61
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking.....	364-387	62
5.	Abuse and treatment	388-395	65
	North America	396-449	66
1.	Major developments	396-400	66
2.	Regional cooperation	401-406	67
3.	National legislation, policy and action	407-415	68
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking.....	416-431	69
5.	Abuse and treatment	432-449	72
	South America	450-511	74
1.	Major developments	450-453	74
2.	Regional cooperation	454-463	75
3.	National legislation, policy and action	464-477	76
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking.....	478-505	78
5.	Abuse and treatment	506-511	82
C.	Asia	512-671	83
	East and South-East Asia	512-562	83
1.	Major developments	512-518	83
2.	Regional cooperation	519-525	84
3.	National legislation, policy and action	526-536	85

4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking	537-552	87
5.	Abuse and treatment	553-562	89
	South Asia	563-613	91
1.	Major developments	563-564	91
2.	Regional cooperation	565-572	91
3.	National legislation, policy and action	573-584	92
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking	585-604	94
5.	Abuse and treatment	605-613	96
	West Asia	614-671	98
1.	Major developments	614-618	98
2.	Regional cooperation	619-631	98
3.	National legislation, policy and action	632-639	100
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking	640-661	101
5.	Abuse and treatment	662-671	105
D.	Europe	672-743	106
1.	Major developments	672-678	106
2.	Regional cooperation	679-688	107
3.	National legislation, policy and action	689-699	108
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking	700-726	109
5.	Abuse and treatment	727-743	113
E.	Oceania	744-781	115
1.	Major developments	744-747	115
2.	Regional cooperation	748-750	116
3.	National legislation, policy and action	751-756	116
4.	Cultivation, production, manufacture and trafficking	757-771	117
5.	Abuse and treatment	772-781	120
IV.	Recommendations to Governments, the United Nations and other relevant international and regional organizations	782-792	122
A.	Recommendations to Governments	784-790	122
1.	Treaty accession	785	122
2.	Treaty implementation and control measures	786	122
3.	Prevention of illicit drug production, manufacture, trafficking and abuse	787	124
4.	Prevention of diversion of precursors into the illicit traffic	788	127

5.	Availability and rational use of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances for medical purposes	789	128
6.	Illegal Internet pharmacies	790	128
B.	Recommendations to the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime and to the World Health Organization	791	129
C.	Recommendations to other relevant international organizations	792	129
Annexes			
I.	Regional groupings used in the report of the International Narcotics Control Board for 2009		131
II.	Current membership of the International Narcotics Control Board		135
III.	Statement made by Hamid Ghodse, President of the International Narcotics Control Board, on 26 February 2009 at the event marking the centennial of the convening of the International Opium Commission in Shanghai, China		143
IV.	Shanghai Declaration adopted at the event marking the centennial of the convening of the International Opium Commission		147