Explanatory notes

Data reported later than 1 November 2011 could not be taken into consideration in preparing this report.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Countries and areas are referred to by the names that were in official use at the time the relevant data were collected.

All references to Kosovo in the present publication should be understood to be in compliance with Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

References to dollars (\$) are to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

The following abbreviations have been used in this report:

AIRCOP Airport Communication Project

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations

BZP *N*-benzylpiperazine

CARICC Central Asian Regional Information and Coordination Centre

CARICOM Caribbean Community

CARPHA Caribbean Public Health Agency

CICAD Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission (Organization

of American States)

CICIG International Commission against Impunity in Guatemala

CONAPRED National Commission for the Study and Prevention of

Drug-related Crimes (Panama)

COPOLAD Cooperation Programme on Drug Policies between Latin

America and the European Union

mCPP 1-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazine

DARE Drug Abuse Resistance Education

DEVIDA National Commission for Development and Life without Drugs

(Peru)

DNE National Narcotics Directorate (Colombia)

ECOWAS Economic Community of West African States

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction

Europol European Police Office
GBL gamma-butyrolactone

GHB gamma-hydroxybutyric acid

ha hectare

INTERPOL International Criminal Police Organization

ISAF International Security Assistance Force

LSD lysergic acid diethylamide

MDMA methylenedioxymethamphetamine

3,4-MDP-2-P 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone

ONA National Anti-Drug Office (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)

Operation PAAD Operation Phenylacetic Acid and Its Derivatives

P-2-P 1-phenyl-2-propanone

PEN Online Pre-Export Notification Online

SICA Central American Integration System

THC tetrahydrocannabinol

UEMOA West African Economic and Monetary Union
UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

WACI West African Coast Initiative
WHO World Health Organization