

## Explanatory notes

Data reported later than 1 November 2012 could not be taken into consideration in preparing this report.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Countries and areas are referred to by the names that were in official use at the time the relevant data were collected.

All references to Kosovo in the present publication should be understood to be in compliance with Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

References to dollars (\$) are to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

The following abbreviations have been used in this report:

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| ADHD        | attention deficit hyperactivity disorder                                       |
| AIRCOP      | Airport Communication Project  |
| ASEAN       | Association of Southeast Asian Nations   |
| BZP         | <i>N</i> -benzylpiperazine   |
| CARICOM     | Caribbean Community  |
| CICAD       | Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission (Organization of American States) |
| ECOWAS      | Economic Community of West African States                                      |
| EMCDDA      | European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction                        |
| Europol     | European Police Office   |
| FATF        | Financial Action Task Force  |
| GHB         | <i>gamma</i> -hydroxybutyric acid  |
| ha          | hectare  |
| INTERPOL    | International Criminal Police Organization                                     |
| ISAF        | International Security Assistance Force  |
| LSD         | lysergic acid diethylamide   |
| MDMA        | methylenedioxyamphetamine  |
| 3,4-MDP-2-P | 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl-2-propanone   |
| OAS         | Organization of American States  |
| P-2-P       | 1-phenyl-2-propanone   |
| PEN Online  | Pre-Export Notification Online   |
| PICS        | Precursors Incident Communication System                                       |
| REFCO       | Central American Network of Organized Crime Prosecutors                        |
| SMART       | Synthetics Monitoring: Analysis, Reporting and Trends                          |
| THC         | tetrahydrocannabinol   |
| UNODC       | United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime                                       |
| WHO         | World Health Organization  |