

## Explanatory notes

Data reported later than 1 November 2015 could not be taken into consideration in preparing this report.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Countries and areas are referred to by the names that were in official use at the time the relevant data were collected.

References to dollars (\$) are to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

The following abbreviations have been used in this report:

APAAN	<i>alpha</i> -phenylacetonitrile
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ATS	amphetamine-type stimulants
BZP	<i>N</i> -benzylpiperazine
CSTO	Collective Security Treaty Organization
CICAD	Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EMCDDA	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction
Europol	European Police Office
GHB	<i>gamma</i> -hydroxybutyric acid
ha	hectare
I2ES	International Import and Export Authorization System
INCB	International Narcotics Control Board
INTERPOL	International Criminal Police Organization
IONICS	Project Ion Incident Communication System
LSD	lysergic acid diethylamide
MDMA	methylenedioxyamphetamine
MDPV	methylenedioxypropylvalerone
OAS	Organization of American States
PEN Online	Pre-Export Notification Online
PICS	Precursors Incident Communication System
THC	tetrahydrocannabinol
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
WCO	World Customs Organization
WHO	World Health Organization