

# Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Foreword .....	iii
Explanatory notes .....	ix

## *Chapter*

I. Illicit financial flows related to drug trafficking and their impact on development and security .....	1
II. Functioning of the international drug control system .....	15
A. Promoting the consistent application of the international drug control treaties .....	15
B. Ensuring the availability of internationally controlled substances for medical and scientific purposes .....	24
C. Overall treaty compliance .....	32
D. Action taken by the Board to ensure the implementation of the international drug control treaties .....	43
III. Analysis of the world situation .....	53
A. Global issues .....	53
B. Africa .....	64
C. Americas .....	70
Central America and the Caribbean .....	70
North America .....	74
South America .....	81
D. Asia .....	91
East and South-East Asia .....	91
South Asia .....	98
West Asia .....	102
E. Europe .....	109
F. Oceania .....	117
IV. Recommendations to Governments, the United Nations and other relevant international and national organizations .....	123

## *Annexes*

I. Regional and subregional groupings used in the report of the International Narcotics Control Board for 2021 .....	131
II. Current membership of the International Narcotics Control Board .....	135