

## Explanatory notes

Data reported later than 1 November 2022 could not be taken into consideration in the preparation of this report.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Countries and areas are referred to by the names that were in official use at the time the relevant data were collected.

References to dollars (\$) are to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

The following abbreviations have been used in this report:

ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
CARICC	Central Asian Regional Information and Coordination Centre
CBD	cannabidiol
CICAD	Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission
COPOLAD	Cooperation Programme between Latin America, the Caribbean and the European Union on Drugs Policies
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EMCDDA	European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction
Europol	European Union Agency for Law Enforcement Cooperation
FARC-EP	Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia – People’s Army
GBL	<i>gamma</i> -butyrolactone
GDP	gross domestic product
GHB	<i>gamma</i> -hydroxybutyrate
GRIDS Programme	Global Rapid Interdiction of Dangerous Substances Programme
ha	hectares
I2ES	International Import and Export Authorization System
INCB	International Narcotics Control Board
INTERPOL	International Criminal Police Organization
IONICS	Project Ion Incident Communication System
LSD	lysergic acid diethylamide
MDMA	3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine
MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
OAS	Organization of American States
OPIOIDS project	global Operational Partnerships to Interdict Opioids’ Illicit Distribution and Sales project
PAHO	Pan American Health Organization
PEN Online	Pre-Export Notification Online system
PICS	Precursors Incident Communication System

SCO	Shanghai Cooperation Organization
S-DDD	defined daily dose for statistical purposes
THC	tetrahydrocannabinol
UNAIDS	Joint and Co-sponsored United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNAMA	United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UPU	Universal Postal Union
WCO	World Customs Organization
WHO	World Health Organization