

# Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Executive summary .....	vii
Acknowledgements .....	ix
<i>Chapter</i>	
I. Introduction .....	1
A. Availability of and access to controlled substances and the international drug control conventions.....	1
B. Availability and the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development .....	3
C. Methodology and background .....	4
II. Impediments to ensuring the adequate availability of controlled medicines.....	5
Implementation of recommendations .....	7
III. Narcotic drugs.....	13
A. Supply of and demand for opiate raw materials and opioids.....	13
B. Adequacy and trends in the consumption of opioid analgesics .....	16
IV. Psychotropic substances .....	27
A. Supply of psychotropic substances controlled under the 1971 Convention.....	27
B. Determining adequate needs for psychotropic substances.....	28
C. Availability of psychotropic substances .....	30
V. Availability of internationally controlled drugs for the treatment of opioid dependence .....	35
VI. Ensuring the availability of internationally controlled drugs in emergency situations .	37
A. Background on simplified control measures during emergency situations .....	37
B. Impact of COVID-19 on the availability of controlled substances .....	38
C. Implementation of simplified control measures during emergency situations ....	39
VII. Conclusions and recommendations .....	41